

Electronic Supplementary Information

ZnCl₂ loaded TiO₂ nanomaterial: an efficient green catalyst to one-pot solvent-free synthesis of propargylamines

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I. Fig. S1 XRD of recovered catalyst

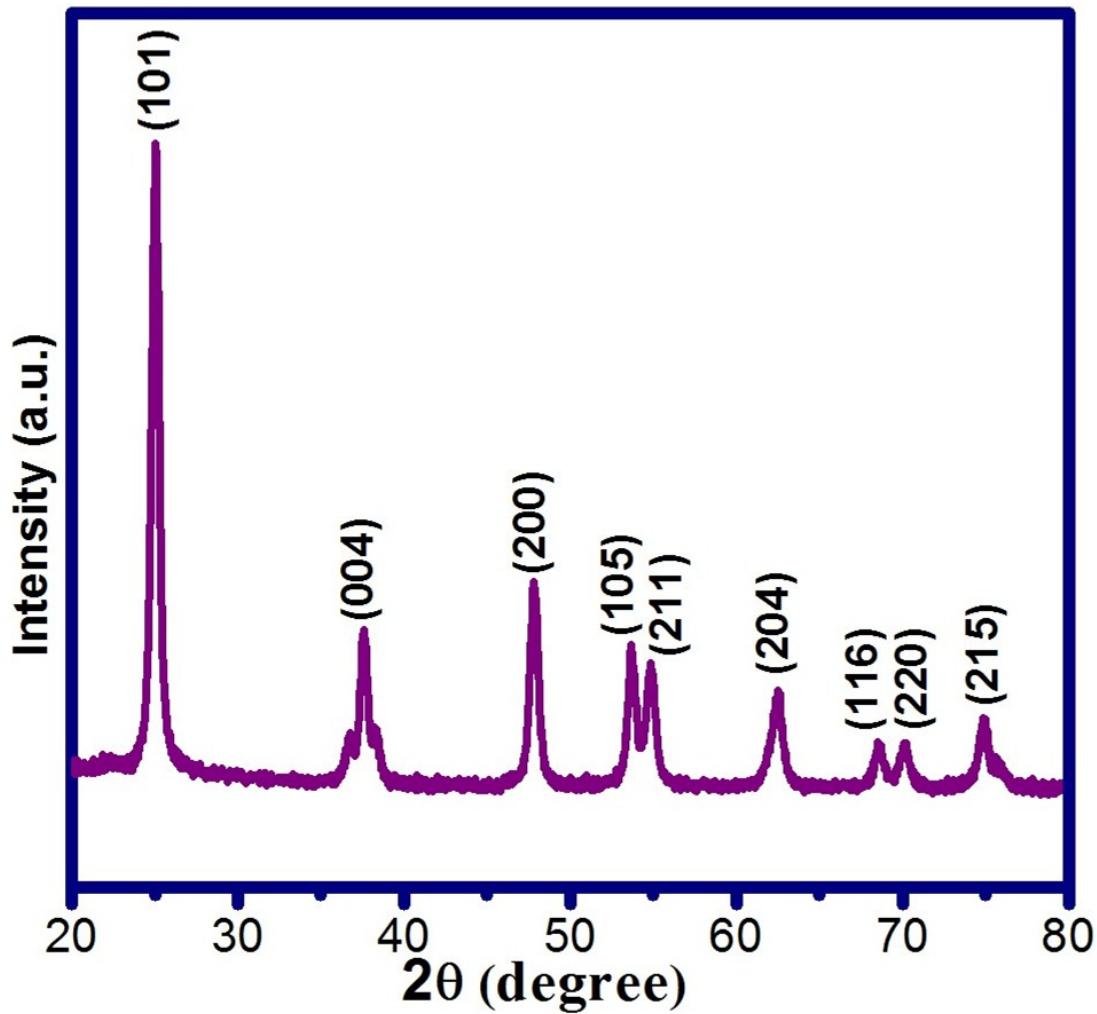
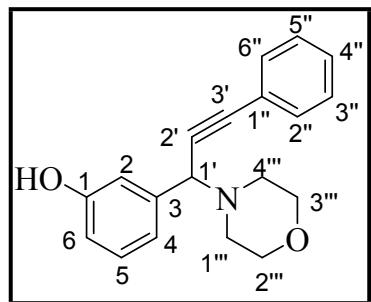


Fig. S1 XRD of recovered catalyst

II. Spectral data of as-synthesized propargylamine derivatives (Table 3, entries 1 to 12)

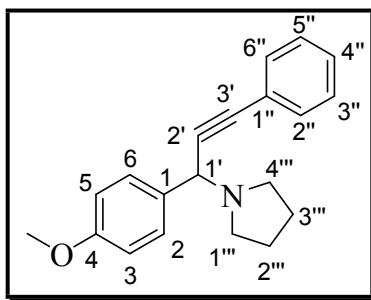
3-(1-morpholino-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)phenol (Table 3, entry 1)



¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 2.47-2.56 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 3.60-3.63 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 4.86 (s, 1H, H-1'), 6.70-6.72 (m, 1H, H-2), 6.99-7.04 (m, 2H, H-4 and H-6), 7.16-7.20 (m, 1H, H-5), 7.40-7.54 (m, 5H, H-2'' to H-6''), 9.46 (s, 1H, OH);

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 49.85 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 61.91 (C-1'), 67.01 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 84.80 (C-2'), 88.52 (C-3'), 115.12 (C-2), 115.73 (C-6), 120.73 (C-4), 122.78 (C-5), 128.36 (C-3'' & C-5''), 128.39 (C-1''), 129.49 (C-4''), 131.82 (C-2'' & C-6''), 139.18 (C-3), 156.11 (C-1); HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₀NO₂, [M+H]: 294.1494, found 294.1494.

1-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)pyrrolidine (Table 3, entry 2)

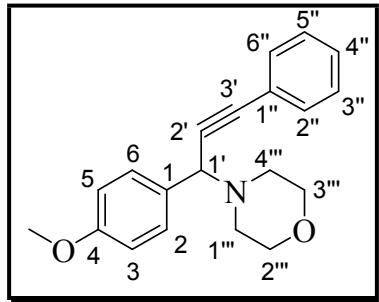


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.79-1.85 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 2.71-2.72 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 3.83 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.87 (s, 1H, H-1'), 6.90-6.93 (m, 2H, H-3 & H-5), 7.32-7.35 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.50-7.55 (m, 4H, ArH);

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 23.48 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 50.25 (C-1''' & C-4''), 55.30 (C-1'), 58.51 (OCH₃), 86.74 (C-2'), 86.93 (C-3'), 113.61 (C-3 & C-5), 123.25 (C-1), 128.09 (C-1''), 128.28 (C-2 & C-6), 129.45 (C-3'' & C-5''), 131.60 (C-4''), 131.79 (C-2'' & C-6''), 159.08 (C-4);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂NO, [M+H]: 292.1701, found 292.1699.

4-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)morpholine (Table 3, entry 3)

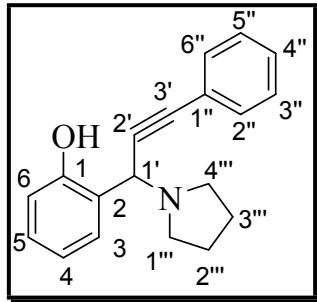


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.57-2.64 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 3.68-3.73 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 3.80 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.72 (s, 1H, H-1'), 6.87-6.90 (m, 2H, H-3 & H-5), 7.30-7.34 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.48-7.54 (m, 4H, ArH);

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 49.82 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 55.31 (C-1'), 61.46 (OCH₃), 67.18 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 85.39 (C-2'), 88.27 (C-3'), 113.79 (C-3 & C-5), 123.04 (C-1), 128.24 (C-1''), 128.33 (C-2 & C-6), 129.76 (C-3'' & C-5''), 129.88 (C-4''), 132.03 (C-2'' & C-6''), 159.23 (C-4);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂NO₂, [M+H]: 308.1650, found 308.1651.

2-(3-phenyl-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)prop-2-ynyl)phenol (Table 3, entry 4)

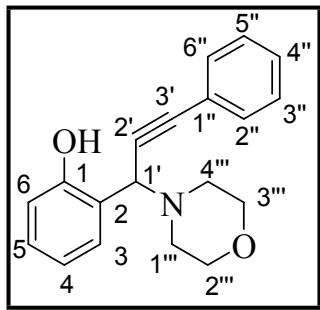


¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ = 1.74-1.79 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 2.63-2.75 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 5.32 (s, 1H, H-1'), 6.78-6.85 (m, 2H, H-4 & H-6), 7.15-7.18 (m, 1H, H-3), 7.39-7.47 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.50-7.52 (m, 2H, H-2'' & H-6'');

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 23.68 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 49.61 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 55.10 (C-1'), 85.67 (C-2'), 87.51 (C-3'), 116.18 (C-6), 119.26 (C-4), 122.50 (C-2), 123.71 (C-3), 128.58 (C-5), 129.18 (C-1''), 129.42 (C-4''), 132.04 (C-2'' & C-6''), 156.74 (C-1);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₀NO, [M+H]: 278.1544, found 278.1540.

2-(1-morpholino-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)phenol (Table 3, entry 5)

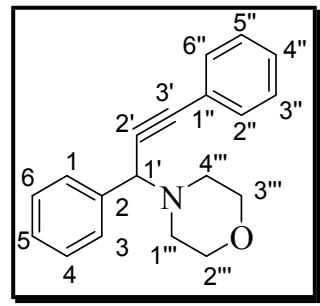


¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 2.56-2.66 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 3.63-3.66 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 5.22 (s, 1H, H-1'), 6.82-6.88 (m, 2H, H-4 & H-6), 7.17-7.21 (m, 1H, H-3), 7.40-7.57 (m, 6H, ArH), 10.31 (s, 1H, OH);

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 49.00 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 60.74 (C-1'), 66.90 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 81.59 (C-2'), 90.45 (C-3'), 116.53 (C-6), 119.48 (C-4), 120.57 (C-2), 122.28 (C-3), 128.67 (C-5), 128.80 (C-1'', C-3'' & C-5''), 129.80 (C-4''), 132.14 (C-2'' & C-6''), 157.03 (C-1);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₀NO₂, [M+H]: 294.1494, found 294.1492.

4-(1, 3-diphenylprop-2-ynyl)morpholine (Table 3, entry 6)

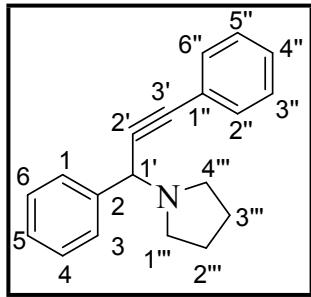


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.59-2.63 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 3.69-3.76 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 4.78 (s, 1H, H-1'), 7.28-7.38 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.49-7.53 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.62-7.63 (m, 2H, H-2'' & H-6'');

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 49.90 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 62.06 (C-1'), 67.19 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 85.07 (C-2'), 88.53 (C-3'), 123.00 (C-1), 127.94 (C-3), 128.30 (C-4 & C-6), 128.35 (C-5), 128.63 (C-3'' & C-5''), 129.94 (C-1''), 131.85 (C-2'', C-4'' & C-6''), 137.82 (C-2);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₀NO, [M+H]: 278.1544, found 278.1545.

1-(1, 3-diphenylprop-2-ynyl)pyrrolidine (Table 3, entry 7)

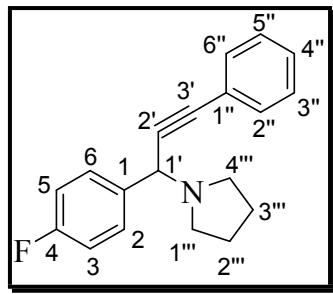


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.82-1.85 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 2.72-2.75 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 4.93 (s, 1H, H-1'), 7.31-7.40 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.51-7.53 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.63-7.65 (m, 2H, H-2'' & H-6'');

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 23.51 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 50.28 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 59.13 (C-1'), 86.66 (C-2'), 86.95 (C-3'), 123.24 (C-1), 127.62 (2 × ArC), 128.29 (5 × ArC), 131.81 (C-2'', C-4'' & C-6''), 139.45 (C-2);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₀N, [M+H]: 262.1595, found 262.1595.

1-(1-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)pyrrolidine (Table 3, entry 8)

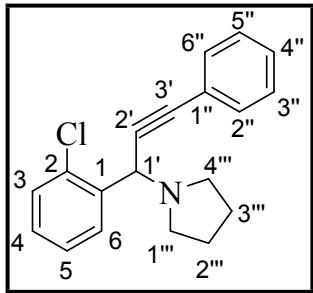


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.83-1.86 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 2.72-2.78 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 4.98(s, 1H, H-1'), 7.04-7.10 (m, 2H, H-3 & H-5), 7.34-7.36 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.51-7.53 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.60-7.63 (m, 2H, H-2'' & H-6'');

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 23.50 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 50.07 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 58.22 (C-1'), 85.96 (C-2'), 87.38 (C-3'), 115.09 (C-3 & C-5), 122.92 (1 × ArC), 128.31 (3 × ArC), 129.95 (2 × ArC), 131.81 (3 × ArC), 163.30 (C-4);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉FN, [M+H]: 280.1501, found 280.1502.

1-(1-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)pyrrolidine (Table 3, entry 9)

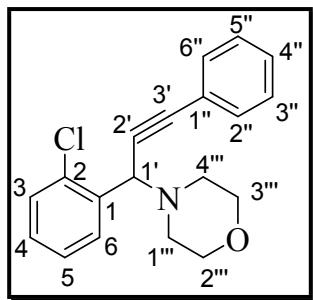


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.76-1.81 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 2.67-2.77 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 5.29 (s, 1H, H-1'), 7.23-7.27 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.29-7.32 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.36-7.38 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.44-7.48 (m, 2H, H-2'' & H-6''), 7.77-7.79 (m, 1H, H-4'');

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 22.43 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 49.34 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 54.54 (C-1'), 85.40 (C-2'), 85.44 (C-3'), 122.02 (C-5), 125.62 (C-3), 127.12 (C-1), 127.22 (C-4 & C-6), 127.77 (C-5''), 128.60 (C-3''), 129.08 (C-1''), 130.74 (C-2'' & C-6''), 132.77 (C-4''), 136.15 (C-2);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉ClN, [M+H]: 296.1206, found 296.1210.

4-(1-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)morpholine (Table 3, entry 10)

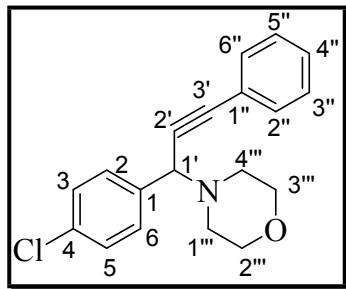


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.66-2.67 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 3.66-3.74 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 5.12 (s, 1H, H-1'), 7.23-7.29 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.31-7.33 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.39-7.41 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.47-7.50 (m, 2H, H-2'' & H-6''), 7.73-7.75 (m, 1H, H-4'');

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 49.84 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 58.94 (C-1'), 67.13 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 84.69 (C-2'), 88.36 (C-3'), 122.81 (C-5), 126.37 (C-3), 128.36 (C-4 & C-6), 128.39 (C-1), 129.16 (C-5''), 129.93 (C-3''), 130.56 (C-1''), 131.83 (C-2'' & C-6''), 134.67 (C-4''), 135.55 (C-2);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉ClNO, [M+H]: 312.1155, found 312.1149.

4-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)morpholine (Table 3, entry 11)

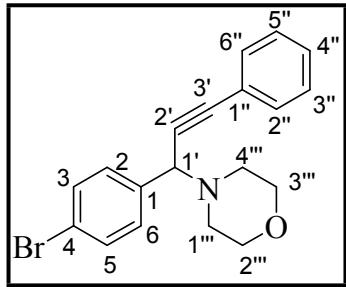


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.60-2.61 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 3.68-3.76 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 4.75 (s, 1H, H-1'), 7.31-7.34 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.49-7.51 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.56-7.59 (m, 2H, H-2'' & H-6'');

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 49.81 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 61.39 (C-1'), 67.13 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 84.37 (C-2'), 88.94 (C-3'), 122.73 (C-1), 128.41 (C-2, C-3, C-5 & C-6), 128.45 (C-1''), 129.92 (C-3'' & C-5''), 131.84 (C-2'' & C-6''), 133.60 (C-4''), 136.47 (C-4);

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉ClNO, [M+H]: 312.1155, found 312.1153.

