

## Supporting Information

# In-situ K<sub>2</sub>S Activated Electrospun Carbon Nanofibers with Hierarchical Meso/Microporous Structures for Supercapacitors

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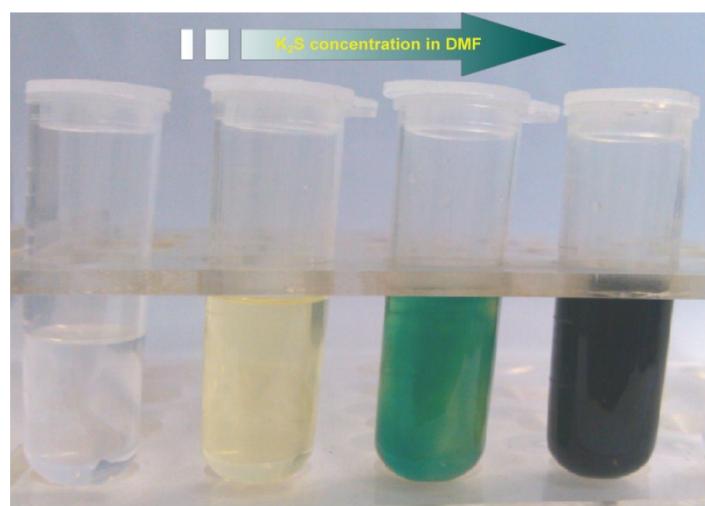


Fig. S1 Digital photograph of K<sub>2</sub>S dissolving in DMF.

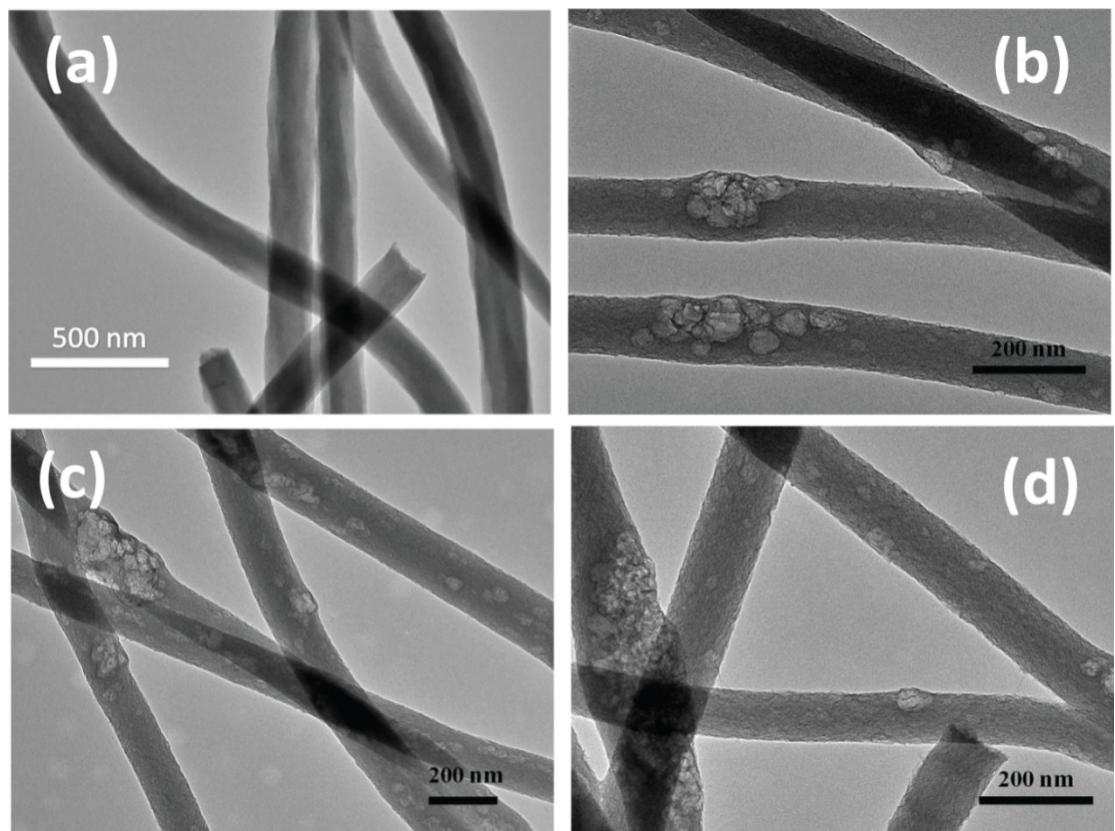


Fig. S2 TEM images of carbon nanofibers with different K<sub>2</sub>S contents: (a) 0 wt% (pure carbon nanofibers), (b) 10 wt%, (c) 20 wt% and (d) 30 wt%.

