

Metabolic profile analysis of *Zhi-zi-chi* decoction in feces of normal and chronic unpredictable mild stress-induced depression rats based on UHPLC–ESI–Q–TOF–MS/MS and multiple analytical strategies

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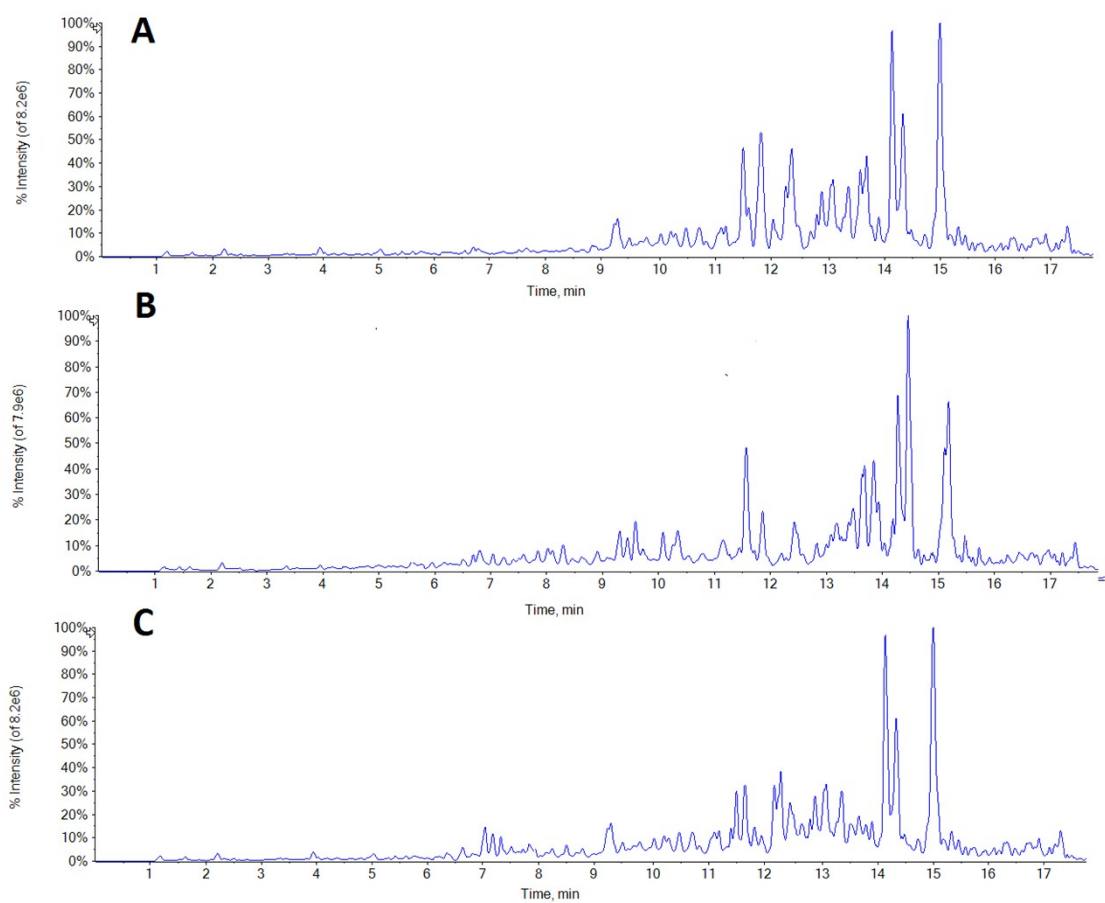


Fig. S1 Typical UHPLC-ESI-Q-TOF-MS/MS chromatograms. UHPLC-ESI-Q-TOF-MS/MS chromatograms total ion chromatograms (TICs) of control rat feces (A), normal+ZZCD rat feces (B) and CUMS+ZZCD (C) in positive mode.