4-(1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)morpholine (Table 3, entry 12)



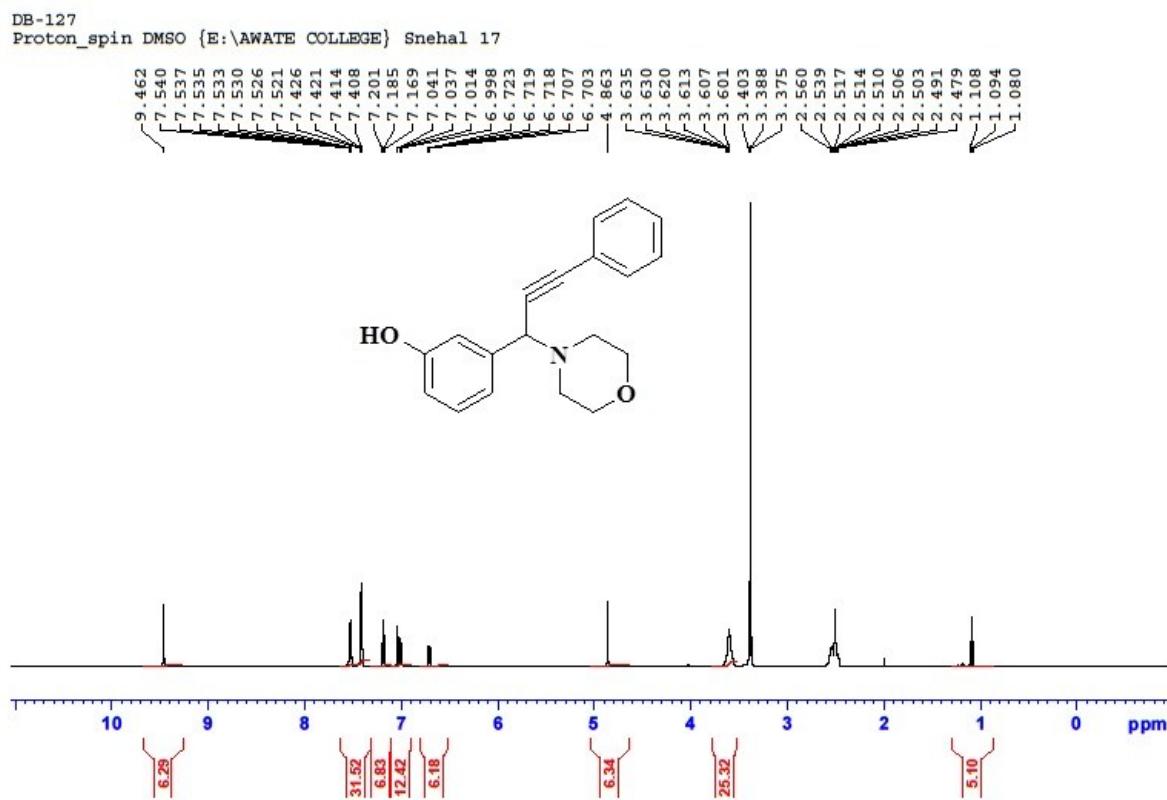
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.60-2.61 (m, 4H, H-1''' & H-4'''), 3.69-3.76 (m, 4H, H-2''' & H-3'''), 4.73 (s, 1H, H-1'), 7.32-7.35 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.47-7.53 (m, 6H, ArH);

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 49.81 (C-1''' & C-4'''), 61.44 (C-1'), 67.14 (C-2''' & C-3'''), 84.28 (C-2'), 88.97 (C-3'), 122.71 (C-1), 128.40 (C-3 & C-5), 128.54 (C-1''), 130.29 (C-2 & C-6), 131.38 (C-3'', C-4'' & C-5''), 131.84 (C-2'' & C-6''), 137.01(C-4);

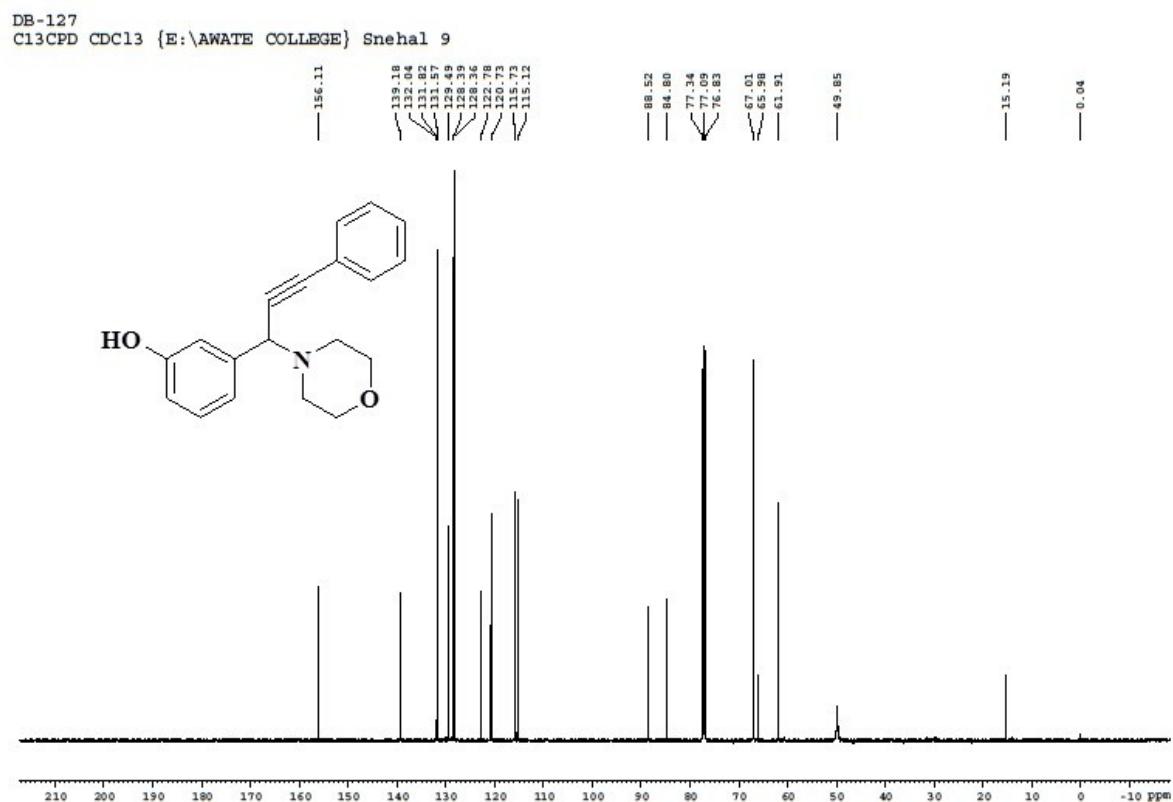
HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉BrNO, [M+H]: 356.0650, 358.0629, found 356.0653, 358.0634.

**III. ^1NMR , ^1C NMR and HRMS spectra of propargylamine derivatives
(Table 3, Entries 1 to 12)**

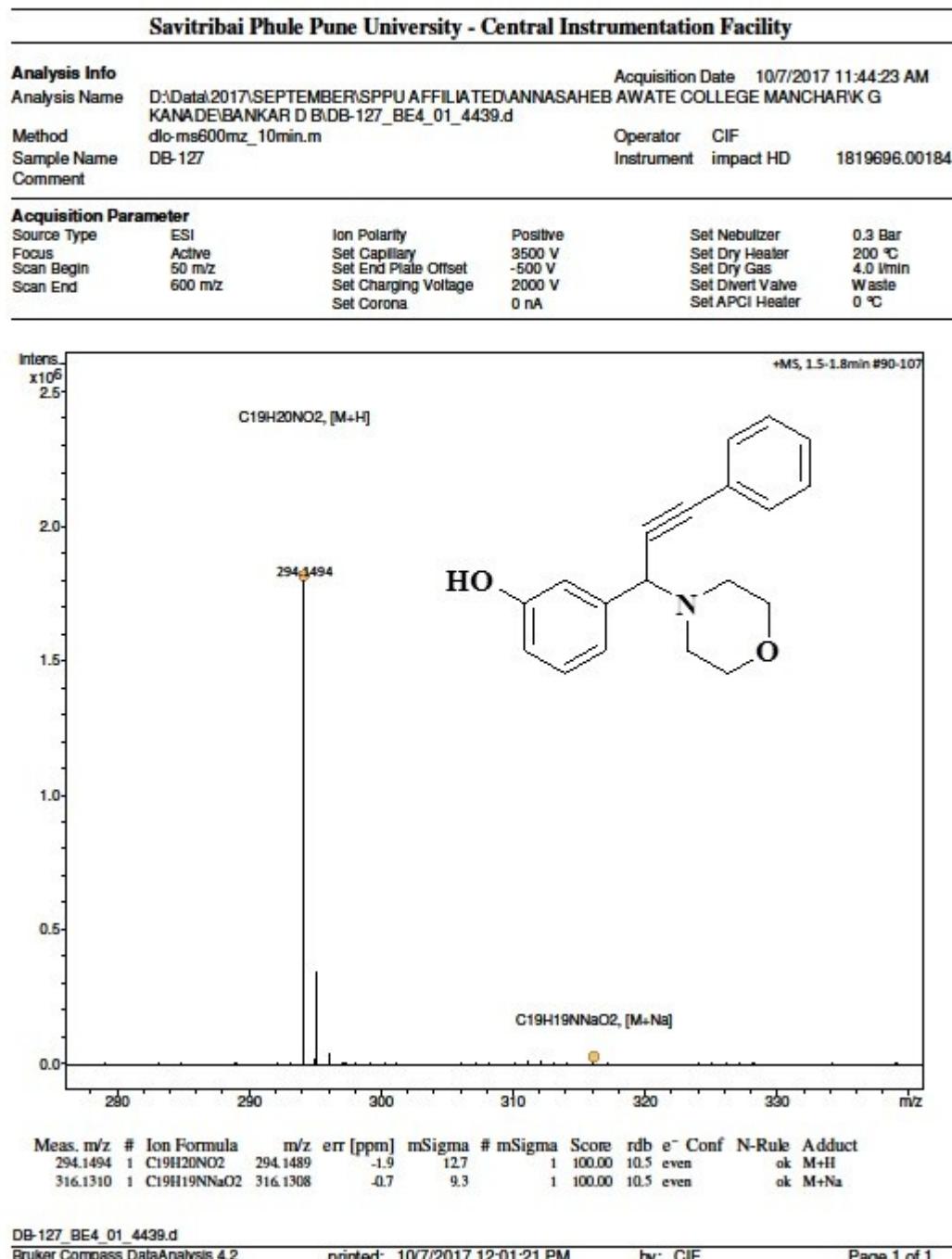
¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 1)



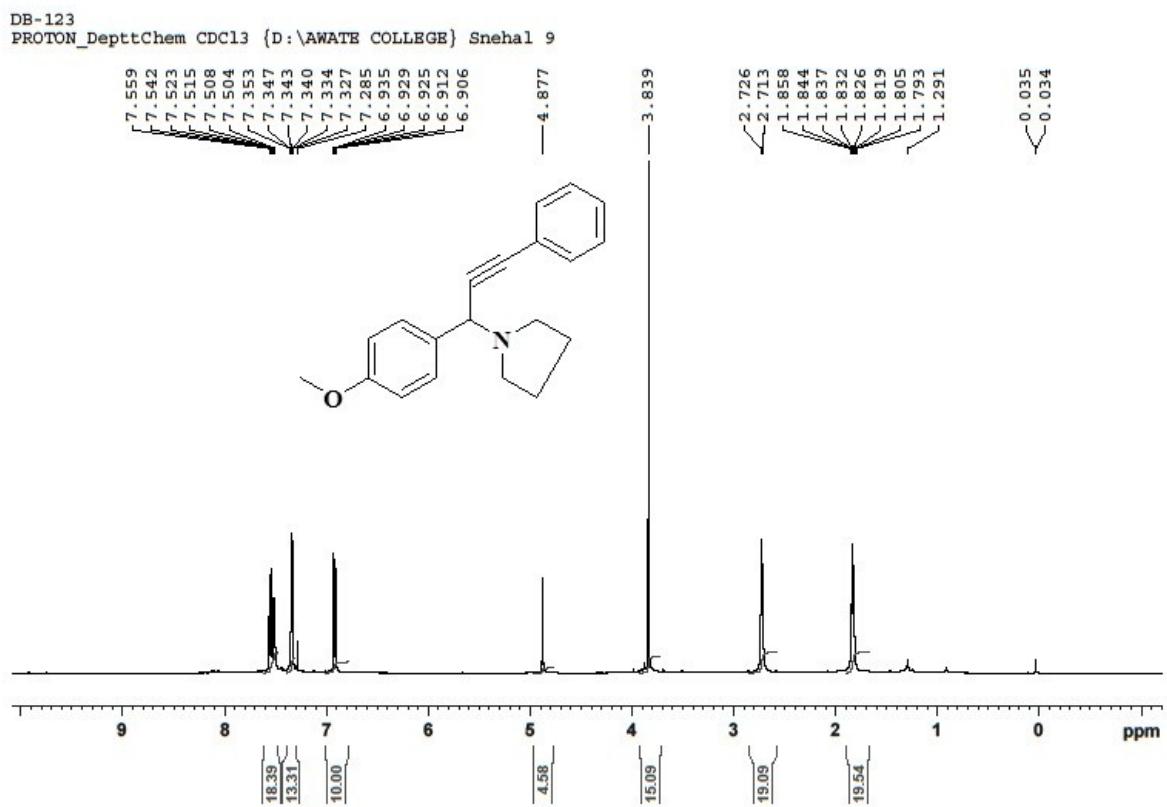
¹³C NMR (Table 3, Entry 1)



HRMS (Table 3, Entry 1)

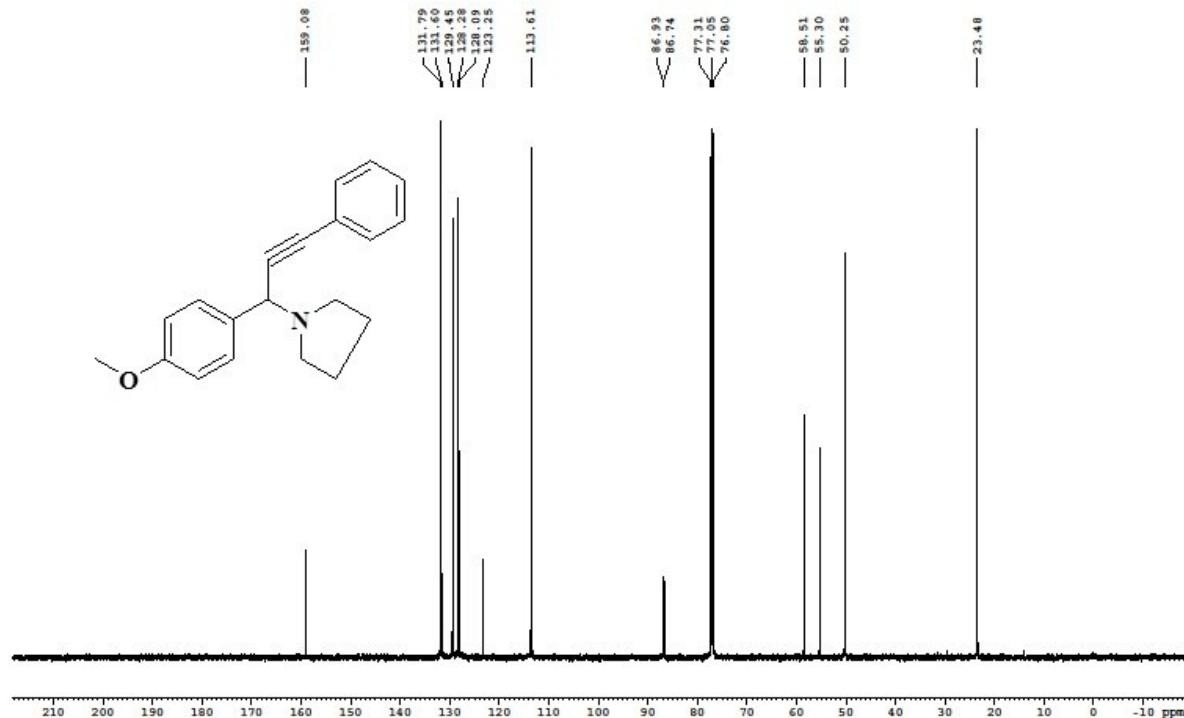


¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 2)

