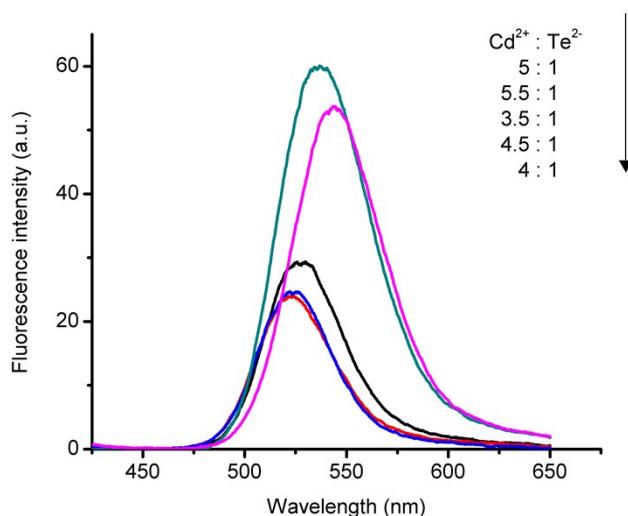
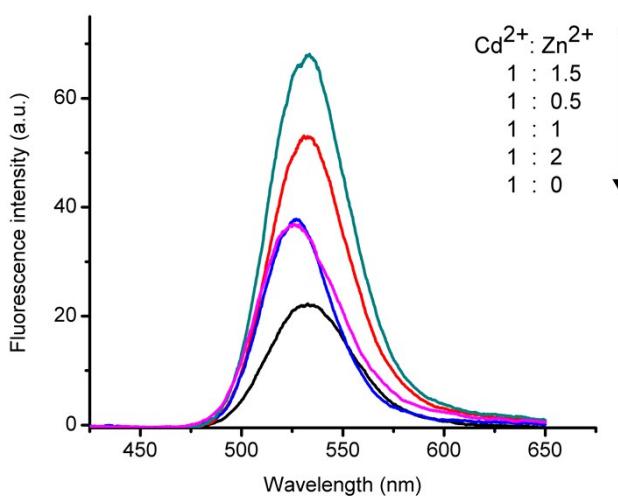


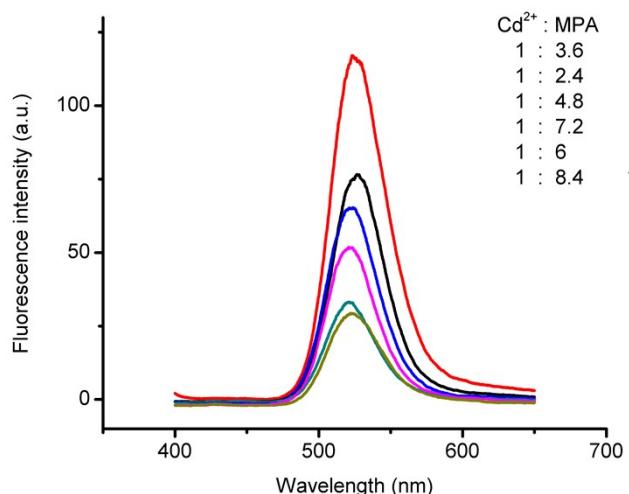
Supplementary Information 1



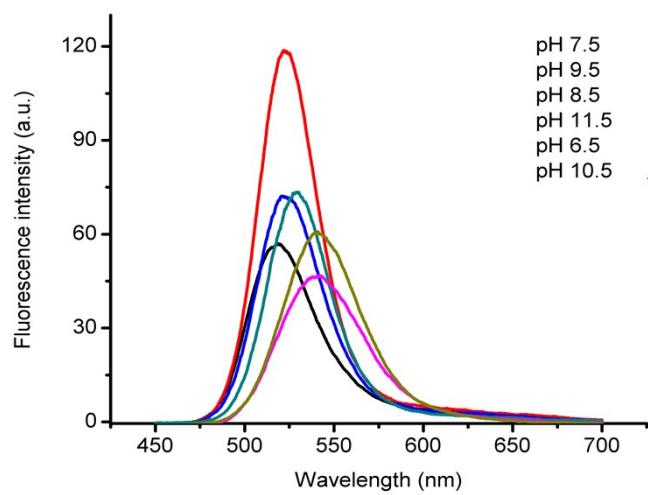
**Fig. 1.1** Effect of ratios of  $[\text{Cd}^{2+}]$ /  $[\text{Te}^{2-}]$  on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn QDs



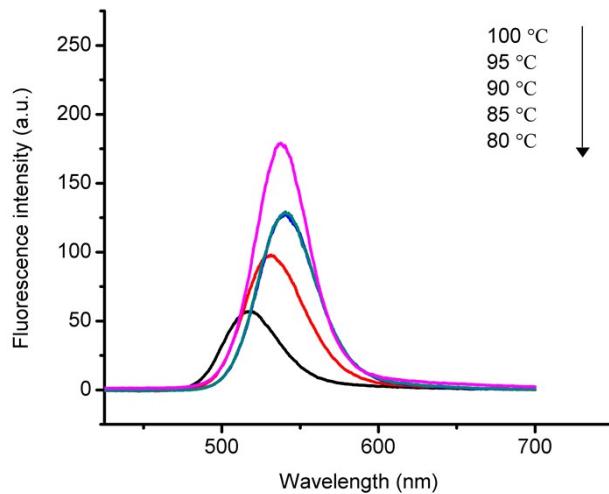
**Fig. 1.2** Effect of ratios of  $[\text{Cd}^{2+}]$ /  $[\text{Zn}^{2+}]$  on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn QDs



