Synthesis of α-Heterosubstituted Ketones through Sulfur

Mediated Difunctionalization of Internal Alkynes

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I. General Information

Unless otherwise noted, all materials were purchased from commercial suppliers. Dichloromethane was refluxed over CaH₂, and freshly distilled prior to use. Tetrahydrofuran (THF) was refluxed with sodium/benzophenone, and freshly distilled prior to use. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (normal phase, 200-300 mesh) from Branch of Qingdao Haiyang Chemical. Petroleum ether used for column chromatography were 60-90 °C fraction, and the removal of residue solvent was accomplished under rotovap with repeated azeotrope with chloroform, and then evaporation under vacuum (< 1 mmHg pressure). Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography on silica gel 60-F254 coated 0.2 mm plates from Yantai Chemical Industry Research Institute. The plates were visualized under UV light, as well as other TLC stains (potassium permanganate: 1% in water; iodine: 10 g iodine absorbed on 30g silica gel). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz spectrometer, usually in CDCl₃ with TMS as an internal standard, and the chemical shifts (δ) were reported in parts per million (ppm). The IR spectra (KBr pellets, v [cm⁻¹]) were take n on a Nicolet 5700 FTIR spectrometer. HRMS measurements were carried out on an Agilent LC/MSD TOF mass spectrometer. The thin layer chromatography silica gel preparative plates were brought from Anhui LiangChen Silicon Material Co. Ltd.

II. Compounds Chart



^a commerically available, used as received













*i*Pr

Me

NHPh

3ea

MeO



3fa



3ga



*n*Hex





nPr





3ia



3na

3ja







Ö *n*Pr NHPh ĊI 3qa

0 *n*Pr NHPh NC

3ra



3sa



3ao

Ö

ΗŃ

3as

Ph



0 ∬

ΗN

*i*Pr

Зар

0

Ph

Ph





0

HN

Me

3av

Me

Ме

Ph









3au

3**at**

HN









О Ц

Br 7al

Ph

Ph | OH

7am























III. Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data

Preparation of alkyne substrates

(1) General Procedure 1 for preparation of alkyne 1d: ^[1]

A mixture of 1.5 mmol of allylic bromide, 1.0 mmol of alkyne, 0.5 mmol of Na_2SO_3 , 0.02 mmol of CuI, 1.0 mmol of the K_2CO_3 were stirred at 30 °C in 1 mL DMSO for 4 h. After acidic work up and extraction with ether or dichloromethane, the crude products were purified by a short column of silica gel.

(2) General Procedure 2 for preparation of alkynes 1b and 1e: ^[2]



To a flame-dried round-bottom flask under nitrogen was added phenylacetylene (5 mL, 46 mmol, 1 eq) followed by THF (300 mL, 0.15 M). The flask was placed in an ice-water/salt bath and allowed to cool. *n*-Butyllithium (40 mL, 2.5 M in hexanes, 100 mmol, 2 eq) was added slowly and the reaction was allowed to stir for 1 hour. Iodomethane (6 mL, 96.2 mmol, 2.1 eq) was added at -20 °C and the reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for 1 hour. The reaction was quenched with a saturated solution of ammonium chloride and extracted with dichloromethane. The organics were dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent removed under pressure. The residue was purified by a column of silica gel.

(3) Preparation of alkyne 1c: ^[3]



To a dried 200 mL two-neck flask under nitrogen were added 4-ethynyltoluene (581 mg, 5 mmol) and THF (30 mL). The flask was placed in an ice water/salt bath and allowed to cool to around -5 °C. *n*-Butyllithium (2.4 M in hexane, 4.2 mL, 10 mmol) was added dropwise and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h. Iodomethane (0.65 mL, 21 mmol) was added at 12 °C and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. After quenching with a saturated aqueous NH₄Cl solution, the mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL × 3). The combined organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by a column of silica gel (eluent: hexane) to afford the alkyne **1c** as a colorless oil.

(4) General Procedure 3 for preparation of alkynes 1f-1s: ^[4]

$$R^{1} \qquad + R^{2} \qquad I \qquad \underbrace{\frac{\mathsf{Pd}(\mathsf{PPh}_{3})_{2}\mathsf{Cl}_{2}(3\%)}{\mathsf{Cul}(1.5\%)}}_{\mathsf{THF, Et_{3}N}} \qquad R^{2} \qquad = R^{2}$$

A dried 50 mL flask was added iodobenzene (361 mg, 4 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (42 mg, 0.06 mmol), CuI (23 mg, 0.12 mmol), triethylamine (1.010 g, 10 mmol) and THF (20 mL). The flask was purged with nitrogen and alkynes (4.4 mmol) were added via syringe. After the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. The resulting mixture was filtered to remove the ammonium salt, and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the residue by column chromatograph (petroleum ether) gave alkynes **1f–1s**.

(5) Preparation of the alkyne 10: ^[5]



To a solution of estrone (1.35 g, 5 mmol) and pyridine (0.81 g, 10 mmol) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (50 mL) was added Tf_2O (1 ml, 6 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After that, the mixture was warmed to rt, and stirred overnight. The mixture was then quenched with HCl (aq, 10%) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford **SI-1** (1.83 g, 91 %). A mixture of **SI-1** (1.61 g, 4 mmol), alkyne (0.5 mL, 5 mmol) trimethylamine (3.0 mL), Pd(PPh_3)₂Cl₂ (84 mg, 0.12 mmol) CuI (84 mg, 0.12 mmol) in 15 mL DMF was stirred at 90 °C for 4 h under nitrogen. The mixture was quenched with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford C 50 mL x 3). The combined organic phases are washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford crude product. Recrystallization from petroleum ether gave **10** as a white solid (538 mg, 42 %), mp 162-164 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 2.87 (dd, J = 8.8, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (dd, J = 18.8, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.44–2.33 (m, 3H), 2.29 (td, J = 10.6, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.20–1.94 (m, 4H), 1.68–1.56 (m, 4H), 1.55–1.37 (m, 4H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.8, 139.3, 136.4, 132.0, 128.9, 125.2, 121.4, 89.5, 80.6, 50.5, 48.0, 44.4, 38.0, 35.8, 31.6, 29.1, 26.4, 25.6, 22.3, 21.6, 21.4, 13.8, 13.5. IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2931, 2868, 1737, 1495, 1499, 1453, 1084, 825.. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₉O⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z:* 321.2213, found: 321.2211.

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Synthesis of α -Heterosubstituted Ketones through Sulfur Mediated Difunctionalization of Internal Alkynes

General Procedure A



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube, alkyne (1) (0.4 mmol) and diphenyl sulfoxide (97 mg, 0.48 mmol) were added, and then dissolved with dichloromethane (2 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere before cooling down to -78 °C (liquid N₂/ethyl acetate bath). Tf₂O (81 μ L, 0.48 mmol) was added dropwise. After being stirred for 20 min, the mixture was warmed up to 0 °C and stirred for additional 20 min. Then NaOH (48 mg, 1.2 mmol) and H₂O (144 mg, 8 mmol) were added to the mixture. After stirring at 40 °C for 12 h, the NaH₂PO₄•2H₂O (125 mg, 0.8 mmol) and nucleophiles (**2, 6a-l** or **8**) (0.6 mmol) were added to solution, and continued to stir at the same temperature for 12 h. The solution was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL×3). The combined organic phases were dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was further purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel and afforded the pure product (**3, 7a-l** or **9**).

General procedure B



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube, alkyne (1a) (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and diphenyl sulfoxide (97 mg, 0.48 mmol) were added, and then dissolved with dichloromethane (2 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere before cooling down to -78 °C (liquid N₂/ethyl acetate bath). Tf₂O (81 μ L, 0.48 mmol) was added dropwise. After being stirred for 20 min, the mixture was warmed up to 0 °C and stirred for additional 20 min. Then NaOH (80 mg, 2 mmol), carboxylic acid (2 mmol) and H₂O (108 mg, 6 mmol) were added to the solution and stirred at 40 °C for 12 h. The solution was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL×3). The combined organic phases were dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was further purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel, and afforded the pure product (**5**).

General procedure C



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube, alkyne (1a) (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and diphenyl sulfoxide (97 mg, 0.48 mmol) were added, and then dissolved with dichloromethane (2 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere before cooling down to -78 °C (liquid N₂/ethyl acetate bath). Tf₂O (81 μ L, 0.48 mmol) was added dropwise. After being stirred for 20 min, the mixture was warmed up to 0 °C and stirred for additional 20 min. Then added 1.5 mL 10 % aqueous *n*Bu₄NOH solution to the mixture and stirred at 40 °C for 12 h. The solution was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL×3). The combined organic phases were dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was further purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel, and afforded the pure product (**7am**).