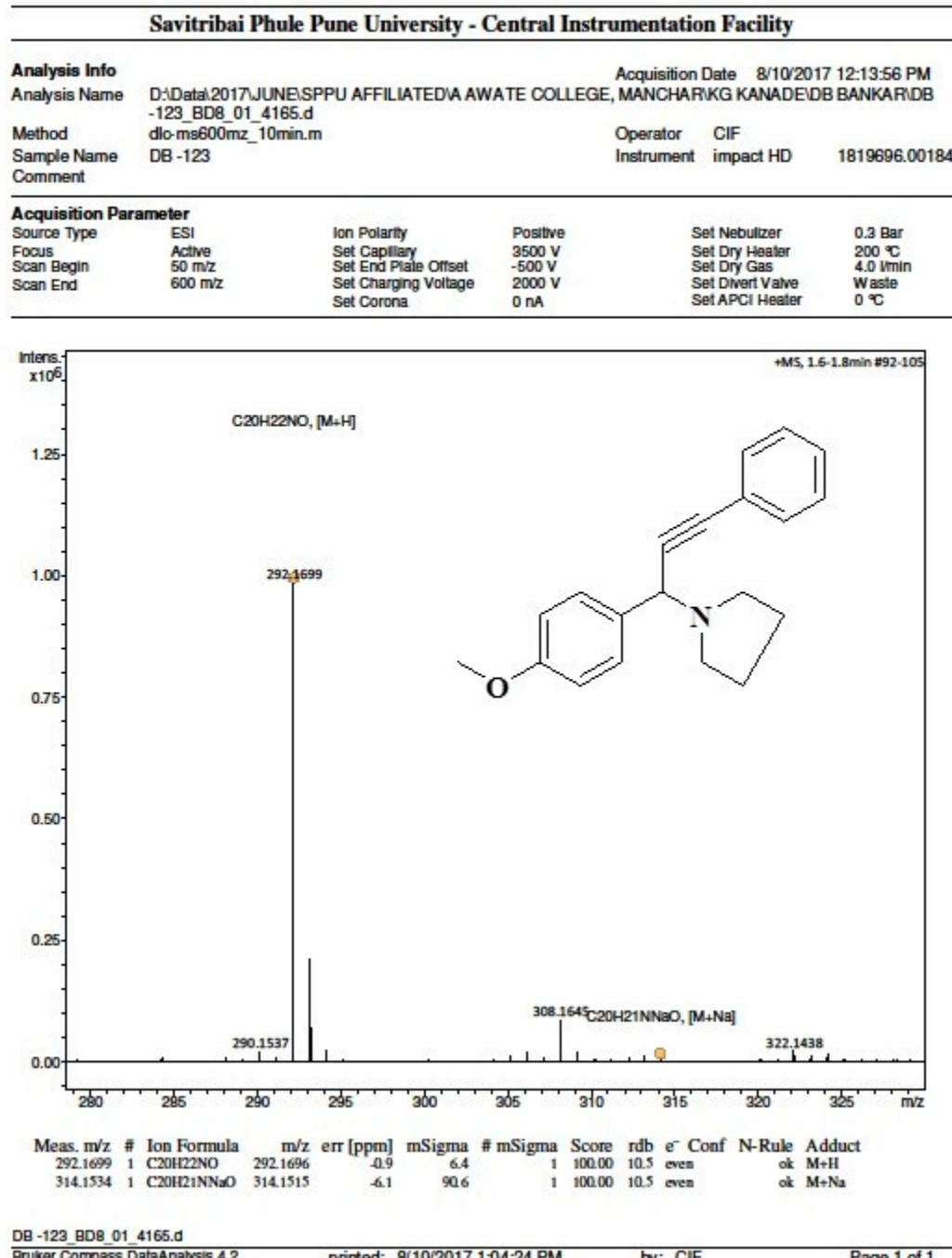


¹C NMR (Table 3, Entry 2)

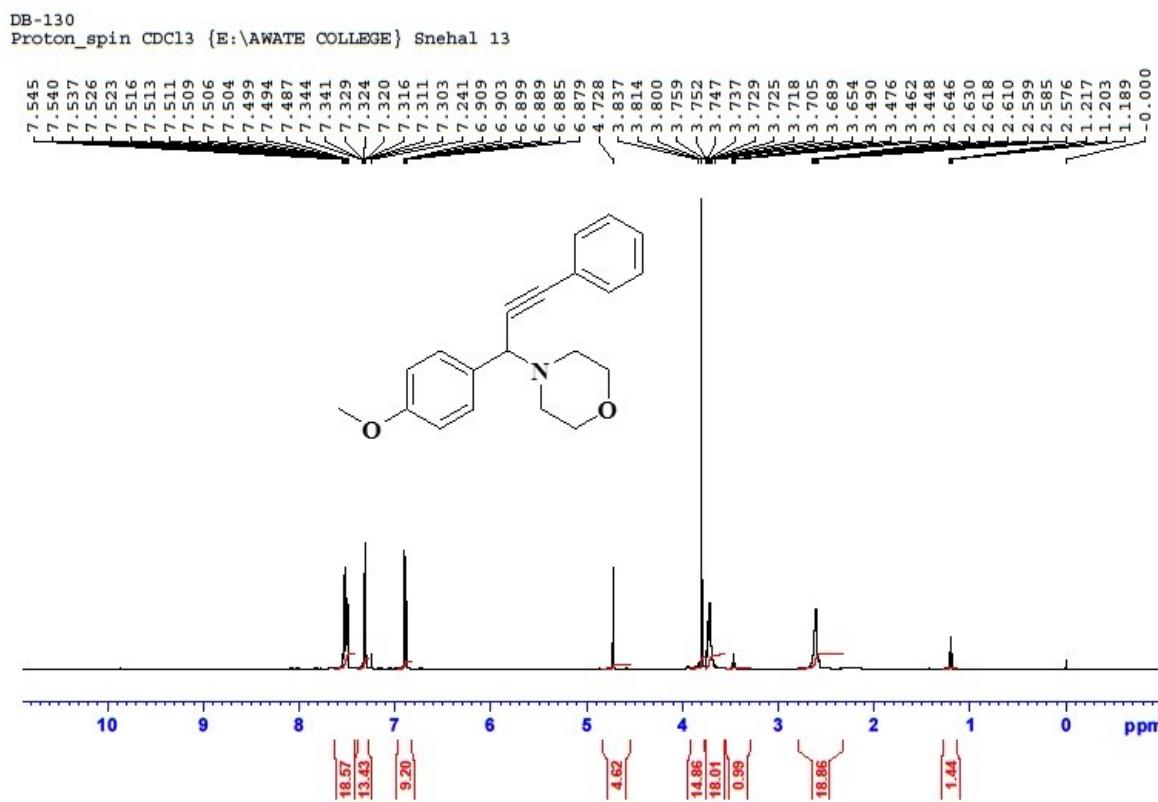
DB-123
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\AWATE COLLEGE} Snehal 9



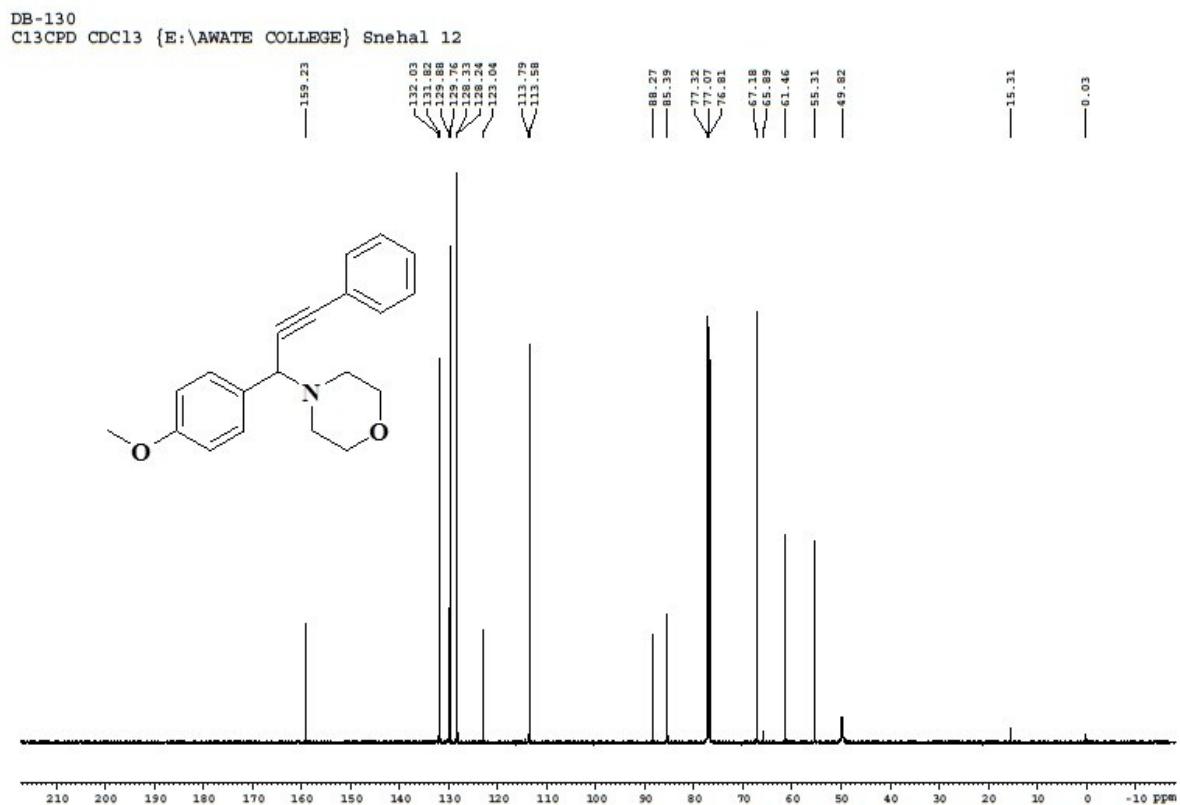
HRMS (Table 3, Entry 2)



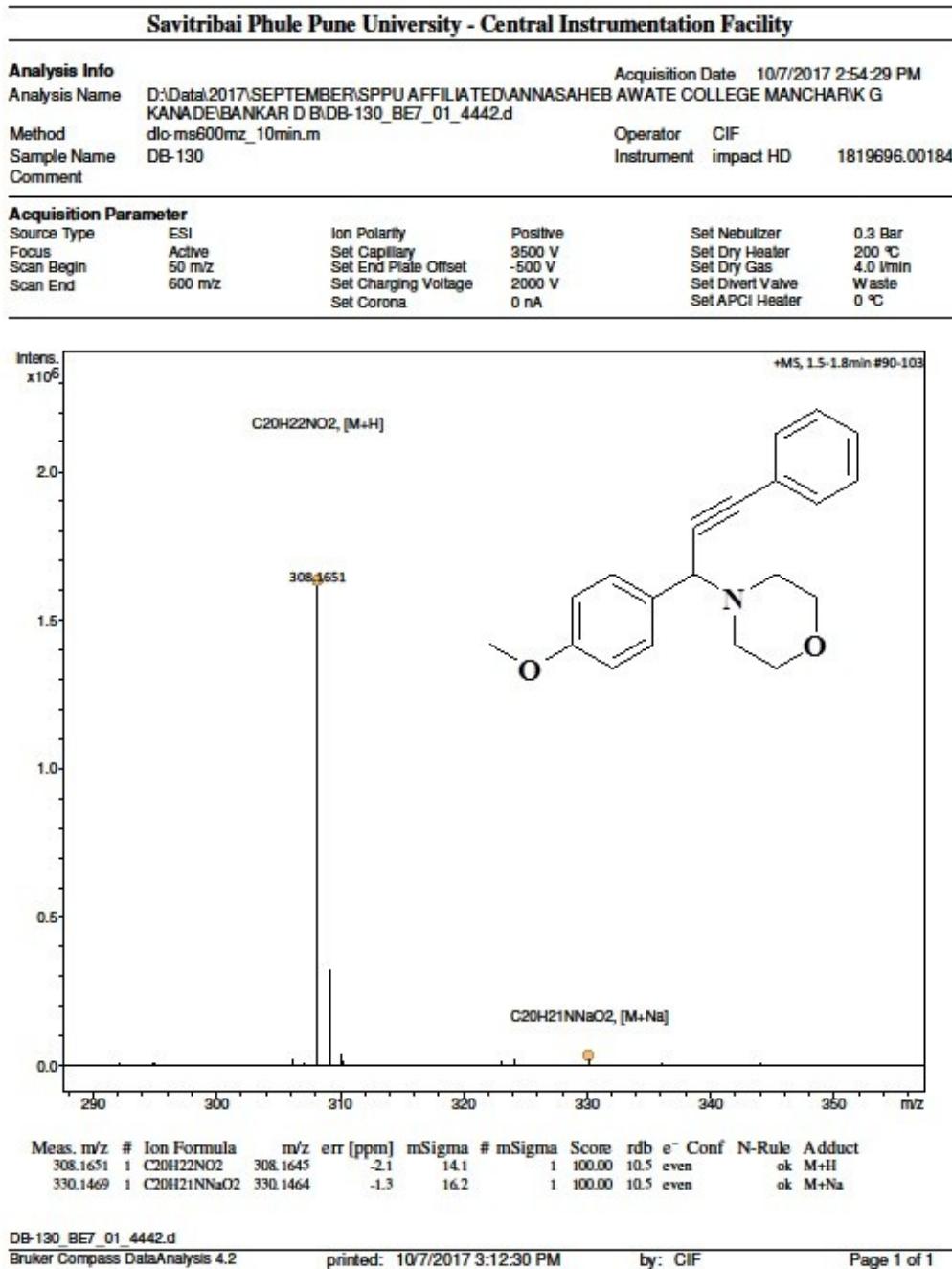
¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 3)



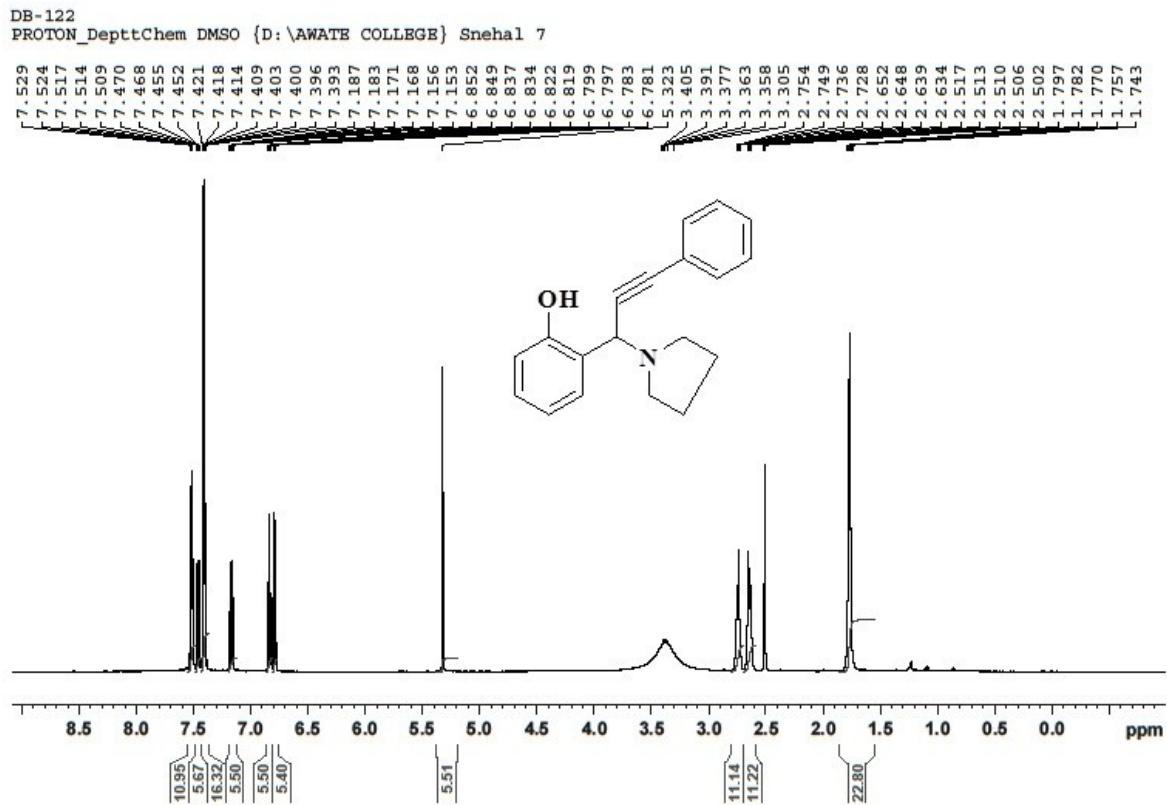
¹C NMR (Table 3, Entry 3)



