

## Supplementary Information

### Practical, Metal-Free Remote Heteroarylation of Amides via Unactivated C(sp<sup>3</sup>)-H Bond Functionalization

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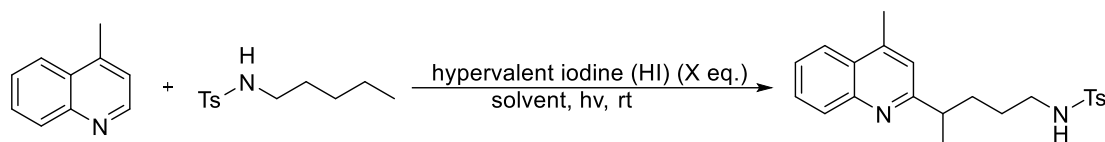
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## 1. General experimental details

Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70,  $\nu_{\max}$  in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ :  $\delta$  7.26). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration.  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ :  $\delta$  77.16).  $^{19}\text{F-NMR}$  spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer. Mass spectra were measured with an Agilent Technologies 6120 Quadrupole LC/MS. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) were measured with a GCT Premier<sup>TM</sup> and BRUKER microOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values are uncorrected.

## 2. Reaction conditions optimization

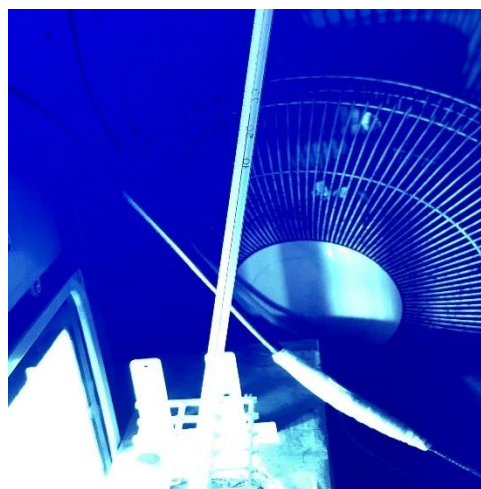
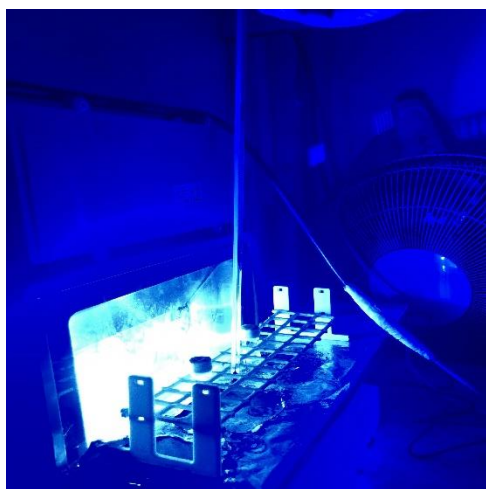


entry	HI(X equiv.)	hv	Amide(equiv.)	Solvent	Yield(%)
1	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	DCM	84%
2	<b>PIFA(2.3)</b>	<b>2 X 50 W blue LEDs</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>DCE</b>	<b>85%</b>
3	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	$\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	57%
4	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	$\text{PhCF}_3$	75%
5	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	MeOH	51%
6	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	$\text{CHCl}_3$	41%
7	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	DMF	34%
8	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	DMSO	<5%
9	PIDA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	DCE	<5%
10	BI-OH(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	DCE	ND
11	BI-OAc(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	DCE	ND

12	PIFA(2.3)	In dark	3.0	DCE	ND
13	PIFA(2.3)	30 W white LEDs	3.0	DCE	79%
14	PIFA(2.3)	30 W green LEDs	3.0	DCE	ND
15	PIFA(2.3)	30 W blue LEDs	3.0	DCE	77%
16	PIFA(2.3)	In dark, 80 °C	3.0	DCE	<10%
17	PIFA(1.9)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	DCE	68%
18	PIFA(2.1)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	DCE	72%
19	PIFA(2.5)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.0	DCE	84%
20	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	2.0	DCE	77%
21	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	2.5	DCE	80%
22	PIFA(2.3)	2 X 50 W blue LEDs	3.5	DCE	84%