Characterization Data of compounds



3aa

1-Phenyl-2-(phenylamino)butan-1-one $(3aa)^{[6]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1a (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 2a (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 69 mg product 3aa as a yellow solid in 72% yield.

3aa: $R_f = 0.62$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 77-80 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23–7.15 (m, 2H), 6.73 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 5.10 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 1H), 2.17–2.00 (m, 1H), 1.82–1.68 (m, 1H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 200.4, 147.0, 135.2, 133.5, 129.3, 128.8, 128.3, 117.8, 113.5, 58.7, 25.9, 9.1.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3395, 3054, 2968, 2934, 2875, 1685, 1602, 1508, 1448, 1318, 749, 694. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₈ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 240.1383, found: 240.1380.



3ba

1-Phenyl-2-(phenylamino)propan-1-one $(3ba)^{[6]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1b (46 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 2a (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 48 mg product 3ba as a yellow solid in 53% yield.

3ba: $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1), mp 105-107 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.78–6.61 (m, 3H), 5.15 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 1.50 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 200.6, 146.5, 134.7, 133.6, 129.4, 128.9, 128.4, 117.9, 113.5, 53.3, 19.6.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3354, 2932, 1681, 1596, 2505, 1448, 1226, 1169, 753, 696. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₆NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 226.1226, found: 226.1235.



3ca

2-(Phenylamino)-1-p-tolylpropan-1-one $(3ca)^{[6]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1c (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 2a (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 42 mg product 3ca as a yellow solid in 44% yield.

3ca: $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1), mp 103-105 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.23–7.16 (m,

2H), 6.78–6.65 (m, 3H), 5.12 (p, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.49 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.1, 146.6, 144.6, 132.1, 129.5, 129.3, 128.6, 117.7, 113.4, 53.1, 21.7 19.7.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3394, 2979, 1682, 1604, 1505, 1451, 1318, 1156, 971, 748, 693. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₈NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 240.1383, found: 240.1389.



3da

1-Phenyl-2-(phenylamino)pent-4-en-1-one $(3da)^{[6]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1d (57 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 2a (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 52 mg product 3da as a yellow oil in 52% yield.

3da: $R_f = 0.34$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04–7.99 (m, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.78–6.66 (m, 3H), 5.75 (ddt, *J* = 17.2, 10.1, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.85–2.70 (m, 1H), 2.57–2.39 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 199.6, 146.6, 135.2, 133.6, 132.6, 129.3, 128.9, 128.4, 118.8, 118.1, 113.7, 57.5, 37.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3395, 3055, 1686, 1602, 1507, 1448, 1317, 1225, 994, 920, 749, 690. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 252.1383, found: 252.1389.



3ea

1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-(phenylamino)propan-1-one $(3ea)^{[6]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1e (58 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 2a (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 21 mg product 3ea as a yellow oil in 21% yield.

3ea: $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.00–6.94 (m, 2H), 6.75–6.63 (m, 3H), 5.09 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.48 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.0, 163.9, 146.6, 130.8, 129.3, 127.5, 117.7, 114.0, 113.4, 77.2, 55.5, 52.9, 19.8.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3391, 2918, 1679, 1601, 1506, 1312, 1258, 1156, 841, 750, 693. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₈NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 256.1332, found: 256.1339.



1-Phenyl-2-(phenylamino)pentan-1-one (**3fa**)^[7] was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1f** (58 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, then use preparative TLC to give 81 mg product **3fa** as a yellow oil in 80% yield. **3fa**: $R_f = 0.28$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (dd, J = 12.1, 7.9 Hz, 3H), 5.10 (s, 1H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 2.03–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.75–1.61 (m, 1H), 1.46 (ddd, J = 12.2, 8.7, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.8, 147.2, 135.3, 133.5, 129.3, 128.8, 128.3 117.9 113.5, 57.8, 35.4, 18.5, 14.0.

3ga

1-Phenyl-2-(phenylamino)hexan-1-one (**3ga**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1g** (63 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 81 mg product **3ga** as a yellow oil in 76% yield.

3ga: $R_f = 0.40$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22–7.13 (m, 2H), 6.77–6.65 (m, 3H), 5.08 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 2.02–1.94 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.46–1.22 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 200.8, 147.2, 135.3, 133.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.3, 117.9, 113.6, 57.9, 33.0, 27.3, 22.6, 13.8.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3393, 2930, 1683, 1602, 1506, 1448, 1316, 1154, 747, 690. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₂NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 268.1696, found: 268.1705.

nHex NHPh

3ha

1-Phenyl-2-(phenylamino)octan-1-one (**3ha**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1h** (75 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 96 mg product **3ha** as a yellow oil in 81% yield.

3ha: $R_f = 0.37$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.78–6.63 (m, 3H), 5.08 (dd, J = 6.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 2.11–1.87 (m, 1H), 1.77–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.48–1.18 (m, 8H), 0.84 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 200.8, 147.2, 135.3, 133.5, 129.3, 128.8, 128.3, 117.9, 113.6, 58.0, 33.2, 31.5, 29.1, 25.1, 22.5, 14.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3395, 3054, 2928, 2856, 1686, 1603, 1508, 1449, 1318, 1261, 749, 692. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₆NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 296.2009, found: 296.2008.



1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-(phenylamino)pentan-1-one (**3ia**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1i** (70 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1, then use preparative TLC to give 48 mg product **3ia** as a yellow oil in 42% yield. **3ia**: $R_f = 0.60$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.01–6.93 (m, 2H), 6.74–6.66 (m, 3H), 5.05 (dd, J = 6.3, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.00–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.73–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.53–1.34 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 199.1, 163.8, 147.3, 130.6, 129.3, 128.1, 117.7, 114.0, 113.5, 57.3, 55.4, 35.6, 18.5, 14.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3387, 2959, 1674, 1602, 1509, 1312, 1259, 1175, 841, 750, 693. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₂NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 284.1645, found: 284.1651.



3ja

2-(Phenylamino)-1-p-tolylpentan-1-one (**3ja**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1j** (63 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 81 mg product **3ja** as a yellow solid in 76% yield.

3ja: $R_f = 0.72$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 66-67 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.75–6.66 (m, 3H), 5.08 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (s, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.01–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.72–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.52–1.34 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.3, 147.2, 144.4, 132.7, 129.5, 129.3, 128.4, 117.7, 113.5, 57.6, 35.5, 21.7, 18.5, 14.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3394, 3052, 2959, 2872, 1680, 1604, 1505, 1314, 1155, 1000, 823, 749, 692. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₂NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 268.1696, found: 268.1702.



3ka

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(phenylamino)pentan-1-one (**3ka**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1k** (71 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 90 mg product **3ka** as a yellow solid in 78% yield. **3ka**: $R_f = 0.72$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 108-110 °C ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98–7.89 (m, 2H), 7.53–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.19–7.10 (m, 2H), 6.71 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68–6.61 (m, 2H), 5.00 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 1.99–1.86 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.60 (m, 1H), 1.50–1.30 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 199.7, 147.0, 140.0, 133.6, 129.7, 129.4, 129.2, 118.1, 113.5, 57.9, 35.3, 18.56, 14.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3397, 3054, 2960, 2873, 1685, 1602, 1505, 1400, 1312, 1092, 995, 840, 749, 693. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NClO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 288.1150, found: 288.1157.



3la

2-(Phenylamino)-1-o-tolylpentan-1-one (**3la**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1l** (63 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 82 mg product **3la** as a yellow oil in 77% yield.

3la: $R_f = 0.68$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.76–6.66 (m, 3H), 5.09 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (s, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.01–1.91 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.64 (m, 1H), 1.53–1.35 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.3, 147.2, 144.4, 132.7, 129.5, 129.3, 128.4, 117.7, 113.5, 57.6, 35.5, 21.6, 18.5, 14.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3395, 2959, 1681, 1604, 1505, 1314, 1000, 748, 692.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₂NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 268.1696, found: 268.1703.



1-(4-Acetylphenyl)-2-(phenylamino)pentan-1-one (**3ma**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A by using Ph₂SO (0.8 mmol), Tf₂O (0.8 mmol), **1m** (75 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 71 mg product **3ma** as a yellow solid in 60% yield.

3ma: $R_f = 0.40$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 85-87 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (s, 4H), 7.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.70–6.65 (m, 2H), 5.07(t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.00–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.72–1.61 (m, 1H), 1.54–1.33 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.5, 197.3, 146.9, 140.4, 138.5, 129.3, 128.6, 128.5, 118.1, 113.5, 58.3, 35.1, 26.8, 18.5, 13.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3392, 2960, 1686, 16023, 1501, 1310, 1263, 995, 750, 693.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{19}H_{22}NO_2^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 296.1645, found: 296.1642.