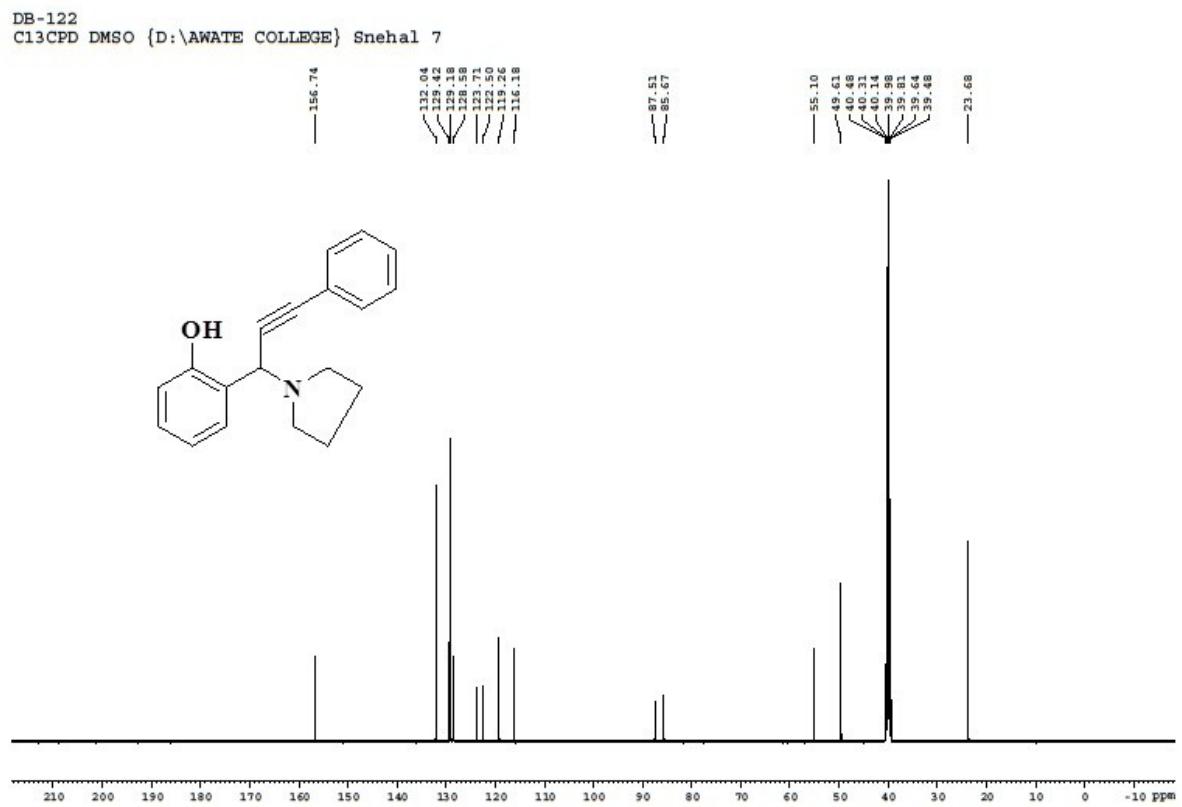
HRMS (Table 3, Entry 3)



¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 4)

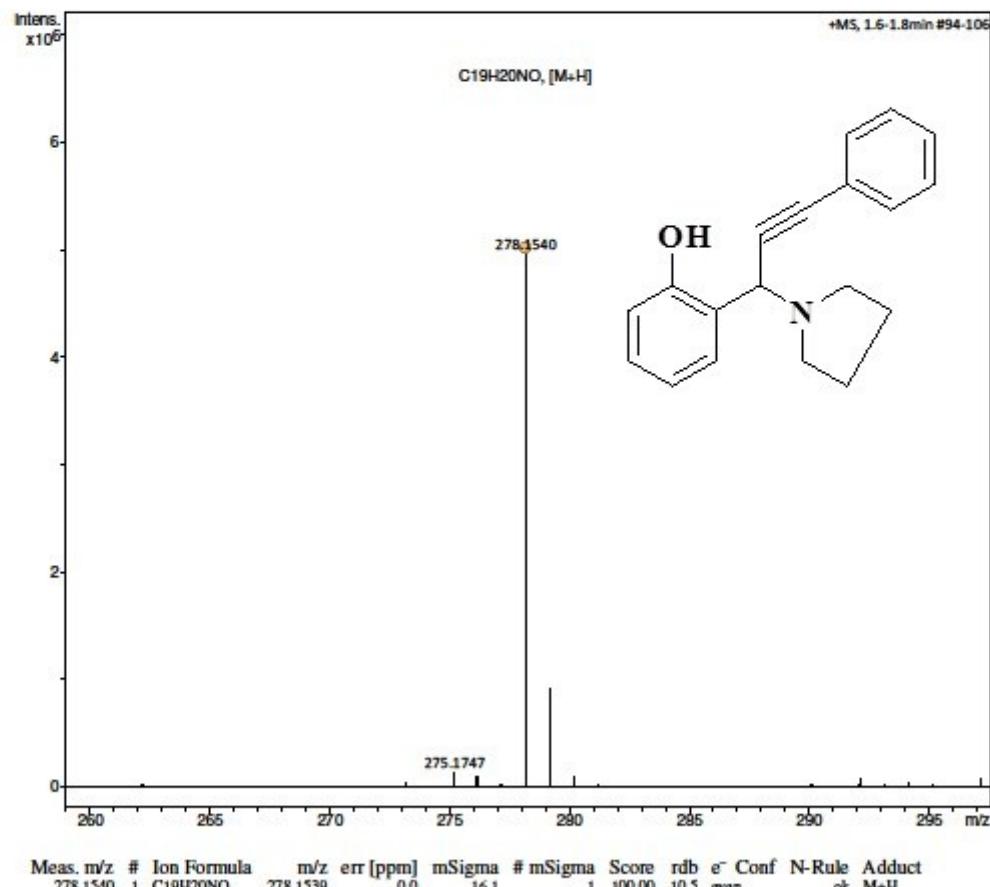


¹C NMR (Table 3, Entry 4)



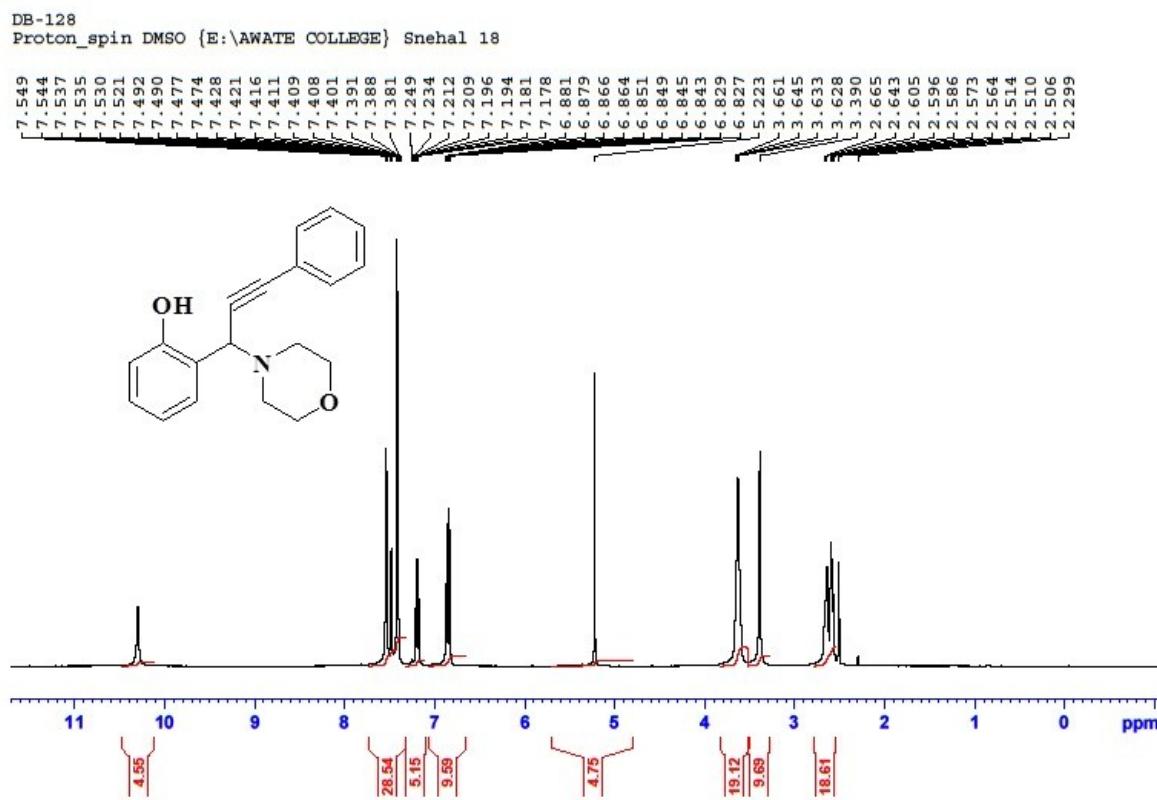
HRMS (Table 3, Entry 4)

Savitribai Phule Pune University - Central Instrumentation Facility							
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Comment							
Acquisition Parameter							
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Focus	Active	Set Capillary	3500 V	Set Dry Heater	200 °C		
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Scan End	600 m/z	Set Charging Voltage	2000 V	Set Divert Valve	Waste		
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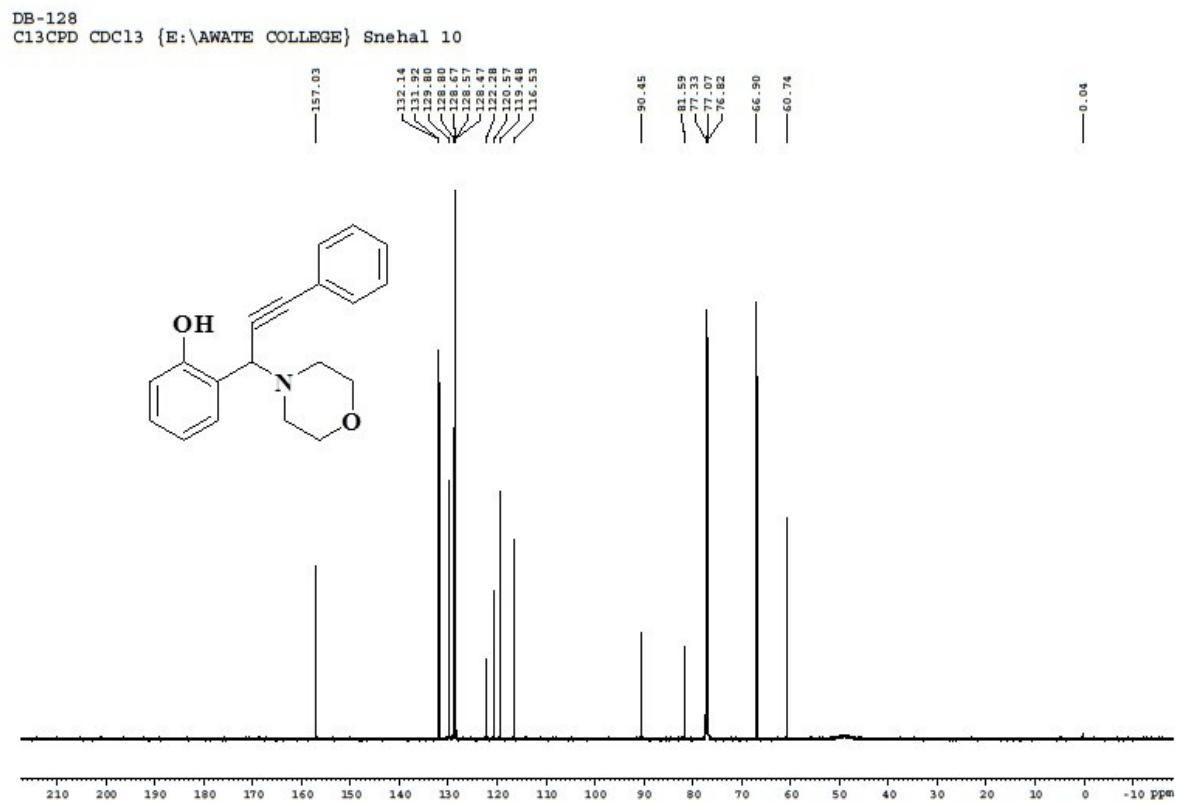


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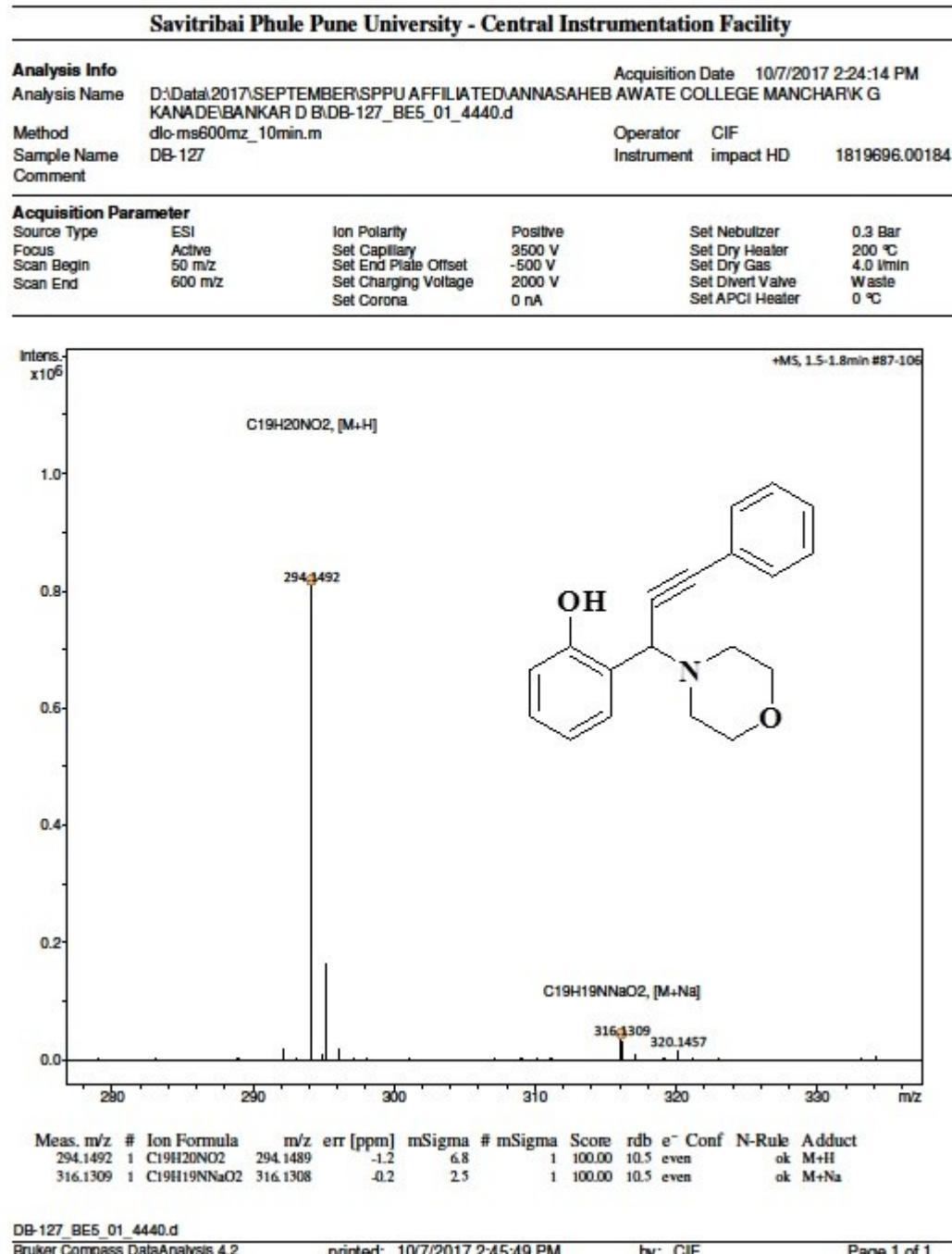
¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 5)



