

Supporting Information

Simple preparation of Graphene Quantum Dots with Controllable Surface states from Graphite

Sukhyun Kang,^{‡a} Young Kyu Jeong^{‡a}, Kyung Hwan Jung ^a, Yong Son ^b, Sung-Churl Choi^c, Gae Seok An^c, Hyuksu Han^{*d}, Kang Min Kim^{*a}

^aKorea Institute of Industrial Technology, Gwahakdanji-ro 137-41, Gangwon-do, 25440, Republic of Korea. E-mail: kmkim@kitech.re.kr

^bKorea Institute of Industrial Technology, 113-58, Seohaean-ro, Siheung-si, Gyeonggi-do, 15014, Republic of Korea

^cDivision of Materials Science and Engineering, Hanyang University, 17 Haengdang-dong Seongdong-gu, Seoul 133-791, Republic of Korea

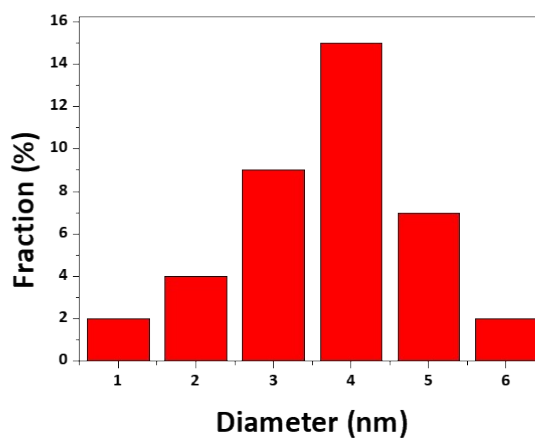
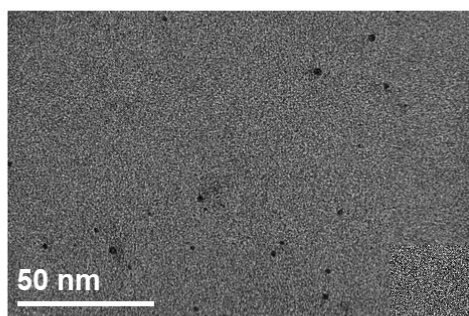
^dDepartment of Materials Science and Engineering, Hongik University, Sejong-ro 2636, Sejong, Republic of Korea. E-mail: hhan@hongik.ac.kr

[‡]These two authors contributed equally to this work.

Corresponding Authors

Department of E-mail: kmkim@kitech.re.kr, hhan@hongik.ac.kr

(a)



(b)

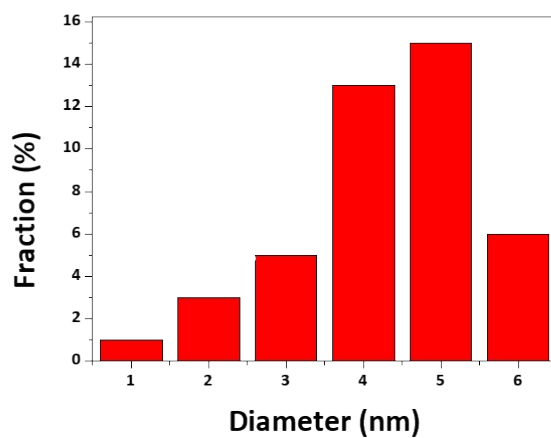
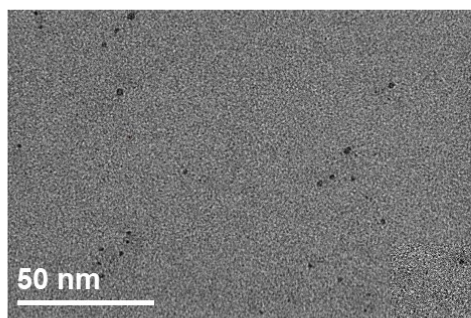


Fig. S1 The TEM images of on-GQDs (a) and off-GQDs (b), the size distribution histogram of on-GQDs (a), the size distribution histogram of off-GQDs (b)