3na

1-(4-Fluorophenyl)-2-(phenylamino)pentan-1-one (**3na**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1n** (65 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 80 mg product **3na** as a yellow oil in 74% yield.

3na: $R_f = 0.33$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08–8.00 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.13 (m, 4H), 6.72 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.03 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.99–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.60 (m, 1H), 1.53–1.34 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.2, 165.9 (d, *J* = 255.7 Hz), 147.1, 131.7 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 131.0 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 129.4, 118.0, 116.0 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz), 113.5, 57.8, 35.4, 18.6, 14.0.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -104.15.

IR (KBr) *v* (cm⁻¹) 3396, 3053, 2960. 2873, 1686, 1600, 1508, 1410, 1312, 1232, 1154, 846, 749, 693.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NFO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 272.1445, found: 272.1453.





1-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-(phenylamino)pentan-1-one (**30a**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **10** (89 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 103 mg product **30a** as a yellow solid in 78% yield.

30a: $R_f = 0.79$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 119-121 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.02 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 2.00–1.87 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.60 (m, 1H), 1.51–1.33 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 199.9, 147.0, 134.0, 132.2, 129. 8, 129.4, 128.7, 118.0, 113.5, 57.9, 35.3, 18.5, 13.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3397, 2959, 1685, 1602, 1585, 1505, 1396, 1072, 993, 748, 692. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NBrO⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 332.0645, found: 332.0641.



3ра

1-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2-(phenylamino)pentan-1-one (**3pa**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1p** (71 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl

acetate = 100/1, to give 89 mg product **3pa** as a yellow oil in 77% yield.

3pa: $R_f = 0.33$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.44–7.38 (m, 1H), 7.33 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (dd, *J* = 18.2, 7.6 Hz, 3H), 5.00 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 1.96–1.87 (m, 1H), 1.65–1.55 (m, 1H), 1.50–1.36 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.1, 147.0, 137.5, 132.0, 131.3, 130.7, 129.3, 129.1, 126.9, 117.9, 113.6, 61.5, 34.0, 18.5, 13.9.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NClO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 288.1150, found: 288.1156.

1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2-(phenylamino)pentan-1-one (**3qa**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1q** (71 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 76 mg product **3qa** as a yellow oil in 66% yield.

3qa: $R_f = 0.38$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.62–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 2.01–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.61 (m, 1H), 1.53–1.34 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 199.7, 146.9, 136.8, 135.2, 133.4, 130.2, 129.4, 128.4, 126.3, 118.1, 113.6, 58.1, 35.2, 18.5, 13.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3398, 3054, 2960, 2872, 1687, 1603, 1509, 1420, 1315, 1156, 800, 750, 692. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NClO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 288.1150, found: 288.1158.



3ra

4-(2-(Phenylamino)pentanoyl)benzonitrile (**3ra**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1r** (68 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 23 mg product **3ra** as a yellow oil in 21% yield.

3ra: $R_f = 0.55$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.01 (dd, J = 12.3, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 1.99–1.86 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.61 (m, 1H), 1.51–1.34 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.9, 146.7, 138.4, 132.7, 129. 5, 128.7, 118.4, 117.8, 116.8, 113.6, 58.5, 35.0, 18.6, 13.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3391, 2961, 2922, 2230, 1691, 1602, 1602, 1501, 1076, 750, 696. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{19}N_2O^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 279.1492, found: 279.1496.



N-(4-(2-(Phenylamino)pentanoyl)phenyl)acetamide (**3sa**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1s** (81 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2a** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1, to give 65 mg product **3sa** as a yellow oil in 52% yield.

3sa: $R_f = 0.19$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (dd, J = 8.4, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.73–6.61 (m, 3H), 5.03 (dd, J = 5.1, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.97–1.88 (m, 1H), 1.70–1.60 (m, 1H), 1.50–1.32 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 199.8, 168.9, 147.1, 142.8, 130.7, 129.7, 129.3, 119.1, 117.9, 113.5, 57.5, 35.5, 24.6, 18.6, 13.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3324, 2961, 2934, 1677, 1599, 1528, 1408, 1317, 749.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{19}H_{23}N_2O_2^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 311.1154, found: 311.1156.



1-Phenyl-2-(p-tolylamino)butan-1-one $(3ab)^{[8]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1a (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 2b (64 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 63 mg product 3ab as a yellow solid in 62% yield.

3ab: $R_f = 0.59$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 64-66 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.71–6.59 (m, 2H), 5.07 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.14–2.02 (m, 1H), 1.80–1.68 (m, 1H), 0.94 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.6, 144.7, 135.3, 133.4, 129.8, 128.8, 128.3, 127.0, 113.8, 59.1, 25.9, 20.3, 9.2.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3392, 2969, 1684, 1619, 1519, 1448, 1316, 1155, 979, 808, 700. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₀ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 254.1539, found: 254.1544.



2-(4-Ethylphenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3ac**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2c** (73 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 72 mg product **3ac** as a yellow solid in 67% yield.

3ac: $R_f = 0.61$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 52-54 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.07 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 2.55 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.18–2.02 (m, 1H), 1.82–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.7, 145.0, 135.3, 133.6, 133.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 113.7, 59.1, 27.9, 25.9, 15.8, 9.2.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3396, 2965, 1685, 1617, 1519, 1449, 1315, 1156, 979, 821, 700. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₂ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 268.1696, found: 268.1699.



2-(4-Chlorophenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3ad**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2d** (77 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 80 mg product **3ad** as a yellow solid in 73% yield.

3ad: $R_f = 0.58$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 65-67 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.16–7.07 (m, 2H), 6.67–6.56 (m, 2H), 5.03 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 2.07 (dqd, J = 14.7, 7.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.86–1.56 (m, 1H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 145.6, 135.0, 133.7, 129.1, 128.9, 128.3, 122.3, 114.6, 58.7, 25.7, 9.1.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3396, 3096, 2969, 2934, 1686, 1599, 1509, 1448, 1316, 1093, 979, 816, 700. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇OClN⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 274.0993, found: 274.0998.



2-(4-Fluorophenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3ae**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2e** (67 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 71 mg product **3ae** as a yellow solid in 69% yield.

3ae: $R_f = 0.62$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 64-66 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.65–7.58 (m, 1H), 7.54–7.47 (m, 2H), 6.91–6.84 (m, 2H), 6.67–6.60 (m, 2H), 4.99 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 2.05 (dqd, *J* = 14.8, 7.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.78–1.66 (m, 1H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.5, 157.2, 154.8, 143.5, 135.2, 133.6, 128.9, 128.3, 115.9, 115.6, 114.7, 114.6, 59.6, 25.9, 9.3.

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -127.38.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3391, 3060, 2969. 1682, 1597, 1515, 1448, 1219, 1156, 979, 821, 699. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇OFN⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 258.1289, found: 258.1294.



2-(4-Bromophenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3af**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2f** (103 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 83 mg product **3af** as a yellow oil in 65% yield.

3af: $R_f = 0.54$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.63–7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 2H), 6.60–6.52 (m, 2H), 5.02 (q, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (dqd, *J* = 14.8, 7.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.78–1.66 (m, 1H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 199.9, 145.9, 135.0, 133.7, 132.0, 128.9, 128.3, 115.1, 109.3, 58.6, 25.6, 9.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3395, 2968, 1684, 1596, 1500, 1315, 979, 813, 700.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇OBrN⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 318.0488, found: 318.0493.



2-(4-Iodophenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3ag**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2g** (131 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 110 mg product **3ag** as a yellow solid in 75% yield.

3ag: $R_f = 0.62$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 106-108 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03–7.95 (m, 2H), 7.66–7.58 (m, 1H), 7.54–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45–7.38 (m, 2H), 6.52–6.45 (m, 2H), 5.03 (t, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 2.07 (dqd, *J* = 14.8, 7.5, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.79–1.67 (m, 1H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 146.5, 137.9, 135.0, 133.7, 128.9, 128.3, 115.7, 78.3, 58.4, 25.6, 9.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3394, 2967, 1683, 1591, 1499, 1448, 1316, 1247, 811, 700. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇OIN⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 366.0349, found: 366.0353.



2-(4-*tert*-Butylphenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3ah**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2h** (90 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 63 mg product **3ah** as a yellow oil in 53% yield. **3ah**: $R_f = 0.32$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06–7.98 (m, 2H), 7.65–7.58 (m, 1H), 7.56–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.06 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 2.08 (dqd, J = 14.7, 7.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.81–1.66 (m, 1H), 1.29 (s, 9H), 0.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.7, 144.7, 140.5, 135.3, 133.4, 128.8, 128.3, 126.1, 113.2, 59.1, 33.8, 31.5, 26.1, 9.3. IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3303, 2963, 1694, 1602, 1519, 1364, 1267, 836, 713.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₆ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 296.2009, found: 296.2012.