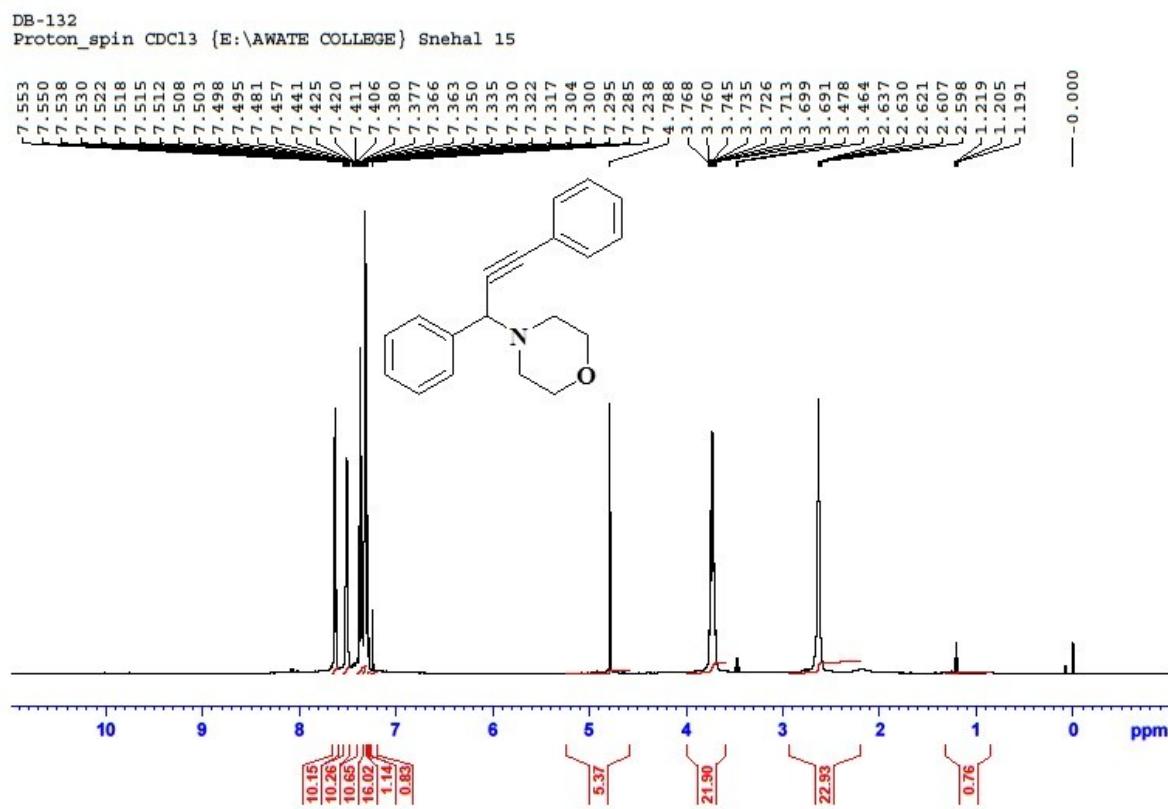
¹C NMR (Table 3, Entry 5)



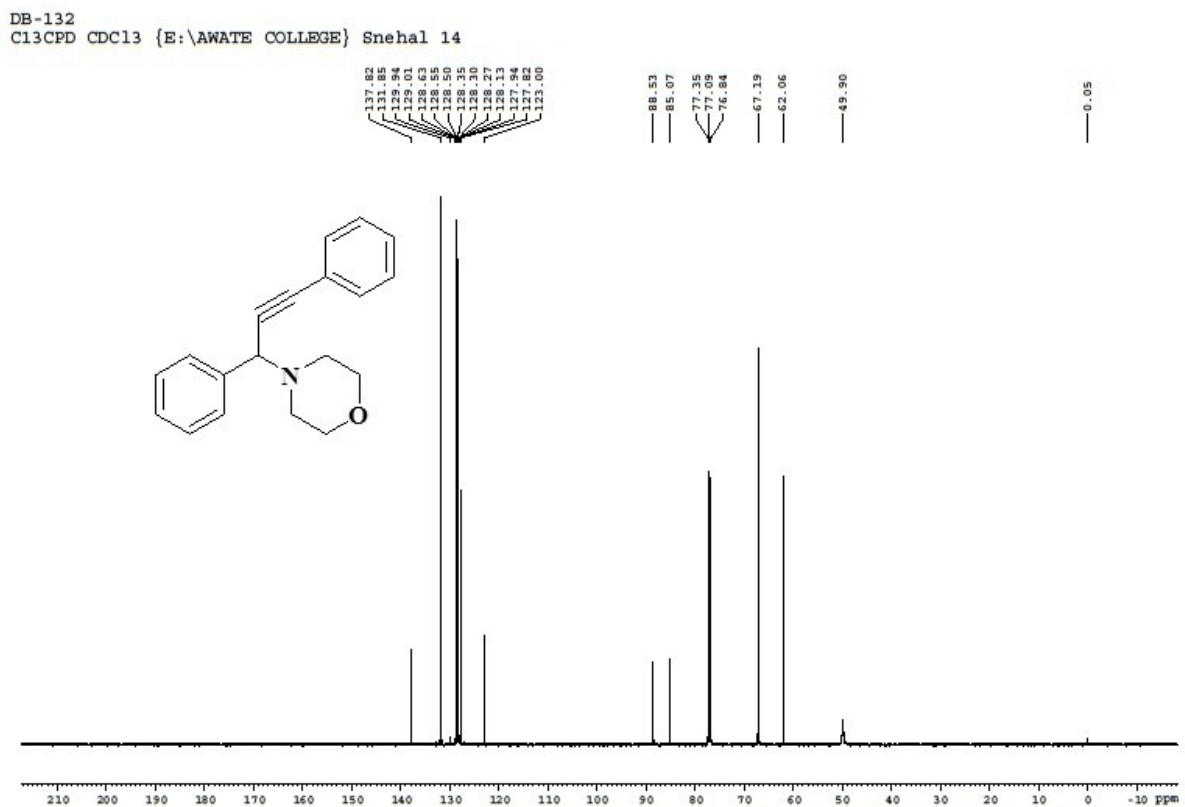
HRMS (Table 3, Entry 5)



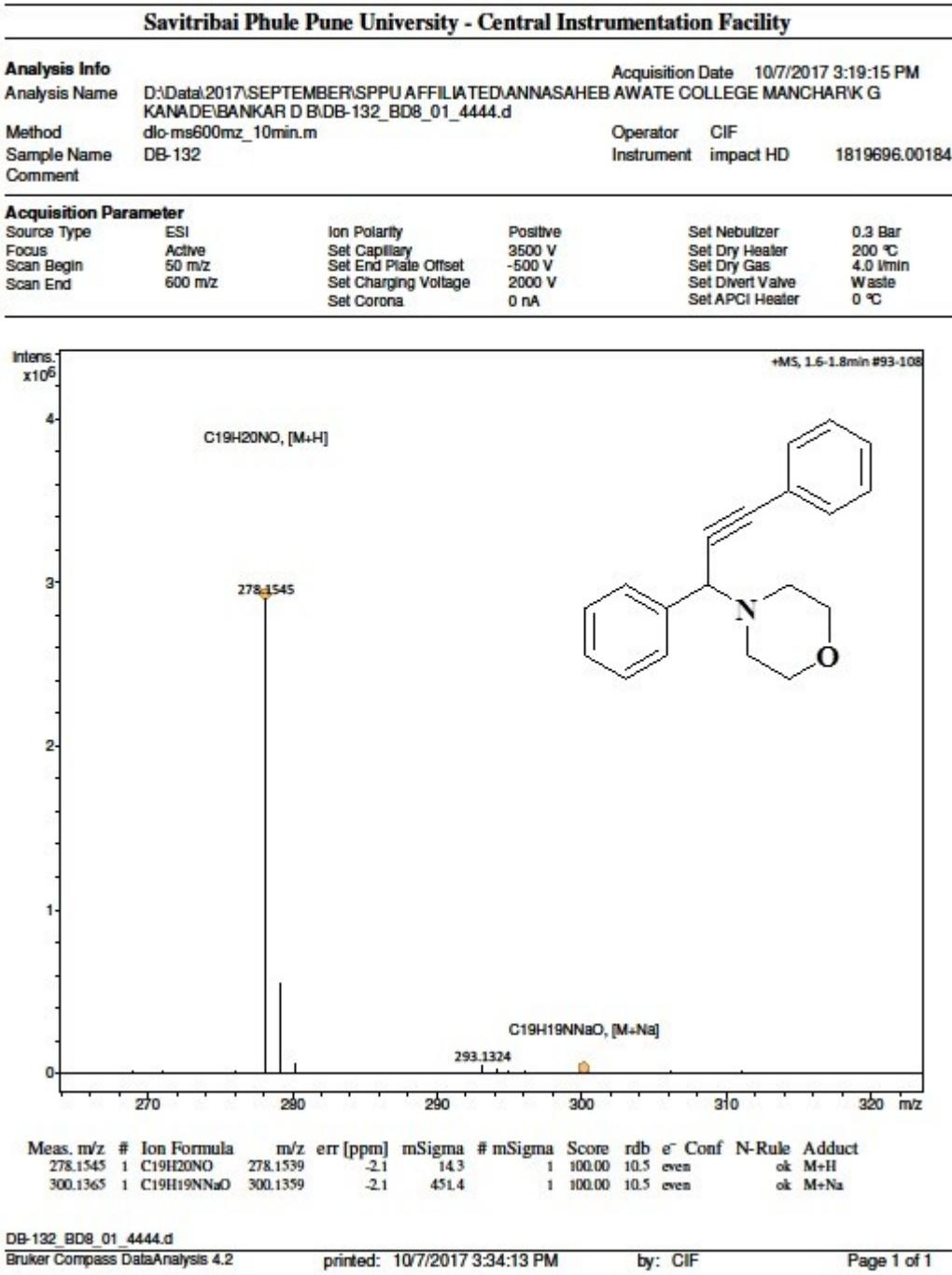
¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 6)



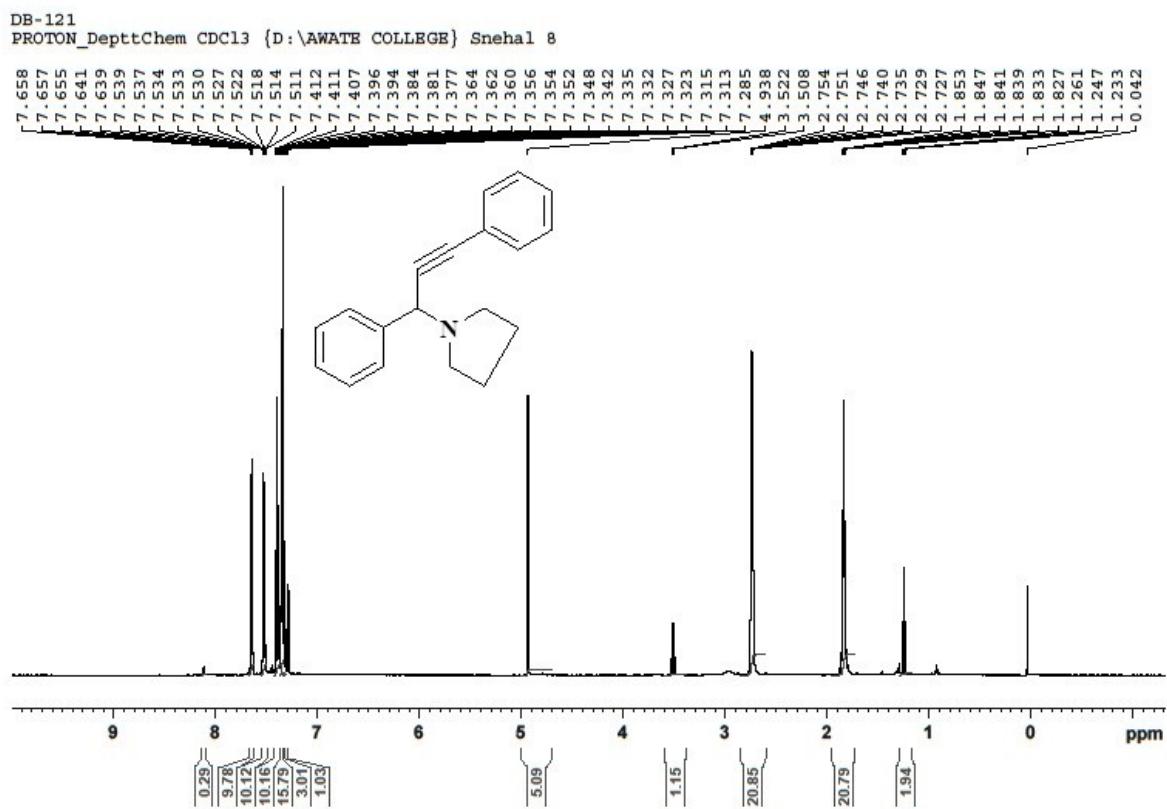
¹C NMR (Table 3, Entry 6)



HRMS (Table 3, Entry 6)

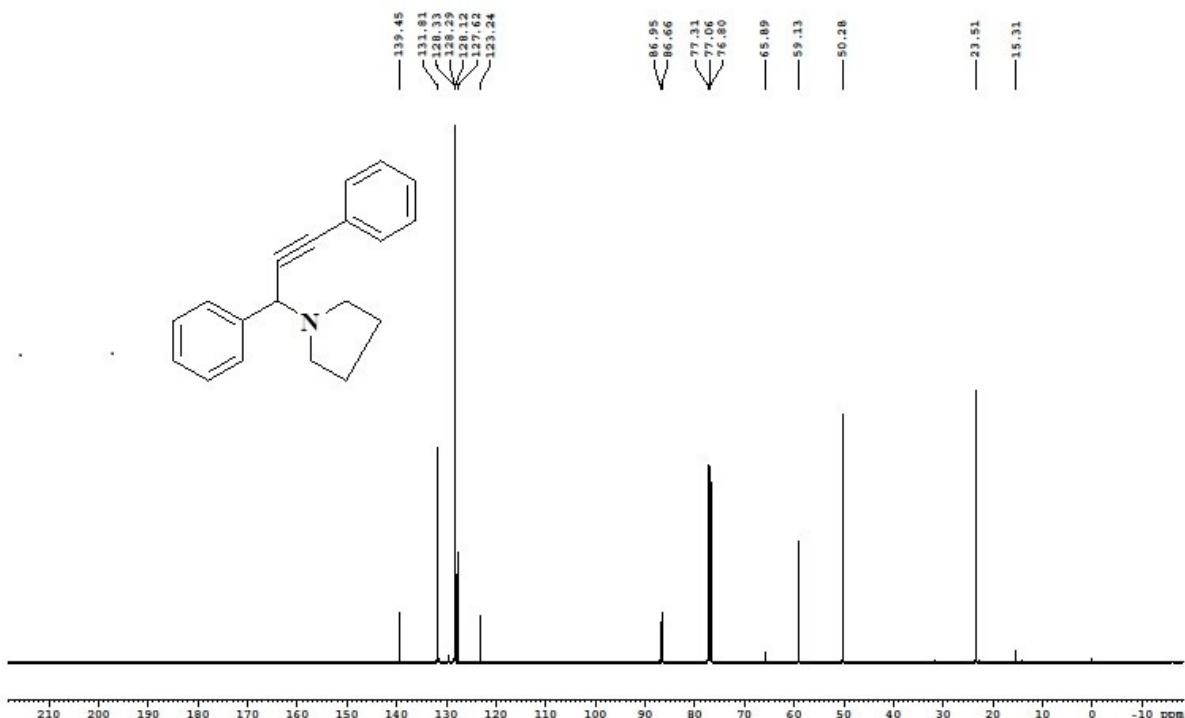


¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 7)