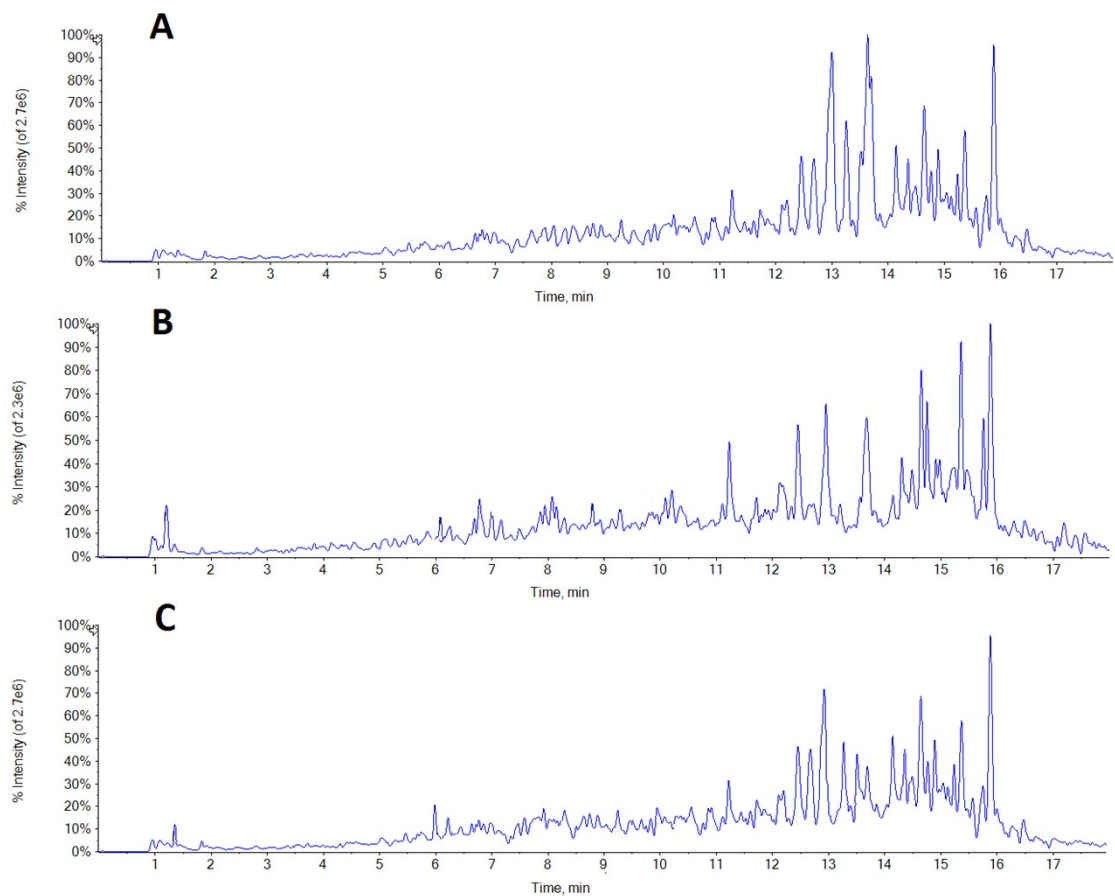
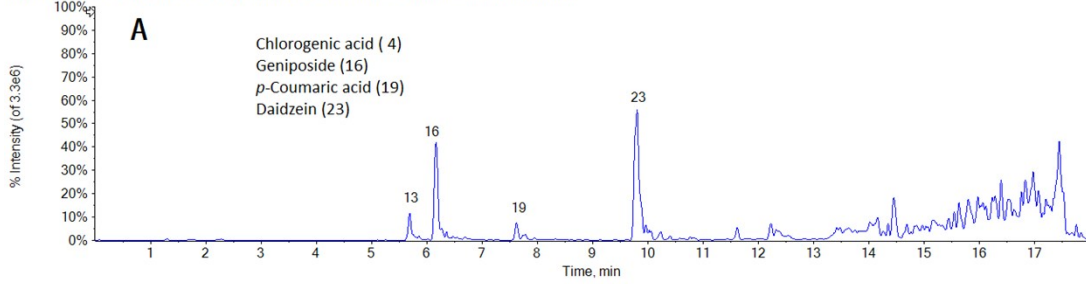
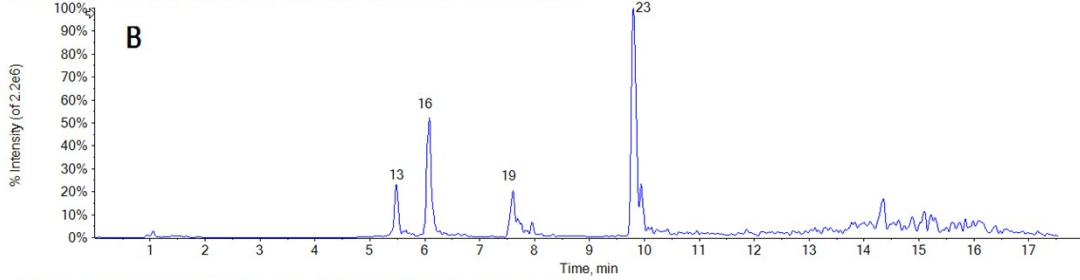


Fig. S2 Typical UHPLC-ESI-Q-TOF-MS/MS chromatograms. UHPLC-ESI-Q-TOF-MS/MS chromatograms total ion chromatograms (TICs) of control rat feces (A), normal+ZZCD rat feces (B) and CUMS+ZZCD rat feces (C) in negative mode.

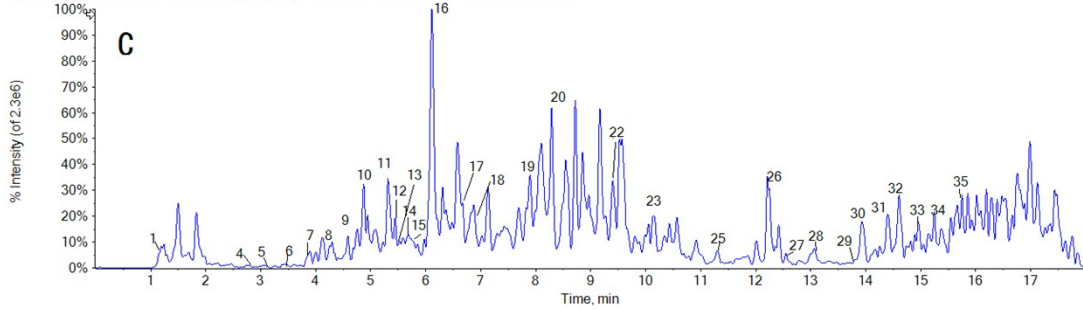
IDA Dependent Sum from POS-5.wiff (sample 1) - 20190125-POS-LKW-5, Gaussian smoothed



IDA Dependent Sum from NEG-5.wiff (sample 1) - 20190125-NEG-LKW-5, Gaussian smoothed



IDA Dependent Sum from POS-6.wiff (sample 1) - 20190125-POS-LKW-6, Gaussian smoothed