1-Phenyl-2-(o-tolylamino)butan-1-one (**3ai**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2i** (64 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 80 mg product **3ai** as a yellow solid in 79% yield.

3ai: $R_f = 0.54$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 100-102 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06–7.98 (m, 2H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 6.72–6.61 (m, 2H), 5.16 (t, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.22–2.06 (m, 1H), 1.85–1.72 (m, 1H), 0.95–0.88 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.5, 144.9, 135.2, 133.5, 130.4, 128.8, 128.3, 127.0, 122.8, 117.3, 110.2, 58.6, 25.8, 17.5, 9.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹)3419, 3060, 2968, 2933, 1685, 1605, 1511, 1447, 1316, 1160, 980, 746, 700. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{17}H_{20}ON^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 254.1539, found: 254.1548.



2-(2-Fluorophenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3aj**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2j** (67 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 63 mg product **3aj** as a yellow solid in 61% yield.

3aj: $R_f = 0.64$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 78-80 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.04–6.91 (m, 2H), 6.76–6.59 (m, 2H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 2.09 (dqd, *J* = 14.8, 7.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.85–1.70 (m, 1H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 151.9 (d, J = 239.3 Hz), 135.5 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 135.1, 133.6, 128.9, 128.3, 124.4 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 117.3 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 114.9 (d, J = 18.7 Hz), 112.8 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 58.6, 25.9, 9.2.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –135.00.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3414, 3066, 2969, 1686, 1620, 1516, 1448, 1335, 1252, 1191, 979, 742, 700.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇OFN⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 258.1289, found: 258.1295.



2-(2-Chlorophenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3ak**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2k** (77 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 63 mg product **3ak** as a yellow oil in 58% yield.

3ak: $R_f = 0.70$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14–7.06 (m, 1H), 6.70–6.59 (m, 2H), 5.41 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (dt, J = 7.4, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (dqd, J = 14.9, 7.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.87–1.75 (m, 1H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 199.4, 142.8, 135.0, 133.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.3, 127.6, 119.9, 117.6, 111.6, 58.5, 25.6, 9.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3396, 2969, 1685, 1597, 1509, 1449, 1323, 1247, 1035, 980, 742, 698. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇OClN⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 274.0993, found: 274.0998.



1-Phenyl-2-(m-tolylamino)butan-1-one (**3al**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2l** (64 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 54 mg product **3al** as a yellow solid in 53% yield.

3al: $R_f = 0.69$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 75-78 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.59–6.49 (m, 3H), 5.09 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.16–2.03 (m, 1H), 1.80–1.68 (m, 1H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.4, 147.0, 139.1, 135.3, 133.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 118.7, 114.4, 110.5, 58.7, 25.9, 21.6, 9.1.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3396, 3043, 2968, 1682, 1605, 1491, 1448, 1326, 1245, 1179, 979, 844, 770, 700. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₀ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 254.1539, found: 254.1545.



2-(3-Chlorophenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3am**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2m** (77 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 79 mg product **3am** as a yellow oil in 72% yield.

3am: $R_f = 0.65$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04–7.95 (m, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.71–6.65 (m, 2H), 6.57 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (dqd, *J* = 14.8, 7.5, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.81–1.67 (m, 1H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 199.7, 148.1, 135.0, 134.9, 133.7, 130.3, 128.9, 128.3, 117.5, 113.0, 111.8, 58.3, 25.6, 8.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3393, 3063, 1969, 2934, 2876, 1682, 1598, 1505, 1448, 1245, 1154, 988, 767, 700.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇OClN⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 274.0993, found: 274.0999.





2-(2,6-Diethylphenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3an**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2n** (90 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 56 mg product **3an** as a yellow oil in 47% yield.

3an: $R_f = 0.57$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (s, 1H), 2.81 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 1.96 (ddq, J = 14.1, 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.87–1.73 (m, 1H), 1.33 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 6H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.5, 143.5, 136.0, 134.9, 133.3, 128.7, 128.2, 126.6, 121.8, 62.1, 26.7, 24.7, 14.4, 9.4.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3379, 2968, 1694, 1451, 1318, 1285, 1168, 1070, 895, 763, 713. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₆NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 296.2009, found: 296.2014.



2-(4-Acetylphenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3ao**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2o** (81 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1, to give 78 mg product **3ao** as a yellow oil in 69% yield.

3ao: $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05–7.95 (m, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.66–7.58 (m, 1H), 7.52

(t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dt, J = 7.5, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.13 (dqd, J = 14.8, 7.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.87–1.73 (m, 1H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.0, 196.2, 150.7, 134.7, 133.9, 130.8, 129.0, 128.4, 127.0, 112.0, 57.6, 26.0, 25.5, 8.7.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3379, 2970, 2933, 1656, 1599, 1527, 1359, 1279, 1181, 826, 700. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₀O₂N⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 282.1489, found: 282.1494.



3ap

2-(2,6-Diisopropylphenylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3ap**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2p** (106 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1, then use preparative TLC to give 70 mg product **3ap** as a yellow oil in 54% yield. **3ap**: $R_f = 0.57$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.58–7.52 (m, 1H), 7.46–77.40 (m, 2H), 7.09–7.05 (m, 2H), 7.03–6.97 (m, 1H), 4.72 (dd, J = 6.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (s, 1H), 3.41 (hept, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.02–1.89 (m, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (dqd, J = 14.8, 7.5, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.7, 141.7, 141.5, 136.3, 133.3, 128.7, 128.2, 123.6, 123.0, 64.0, 27.7, 26.8, 24.3, 24.1, 9.8.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2964, 1692, 1670, 1450, 1384, 1262, 1167, 894, 762, 713.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₃₀ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 324.2322, found: 324.2321.



Jay

1-Phenyl-2-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenylamino)butan-1-one (**3aq**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2q** (110 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4/1, to give 93 mg product **3aq** as a yellow solid in 71% yield.

3aq: $R_f = 0.39$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1), mp 128-130 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.91 (s, 2H), 4.99 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.05 (dqd, *J* =

14.7, 7.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.79–1.68 (m, 1H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.9, 153.9, 143.8, 135.3, 133.6, 130.5, 128.9, 128.2, 91.4, 61.0, 59.2, 55.9, 26.1, 9.4.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3373, 2936, 1683, 1609, 1510, 1450, 1235, 1126, 1004, 776, 700. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄O₄N⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 330.1700, found: 330.1703.



2-(Mesitylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3ar**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2r** (81 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 81 mg product **3ar** as a yellow oil in 72% yield.

3ar: $R_f = 0.70$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93–7.80 (m, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (s, 2H), 4.94 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.98–1.84 (m, 1H), 1.81–1.69 (m, 1H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.7, 142.0, 136.0, 133.3, 130.4, 129.7, 128.7, 128.3, 128.1, 61.25, 26.8, 20.4, 19.0, 9.4.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3363, 2919, 1701, 1679, 1491, 1450, 1378, 1271, 1026, 853, 713. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 282.1852, found: 282.1860.





2-(Naphthalen-2-ylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3as**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2s** (86 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 76 mg product **3as** as a yellow solid in 66% yield.

3as: $R_f = 0.55$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 92-95 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09–8.02 (m, 2H), 7.70–7.64 (m, 2H), 7.64–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39–7.33 (m, 1H), 7.24–7.18 (m, 1H), 7.02 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 2.21 (dqd, J = 14.8, 7.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.88–1.77 (m, 1H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.2, 144.6, 135.2, 135.1, 133.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.4, 127.6, 126.3, 125.8, 122.1, 118.4, 105.0, 58.5, 25.5, 9.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3396, 3054, 2968, 1683, 1629, 1602, 1519, 1221, 827, 700. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₀ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 290.1539, found: 290.1544.



3at

2-(Naphthalen-1-ylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (3at) was synthesized according to General

Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2t** (86 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 83 mg product **3at** as a yellow solid in 72% yield.

3at: $R_f = 0.68$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp 103-105 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58–7.46 (m, 4H), 7.34 (td, *J* = 8.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.32–2.19 (m, 1H), 1.96–1.83 (m, 1H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.4, 142.1, 135.1, 134.5, 133.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 126.3, 125.8, 124.8, 123.8, 120.3, 117.6, 104.8, 58.6, 25.5, 9.1.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3423, 3060, 2968, 1682, 1581, 1525, 1480, 1448, 1409, 1337, 1252, 1150, 768, 700.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₀ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 290.1539, found: 290.1546.