### 3. General procedure for the C(sp<sup>3</sup>)-H heteroarylation of amides

Heteroarene **2** (0.2 mmol) and amide **1** (0.6 mmol) were loaded in a reaction vial without N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. Then DCE (2.0 mL) followed by PIFA (0.46 mmol) was added to the mixture. The reaction was irradiated with 2 x 50 W blue LEDs from 5 cm away and kept at 25 °C under fan cooling. After the reaction completion monitored by TLC, the mixture was neutralized by aq. KOH until pH > 8 and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed by brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to give the desired products **3-5**.



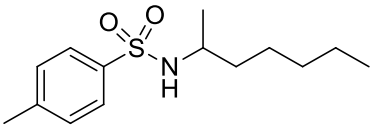
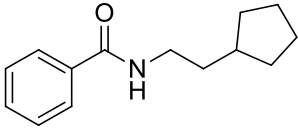
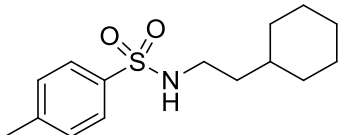
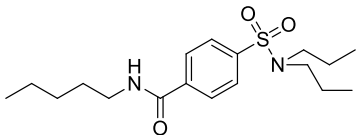
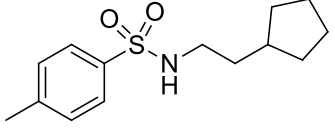
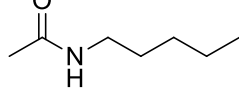
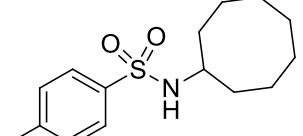
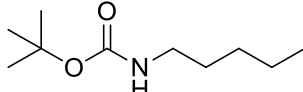
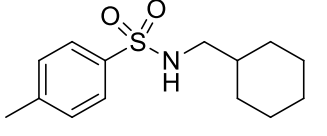
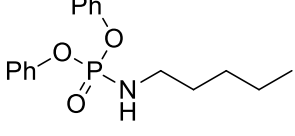
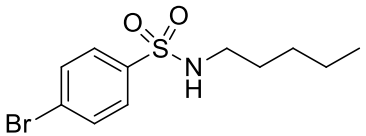
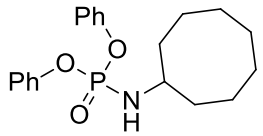
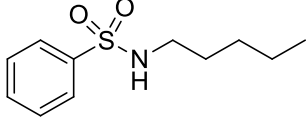
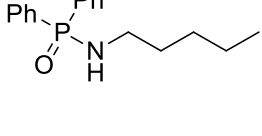
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#### 4. Synthesis of starting materials

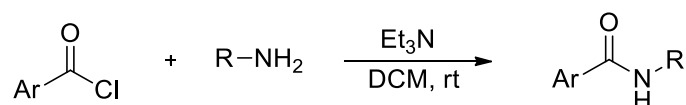
Starting materials and the references for known compounds:

	Structure		Structure
<b>1a</b> <sup>[6]</sup>		<b>1ah</b> <sup>[6]</sup>	
<b>1u</b> <sup>[7]</sup>		<b>1ai</b>	
<b>1v</b> <sup>[19]</sup>		<b>1aj</b>	
<b>1w</b> <sup>[20]</sup>		<b>1ak</b> <sup>[6]</sup>	
<b>1x</b> <sup>[8]</sup>		<b>7a</b> <sup>[14]</sup>	
<b>1y</b>		<b>7b</b> <sup>[15]</sup>	
<b>1z</b>		<b>7c</b>	