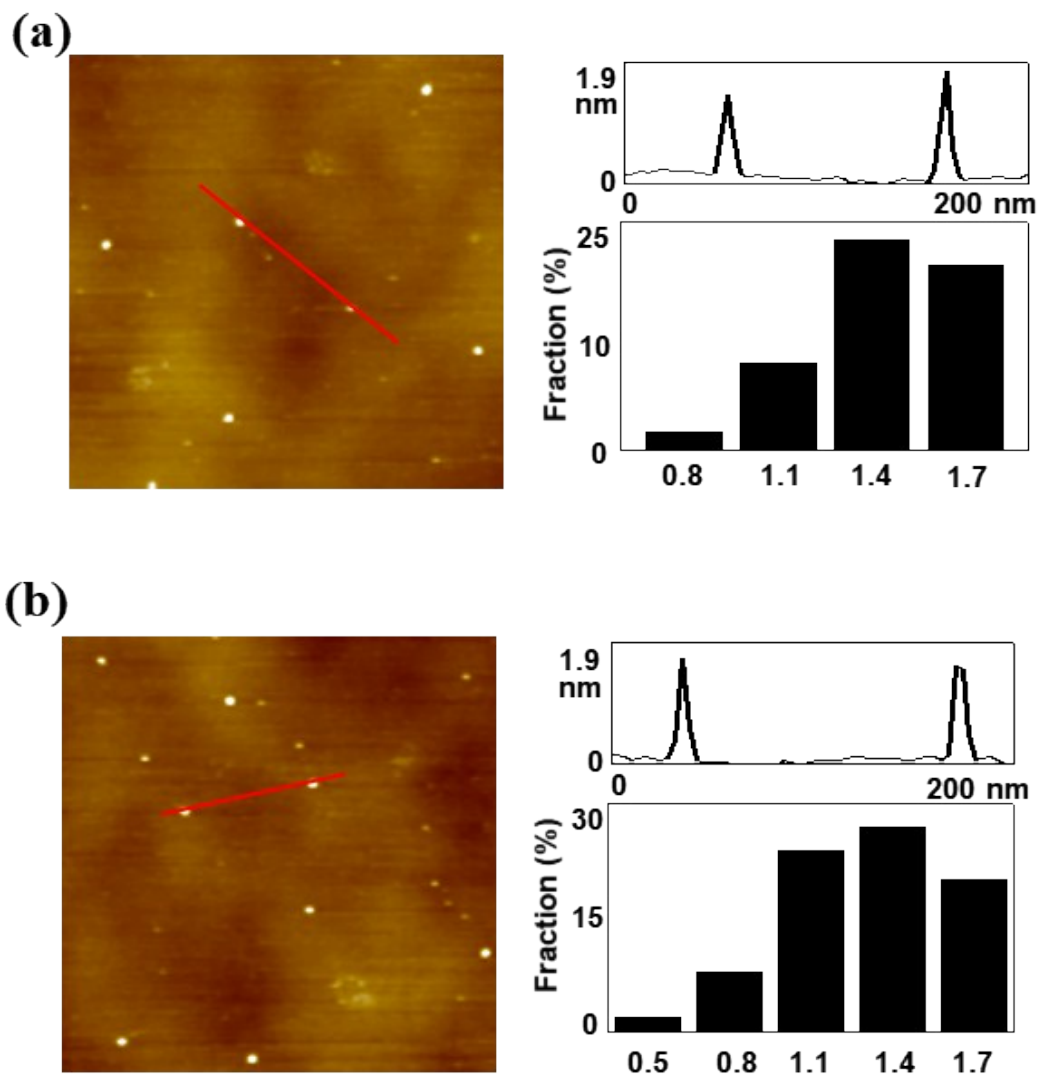
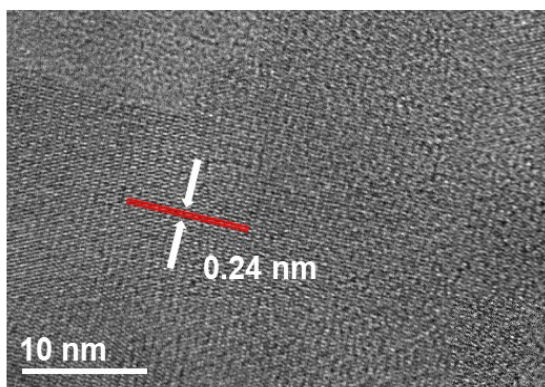
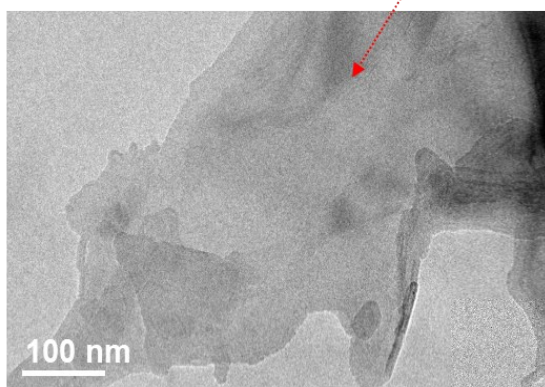
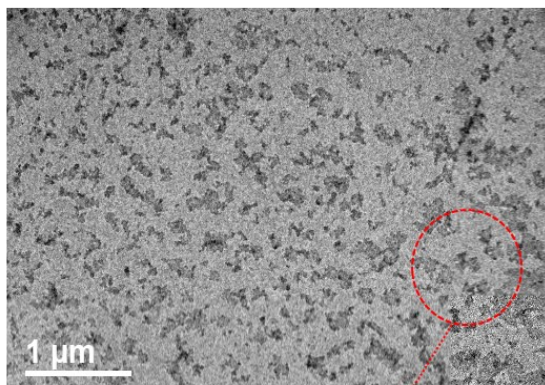