2-(Methyl(phenyl)amino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**3au**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2u** (64 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 64 mg product **3au** as a yellow oil in 63% yield.

3au: $R_f = 0.30$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92–7.83 (m, 2H), 7.55–7.46 (m, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33–7.27 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.13 (ddq, *J* = 14.5, 7.3, 7.3Hz, 1H), 1.83 (ddq, *J* = 14.7, 7.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 198.9, 149.1, 136.3, 133.0, 129.4, 128.5, 128.1, 117.2, 112.6, 63.7, 32.5, 20.8, 11.1.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2967, 1685, 1597, 1504, 1449, 1261, 1217, 749, 692.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₀ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 254.1539, found: 254.1544.





1-Phenyl-2-(phenyl(propyl)amino)butan-1-one (**3av**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **2v** (81 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 62 mg product **3av** as a yellow oil in 55% yield.

3av: $R_f = 0.43$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.52–7.46 (m, 1H), 7.37–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.26 (m, 2H), 6.85–6.74 (m, 3H), 5.01 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz,1H), 3.09 (ddd, *J* = 15.4, 10.2, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (ddd, *J* = 15.0, 10.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.22–2.07 (m, 1H), 1.84–1.71 (m, 1H), 1.47–1.30 (m, 2H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.77 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.7, 147.8, 136.5, 133.0, 129.4, 128.5, 128.2, 117.3, 113.6, 64.2, 47.4, 21.4, 21.0, 11.233, 11.226. IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2964, 1686, 1596, 1501, 1219, 748, 693. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄ON⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 282.1852, found: 282.1857.

5aa

1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl acetate (**5aa**)^[9] was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and using **4a** (196 mg, 2 mmol) instead of NaOH and RCO₂H, eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 75 mg product **5aa** as a yellow oil in 91% yield. **5aa**: $R_f = 0.58$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.62–7.52 (m, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.81 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.00–1.77 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 170.6, 134.8, 133.4, 128.7, 128.3, 76.3, 24.7, 20.6, 9.8. IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2973, 2938, 1739, 1698, 1598, 1449, 1373, 1236, 1104, 904, 699.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₁₅O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 207.1016, found: 207.1010.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl propionate (**5ab**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4b** (148 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 66 mg product **5ab** as a yellow oil in 75% yield.

5ab: $R_f = 0.53$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.82 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (qd, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 2.01–1.79 (m, 2H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.7, 174.1, 134.9, 133.4, 128.7, 128.3, 76.1, 27.3, 24.7, 9.8, 9.0. IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2977, 2940, 1739, 1698, 1598, 1462, 1449, 1384, 1222, 1186, 1082, 912, 697. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₇O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 221.1172, found: 221.1178.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl butyrate (**5ac**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and using **4c** (220 mg, 2 mmol) instead of NaOH and RCO₂H, eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 76 mg product **5ac** as a yellow oil in 81% yield.

5ac: $R_f = 0.58$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.82 (dd, J = 8.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dt, J = 1.6, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.03–1.78 (m, 2H), 1.73–1.63 (m, 2H), 1.01 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.7, 173.3, 134.9, 133.4, 128.7, 128.3, 76.1, 35.8, 24.7, 18.4, 13.6, 9.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2968, 2937, 1373, 1698, 1598, 1449, 1384, 1260, 1180, 698. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{14}H_{19}O_3^+$ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 235.1329, found: 235.1337.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 4-phenylbutanoate (**5ad**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (328 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4d** (56 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 96 mg product **5ad** as a yellow oil in 77% yield.

5ad: $R_f = 0.54$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (m, 2H), 7.50–7.43 (m, 1H), 7.39–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.11–7.05 (m, 3H), 5.72 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (m, 2H), 1.93–1.66 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.6, 173.1, 141.4, 134.9, 133.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 125.9, 76.2, 35.0, 33.2, 26.4, 24.7, 9.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2971, 2936, 1737, 1698, 1598, 1496, 1449, 1384, 1222, 1143, 747, 699. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{21}O_3^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 311.1642 found: 311.1646.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl tetradecanoate (**5ae**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4e** (457 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 98 mg product **5ae** as a yellow oil in 65% yield.

5ae: $R_f = 0.71$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.84 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.03–1.82 (m, 2H), 1.67 (tt, J = 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (s, 20H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 173.5, 135.0, 133.4, 128.7, 128.4, 76.08, 34.0, 31.9, 29.7, 29.6, 29.6, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 29.1, 24.9, 24.7, 22.7, 14.1, 9.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2853, 1740, 1701, 1598, 1464, 1449, 1222, 1180, 1107, 697.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{24}H_{39}O_3^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 375.2894, found: 375.2895.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 2-phenylacetate (**5af**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4f** (272 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 73 mg product **5af** as a yellow oil in 72% yield.

5af: $R_f = 0.56$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.19 (m, 5H), 5.86–5.78 (m, 1H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 2.03–1.79 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.5, 171.2, 134.9, 133.6, 133.4, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 127.1, 76.7, 40. 9, 24.7, 9.8.

IR (KBr) *v* (cm⁻¹) 2977, 2938, 1747, 1698, 1598, 1449, 1383, 1223, 1179, 1045, 697. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₆ClO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 255.0782, found: 255.0791.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 2-p-tolylacetate (**5ag**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4g** (300 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 85 mg product **5ag** as a yellow oil in 72% yield.

5ag: $R_f = 0.53$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94–7.89 (m, 2H), 7.591H), 7.47–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.82 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.02–1.81 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.5, 171.4, 136.6, 134.9, 133.4, 130.5, 129.2, 128.7, 128.3, 76.6, 40.4, 24.7, 21.0, 9.8.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2973, 2936, 1737, 1698, 1597, 1516, 1448, 1247, 1223, 1155, 977, 697. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₁O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 297.1485 found: 297.1491



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 2-phenylpropanoate (**5ah**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4h** (300 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 96 mg product **5ah** as a yellow oil in 81% yield. **5ah**: $R_f = 0.63$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59–7.49 (m, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.21 (m, 1H), 5.79–5.71 (m, 1H), 3.88 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 0.5H), 3.83 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 0.5H), 2.00–1.73 (m, 2H), 1.56 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1.5H), 1.53 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1.5H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.5H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.5H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.64 (196.36), 174.20 (173.99), 140.28 (139.76), 134.87 (134.84), 133.42 (133.25), 128.68 (128.58), 128.54 (128.47), 128.32 (128.28), 127.63 (127.56), 127.12 (127.09), 76.75 (76.52), 45.34 (45.08), 24.68 (24.60), 18.41 (18.31), 9.79 (9.66).

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2976, 2936, 1734, 1698, 1598, 1495, 1449, 1382, 1221, 1165, 912, 733, 698. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₁O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 297.1485, found: 297.1493.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl pivalate (**5ai**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4i** (204 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 61 mg product **5ai** as a white solid in 61% yield.

5ai: $R_f = 0.64$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1), mp 60-63 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 7.95–7.88 (m, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.75 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.02–1.79 (m, 2H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 178.1, 135.0, 133.3, 128.6, 128.3, 76.0, 38.6, 27.0, 24.6, 9.8. IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2973, 2935, 1731, 1699, 1480, 1449, 1283, 1222, 1157, 912, 698.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₂₁O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 249.1485, found: 249.1492.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 2-phenoxyacetate (**5aj**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4j** (304 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1, to give 65 mg product **5aj** as a yellow solid in 54% yield.

5aj: $R_f = 0.44$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1), mp 65-67 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.95 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 2.08–1.78 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 195.8, 168.8, 157.8, 134.6, 133.6, 129.5, 128.8, 128.4, 121.7, 114.6, 77.1, 65.0, 24.7, 9.7.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2973, 2935, 1761, 1696, 1599, 1496, 1222, 1192, 1089, 755, 692. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉O₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 299.1278, found: 299.1282.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 2-chloroacetate (**5ak**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4k** (190 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 59 mg product **5ak** as a yellow oil in 61% yield.

5ak: $R_f = 0.57$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96–7.88 (m, 2H), 7.63–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.91 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 2.07–1.83 (m, 2H), 1.02 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.4, 167.0, 134.5, 133.7, 128.8, 128.3, 77.9, 40.6, 24.8, 9.7. IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2973, 1762, 1697, 1597, 1449, 1223, 1181, 976, 697. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₁₄ClO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 241.0626, found: 241.0622.





1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 2-(phenylthio)acetate (**5al**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4l** (336 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 91 mg product **5al** as a yellow oil in 72% yield.

5al: $R_f = 0.51$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 195.9, 169.4, 134.9, 134.7, 133.6, 129.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 126.9, 77.3, 36.3, 24.7, 9.7.