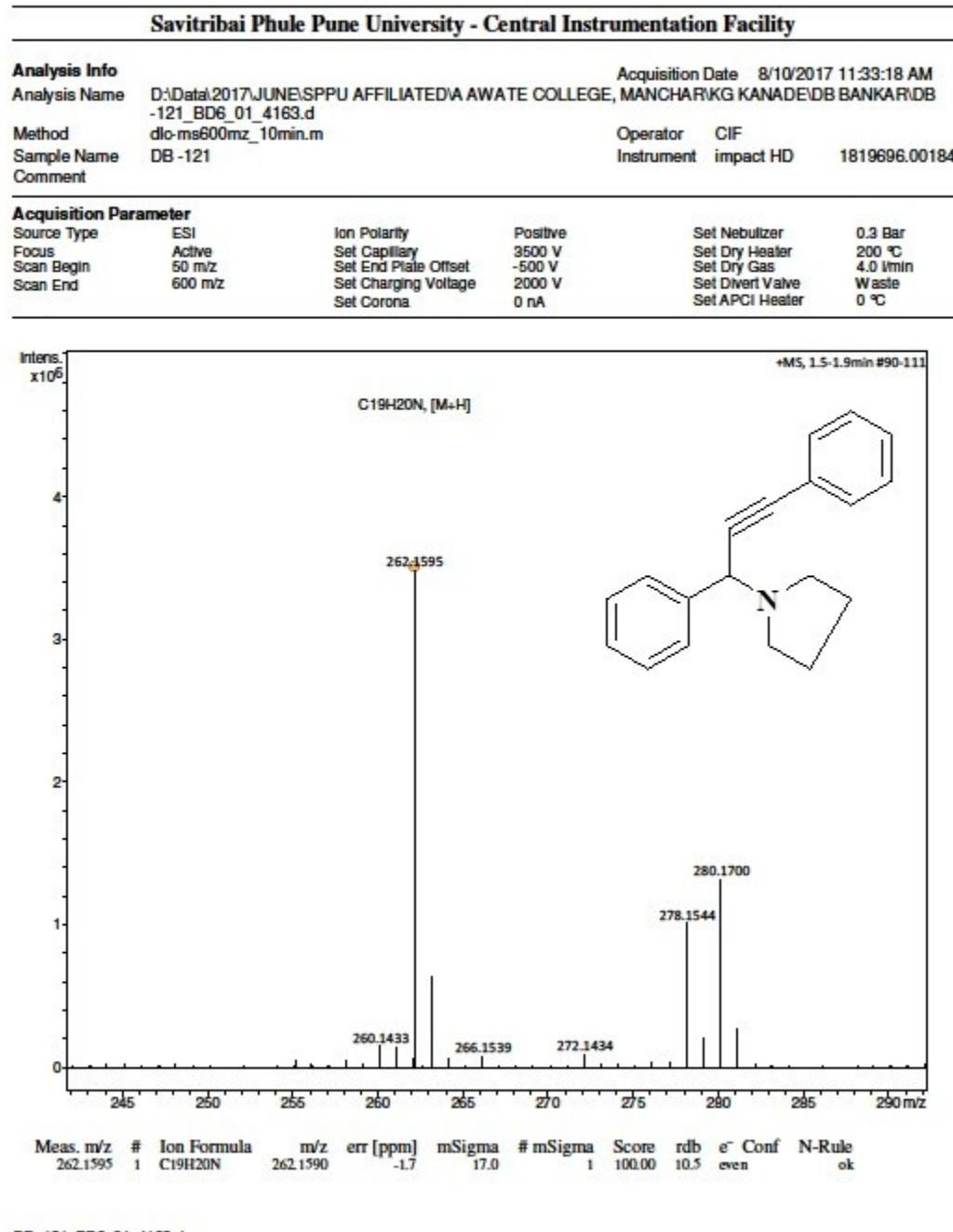


¹C NMR (Table 3, Entry 7)

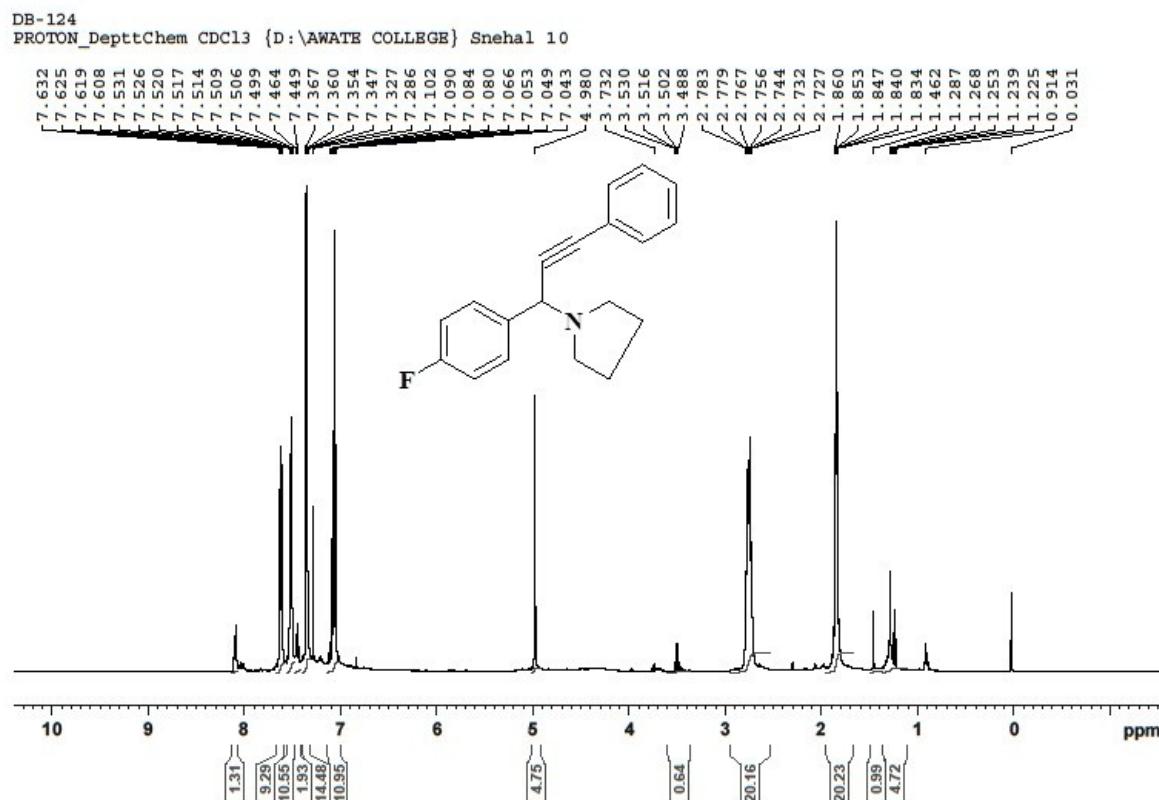
DB-121
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\AWATE COLLEGE} Snehal 8



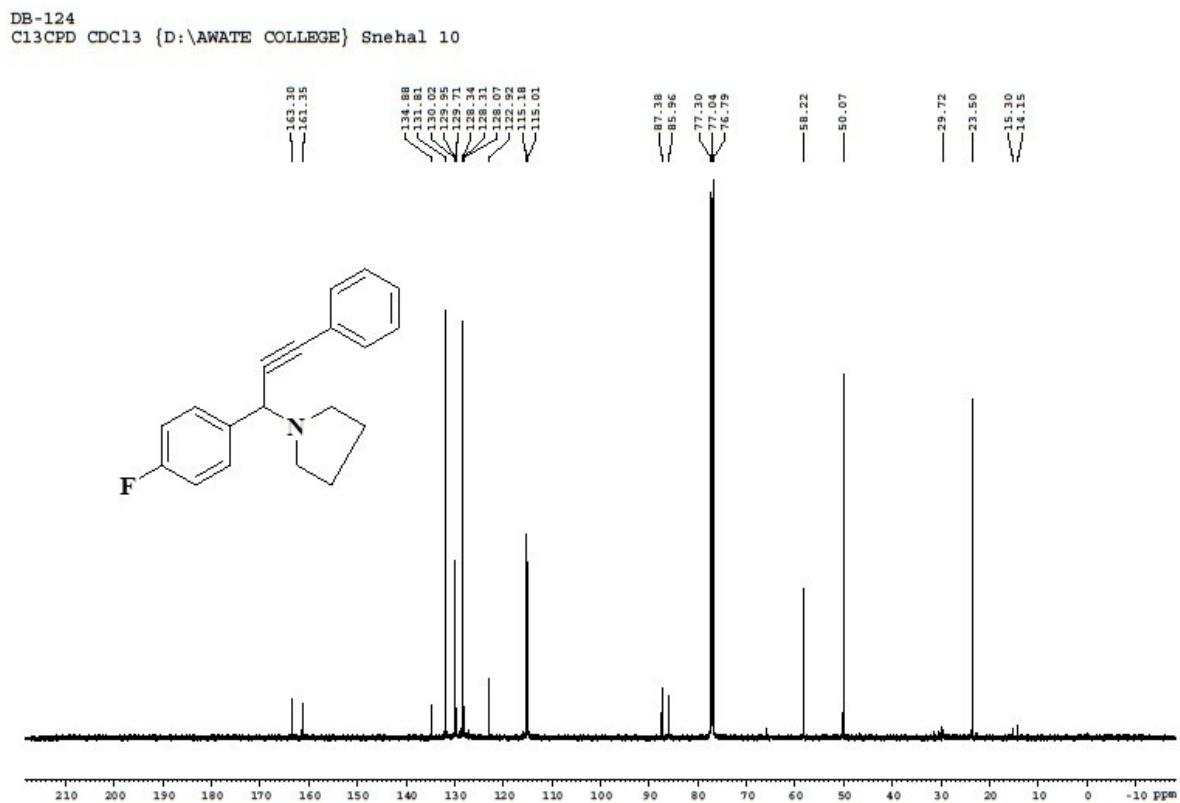
HRMS (Table 3, Entry 7)



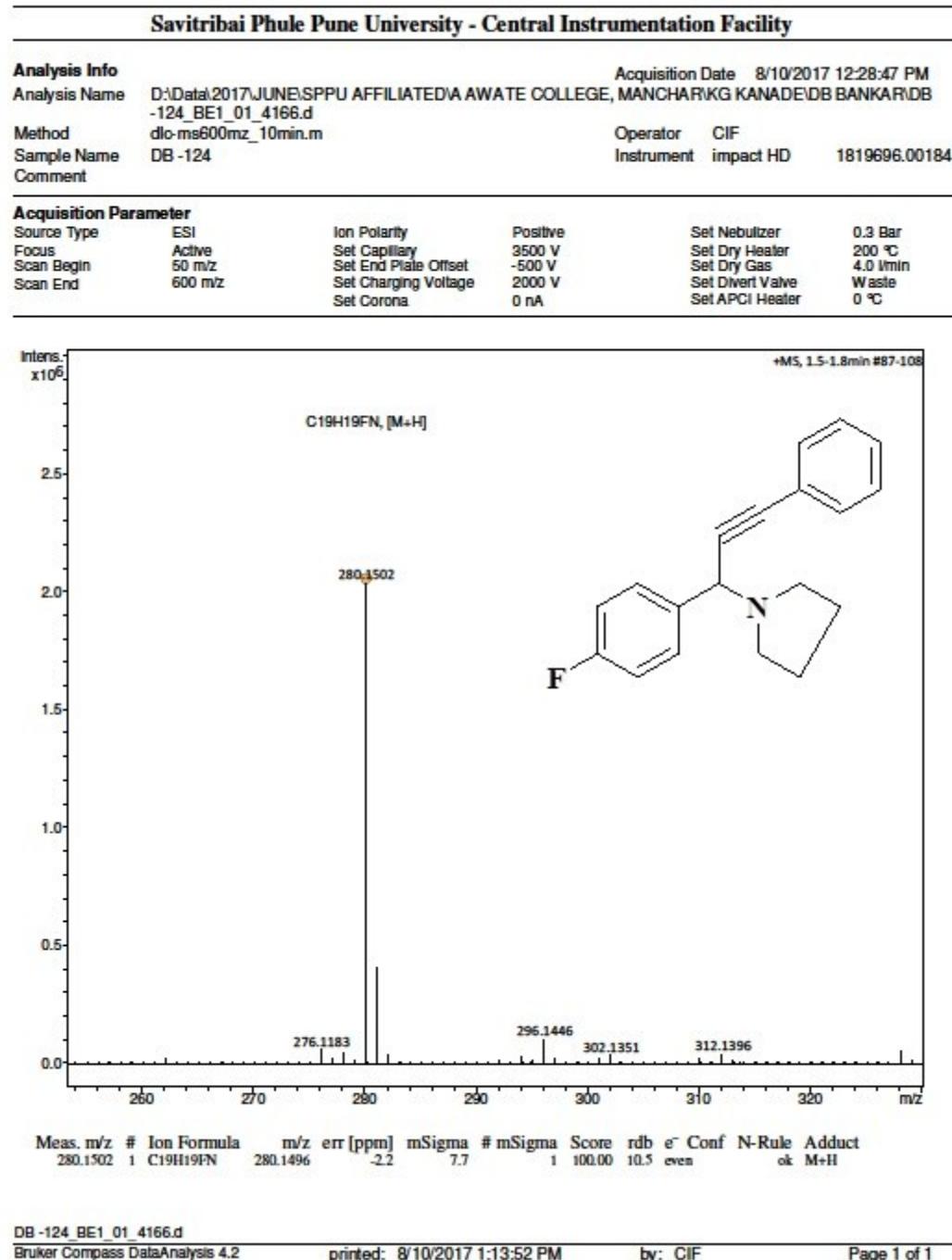
¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 8)



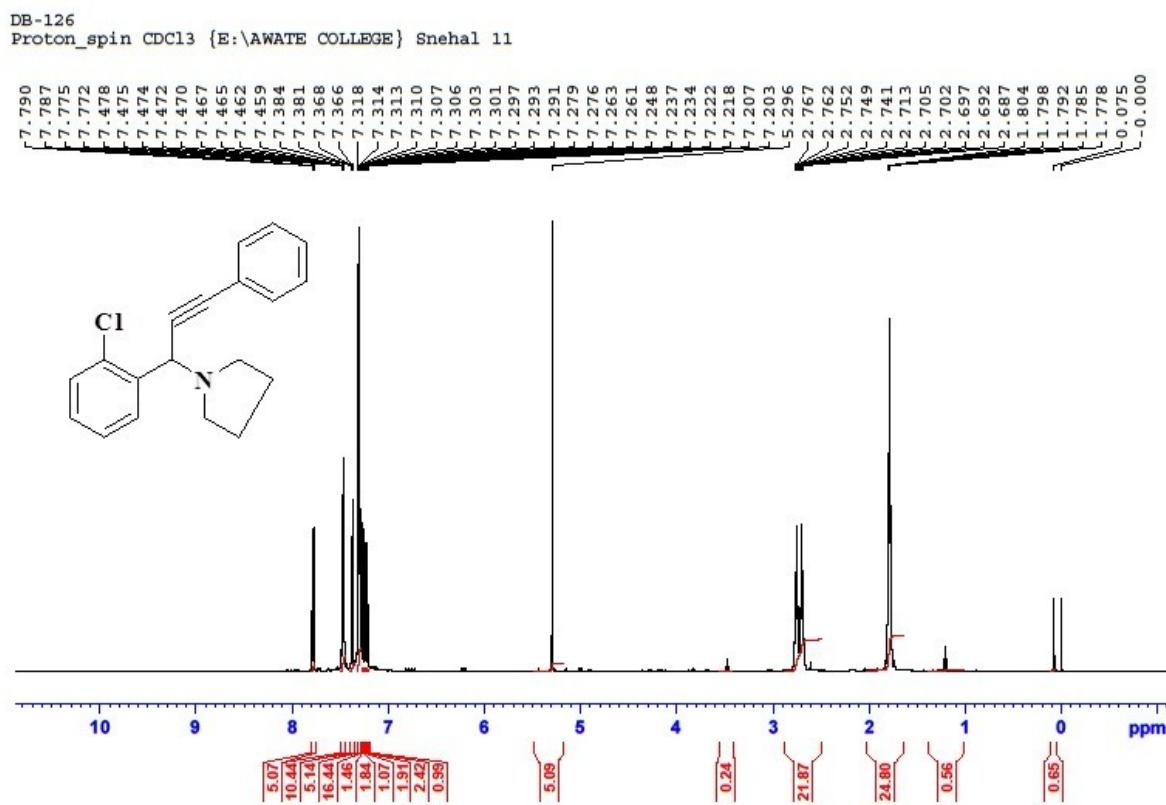
¹C NMR (Table 3, Entry 8)