IDA Dependent Sum from NEG-6.wiff (sample 1) - 20190125-NEG-LKW-6, Gaussian smoothed

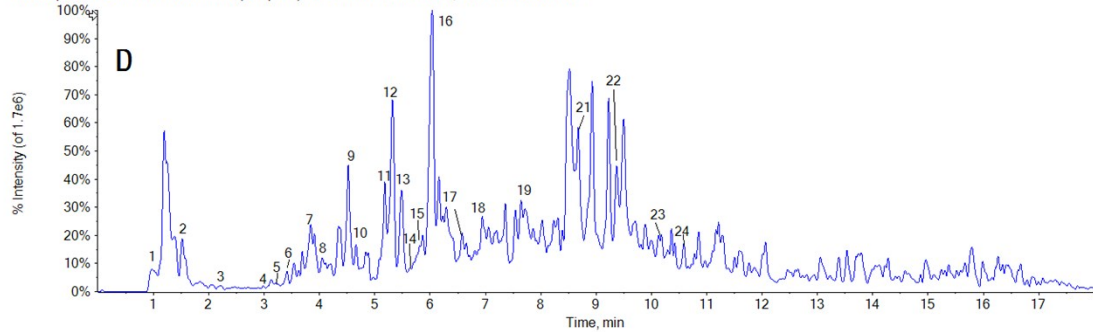
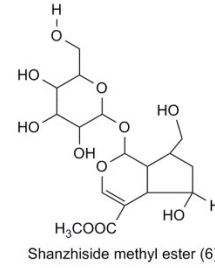
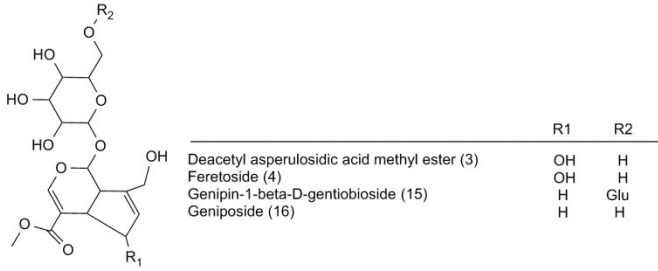
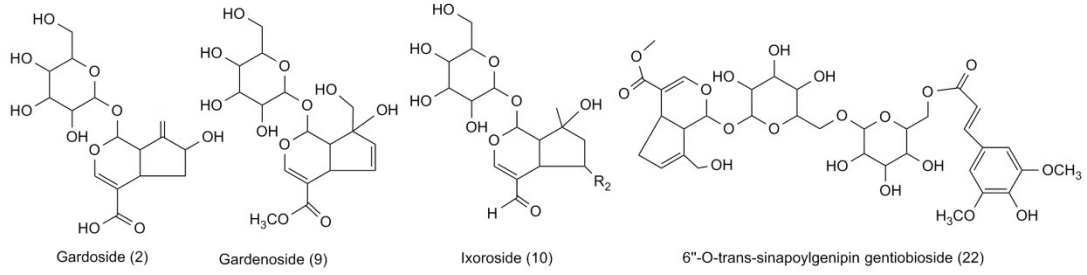
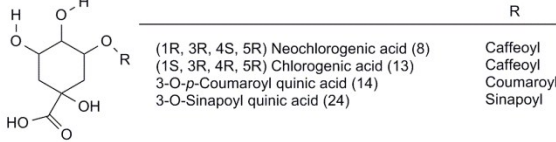


Fig. S3 Typical UHPLC-ESI-Q-TOF-MS/MS chromatograms. UHPLC-ESI-Q-TOF-MS/MS chromatograms total ion chromatograms (TICs) of four standard compounds in positive mode (A) and negative mode (B); TICs of ZZCD in positive mode (C) and negative mode (D).

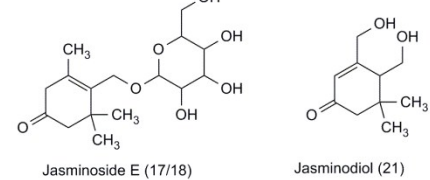
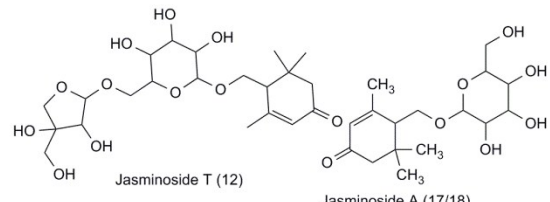
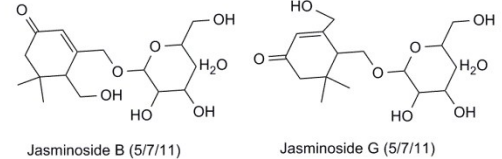
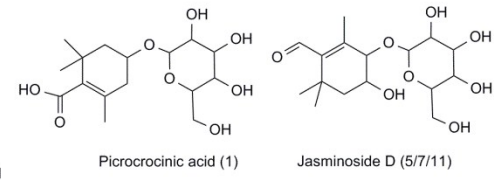
Iridoid glycosides