IR (KBr) *v* (cm⁻¹) 2972, 2928, 1737, 1698, 1598, 1582, 1449, 1384, 1266, 1222, 1130, 738, 67. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 315.1049, found: 315.1054.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 2-chloropropanoate (**5am**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4m** (217 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 73 mg product **5am** as a yellow oil in 72% yield.

5am: $R_f = 0.56$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96–7.91 (m, 2H), 7.65–7.57 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.89 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 4.2 Hz, 0.5H), 5.87 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 4.2 Hz, 0.5H), 4.56 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 0.5H), 4.52 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 0.5H), 5.87 (q

7.0 Hz, 0.5H), 2.09–1.86 (m, 2H), 1.78 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1.5H), 1.75 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1.5H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.61 (195.42), 169.84 (169.56), 134.5, 133.66 (133.63), 128.79 (128.76), 128.32 (128.29), 77.61 (77.58), 52.46 (52.03), 24.72 (24.69), 21.56 (21.38), 9.70 (9.68). IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2977, 2938, 1747, 1698, 1598, 1449, 1383, 1223, 1179, 1045, 697. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₆ClO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 255.0782, found: 255.0791.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 2-bromopropanoate (**5an**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4n** (306 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 83 mg product **5an** as a yellow oil in 69% yield.

5an: $R_f = 0.59$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97–7.90 (m, 2H), 7.63–7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52–7.45 (m, 2H), 5.85 (2dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (2q, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.08–1.83 (m, 5H), 1.05 (2t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.77 (195.49), 170.02 (169.63), 134.60, 133.68 (133.63), 128.81 (128.78), 128.38 (128.35), 77.61 (77.55), 39.86 (39.38), 24.79 (24.69), 21.75 (21.52), 9.77. IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2975, 2933, 1740, 1698, 1448, 1223, 1159, 1074, 698. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₆BrO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 299.0277, found: 299.0285.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl acrylate (**5ao**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4o** (144 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 26 mg product **5ao** as a yellow oil in 30% yield.

5ao: $R_f = 0.50$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03–7.86 (m, 2H), 7.62–7.55 (m, 1H), 7.51–7.44 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, J = 17.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, J = 17.3, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.94–5.86 (m, 2H), 2.11–1.85 (m, 2H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.4, 165.7, 134.9, 133.5, 131.7, 128.8, 128.4, 127.7, 76.4, 24.8, 9.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2970, 2932, 1727, 1698, 11598, 1449, 1407, 1276, 1222, 1195, 972, 768, 699. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₅O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 219.1016, found: 219.1011.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl cinnamate (**5ap**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4p** (296 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 46 mg product **5ap** as a yellow oil in 39% yield.

5ap: $R_f = 0.53$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.34 (m, 5H), 7.20–7.24 (m, 3H), 6.45 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.98–1.77 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.6, 166.4, 145.8, 134.9, 134. 2, 133.5, 130.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 117.2, 76.3, 24.8, 9.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2973, 2935, 1697, 1637, 1598, 1449, 1312, 1203, 11701, 982, 768, 697. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₉O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 295.1329, found: 295.1332.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl 4-methylbenzoate (**5aq**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4q** (272 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 51 mg product **5aq** as a yellow oil in 45% yield.

5aq: $R_f = 0.60$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1), mp 56 -58 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07–7.91 (m, 4H), 7.62–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.52–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.04 (dd, J = 7.9, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.16–1.95 (m, 2H), 1.11 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.5, 166.2, 144.0, 135.0, 133.4, 129.9, 129.1, 128.7, 128.4, 126.8, 76.5, 24.9, 21.7, 10.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2973, 2936, 1719, 1698, 1612, 1448, 1310, 1277, 1109, 752, 698. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{19}O_3^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 283.1329, found: 283.1335.

1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl benzoate $(5ar)^{[10]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure B from 1a (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and using 4r (288 mg, 2 mmol) instead of NaOH and RCO₂H, eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 51 mg product 5ar as a yellow oil in 48% yield. 5ar: $R_f = 0.55$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (dd, J = 12.4, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.52–7.41 (m, 4H), 6.06 (dd, J = 7.9, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.19–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.4, 166.2, 134.9, 133.5, 133.2, 129.8, 129.6, 128.8, 128.4, 128.4, 76.7, 24.9, 9.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2973, 2936, 1721, 1697, 1450, 1277, 1250, 1115, 712, 699.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{17}H_{17}O_3^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 269.1172, found: 269.1176.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl-furan-2-carboxylate (**5as**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4s** (224 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1, to give 21 mg product **5as** as a yellow oil in 20% yield.

5as: $R_f = 0.39$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.63–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.15–1.92 (m, 2H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.0, 158.1, 146.7, 144.1, 134.8, 133.5, 128.8, 128.4, 118.7, 111.9, 76.6, 24.9, 9.9.

IR (KBr) *v* (cm⁻¹) 2975, 2938, 1726, 1697, 1580, 1473, 1397, 1303, 1228, 1181, 1120, 1015, 763, 698.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₅O₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 259.0965, found: 259.0969.



1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl-3a,7a-dihydro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (**5at**) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **4t** (326 mg, 2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1, to give 28 mg product **5at** as a white solid in 23% yield.

5at: $R_f = 0.36$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1), mp 157-159 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.05–8.00 (m, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.32 (s, 1H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.23–1.97 (m, 2H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.1, 161.5, 137.1, 134.7, 133.6, 128.8, 128.5, 127.4, 126.4, 125.6, 122.6, 120.8, 112.0, 109.7, 76.9, 25.0, 9.94.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3332, 1682, 1527, 1449, 1429, 1244, 1202, 745, 697.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{19}H_{20}NO_3^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 308.1281, found: 308.1283.





1-Phenyl-2-(phenylthio)butan-1-one (7aa)^[11] was synthesized according to General Procedure A
from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **6a** (66 mg, 0.6 mmol) without adding NaH₂PO₄ in step 2, eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 74 mg product **7aa** as a yellow oil in 72% yield. **7aa**: $R_f = 0.69$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97–7.86 (m, 2H), 7.57–7.51 (m, 1H), 7.45–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.21 (m, 3H), 4.37 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (ddq, *J* = 14.5, 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.86 (ddq, *J* = 14.4, 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.0, 136.3, 134.4, 133.0, 132.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.5, 53.3, 24.2, 11.9.

2-(4-Nitrophenylthio)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (**7ab**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **6b** (93 mg, 0.6 mmol) without adding NaH₂PO₄ in step 2, eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, then use preparative TLC to give 79 mg product **7ab** as a yellow oil in 66% yield.

7ab: $R_f = 0.69$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.66 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (ddq, J = 14.4, 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (ddq, J = 14.4, 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 195.7, 146.5, 143.2, 135.5, 133.6, 131.0, 128.8, 128.5, 123.9, 52.8, 24.7, 11.8.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2924, 1744, 1450, 1457, 1366, 1235, 1146, 831, 746.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}NO_3S^+[M+H]^+ m/z$: 302.0845, found: 302.0846.





1-Phenyl-2-(o-tolylthio)butan-1-one (**7ac**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1a (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 6c (75 mg, 0.6 mmol) without adding NaH₂PO₄ in step 2, eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 72 mg product **7ac** as a yellow oil in 67% yield. **7ac**: $R_f = 0.55$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89–7.83 (m, 2H), 7.56–7.49 (m, 1H), 7.43–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.20–7.06 (m, 3H), 4.42 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.19–2.06 (m, 1H), 2.02–1.88 (m, 1H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 196.6, 141.3, 136.3, 134.2, 133.0, 132.5, 130.4, 128.4, 128.2, 126.4, 53.4, 24.8, 20.8, 12.1.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3060, 2968, 2874, 1680, 1596, 1448, 1261, 1221, 984, 751, 689.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{17}H_{19}SO^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 271.1151, found: 271.1155.





1-Phenyl-2-(p-tolylthio)butan-1-one (**7ad**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **6d** (75 mg, 0.6 mmol) without adding NaH₂PO₄ in step 2, eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 69 mg product **7ad** as a yellow oil in 64% yield. **7ad**: $R_f = 0.55$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98–7.91 (m, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.31 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.00 (ddq, *J* = 14.6, 7.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.85 (ddq, *J* = 14.3, 7.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 195.8, 138.9, 136.4, 135.1, 132.9, 129.7, 128.5, 127.9, 53.3, 24.0, 21.2, 11.9.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3968, 2874, 1680, 1597, 1492, 1448, 1263, 1221, 808, 689.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₉SO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 271.1151, found: 271.1150.



