

Supplementary Data

Flower-like CoS₂/MoS₂ Heteronanosheet Array as an Active and Stable Electrocatalyst toward the Hydrogen Evolution Reaction in Alkaline Media

Mengtong Shi, Yang Zhang, Yaxing Zhu, Wei Wang, Changzheng Wang,* Aifang Yu, Xiong Pu, and Junyi Zhai**

M. Shi, Prof. C. Wang

Key Laboratory of Urban Stormwater System and Water Environment, Ministry of Education
Beijing University of Civil Engineering and Architecture
Beijing 100044, China

E-mail: changzhang@163.com

M. Shi, Y. Zhu, Dr. Y. Zhang, W. Wang, Dr. A. Yu, Dr. X. Pu, Prof. J. Zhai

Beijing Institute of Nanoenergy and Nanosystems

Chinese Academy of Sciences

Beijing 100083, China

E-mail: zhangyang@binn.cas.cn; jyzhai@binn.cas.cn;

Dr. Y. Zhang, Dr. A. Yu, Dr. X. Pu, Prof. J. Zhai

School of Nanoscience and Technology

University of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Beijing 100049, China

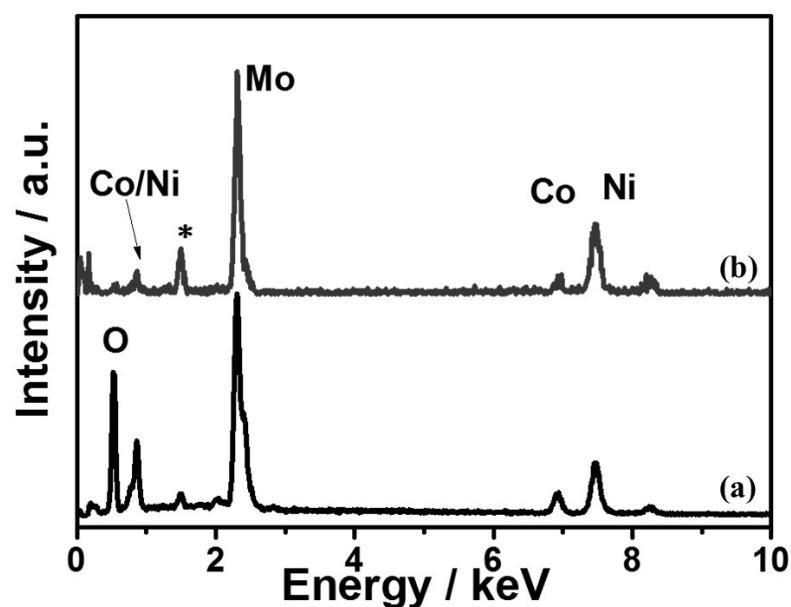


Fig. S1. EDS spectra of (a) CoMoO₄ NSAs and (b) CoS₂/MoS₂ HNSAs.

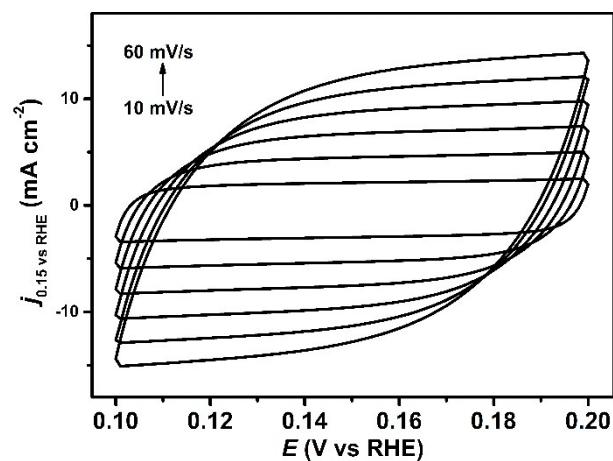


Fig. S2. Cyclic voltammograms (CVs) in the region of 0.1 - 0.2 V (vs. RHE) for 3D flower-like CoS₂/MoS₂ HNSAs.