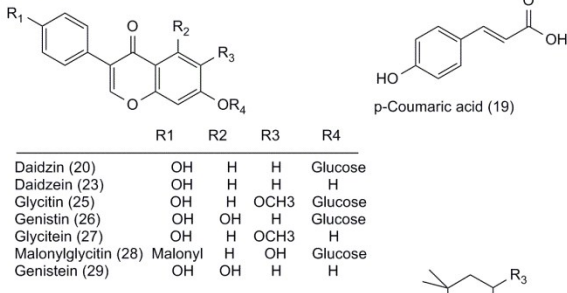
Quinic acid derivatives



Monoterpenoids



Flavonoids



Soyasaponins

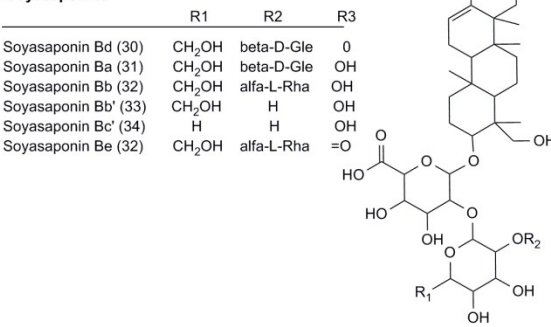


Fig. S4. Molecular structural formulas of prototype constituents of ZZCD in rat feces.

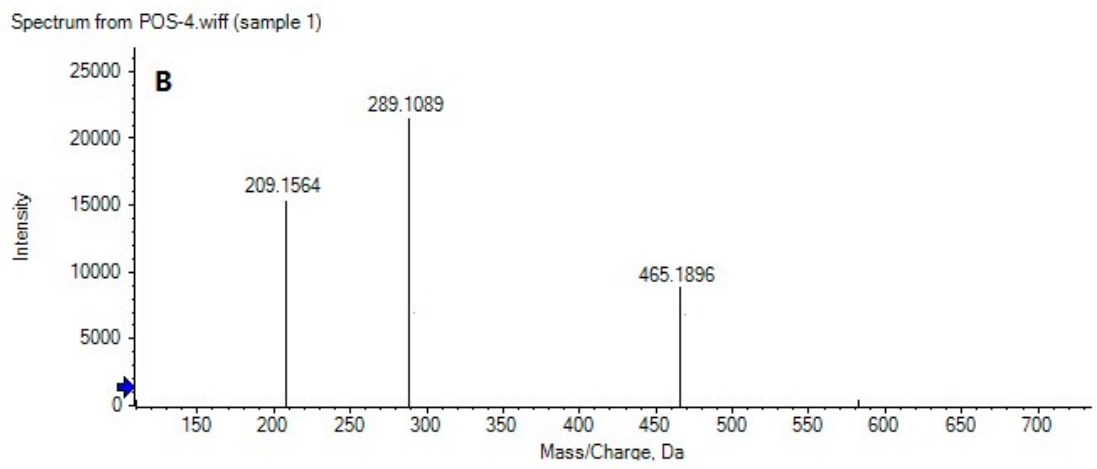
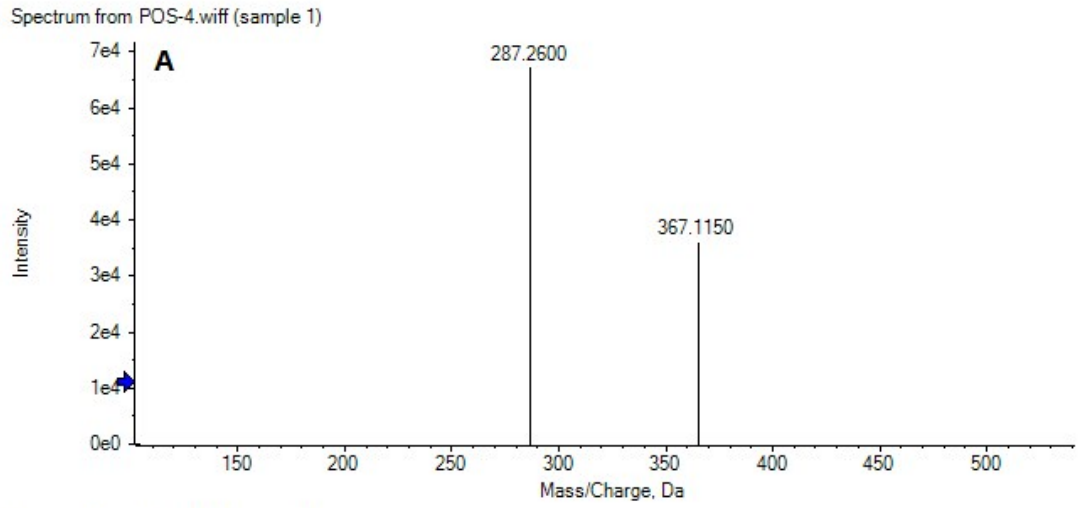


Fig. S5. MS/MS spectra of M11 (A) and M17 (B).

Table S1. Identification of prototype constituents of ZZCD in feces of rat model of depression by UHPLC-Q-TOF-MS/MS