Fig. S2 AFM images and height profile, height distribution of on-GQDs (a), and off-GQDs (b)

(a)



(b)

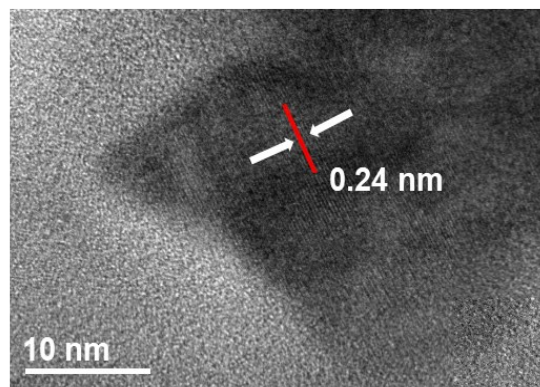
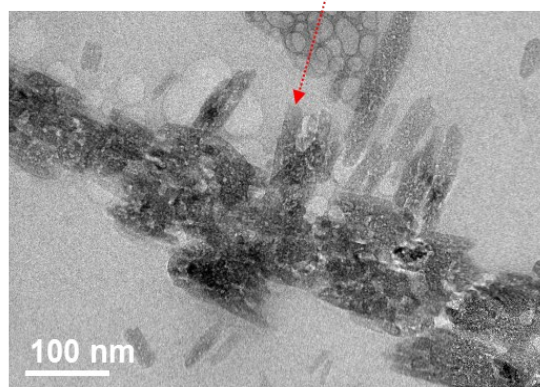
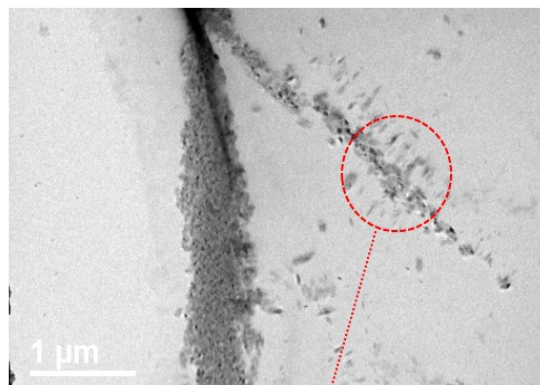


Fig. S3 TEM and HR-TEM images of large and small graphene sheet by laser ablation after 5 min sonication (a) on and (b) off.