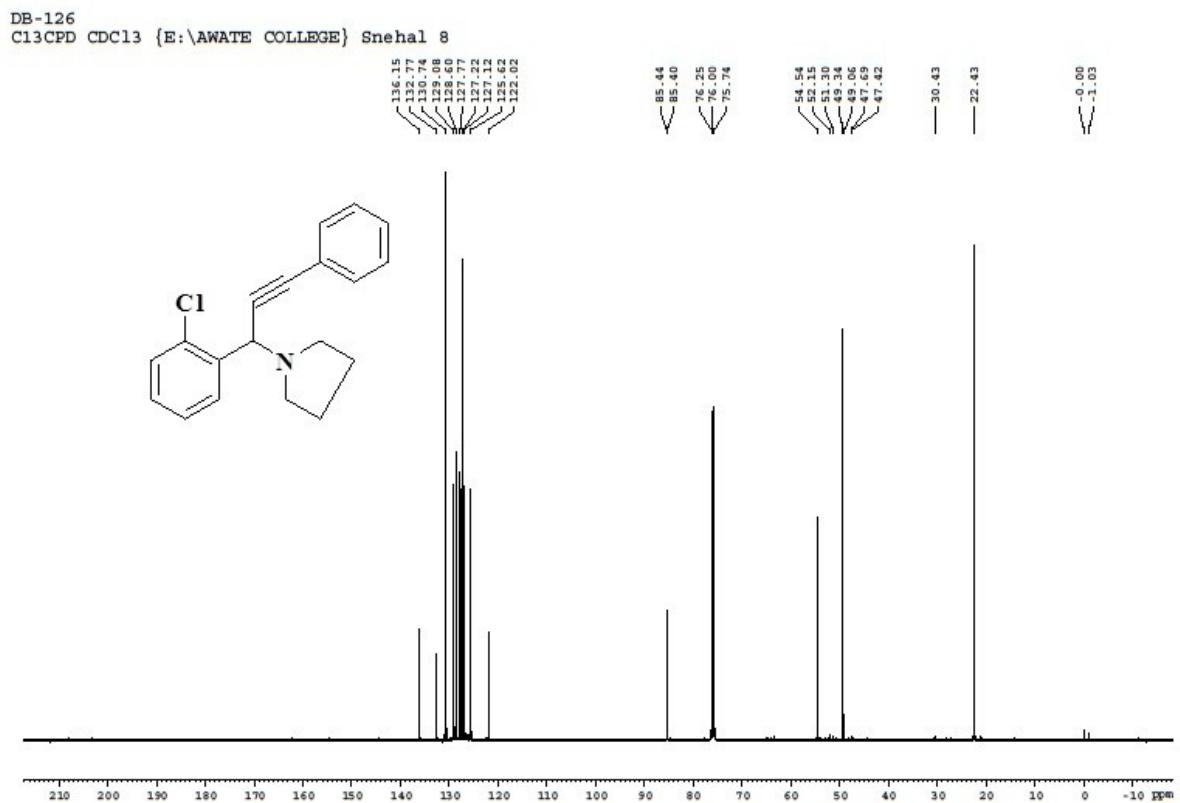
HRMS (Table 3, Entry 8)



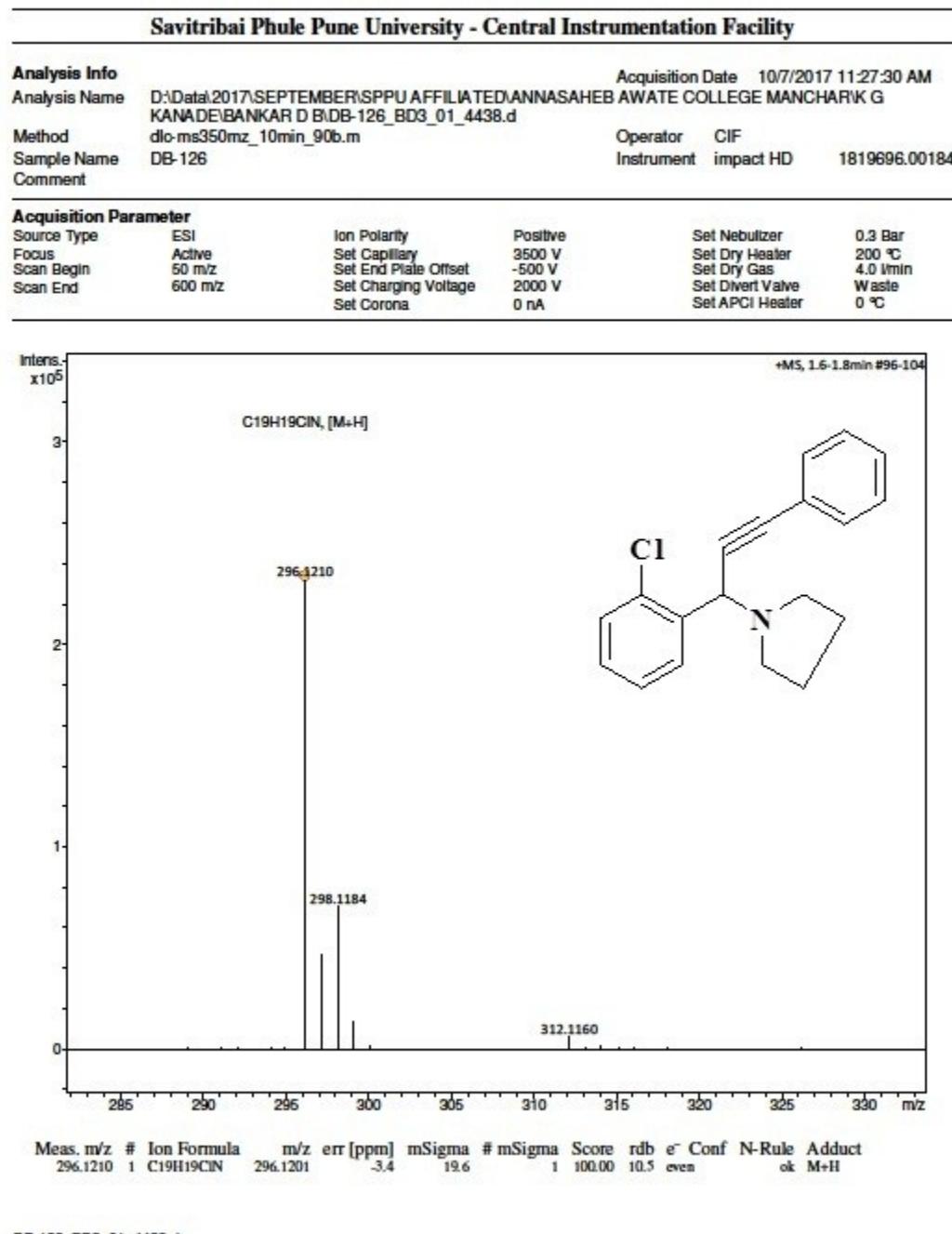
¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 9)



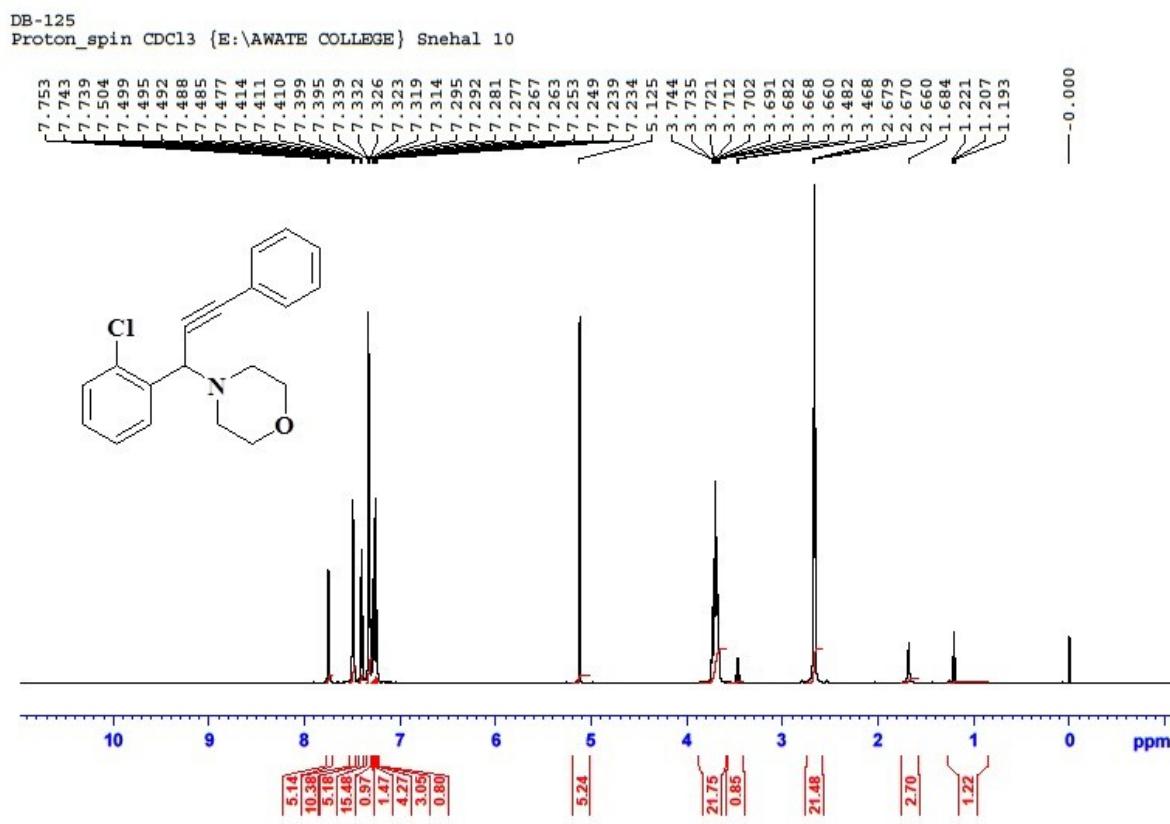
¹C NMR (Table 3, Entry 9)



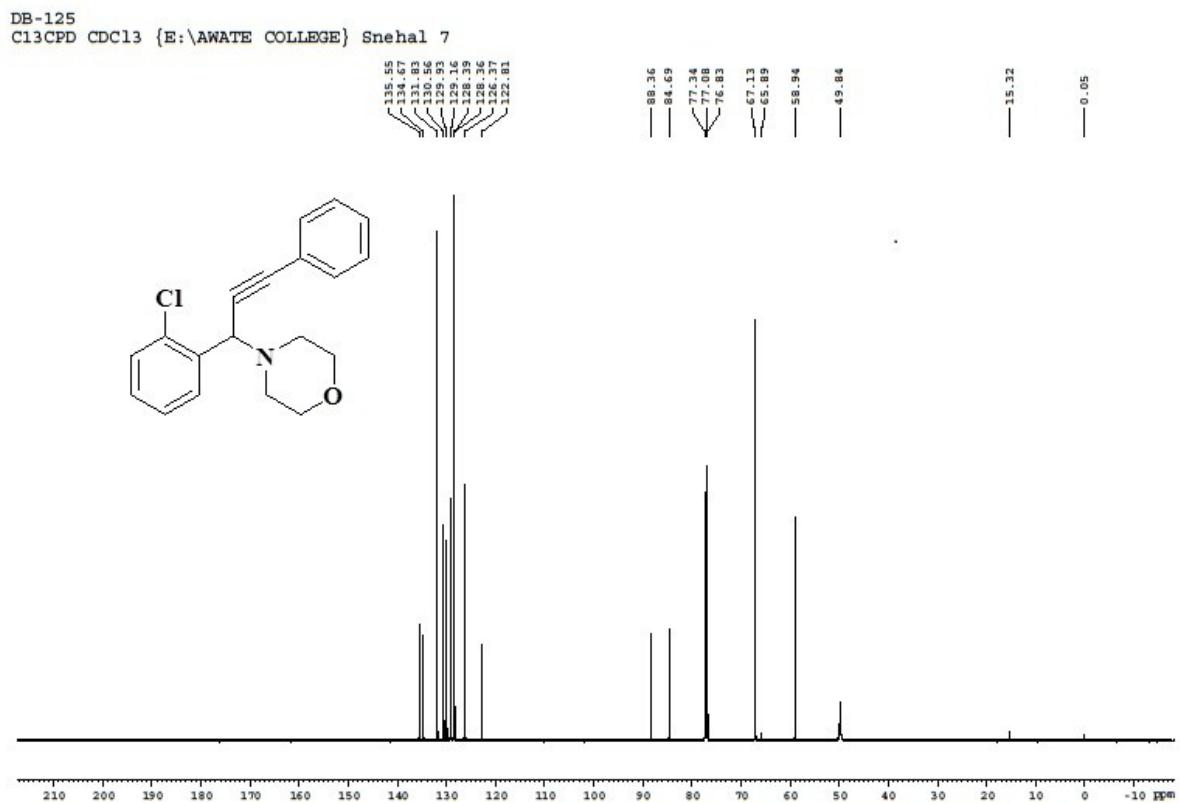
HRMS (Table 3, Entry 9)



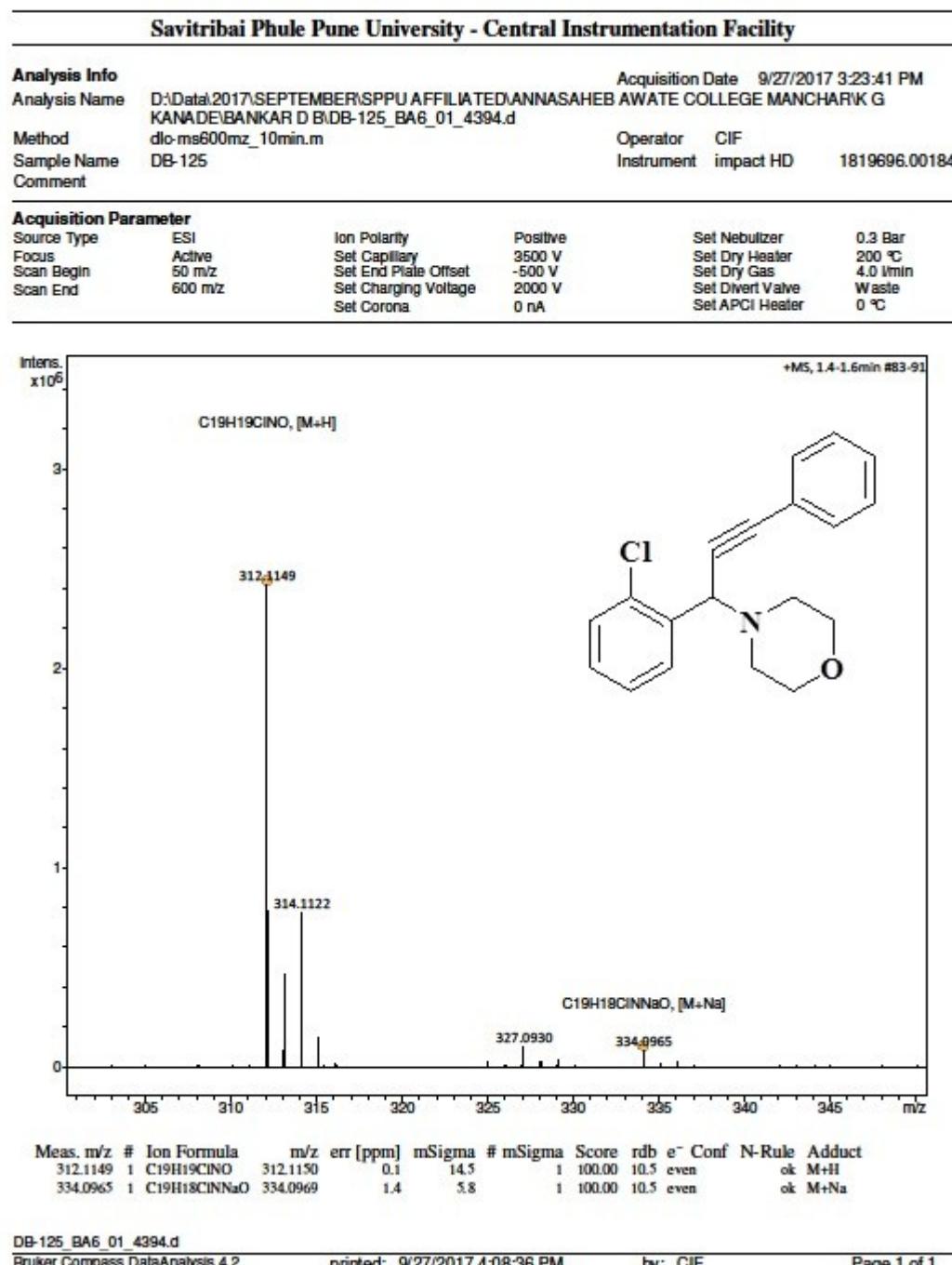
¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 10)