No.	t_R (min)	[M+Na] ⁺ m/z Detected	ppm	[M-H] ⁻ m/z Detected	ppm	MW(Da)	Formula	MS/MS ESI+	ESI-	Identification	Source
1	1.006	369.1512	-2.1	381.1308 [☆]	-3.4	346.1628	C ₁₆ H ₂₆ O ₈	207[M + Na-162] ⁺ 177[M + Na-162-2CH ₃] ⁺ 189[M + Na-162-H ₂ O] ⁺ 163[M + Na-162-CO ₂] ⁺	345[M-H] ⁻	Picrocrocinic acid (M)	ZZ
2	2.170	-	-	373.1142 409.0911 [☆]	0.5 1.0	374.1213	C ₁₆ H ₂₂ O ₁₀	-	167[M-H-CO ₂ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁻ 149[M-H-CO ₂ -C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆] ⁻ 123[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₃ H ₄ O ₃] ⁻	Gardoside (I)	ZZ
3	2.813	-	-	403.1262	4.0	404.1319	C ₁₇ H ₂₄ O ₁₁	265[M + Na-162] ⁺ 247[M + Na-162-H ₂ O] ⁺	241[M-H-162] ⁻	Deacetylasperulosidic acid methyl ester (I)	ZZ
4	3.094	427.1227	3.8	439.1021 [☆]	1.8	404.1319	C ₁₇ H ₂₄ O ₁₁	265[M + Na-162] ⁺ 247[M + Na-162-H ₂ O] ⁺	241[M-H-162] ⁻	Feretoside (I)	ZZ
5	3.402	369.1521	-0.3	381.1308 [☆]	3.7	346.1628	C ₁₆ H ₂₆ O ₈	-	381[M + Cl] ⁻ 327[M-H-H ₂ O] ⁻ 165[M-H-H ₂ O-162] ⁻ 331[M-H-CH ₂] ⁻ 289[M-H-C ₄ H ₈] ⁻ 247[M-H-C ₄ H ₈ -C ₂ H ₂ O] ⁻ 127[M-H-C ₄ H ₈ -162] ⁻	Jasminoside B/D/G (M)	ZZ
6	3.834	407.1543	-1.2	405.1415	-0.8	406.1475	C ₁₇ H ₂₆ O ₁₁	-	405[M-H] ⁻ 225[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -H ₂ O] ⁻ 123[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₄ H ₆ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₇ H ₁₀ O ₃] ⁻	Shanzhiside methyl ester (I)	ZZ
7	4.147	369.1517	-0.8	381.1321 [☆]	-0.3	346.1628	C ₁₆ H ₂₆ O ₈	-	381[M + Cl] ⁻ 327[M-H-H ₂ O] ⁻ 165[M-H-H ₂ O-162] ⁻ 331[M-H-CH ₂] ⁻ 289[M-H-C ₄ H ₈] ⁻ 247[M-H-C ₄ H ₈ -C ₂ H ₂ O] ⁻ 127[M-H-C ₄ H ₈ -162] ⁻	Jasminoside B/D/G (M)	ZZ
8	1.347	377.0837	-1.6	353.0877	-0.3	354.0951	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ O ₉	-	191[M-H-caffeoyl] ⁻ 179[M-H-C ₇ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁻	Neochlorogenic acid (QA)	ZZ
9	4.551	427.1225	3.3	403.1231	-3.7	404.1319	C ₁₇ H ₂₄ O ₁₁	265[M + Na-162] ⁺ 247[M + Na-162-H ₂ O] ⁺	403[M-H] ⁻ 241[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁻ 223[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆] ⁻	Gardenoside (I)	ZZ
10	4.711	383.1312	0.14	359.1365 395.1132 [☆]	4.7 4.6	360.142	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ O ₉	-	197[M-H-162] ⁻ 179[M-H-162-H ₂ O] ⁻ 151[M-H-162-H ₂ O-CO] ⁻ 161[M-H-162-2H ₂ O] ⁻ 125[M-H-162-C ₃ H ₄ O ₂] ⁻ 107[M-H-162-C ₃ H ₄ O ₂ -H ₂ O] ⁻	Ixoroside (I)	ZZ
11	4.901	369.1523	0.8	381.1253 [☆]	8.4	346.1628	C ₁₆ H ₂₆ O ₈	-	381[M + Cl] ⁻ 327[M-H-H ₂ O] ⁻ 165[M-H-H ₂ O-162] ⁻ 331[M-H-CH ₂] ⁻ 289[M-H-C ₄ H ₈] ⁻ 247[M-H-C ₄ H ₈ -C ₂ H ₂ O] ⁻ 127[M-H-C ₄ H ₈ -162] ⁻	Jasminoside B/D/G (M)	ZZ
12	5.270	485.1995	-0.34	497.1776 [☆]	-3.8	462.2101	C ₂₁ H ₃₄ O ₁₁	-	461[M-H] ⁻ 311[M-H-C ₁₀ H ₁₄ O] ⁻ 293[M-H-C ₁₀ H ₁₄ O-H ₂ O] ⁻	Jasminoside T (M)	ZZ
13	5.482	377.0839	-1.1	353.0891	3.7	354.0951	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ O ₉	-	191[M-H-caffeoyl] ⁻ 335[M-H-H ₂ O] ⁻	Chlorogenic acid ⁵ (QA) ⁵	ZZ
14	5.656	361.0898	1.1	337.0907	-1.7	338.1002	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ O ₈	-	337[M-H] ⁻ 191[M-H-Coumaroyl] ⁻ 173[M-H-Coumaroyl-H ₂ O] ⁻	3-O-p-Coumaroyl quinic acid (QA)	ZZ
15	5.852	573.1783	1.21	585.1562 [☆] 549.1828	-5.1 0.5	550.1898	C ₂₃ H ₃₄ O ₁₅	-	549[M-H] ⁻ 225[M-H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁻ 207[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁻ 123[M-H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₄ H ₆ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₇ H ₈ O ₂] ⁻	Genipin-1-β-D-gentiobioside (I)	ZZ