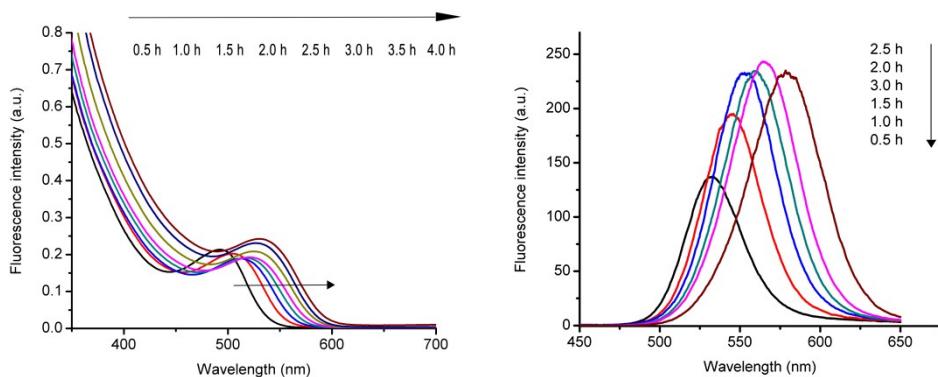
**Fig. 1.3** Effect of ratios of [MPA]/  $[\text{Cd}^{2+}]$  on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn QDs



**Fig. 1.4** Effect of pH on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn QDs

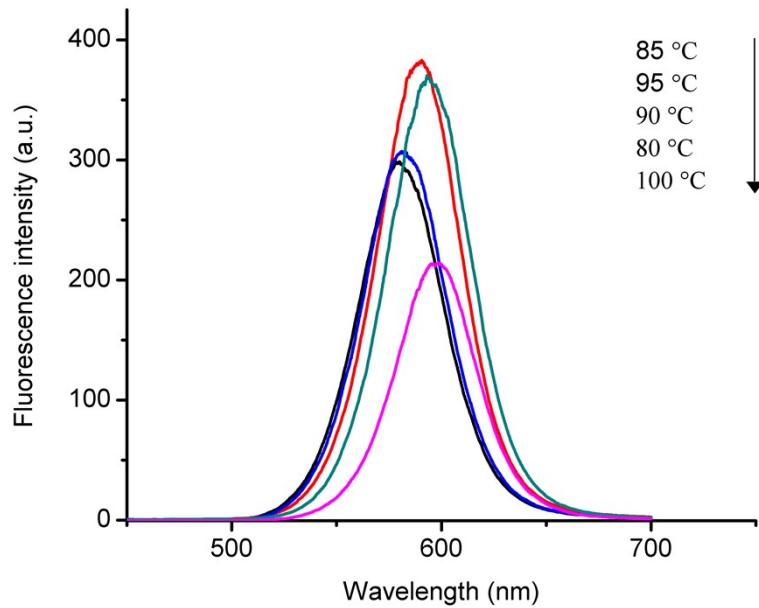


**Fig. 1.5** Effect of reaction temperature on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn QDs

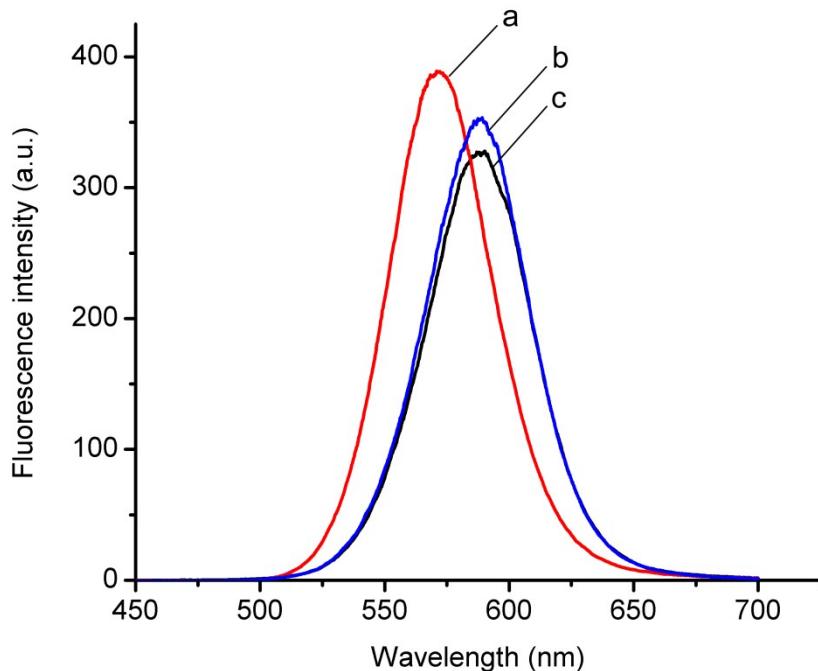


**Fig. 1.6** Absorption spectra (left) and fluorescence emission spectra (right) of CdTe: Zn QDs under different reflux reaction time