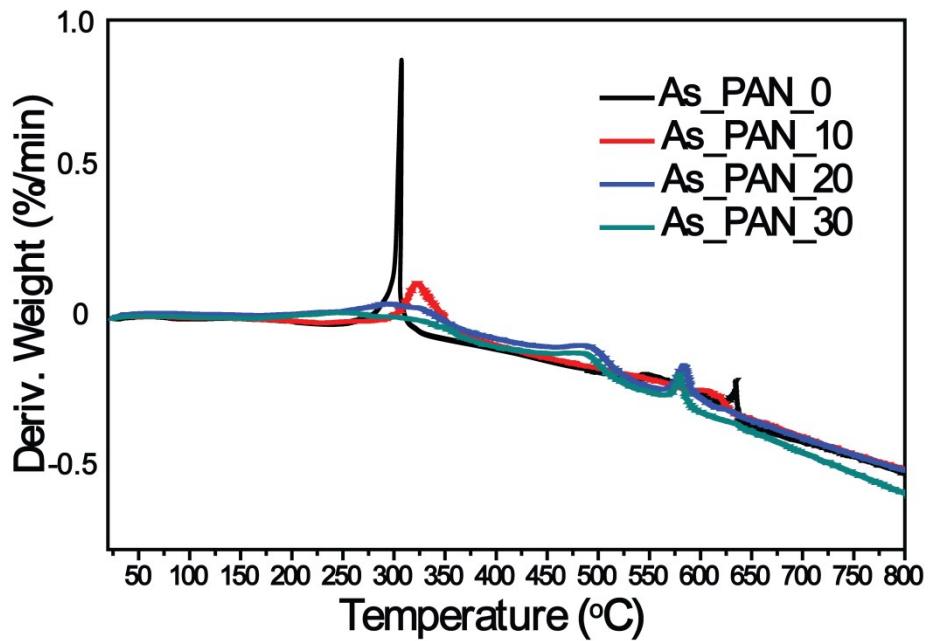


Fig. S3 DTG thermograms of as-prepared  $\text{K}_2\text{S}/\text{PAN}$  composite nanofibers with different  $\text{K}_2\text{S}$  contents.

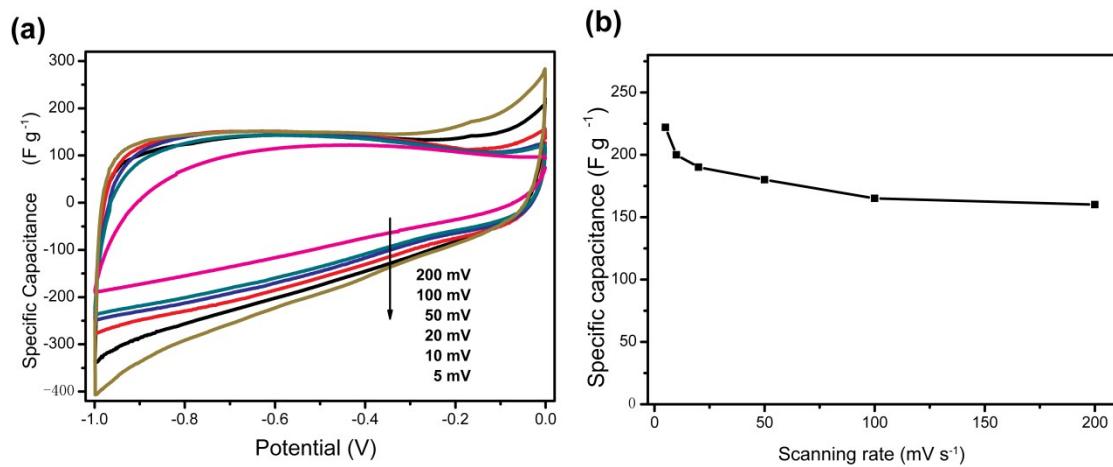


Fig. S4 CV curves (a) and the calculated specific capacitances at the scanning rate range of 5-200  $\text{mV s}^{-1}$  in the three electrode system.

Table S1 Comparison of energy density and power density of Car[900]\_CNF\_30 for supercapacitors in the literature.

Materials	Electrolyte	Current density (A g <sup>-1</sup> )	Energy density (Wh kg <sup>-1</sup> )	Power density (kW kg <sup>-1</sup> )	References
Car[900]_C NF_30	6 M NaOH	1	24.3	10.4	This work
hCNC	6 M NaOH	1	10.9	22.22	1
PNCNs	1 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	0.1	17.7	1.1	2
N-CNFs- 900	6 M NaOH	0.25	7.11	89.57	3
HP-CNF-10	1 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	30	3.25	25.0	4
HPCNFs-N	2 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	1	10.96	25	5

## References

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2. Y. Y. Wang, B. H. Hou, H. Y. Lu, C. L. Lu and X. L. Wu, *Chemistryselect*, 2016, **1**, 1441-1446.
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