No.	t_R (min)	[M+Na] ⁺ m/z Detected	ppm	[M-H] ⁻ m/z Detected	ppm	MW(Da)	Formula	MS/MS ESI+	ESI-	Identification	Source
16	6.131	411.1245	4.06	387.1289	-2.1	388.1369	C ₁₇ H ₂₄ O ₁₀	-	387[M-H] ⁻ 225[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁻ 207[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆] ⁻ 147[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ -C ₂ H ₄ O ₂] ⁻ 123[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₄ H ₆ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₇ H ₈ O ₂] ⁻	Geniposide ⁵ (I)	ZZ
17	6.781	353.1581	-2.9	329.1611	1.5	330.1679	C ₁₆ H ₂₆ O ₇	331[M+H] ⁺ 169[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺ 151[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆] ⁺	-	Jasminoside A/E (M)	ZZ
18	6.999	353.1567	-1.0	389.1815* 365.1381 ³²	-0.5 2.2	330.1679	C ₁₆ H ₂₆ O ₇	331[M+H] ⁺ 169[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺ 151[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆] ⁺	-	Jasminoside A/E (M)	ZZ
19	7.601	165.0551 ^o	2.9	163.0402	0.6	164.0473	C ₉ H ₈ O ₃	-	163 [M-H] ⁻ 119 [M-H-CO ₂] ⁻	p-Coumaric acid ⁵ (OA)	ZZ
20	8.187	439.0996 417.1198	0.8 4.3			416.1107	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₉	417[M+H] ⁺ 255[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺ 199[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -2CO] ⁺		Daidzin (F)	DDC
21	8.621	-	-	183.1019	-4.4	184.1099	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₃	-	183[M-H] ⁻ 165[M-H-H ₂ O] ⁻ 147[M-H-2H ₂ O] ⁻	Jasminodiol (M)	ZZ
22	9.444	779.2375 795.2114 ⁴	0.77 0.71	755.2409 791.2167 ³²	0.7 -0.5	756.2477	C ₃₄ H ₄₄ O ₁₉	-	367 [M-H-C ₁₁ H ₁₄ O ₅ -162] ⁻ 173 [M-H-C ₁₁ H ₁₄ O ₅ -162] ⁻ 162-MeOH] ⁻ 161 [M-H-C ₁₁ H ₁₄ O ₅ -162-162-CO ₂] ⁻	6''-O-trans-sinapoylgenipin gentiobioside (I)	ZZ
23	10.273	255.0689	1.23	253.0502	-1.6	254.0579	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₄	255[M+H] ⁺ 227[M+H-CO] ⁺ 199[M+H-2CO] ⁺ 137[M+H-C ₆ H ₆ O] ⁺		Daidzein (F) ⁵	DDC
24	10.664			397.1132	-2.0	398.1213	C ₁₈ H ₂₂ O ₁₀		191 [M-H- Sinapoyl] ⁻	3-O-Sinapoyl quinic acid (QA)	ZZ
25	11.443	447.1265 ^o	-4.6			446.1213	C ₂₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₀	447[M+H] ⁺ 285[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺ 270[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -CH ₃] ⁺		Glycitin (F)	DDC
26	12.191	433.1135 ^o	1.3			432.1057	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ O ₁₀	433[M+H] ⁺ 241[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺		Genistin (F)	DDC
27	12.575	285.0749 ^o	-2.98			284.0685	C ₁₆ H ₁₂ O ₅	285[M+H] ⁺ 270[M+H-CH ₃] ⁺ 242[M+H-CH ₃ -CO] ⁺ 257[M+H-CO] ⁺ 229[M+H-2CO] ⁺ 167[M+H-C ₆ H ₆ O] ⁺		Glycitein (F)	DDC
28	13.182	533.1292 ^o	0.4			532.1217	C ₂₅ H ₂₄ O ₁₃	533[M+H] ⁺ 285[M+H-C ₂ H ₂ O ₃ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺		Malonylglycitin (F)	DDC
29	13.835	271.0612 ^o	4.1			270.0528	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₅	241[M+H] ⁺ 253[M+H-H ₂ O] ⁺ 243[M+H-CO] ⁺ 215[M+H-2CO] ⁺ 153[M+H-C ₆ H ₆ O] ⁺		Genistein (F)	DDC
30	13.930	957.5085 ^o	3.3			956.4981	C ₄₈ H ₇₆ O ₁₉	957[M+H] ⁺ 795[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺ 633[M+H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺ 615[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆] ⁺ 597[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ -H ₂ O] ⁺ 457[M+H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₈ O ₆] ⁺ 439[M+H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇] ⁺ 421[M+H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇ -H ₂ O] ⁺		Soyasaponin Bd (S)	DDC
31	14.387	959.5223 ^o	1.3			958.5137	C ₄₈ H ₇₈ O ₁₉	959[M+H] ⁺ 797[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺ 635[M+H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺ 617[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆] ⁺ 599[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ -H ₂ O] ⁺ 581[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ -2H ₂ O] ⁺		Soyasaponin Ba (S)	DDC