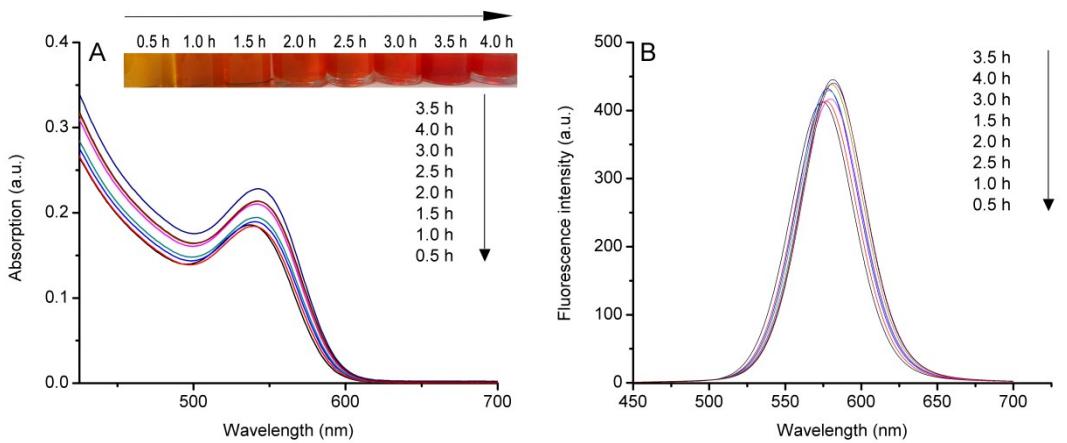
## Supplementary Information 2



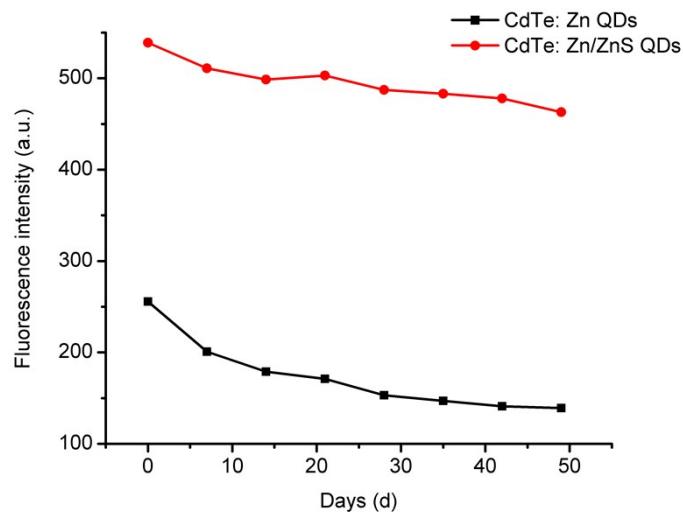
**Fig. 2.1** Effect of reflux reaction temperature on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn/ZnS QDs



**Fig. 2.2** Effect of addition styles of zinc precursor and sulfur precursor on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn/ZnS QDs

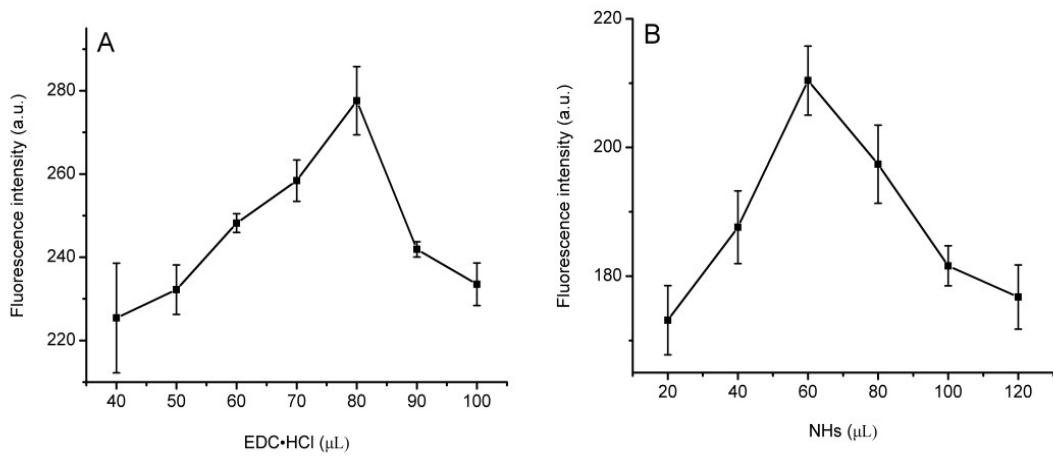


**Fig. 2.3** Effect of reflux reaction time on the absorption spectra (A) and fluorescence emission spectra (B) of CdTe: Zn/ZnS QDs