7ae

1-Phenyl-2-(pyridin-2-ylthio)butan-1-one (**7ae**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **6e** (67 mg, 0.6 mmol) without adding NaH₂PO₄ in step 2, eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1, to give 86 mg product **7ae** as a yellow oil in 84% yield. **7ae**: $R_f = 0.26$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.39 (dd, J = 4.8, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03–6.95 (m, 1H), 5.71 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (ddg, J = 14.4, 7.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.02–1.87 (m, 1H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 198.1, 157.0, 149.2, 136.3, 136.1, 133.0, 128.6, 128.5, 122.4, 119.8, 48.7, 25.3, 11.8.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₆SNO⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 258.0947, found: 258.0951.



S-1-Oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl ethanethioate (**7af**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **6f** (69 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate =

100/1, to give 60 mg product **7af** as a yellow oil in 67% yield.

7af: $R_f = 0.65$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05–7.91 (m, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.17 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.10 (ddq, *J* = 14.3, 7.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.90–1.75 (m, 1H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 194.3, 135.5, 133.5, 128.7, 128.5, 48.5, 30.2, 25.2, 11.5. IR (KBr) *ν* (cm⁻¹) 2968, 1685, 1596, 1579, 1448, 1355, 1263, 1106, 807, 691.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{12}H_{15}O_2S^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 223.0787, found: 223.0779.



O-Ethyl *S*-1-oxo-1-phenylbutan-2-yl carbonodithioate (**7ag**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **6g** (96 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 90 mg product **7ag** as a yellow oil in 84% yield.

7ag: $R_f = 0.72$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.42 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (ddq, J = 14.3, 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (ddq, J = 14.5, 7.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 213.2, 196.6, 135.7, 133.6, 128.7, 128.6, 70.6, 56.1, 25.0, 13.7, 11.7. IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2970, 1686, 1596, 1578, 1448, 1218, 1112, 1050, 984, 809, 692.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{13}H_{17}O_2S_2^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 269.0664, found: 269.0665.



2-Azido-1-phenylbutan-1-one (7ai) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1a (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 6i (39 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 50 mg product 7ai as a yellow oil in 66% yield.

7ai: $R_f = 0.35$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.54 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.05–1.79 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.6, 134.8, 133.8, 128.9, 128.5, 64.5, 24.8, 10.6.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2973, 2104, 1691, 1597, 1579, 1449, 1214, 989, 694.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{10}H_{12}ON_3^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 190.0975, found: 190.0971.



1-Phenyl-2-thiocyanatobutan-1-one (7aj)^[12] was synthesized according to General Procedure A

from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **6j** (58 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 60 mg product **7aj** as a yellow oil in 73% yield.

7aj: $R_f = 0.33$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.01 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.44–2.14 (m, 2H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 194.6, 134.5, 133.8, 129.1, 128.6, 111.4, 55.8, 26.0, 10.0.

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2972, 2155, 1682, 1596, 1579, 1449, 1268, 1202, 986, 764, 692.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂NOS⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 206.0634, found: 206.0634.

2-Iodo-1-phenylbutan-1-one $(7ak)^{[13]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1a (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 6k (100 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 94 mg product 7ak as a yellow oil in 86% yield.

7ak: $R_f = 0.42$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.62–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (p, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.5, 134.1, 133.5, 128.7, 128.6, 28.2, 28.1, 14.2.





2-Bromo-1-phenylbutan-1-one $(7al)^{[14]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1a (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 6l (71 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 72 mg product 7al as a yellow oil in 79% yield.

7al: $R_f = 0.48$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06–7.98 (m, 2H), 7.63–7.57 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.08 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.31–2.06 (m, 2H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.2, 134.0, 133.6, 128.8, 128.7, 49.0, 26.9, 12.1.





2-Hydroxy-1-phenylbutan-1-one $(7am)^{[15]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure C from 1a (52 mg, 0.4 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25/1, to give 42 mg product 7am as a yellow oil in 64% yield.

7am: $R_f = 0.37$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.06 (ddd, J = 6.6, 6.6, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (dqd, J = 14.8, 7.5, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (ddd, J = 14.3, 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.1, 133.9, 133.8, 128.8, 128.5, 73.9, 28.8, 8.8.



9aa

5-Ethyl-4-phenylthiazol-2-amine (**9aa**)^[16] was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **8a** (46 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1, to give 52 mg product **9aa** as a yellow oil in 64% yield.

9aa: $R_f = 0.35$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (s, 2H), 2.79 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

 $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.2, 145.4, 135.4, 128.4, 128.2, 127.2, 125.9, 20.5, 16.7.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{11}H_{13}N_2S^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 205.0794, found: 205.0804.



9ab

5-Ethyl-*N*,4-diphenylthiazol-2-amine $(9ab)^{[17]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **8b** (91 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1, to give 92 mg product **9ab** as a yellow solid in 82% yield.

9ab: $R_f = 0.52$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp : 124-126 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33–7.15 (m, 5H), 7.07–6.95 (m, 1H), 2.86 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.6, 145.4, 140.6, 135.2, 129.3, 128.6, 128.3, 127.4, 124.8, 122.6, 118.2, 20.5, 16.7.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{17}H_{17}N_2S^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 281.1107, found: 281.1112.



9ac

5-Ethyl-2-methyl-4-phenylthiazole (**9ac**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **8c** (45 mg, 0.6 mmol) and added extra 2 ml dichloroethane and stirred at 60 °C in step 3. Eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 52 mg product **9ac** as a yellow oil in 64% yield.

9ac: $R_f = 0.58$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9, 149.7, 135.8, 135.3, 128.6, 128.3, 127.4, 20.7, 19.1, 16.8.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{12}H_{14}NS^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 204.0841, found: 204.0847.



9ad

5-Ethyl-2,4-diphenylthiazole (**9ad**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **8d** (82 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1, to give 62 mg product **9ad** as a yellow oil in 58% yield.

9ad: $R_f = 0.53$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.35 (m, 6H), 3.02 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 163.8, 151.3, 136.7, 135.3, 133.9, 129.6, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 127.6, 126.3, 21.0, 16.8.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NS⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 266.0998, found: 266.1003.



9ae

3-Ethyl-2-phenylimidazo[1,2-*a*]pyridine (**9ae**)^[18] was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **8e** (56 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, to give 28 mg product **9ae** as a yellow oil in 31% yield.

9ae: $R_f = 0.28$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22–7.08 (m, 1H), 6.80 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 144.3, 141.9, 134.9, 128.5, 128.1, 127.3, 123.4, 122.8, 121.7, 117.7, 111.9, 17.0, 12.2.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{15}H_{15}N_2^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 223.1230, found: 223.1237.



2-Ethyl-3-phenylquinoxaline $(9af)^{[19]}$ was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 1a (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and 8f (65 mg, 0.6 mmol) and added 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone (DDQ) (272 mg, 1.2 mmol) in one-pot after step 3. Eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1, to give 70 mg product 9af as a yellow solid in 75% yield.

9af: $R_f = 0.58$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1), mp : 47-49 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17–8.05 (m, 2H), 7.78–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.65–7.59 (m, 2H), 7.56–7.45 (m, 3H), 3.06 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.0, 154.9, 141.5, 140.7, 139.1, 129.5, 129.12, 129.1, 128.8, 128.8, 128.5, 128.5, 29.3, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₅N₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 235.1230, found: 235.1237.

2-Ethyl-3-phenyl-2H-benzo[*b*][1,4]thiazine (**9ag**) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from **1a** (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and **8g** (75 mg, 0.6 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/1, to give 76 mg product **9ag** as a yellow oil in 75% yield.

9ag: $R_f = 0.19$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.74–1.58 (m, 1H), 1.57–1.40 (m, 1H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 159.5, 142.8, 137.6, 130.7, 128.7, 127.8, 127.8, 127.4, 126.7, 126.2, 120.2, 37.5, 23.0, 11.0.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₆NS⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 254.0998, found: 254.1001.



(20R+S)-(8R,9S,13S,14S)-13-Methyl-3-(2-(phenylamino)pentanoyl)-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16decahydro-17*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-one (11) was synthesized according to General Procedure A from 10 (64 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 2a (28 mg, 0.3 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1, to give 47 mg product 11 as a yellow oil in 55% yield.

11: $R_f = 0.32$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 3H), 5.05 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 3.05–2.94 (m, 2H), 2.57–2.43 (m, 2H), 2.40–2.30 (m, 1H), 2.21–1.90 (m, 5H), 1.70–1.61 (m, 3H), 1.58–1.32 (m, 6H), 0.92 (s, 3H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.4, 200.5, 147.2, 146.0, 137.3, 132.8, 129.3, 129.0, 125.77, 125.72, 117.7, 113.5, 57.55 (57.52), 50.5, 47.8, 44.7, 37.7, 35.8, 35.4, 31.5, 29.33 (29.28), 26.2, 25.5, 21.5, 18.4, 13.98 (13.76).