No.	t_R (min)	[M+Na] ⁺ m/z Detected	ppm	[M-H] m/z Detected	ppm	MW(Da)	Formula	MS/MS ESI+	ESI-	Identification	Source
32	14.640	943.5301 ^o	4.3			942.5188	C ₄₈ H ₇₈ O ₁₈	459[M+H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₈ O ₆] ⁺		Soyasaponin Bb (S)	DDC
								441[M+H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇] ⁺			
								423[M+H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇ -H ₂ O] ⁺			
								405[M+H-2C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇ -2H ₂ O] ⁺			
								943[M+H] ⁺			
								797[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄] ⁺			
								617[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆] ⁺			
								599[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ -H ₂ O] ⁺			
								581[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ -2H ₂ O] ⁺			
								459[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₈ O ₆] ⁺			
33	14.979	797.4673 ^o	-1.11			796.4609	C ₄₂ H ₆₈ O ₁₄	441[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇] ⁺		Soyasaponin Bb' (S)	DDC
								423[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇] ⁺			
								405[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇ -2H ₂ O] ⁺			
								767[M+H] ⁺			
								635[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺			
								617[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆] ⁺			
								599[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ -H ₂ O] ⁺			
								581[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ -2H ₂ O] ⁺			
								423[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇ -H ₂ O] ⁺			
								405[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇ -2H ₂ O] ⁺			
34	15.212	767.4571 ^o	-0.68			766.4503	C ₄₁ H ₆₆ O ₁₃	767[M+H] ⁺		Soyasaponin Bc' (S)	DDC
								635[M+H-C ₅ H ₈ O ₄] ⁺			
								617[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁺			
								423[M+H-C ₅ H ₈ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇ -H ₂ O] ⁺			
								405[M+H-C ₅ H ₈ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇ -2H ₂ O] ⁺			
								941[M+H] ⁺			
35	15.682	941.5095 ^o	-1.0			940.5032	C ₄₈ H ₇₆ O ₁₈	795[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄] ⁺		Soyasaponin Be (S)	DDC
								457[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₈ O ₆] ⁺			
								439[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇] ⁺			
								421[M+H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇ -H ₂ O] ⁺			
								941[M+H] ⁺			

I: iridoid glycosides; M: monoterpenoids; F: flavonoids; QA: Quinic acid derivatives; OA: organic acids; S: Soyasaponins.

^o [M+H]⁺, [§] [M+K]⁺, [☆] [M+Cl]⁻, * [M+CH₃COO]⁻

[§] Confirmed with standard compound

Table S2. Identification of metabolites of ZZCD in feces of rat model of depression by UHPLC-Q-TOF-MS/MS

No.	t_R (min)	[M+H] ⁺		[M-H] ⁻		MW(Da)	Formula	MS/MS		Identification
		m/z	ppm	m/z	ppm			ESI+	ESI-	
M1	1.104	389.1432	-2.6	387.1311	3.7	388.1369	C ₁₇ H ₂₄ O ₁₀	213[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆] ⁺ 181[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆ -CH ₂ O] ⁺ 163[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆ -CH ₂ O-H ₂ O] ⁺ 135[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆ -CH ₂ O-H ₂ O-CO] ⁺ 105[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆ -CH ₂ O-H ₂ O-CO-CH ₂ O] ⁺	211[M-H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆] ⁻ 133[M-H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆ -CH ₂ O-H ₂ O-CO] ⁻	Ring-opened metabolite of genipin-O-glucuronide 3-hydroxyl-1-deoxygenipin-10-β-D-glucuronide (I)
M2	1.838	-	-	169.0135	-4.7	170.0215	C ₇ H ₆ O ₅	-	151[M-H-H ₂ O] ⁻ 125[M-H-CO ₂] ⁻ 241[M-H] ⁻ 209[M-H-CH ₃ OH] ⁻ 163[M-H-C ₇ H ₄ O ₂ -H ₂ O] ⁻ 101[M-H-C ₇ H ₄ O ₂] ⁻ 69[M-H-C ₇ H ₄ O ₂] ⁻	2,3,5-trihydroxybenzoic acid (OA)
M3	2.776	-	-	241.0721	1.4	242.0790	C ₂₁ H ₁₄ O ₆	-	153[M-H-80] ⁻ 109[M-H-80-CO ₂] ⁻ 137[M-H-CO ₂] ⁻ 119[M-H-CO ₂ -H ₂ O] ⁻ 341[M-H-H ₂ O] ⁻ 183[M-H-GluA] ⁻ 165[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O] ⁻	Hydroxylation of genipin(I)
M4	2.914	-	-	232.9757	-1.7	233.9834	C ₉ H ₆ O ₅ S	-	329[M-H-HCOOH] ⁻ 213[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂] ⁻ 195[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂ -H ₂ O] ⁻ 167[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂ -HCOOH] ⁻ 125[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂ -C ₃ H ₄ O ₃] ⁻ 69[M-H-C ₁₂ H ₁₈ O ₃] ⁻ 225[M-H-GluA] ⁻ 207[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O] ⁻ 193[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH] ⁻ 175[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH ₃ O] ⁻ 123[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₂] ⁻	Gentisic acid-O-sulfate (OA)
M5	3.612	-	-	181.0515	4.79	182.0579	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₄	-	225[M-H-GluA] ⁻ 207[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O] ⁻ 193[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH] ⁻ 175[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH ₃ O] ⁻ 123[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₂] ⁻	Dihydrocaffeic acid (OA)
M6	4.315	-	-	359.1353	1.4	360.142	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ O ₉	-	225[M-H-GluA] ⁻ 207[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O] ⁻ 193[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH] ⁻ 175[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH ₃ O] ⁻ 123[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₂] ⁻	Ring-opened and methyl formate removal derivative of genipin-O-glucuronide (I)
M7	5.499	-	-	375.1285	-2.9	376.13695	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ O ₁₀	-	329[M-H-HCOOH] ⁻ 213[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂] ⁻ 195[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂ -H ₂ O] ⁻ 167[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂ -HCOOH] ⁻ 125[M-H-C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂ -C ₃ H ₄ O ₃] ⁻ 69[M-H-C ₁₂ H ₁₈ O ₃] ⁻ 225[M-H-GluA] ⁻ 207[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O] ⁻ 193[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH] ⁻ 175[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH ₃ O] ⁻ 123[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₂] ⁻	Loss of CH ₂ and cleavage of geniposide (I)
M8	6.606	425.1046 ^o	-2.0	437.0863 [☆]	1.6	402.1162	C ₁₇ H ₂₂ O ₁₁	403[M+H] ⁺ 227[M+H-162] ⁺	225[M-H-GluA] ⁻ 207[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O] ⁻ 193[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH] ⁻ 175[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH ₃ O] ⁻ 123[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₂] ⁻	Genipin-O-glucuronide (I)
M9	7.364	425.1053 ^o	-0.3	437.0854 [☆]	-0.5	402.1162	C ₁₇ H ₂₂ O ₁₁	403[M+H] ⁺ 227[M+H-162] ⁺	225[M-H-GluA] ⁻ 207[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O] ⁻ 193[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH] ⁻ 175[M-H-GluA-H ₂ O-CH ₃ O] ⁻ 123[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-80-162-C ₇ H ₈ O ₂] ⁻	Genipin-O-glucuronide (I)
M10	7.727	367.1150	-	-	-	-	-	367[M+H] ⁺ 287[M+H-80] ⁺ 431[M+H] ⁺ 255[M-Glu A +H] ⁺ 227[M-Glu A-CO+H] ⁺ 199[M+H-2CO] ⁺ 137[M+H-C ₈ H ₆ O] ⁺	-	M- O-sulfate (unidentified) (O)
M11	8.005	431.0963	-2.3	-	-	430.0900	C ₂₁ H ₁₈ O ₁₀	227[M+H-2CO] ⁺ 199[M+H-2CO] ⁺ 137[M+H-C ₈ H ₆ O] ⁺	-	Daidzein-O-glucuronide (F)
M12	8.150	-	-	305.0322	-4.6	306.0409	C ₁₁ H ₁₄ O ₈ S	-	225[M-H-80] ⁻ 207[M-H-80-H ₂ O] ⁻ 193[M-H-80-H ₂ O-CH] ⁻ 175[M-H-80-H ₂ O-CH ₃ O] ⁻ 123[M-H-80-C ₇ H ₈ O ₃] ⁻ 101[M-H-80-C ₇ H ₈ O ₂] ⁻	Genipin-O-sulfate (I)
M13	8.289	-	-	263.0592	-0.8	264.0668	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₆ S	-	183[M-H-80] ⁻	Jasminodiol-O-sulfate (M)
M14	8.621	461.1065	-2.9	-	-	460.1006	C ₂₂ H ₂₀ O ₁₁	285[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆] ⁺ 270[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆ -CH ₂] ⁺ 242[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆ -CH ₂ -CO] ⁺ 225[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆ -CH ₂ -CO-OH] ⁺	-	Glycitein-O-glucuronide (F)