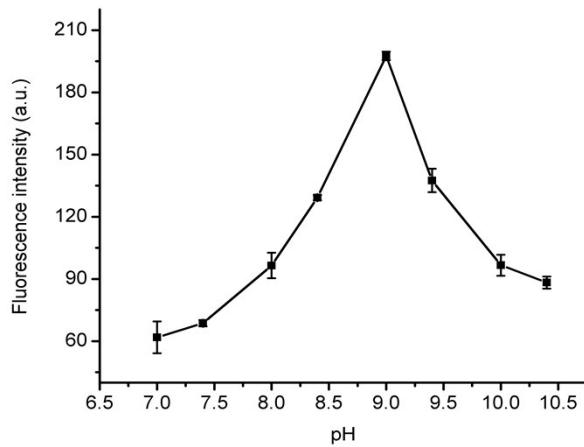


**Fig. 2.4** Comparisons of stability between CdTe: Zn/ZnS QDs and CdTe: Zn QDs

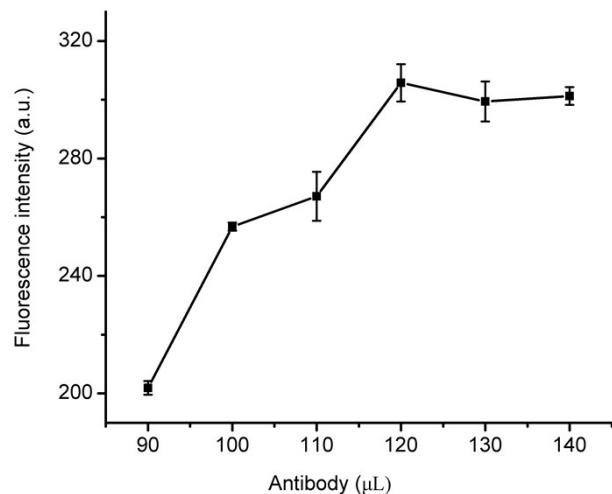
### Supplementary Information 3



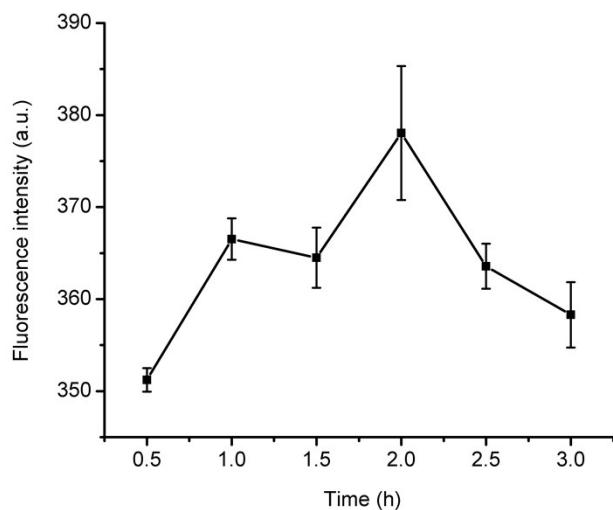
**Fig. 3.1** Impacts of amount of EDC·HCl (A) and NHs (B) on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn/ZnS QDs-antibody conjugation