Table S1. Comparison of HER activity of 3D flower-like CoS₂/MoS₂ HNSAs with recently reported metal sulfide based electrocatalysts. The results with * indicate *iR*-correction.

Electrocatalyst	Electrolyte / 1M	Overpotential η_{10} / mV	Tafel Slope / mV dec ⁻¹	Ref.
CoS ₂ /MoS ₂ heteronanosheet arrays	1.0 M KOH	50	76	This work
Ni _{0.33} Co _{0.67} S ₂ nanowire arrays	1.0 M KOH	88	118	¹
NiCo ₂ S ₄ nanowire Arrays	1.0 M KOH	210	58.9	²
Ni-Mo-S nanowire network	1.0 M KOH	210	103	³
MoS ₂ nanosheet arrays	0.50 M H ₂ SO ₄	200	49	⁴
CoS ₂ nanosheet arrays	1.0 M KOH	192	200	⁵
FeS ₂ nanoparticles	0.1 M KOH	96*	78	⁶
1T-MoSe ₂ nanosheets	0.50 M H ₂ SO ₄	152*	52	⁷
Pt-MoS ₂ nanosheets	0.1 M H ₂ SO ₄	60	96	⁸
Pt-MoS ₂ nanoparticles	0.50 M H ₂ SO ₄	58	38	⁹
Rh-MoS ₂ nanosheets	0.50 M H ₂ SO ₄	47	24	¹⁰
Ni ₃ S ₂ nanorod arrays	1.0 M KOH	200	107	¹¹
Ni ₃ S ₂ nanosheet arrays	1.0 M KOH	223	-	¹²
CoS ₂ /MoS ₂ nanosheets	0.50 M H ₂ SO ₄	154*	61	¹³
MoS ₂ /CoS ₂ nanowire array	1.0 M KOH	87	73.4	¹⁴
NiS ₂ /CoS ₂ /C carnation-like nanosheets	1.0 M KOH	165	72	¹⁵
Co ₉ S ₈ /MoS ₂ core/shell nanocrystals	0.50 M H ₂ SO ₄	97	71	¹⁶
Co ₉ S ₈ @MoS ₂ nanoparticles	0.50 M H ₂ SO ₄	190*	110	¹⁷
MoS ₂ /NiS/MoO ₃ nanowire arrays	1.0 M KOH	90*	54.5	¹⁸

NiS ₂ /MoS ₂ nanowires	1.0 M KOH	204*	65	¹⁹
MoS ₂ /Ni ₃ S ₂ nanorod arrays	1.0 M KOH	98*	61	²⁰
CoS ₂ @MoS ₂ /rGO composites	0.50 M H ₂ SO ₄	98*	37.4	²¹
MoS ₂ /Ni ₃ S ₂ nanosheets/particles	1.0 M KOH	110*	88	²²
oxygenated-CoS ₂ /MoS ₂ nanosheet arrays	1.0 M KOH	97*	70	²³
CoS ₂ /MoS ₂ nanowire arrays	1.0 M KOH	97	78.7	²⁴
CoS ₂ -C@MoS ₂ nanofibers	0.50 M H ₂ SO ₄	173*	61	²⁵

References:

- Z. Peng, D. S. Jia, A. M. Al-Enizi, A. A. Elzatahry and G. F. Zheng, *Adv. Energy Mater.*, 2015, **5**, 1402031.
- A. Sivanantham, P. Ganeshan and S. Shanmugam, *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, 2016, **26**, 4661-4672.
- Z. Ma, H. Meng, M. Wang, B. Tang, J. Li and X. Wang, *Chemelectrochem*, 2018, **5**, 335-342.
- F. Z. Wang, M. J. Zheng, B. Zhang, C. Q. Zhu, Q. Li, L. Ma and W. Z. Shen, *Sci. Rep.*, 2016, **6**, 31092.
- X. Han, X. Wu, Y. Deng, J. Liu, J. Lu, C. Zhong and W. Hu, *Adv. Energy Mater.*, 2018, **8**, 1800935.
- R. Miao, B. Dutta, S. Sahoo, J. He, W. Zhong, S. A. Cetegen, T. Jiang, S. P. Alpay and S. L. Suib, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2017, **139**, 13604-13607.
- Y. Yin, Y. Zhang, T. Gao, T. Yao, X. Zhang, J. Han, X. Wang, Z. Zhang, P. Xu, P. Zhang, X. Cao, B. Song and S. Jin, *Adv. Mater.*, 2017, **29**, 1700311.
- J. Deng, H. Li, J. Xiao, Y. Tu, D. Deng, H. Yang, H. Tian, J. Li, P. Ren and X. Bao, *Energ. Environ. Sci.*, 2015, **8**, 1594-1601.
- J. Li, J. Kang, Q. Cai, W. Hong, C. Jian, W. Liu and K. Banerjee, *Adv. Mater. Interfaces*, 2017, **4**, 1700303.
- Y. Cheng, S. K. Lu, F. Liao, L. Liu, Y. Li and M. Shao, *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, 2017, **27**, 1700359.
- C. Ouyang, X. Wang, C. Wang, X. Zhang, J. Wu, Z. Ma, S. Dou and S. Wang, *Electrochim. Acta*, 2015, **174**, 297-301.
- L. L. Feng, G. Yu, Y. Wu, G. D. Li, H. Li, Y. Sun, T. Asefa, W. Chen and X. Zou, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2015, **137**, 14023-14026.
- L. L. Chen, W. X. Yang, X. J. Liu and J. B. Jia, *Int. J. Hydrogen Energy*, 2017, **42**, 12246-12253.
- J. Huang, D. Hou, Y. Zhou, W. Zhou, G. Li, Z. Tang, L. Li and S. Chen, *J. Mater.*

- Chem. A*, 2015, **3**, 22886-22891.
- 15. W. Xin, W. J. Jiang, Y. Lian, H. Li, S. Hong, S. Xu, H. Yan and J. S. Hu, *Chem. Commun.*, 2019, **55**, 3781-3784.
 - 16. H. Zhu, G. Gao, M. Du, J. Zhou, K. Wang, W. Wu, X. Chen, Y. Li, P. Ma, W. Dong, F. Duan, M. Chen, G. Wu, J. Wu, H. Yang and S. Guo, *Adv. Mater.*, 2018, **30**, 1707301.
 - 17. H. Zhu, J. Zhang, R. Yanzhang, M. Du, Q. Wang, G. Gao, J. Wu, G. Wu, M. Zhang, B. Liu, J. Yao and X. Zhang, *Adv. Mater.*, 2015, **27**, 4752-4759.
 - 18. C. Wang, B. Tian, M. Wu and J. Wang, *Acs Appl Mater Inter*, 2017, **9**, 7084-7090.
 - 19. P. Kuang, T. Tong, K. Fan and J. Yu, *ACS Catal.*, 2017, **7**, 6179-6187.
 - 20. Y. Yang, K. Zhang, H. Ling, X. Li, H. Chan, L. Yang and Q. Gao, *ACS Catal.*, 2017, **7**, 2357-2366.
 - 21. Y. Guo, L. Gan, C. Shang, E. Wang and J. Wang, *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, 2017, **27**, 1602699.
 - 22. J. Zhang, T. Wang, D. Pohl, B. Rellinghaus, R. Dong, S. Liu, X. Zhuang and X. Feng, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2016, **55**, 6702-6707.
 - 23. J. Hou, B. Zhang, Z. Li, S. Cao, Y. Sun, Y. Wu, Z. Gao and L. Sun, *ACS Catal.*, 2018, **8**, 4612-4621.
 - 24. N. Huang, Y. Ding, S. Yan, L. Yang, P. Sun, C. Huang and X. Sun, *ACS Appl. Energy Mater.*, 2019, **2**, 6751-6760.
 - 25. Y. Zhu, L. F. Song, N. Song, M. X. Li, C. Wang and X. F. Lu, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.*, 2019, **7**, 2899-2905.