No.	t_R (min)	[M+H] ⁺		[M-H] ⁻		MW(Da)	Formula	MS/MS		Identification
		m/z	ppm	m/z	ppm			ESI+	ESI-	
		Detected	ppm	Detected	ppm			197[M+H-C ₆ H ₈ O ₆ -CH ₃ -2CO-OH] ⁺		
M15	8.905	-	-	467.0873	1.74	468.0938	C ₂₇ H ₂₄ O ₁₃ S		387[M-H-SO ₃] ⁻ 225[M-H-SO ₃ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅] ⁻ 207[M-H-SO ₃ -C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ -H ₂ O] ⁻ 101[M-H-C ₁₃ H ₁₈ O ₁₀ S] ⁻ 96[M-H-C ₁₇ H ₂₃ O ₉] ⁻	Glycitein -O -Sulfate (F)
M16	9.104	465.1896	-	-	-	-	-	289[M+H-176] ⁺ 209[M+H-176-80] ⁺ 345 [M+H] ⁺	-	M-O-sulfate-glucuronide (unidentified) (O)
M17	9.142	367.1371 ^o	2.1	343.1387	-3.2	344.1471	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ O ₈		343[M-H] ⁻ 167[M-H-GluA] ⁻	Ring-opened and reduced products of genipin-O-glucuronide (I)
M18	9.854	345.1549 367.1357 ^o	1.5 -1.7	343.188	-3.0	344.1471	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ O ₈		343[M-H] ⁻ 167[M-H-GluA] ⁻	Ring-opened and reduced products of genipin-O-glucuronide (I)
M19	11.154	469.0748 ^o 447.0903	1.4 -4.2	-	-	446.0849	C ₂₁ H ₁₈ O ₁₁	447 [M+H] ⁺ , 293 [M-Glu A+Na] ⁺ , 271 [M-Glu A +H] ⁺	-	Genistein-O-glucuronide (F)
M20	14.721	635.4163	1.48	-	-	634.8510	C ₃₆ H ₅₈ O ₉	441 [M-GluA -OH] ⁺ 423 [M- GluA -OH-H ₂ O] ⁺	-	Soyasapogenol B-O- glucuronide
M21	15.425	539.3392	-1.64			538.7840	C ₃₆ H ₅₈ O ₆ S	441 [M-SO ₃ H -OH] ⁺ 423 [M- GluA -OH-H ₂ O] ⁺		Soyasapogenol B-O-sulfate

I: iridoid glycosides-related metabolites; M: monoterpenoids-related metabolites; F: flavonoids-related metabolites; OA: organic acids-related metabolites; S: Soyasaponins-related metabolites; O: other metabolites.

^o[M+Na]⁺, ^{*}[M+Cl]⁻