**Fig. 3.2** Impacts of pH value on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn/ZnS QDs-antibody

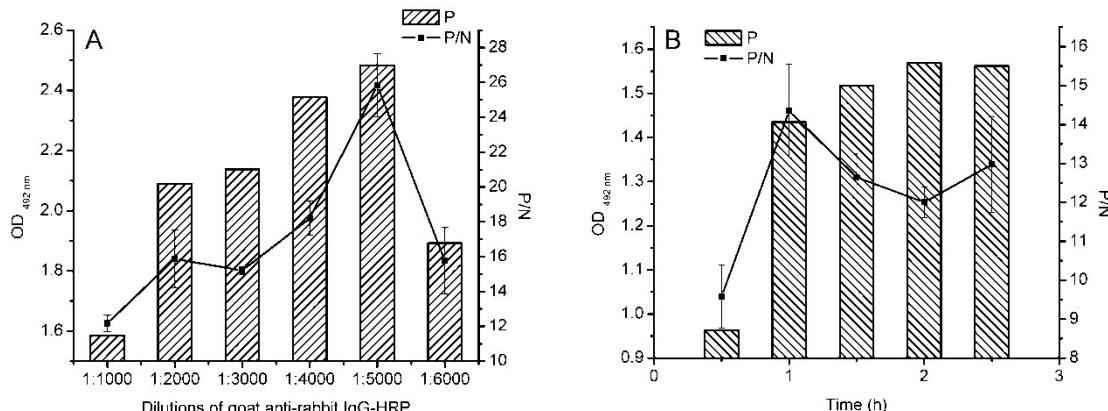
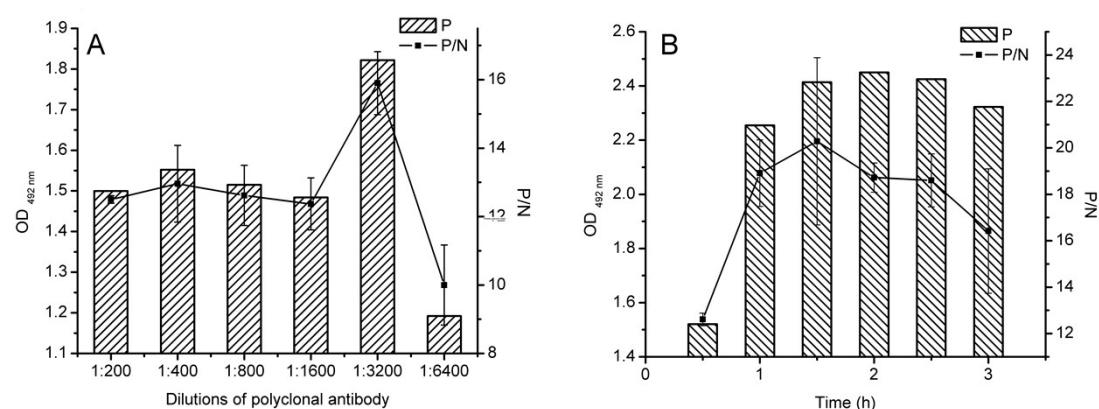
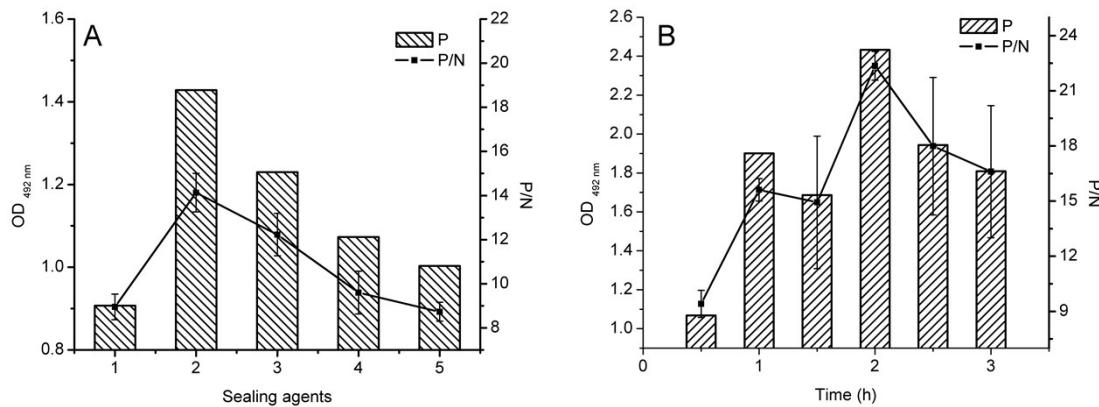


**Fig. 3.3** Effect of the amount of antibody on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn/ZnS QDs-antibody conjugations