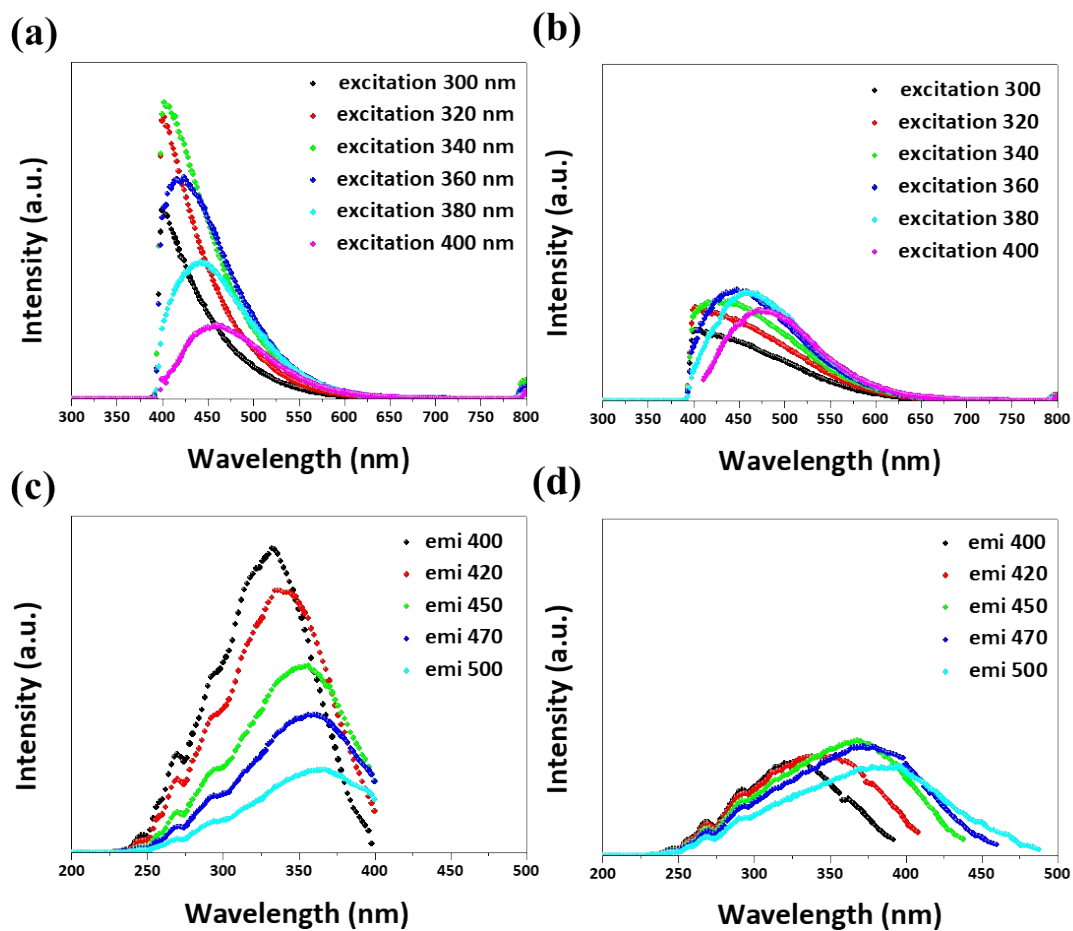


Fig. S4 Photoluminescence (PL) properties of on-GQDs (a) and off-GQDs (b), PL-excitation properties of on-GQDs (a) and off-GQDs (b)

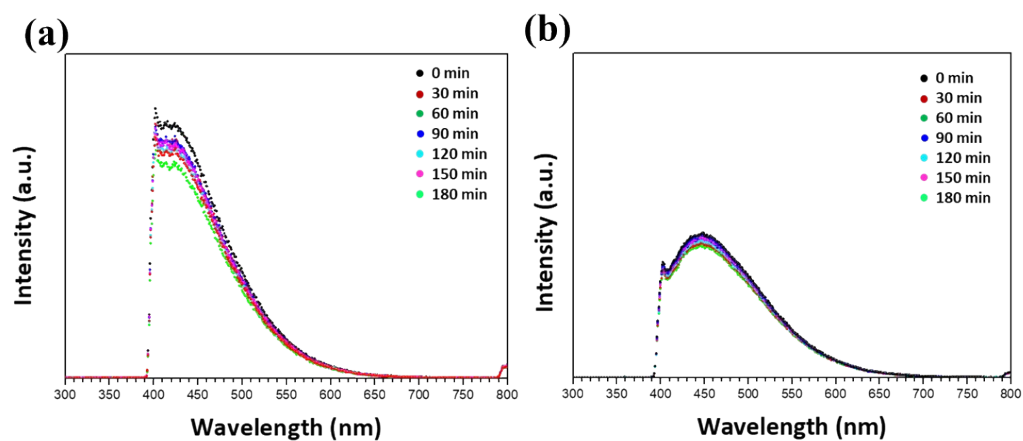


Fig. S5 Photo-stability of the on-GQDs (a), and off-GOQDs (b) under the UV lamp illuminations from 250 W for different time duration

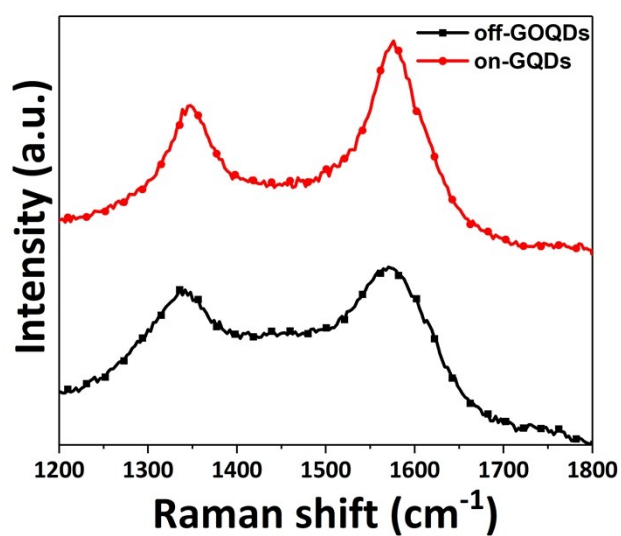


Fig. S6 Raman spectra of on-GQDs and off-GOQDs.

Table S1. XPS fraction of on-GQDs and off-GOQDs

	Peak Binding Energy (eV)	on-GQDs	off-GOQDs
C=C and C-C (%)	284.1	87.4	53.27
Hydroxyl, Carboxylate group (%)	286-288	12.6	46.73