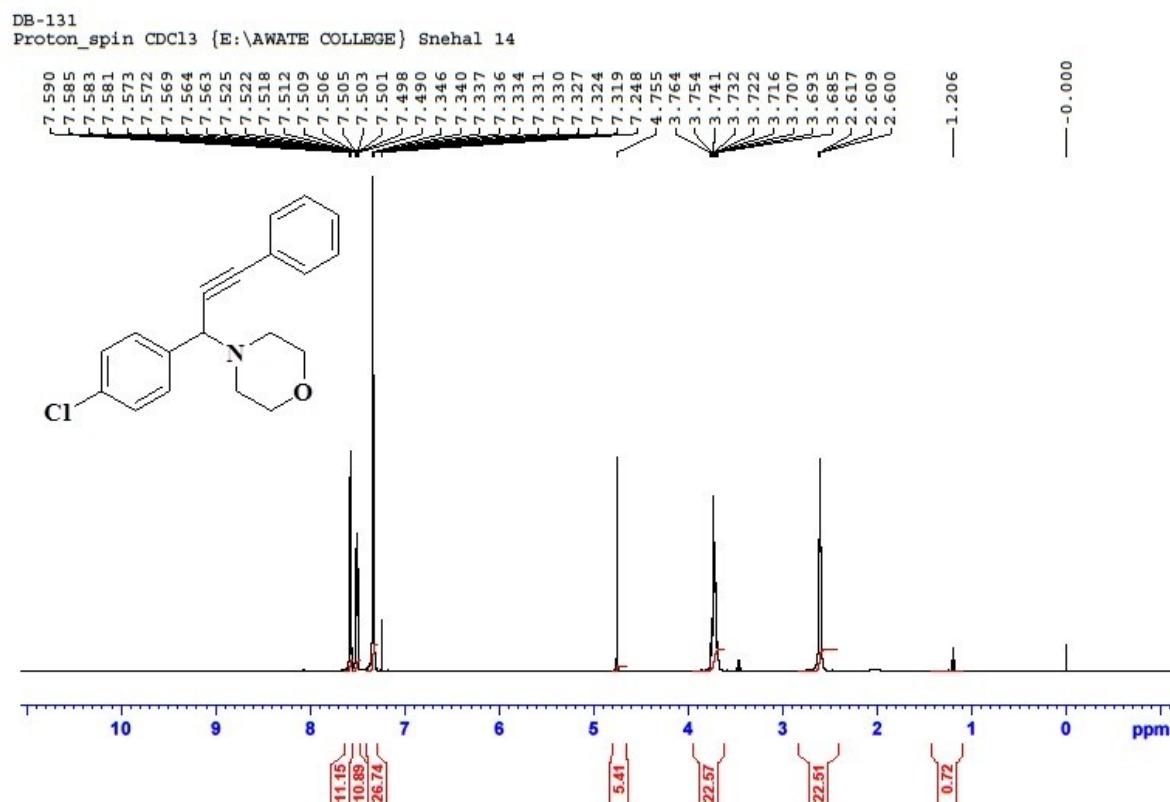
¹C NMR (Table 3, Entry 10)



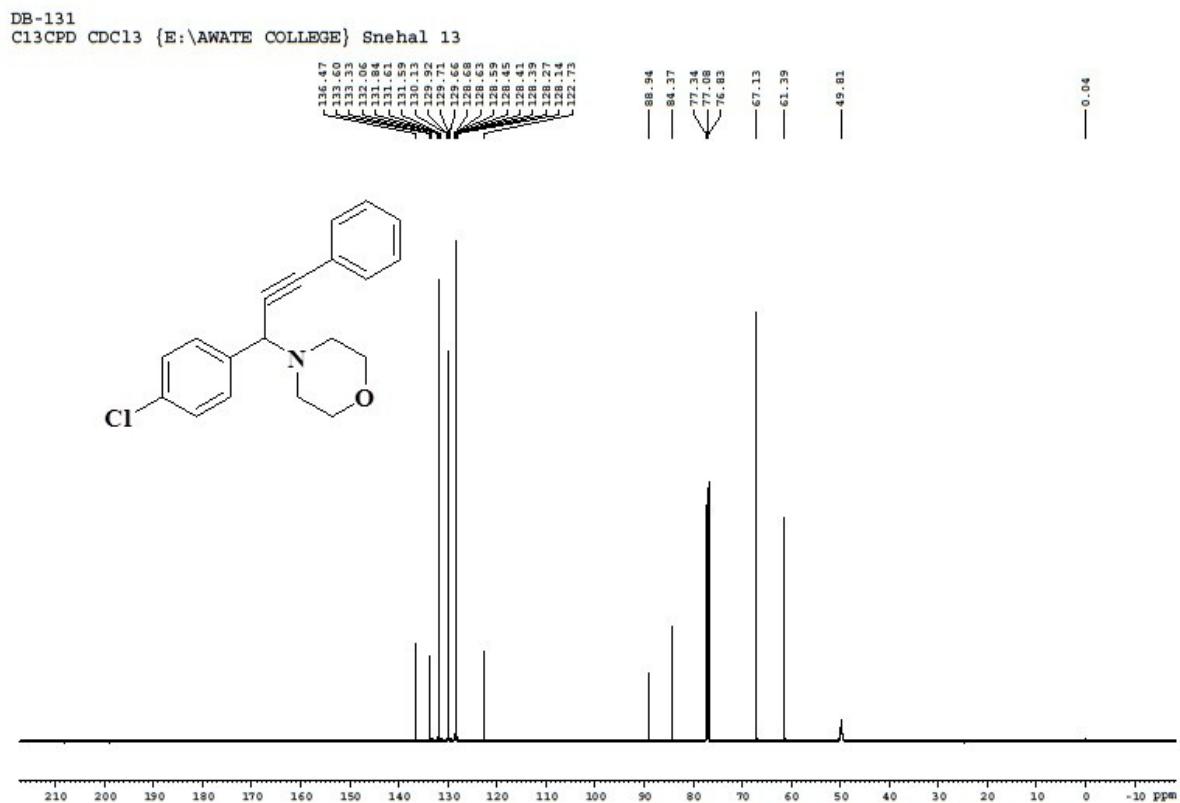
HRMS (Table 3, Entry 10)



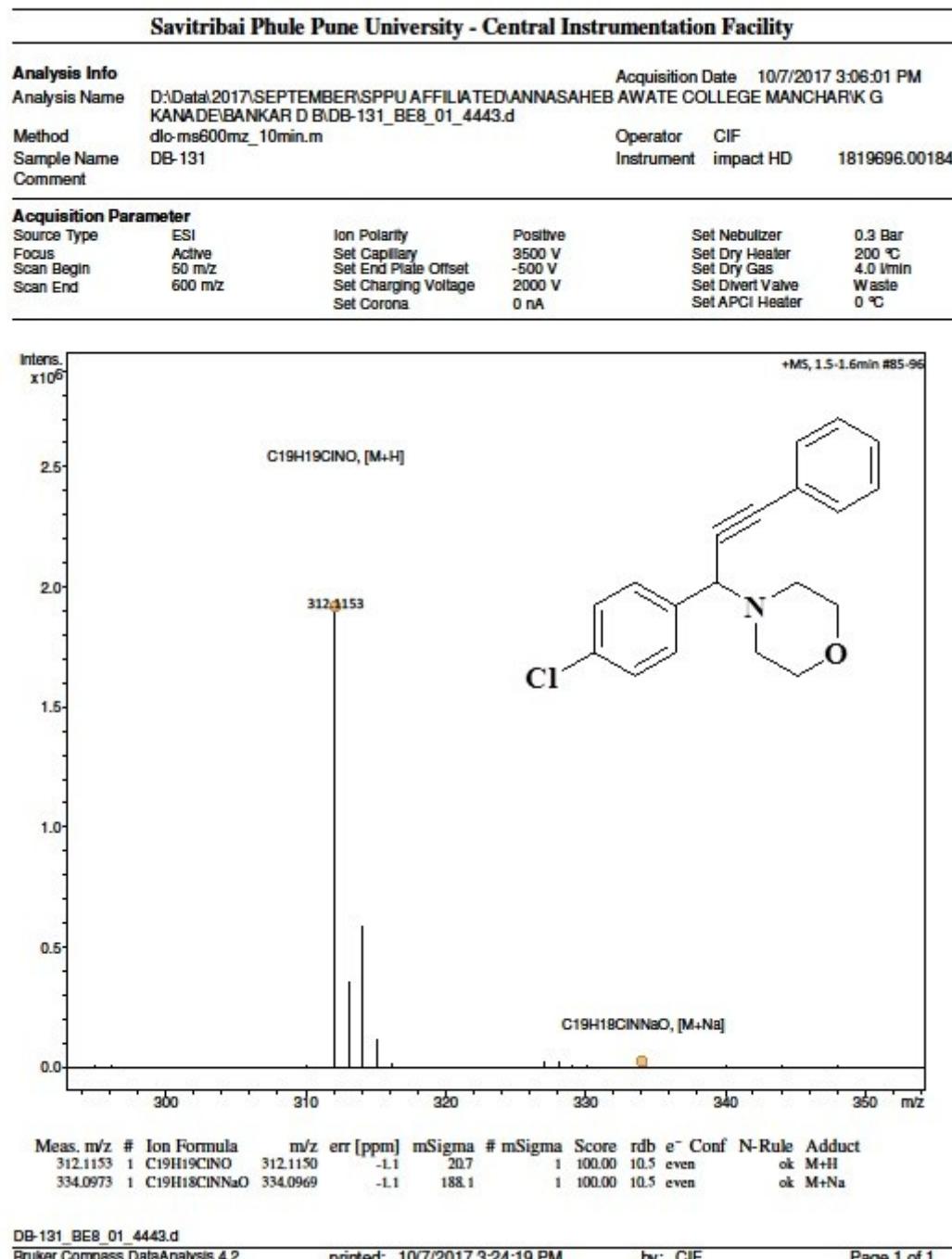
¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 11)



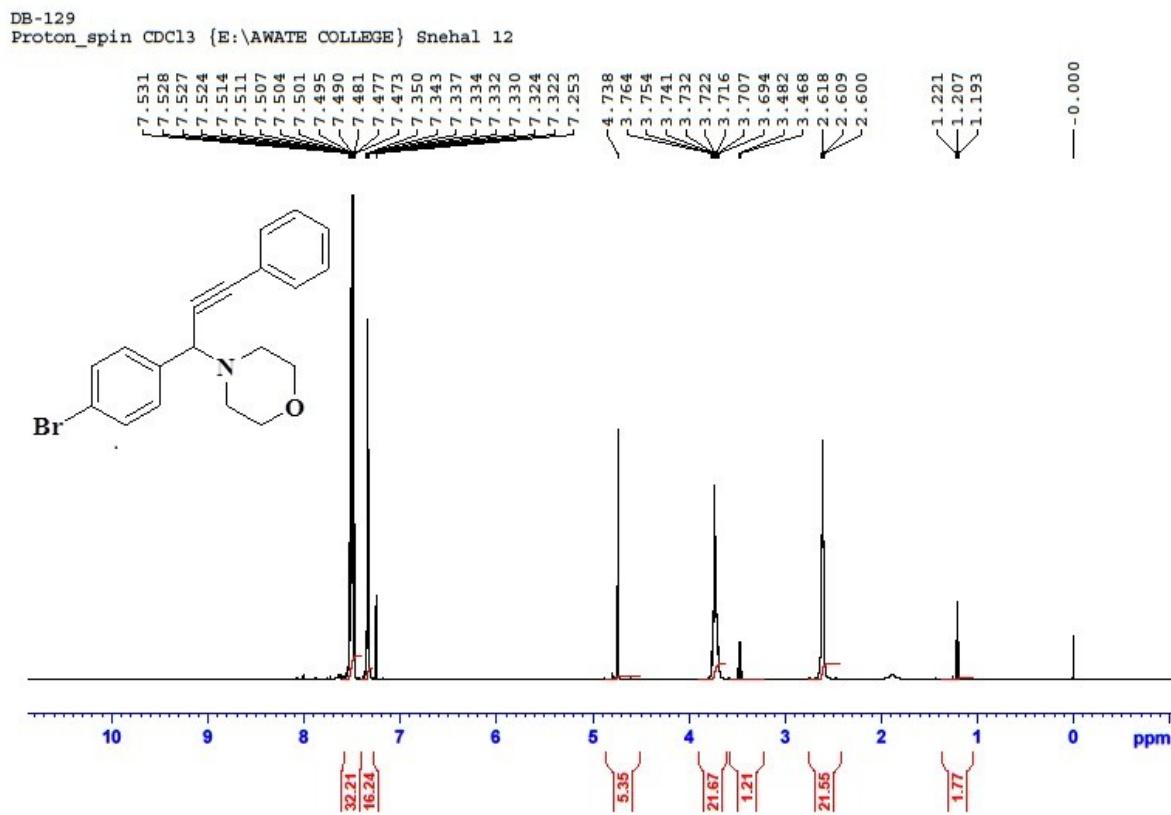
¹³C NMR (Table 3, Entry 11)



HRMS (Table 3, Entry 11)



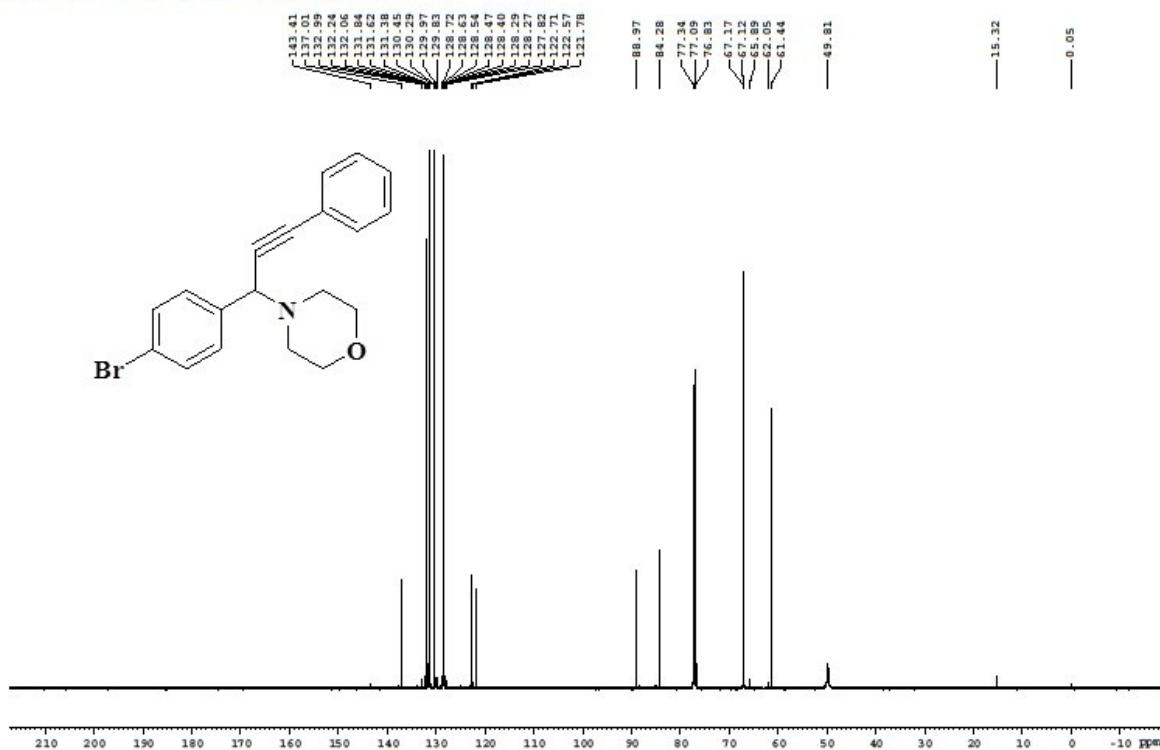
¹H NMR (Table 3, Entry 12)



¹³C NMR (Table 3, Entry 12)

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HRMS (Table 3, Entry 12)