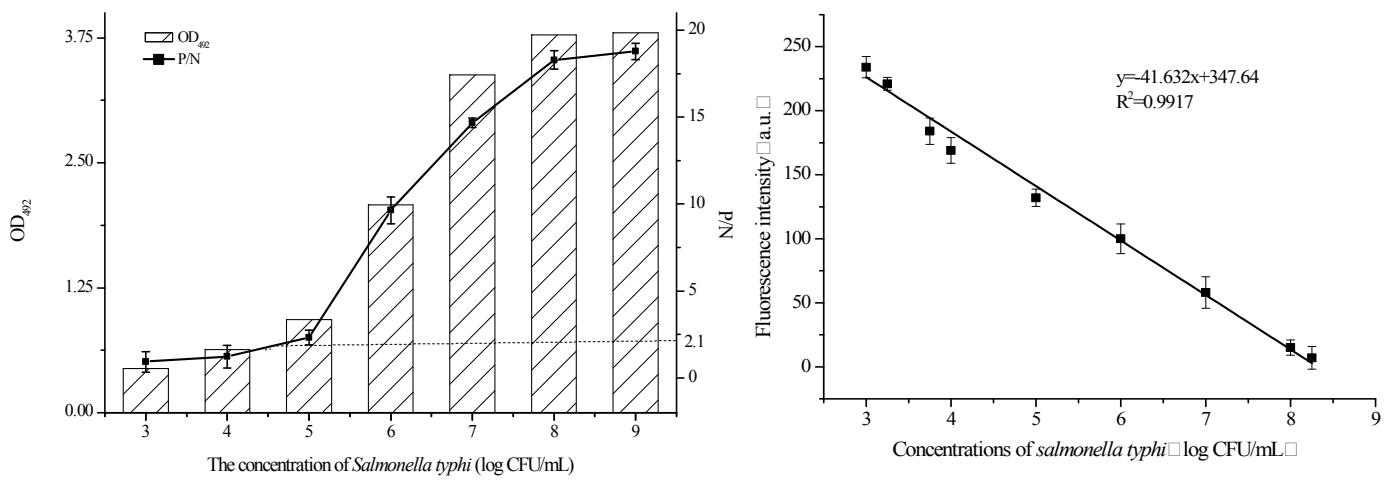


**Fig. 3.4** Impact of react time on the fluorescence intensity of CdTe: Zn/ZnS QDs-antibody conjugations

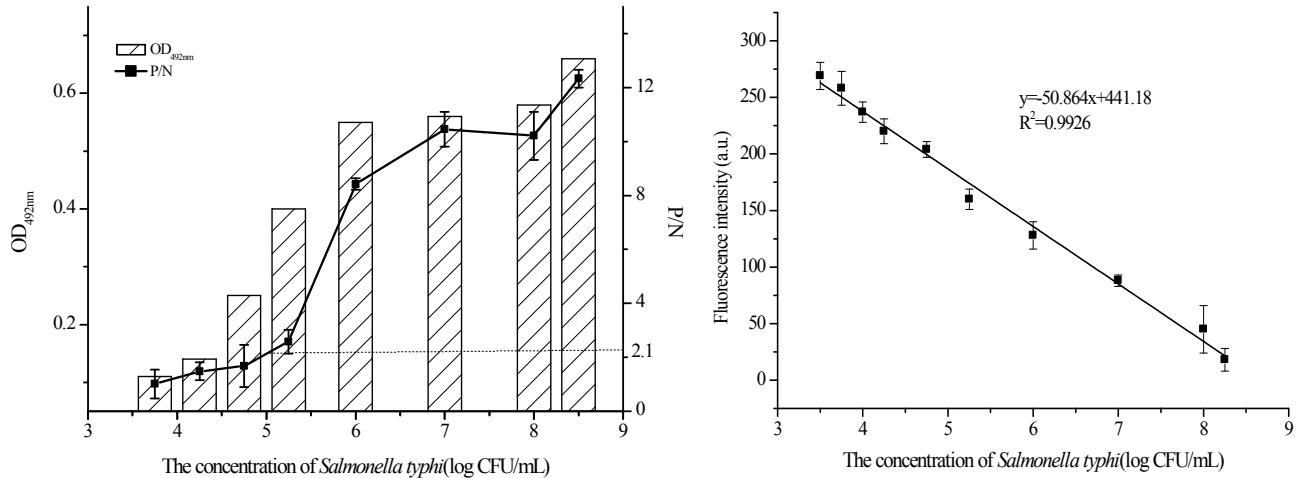
## Supplementary Information 4



## Supplementary information 5

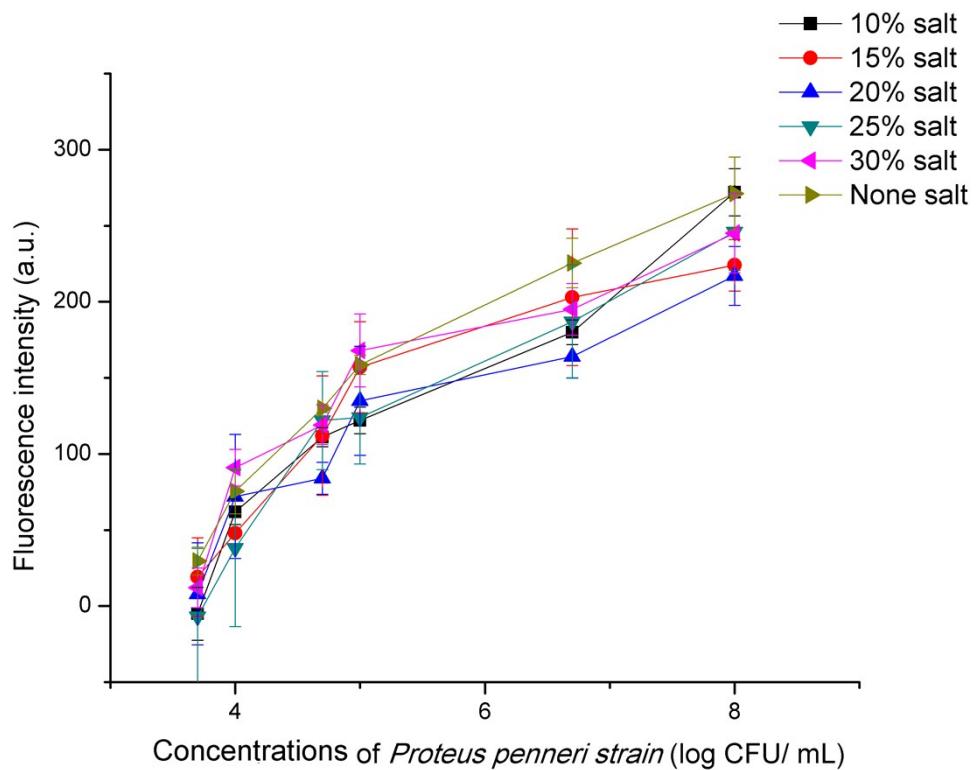


