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Supplementary Information for

"Surface reduction properties of ceria-zirconia solid solutions: A first-principles

study"

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Fig. S1. Structure models of (a) the top view of $Ce_{0.875}Zr_{0.125}O_2$ (110) surface and nine possible adsorption sites for CO gas molecule are labeled. Optimized configurations of CO adsorbed at (b) Zr_T site, (c) Ce_T site, (d) O_{T1} site, (e) O_{T2} site, (f) O_{H1} site, (g) O_{H2} site, (h) O_{b1} site, (i) O_{b2} site and (j) O_{b3} site on $Ce_{0.875}Zr_{0.125}O_2$ (110) surface. Gray, Red, ivory and cyan spheres represent the C, O, Ce and Zr atoms, respectively.



Fig. S2. Calculated energy profile and structures of key states of CO oxidation by lattice oxygen on $Ce_{0.500}Zr_{0.500}O_2$ (110) surface.



Fig. S3. Calculated energy profile and structures of key states of CO oxidation by lattice oxygen on $Ce_{0.250}Zr_{0.750}O_2$ (110) surface.



Fig. S4. Calculated energy profile and structures of key states of CO oxidation by lattice oxygen on $Ce_{0.125}Zr_{0.875}O_2$ (110) surface.

Adsorption site	$E_{\rm ads}~({\rm eV})$	Figure
Zr_T	-0.569	S1(b)
Ce _T	-0.408	S1(c)
O _{T1}	-0.417	S1(d)
O _{T2}	-0.434	S1(e)
O _{H1}	-0.462	S1(f)
O _{H2}	-0.470	S1(g)
O _{b1}	-0.389	S1(h)
O _{b2}	-0.446	S1(i)
O _{b3}	-0.421	S1(j)

 Table S1 Calculated adsorption energies (E_{ads}) of CO gas molecule at the different adsorption sites

 of Ce_{0.875}Zr_{0.125}O₂ (110) surface.