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 3381, 2931, 2871, 1738, 1679, 1602, 1506, 1454, 748.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₃₆NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 430.2741, found: 430.2741.



(20*R*+*S*)-1-((8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-Methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*-

cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl)-1-oxopentan-2-yl acetate (12) was synthesized according to General Procedure B from 11 (64 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 4a (98 mg, 1 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1, to give 55 mg product 12 as a yellow oil in 69% yield.

12: $R_f = 0.26$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.93–5.75 (m, 1H), 3.05–2.89 (m, 2H), 2.58–2.39 (m, 2H), 2.38–2.28 (m, 1H), 2.20–2.01 (m, 6H), 2.00–1.94 (m, 1H), 1.85–1.76 (m, 2H), 1.68–1.41 (m, 8H), 0.96–0.88 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.4, 196.46 (196.33), 170.6, 145.9, 137.1, 132.32 (132.27),

128.98 (128.96), 125.7, 74.96 (74.93), 50.4, 47.8, 44.7, 37.7, 35.7, 33.4, 31.5, 29.27 (29.20), 26.2, 25.4, 21.5, 20.6, 18.8, 13.73 (13.66).

IR (KBr) v (cm⁻¹) 2932, 2872, 1736, 1691, 1604, 1564, 1236, 1009.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{25}H_{33}O_4^+$ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 397.2373, found: 397.2373.



(20R+S)(8R,9S,13S,14S)-3-(2-Hydroxypentanoyl)-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16decahydro-17*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-one (13) was synthesized according to General Procedure C from 10 (64 mg, 0.2 mmol), eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 7/1, to give 46 mg product 13 as a colorless oil in 65% yield.

13: $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70–7.64 (m, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.13–4.93 (m, 1H),

3.71 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.10–2.88 (m, 2H), 2.58–2.42 (m, 2H), 2.41–2.31 (m, 1H), 2.22–1.97 (m, 4H), 1.88–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.69–1.40 (m, 9H), 0.96–0.87 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.3, 201.94 (201.88), 146.5, 137.3, 131.28 (131.22), 129.11 (129.07), 125.91 (125.86), 125.8, 72.76 (72.74), 50.5, 47.8, 44.7, 38.1, 37.7, 35.7, 31.5, 29.30 (29.21), 26.17 (26.14), 25.5, 21.5, 18.2, 13.83 (13.75).

IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3467, 2932, 2871, 1739, 1675, 1604, 1564, 1454, 1258, 1132, 1009. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₃₁O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ *m/z*: 355.2268, found: 355.2269.

References (for known structures):

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Isolation of crude intermediates



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube, alkyne (1a) (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and diphenyl sulfoxide (97 mg, 0.48 mmol) were added, and then dissolved with dichloromethane (2 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere before cooling down to -78 °C (liquid N₂/ethyl acetate bath). Tf₂O (81 μ L, 0.48 mmol) was added dropwise and stirred for 20 min. The mixture was warmed up to 0 °C and stirred for another 20 min. Then H₂O (144 mg, 8 mmol) was added to the solution. After stirring at 40 °C for 12 h, the solution was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL×3). The combined organic phases were dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was further purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel, and eluted by CH₂Cl₂/CH₃OH = 50/1 to afford the intermediate **A** as a yellow oil (229 mg, 93%).



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube, alkyne (1a) (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and diphenyl sulfoxide (97 mg, 0.48 mmol) were added, and then dissolved with dichloromethane (2 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere before cooling down to -78 °C (liquid N₂/ethyl acetate bath). Tf₂O (81 μ L, 0.48 mmol) was added dropwise and stirred for 20 min. The mixture was warmed up to 0 °C and stirred for another 20 min. Then Cs₂CO₃ (652 mg, 2 mmol) and H₂O (144mg, 8 mmol) were added to the solution. After stirring at 40 °C for 12 h, the solution was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL×3). The combined organic phases were dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was further purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel and eluted by CH₂Cl₂/CH₃OH = 50/1 to afford

intermediates A (136 mg, 55%) and B (79 mg, 41%).



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube, alkyne (1a) (52 mg, 0.4 mmol) and diphenyl sulfoxide (97 mg, 0.48 mmol) were added, and then dissolved with dichloromethane (2 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere before cooling down to -78 °C (liquid N₂/ethyl acetate bath). Tf₂O (81 μ L, 0.48 mmol) was added dropwise and stirred for 20 min. The mixture was warmed up to 0 °C and stirred for another 20 min. Then NaOH (80 mg, 2 mmol) and H₂O (144 mg, 8 mmol) were added to the solution. After stirring at 40 °C for 2.5 h, the solution was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL×3). The combined organic phases were dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was further purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel and eluted by CH₂Cl₂/CH₃OH = 50/1 to afford intermediates **B** (81 mg, 42%) and **C** (62 mg, 46%).

Intermediate A

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 – 7.42 (m, 15H), 2.81 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.79 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.4, 135.2, 133.3, 132.1, 132.0, 131.6, 131.3, 130.9, 130.8, 129.7, 129.6, 128.0, 125.9, 122.5, 120.9 (q, J = 321.0 Hz), 117.8 (q, J = 321.3 Hz), 22.8, 12.7. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.23, -78.14.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{20}O_3F_3S_2^+$ (M-OTf)⁺ m/z: 465.0800, found: 465.0803.

Intermediate **B**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38–8.32 (m, 2H), 8.23 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 8.18 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.77–7.70 (m, 3H), 7.62 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), (m, 5H), 7.38–7.32 (s, 1H), 2.48–2.33 (m, 1H), 2.08–1.93 (m, 1H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.57 (193.53), 135.51 (135.49), 135.17 (135.15), 134.38 (134.36), 133.01 (133.00), 132.31, 131.85, 131.45 (131.43), 130.58, 129.59 (129.58), 129.41, 124.90 (124.89), 121.88 (121.87), 121.13 (q, J = 321.38 Hz, CF3), 69.33, 69.26, 22.79, 8.80. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -78.11.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₂O₄F₃S₂⁺ [M-OTf]⁺ *m/z*: 333.1308, found: 333.1317.

Intermediate C



The major isomer was determined by the ¹³C NMR spectrum. Because of steric interactions between

H attached C-4 and H attached C-11, the electron cloud density of C-11 would enhance. This γ -gauche effect led to the carbon signal of **SI-3** C-11 shifted upfield.^[20, 21]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63–7.59 (m, 1H), 7.56–7.46 (m, 6H), 7.45–7.37 (m, 5H), 7.35–7.28 (m, 3H), 2.52 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, major), 2.28 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, minor), 0.74 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, major), 0.64 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, minor).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.2, 143.4, 133.2, 131.2, 131.1, 129.9, 129.7, 129.6, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 71.4, 20.0 (22.3), 13.9 (17.0). (Note: partial ¹³C signals of the isomer **SI-2**

was missing for trace amount.)

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{22}O_4F_3S_2^+$ [M+H]⁺ m/z: 333.1308, found: 333.1315.

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Preliminary results for a catalytic asymmetric version.



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube, alkyne (**1b**) (23 mg, 0.2 mmol) and diphenyl sulfoxide (49 mg, 0.24 mmol) were added, and then dissolved with dichloromethane (1 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere before cooling down to -78 °C (liquid N₂/ethyl acetate bath). Tf₂O (41 μ L, 0.24 mmol) were added dropwise. After being stirred for 20 min, the mixture was warmed up to 0 °C and stirred for additional 20 min. Then NaOH (24 mg, 0.6 mmol) and H₂O (72 mg, 4 mmol) were added to the solution and stirred at 40 °C for 12 h. Cooled down to -20 °C, NaH₂PO₄•2H₂O (31 mg, 0.2 mmol), PCCP catalyst (19 mg, 10 mol%), PhNH₂ (28 mg, 0.3 mmol) and CHCl₃ (1 mL) were added to the solution and continued to stir for 24 h. The solution was quenched with H₂O (10 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL×3). The combined organic phases were dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was further purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel and eluted by petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 100/3 to give 30 mg product **3ba** as a yellow solid in 67% yield (er = 75/25).

The er was determined by HPLC analysis on a Daicel CHIRALPAK AS-H column, *i*PrOH/hexane = 2/98 (V/V), flow rate = 0.8 mL/min): $t_{\rm R} = 19.0$ min (25%): $t_{\rm R} = 20.5$ min (75%).





IV. Copies of ¹H, ¹³C and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra











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