**Fig. 5.1** Detection limits of ELISA (left) and FLISA (right) detected *Salmonella typhi*, respectively

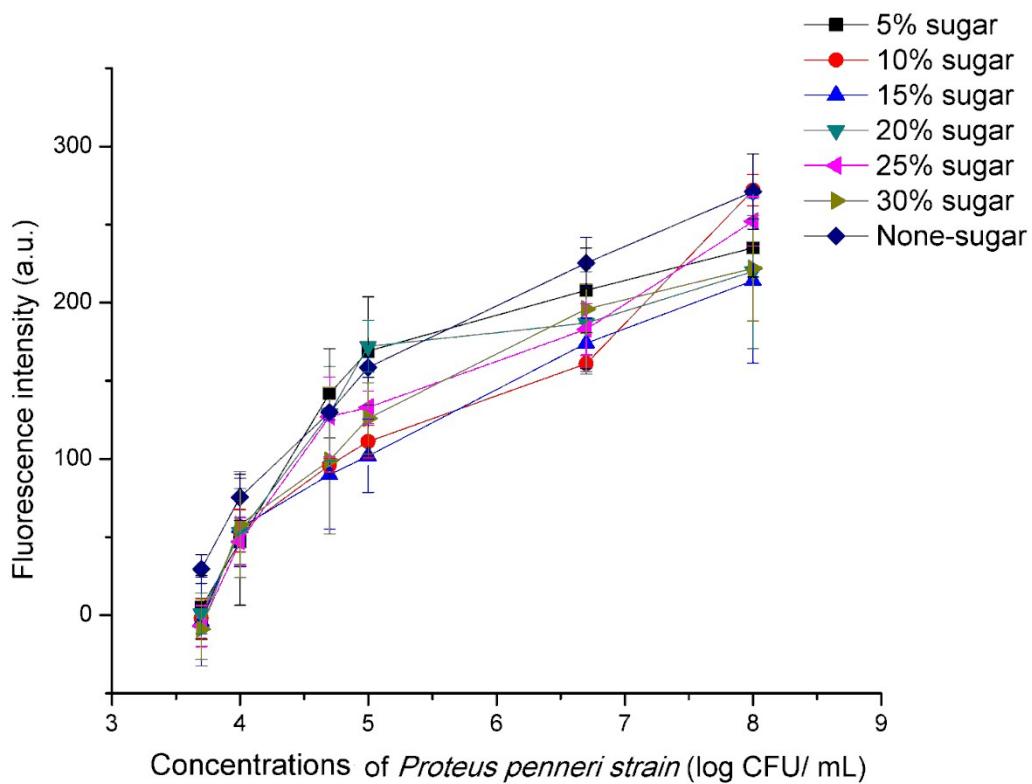


**Fig. 5.2** ELISA (left) and FLISA (right) detected *Salmonella typhi* in artificial contamination test

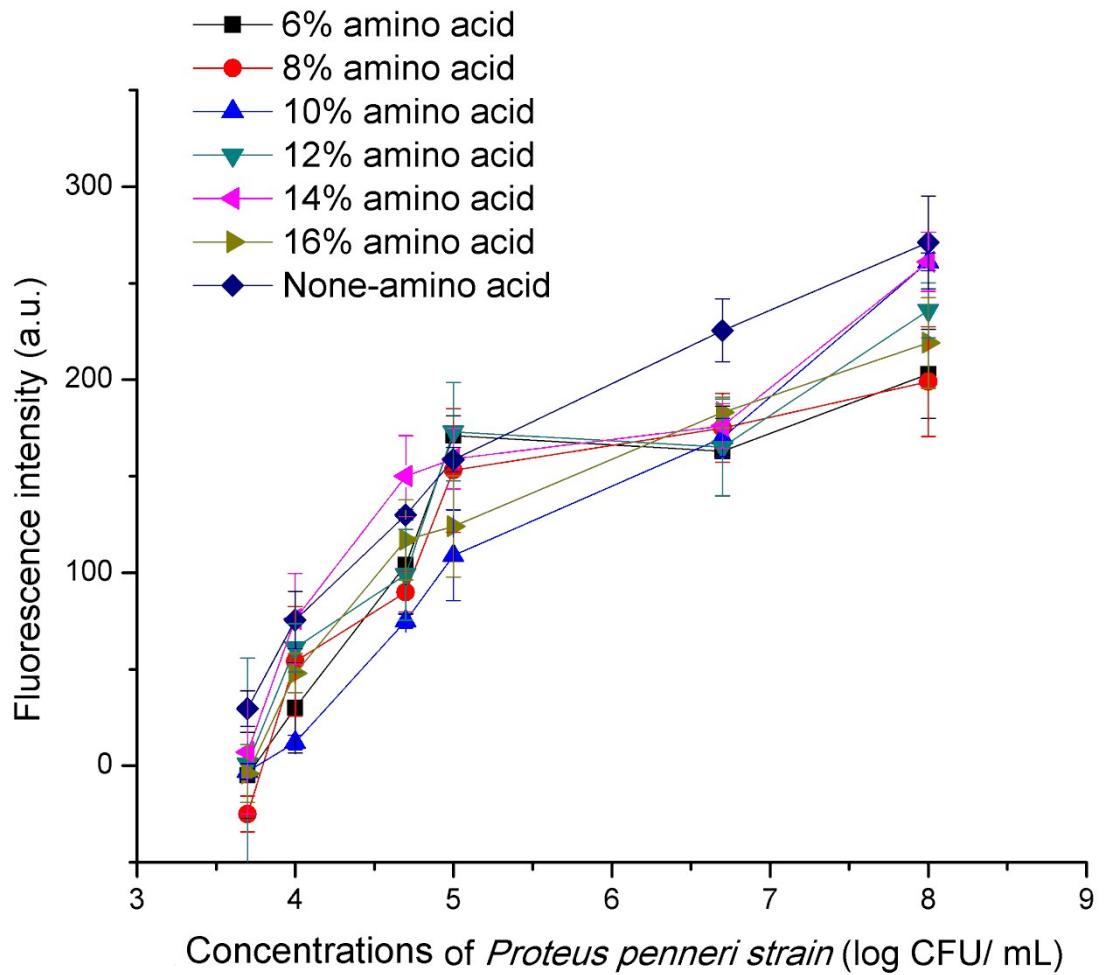
## Supplementary information 6



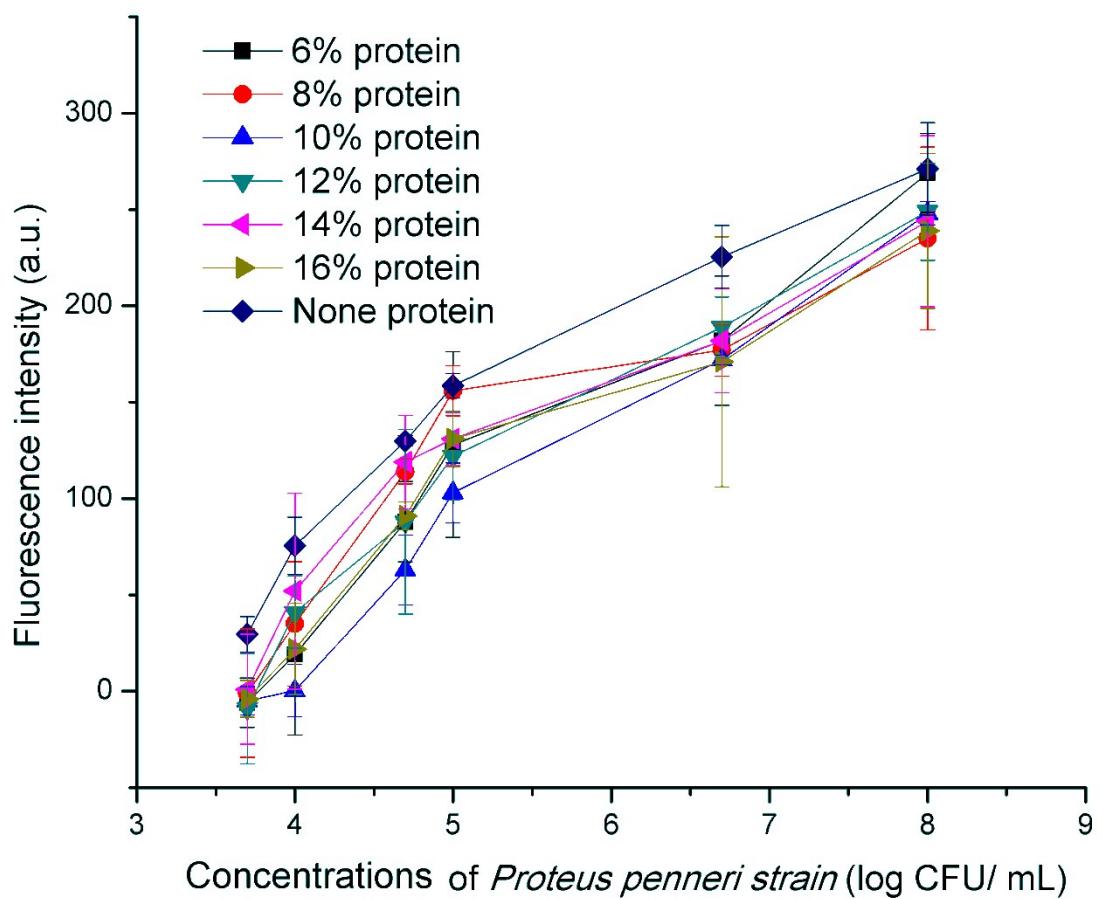
**Fig. 6.1** Effect of salt (NaCl) on the detection of *Proteus penneri* strain of FLISA



**Fig. 6.2** Effect of sugar (glucose) on the detection of *Proteus penneri* strain of FLISA



**Fig. 6.3** Effect of amino acid (L-Met) on the detection of *Proteus penneri* strain of FLISA



**Fig.6.4** Effect of protein (whey protein) on the detection of *Proteus penneri* strain of FLISA