<b>1aa</b>		<b>7d</b>	
<b>1ab</b> <sup>[9]</sup>		<b>7f</b>	
<b>1ac</b> <sup>[10]</sup>		<b>7g</b> <sup>[16]</sup>	
<b>1ad</b> <sup>[11]</sup>		<b>7h</b> <sup>[17]</sup>	
<b>1ae</b> <sup>[12]</sup>		<b>8a</b>	
<b>1af</b>		<b>8e</b> <sup>[18]</sup>	
<b>1ag</b> <sup>[13]</sup>		<b>8f</b>	

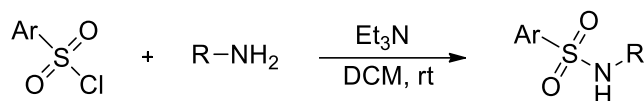
#### 4.1 General procedure for carboxamides synthesis



A flame-dried round-bottomed flask was charged with aroyl chloride (11 mmol, 1.1 equiv.), DCM (20 mL), Et<sub>3</sub>N (2.9 mL, 21 mmol, 2.1 equiv.) and amine/ amine hydrochloride (10 mmol, 1 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 3 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with DCM (20 mL), washed with 1 M HCl (20 mL), water (20 mL), and brine (20 mL), and then dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (gradient 100% petroleum ether to 25% ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to afford the desired product **7c**, **7d**, **7f**.<sup>[1]</sup>

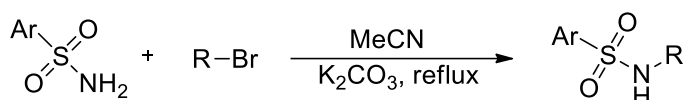
#### 4.2 General procedure for sulfonamides synthesis

##### Method A:



A flame-dried round-bottomed flask was charged with arylsulfonyl chloride (11 mmol, 1.1 equiv.), DCM (20 mL), Et<sub>3</sub>N (2.9 mL, 21 mmol, 2.1 equiv.) and amine/ amine hydrochloride (10 mmol, 1equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 3 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with DCM (20 mL), washed with 1 M HCl (20 mL), water (20 mL), and brine (20 mL), and then dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (gradient 100% petroleum ether to 25% ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to afford the desired product **1af**, **1aj**.<sup>[2]</sup>

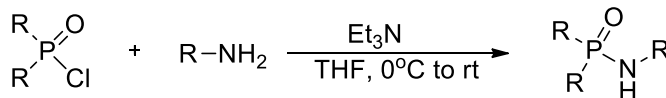
#### Method B:



To a solution of alkyl bromide (5 mmol, 1 equiv.) in MeCN (20 mL) were added K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.38 g, 10 mmol, 2 equiv.) and TsNH<sub>2</sub> (1.171 g, 10 mmol, 2 equiv.), and the reaction was heated to reflux. After 5 h, the reaction mixture was filtrated through Celite® and concentrated in vacuo. The desired product was afforded after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 90/ 10).

**1y**, **1z**, **1ai** are new compounds which were prepared according to the known procedures.<sup>[3]</sup>

#### 4.3 General procedure for phosphoramides synthesis



To a stirred solution of amines (10 mmol) in THF (25 mL) was added triethylamine (21 mmol) at RT. Diphenylphosphinic chloride (12 mmol) or diphenyl chlorophosphate (12 mmol) in 25 mL of THF was added to the solution at 0 °C. After being stirred for 15 min at 0 °C, the reaction solution was allowed back to RT and stirred for overnight. The resulting mixture was cooled in ice bath, and diluted with CHCl<sub>3</sub> and water. The product was extracted with CHCl<sub>3</sub> and combined organic layer was washed by brine, 1 N HCl, sat. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and brine. The combined organic phases were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/ MeOH = 95:5) to give the corresponding phosphinic amides or phosphoramidates.

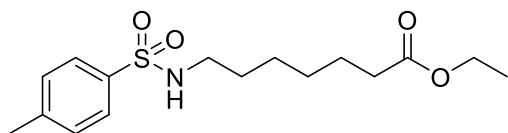
**8a**, **8f** are new compounds which were prepared according to the known procedures.<sup>[4]</sup>

#### References:

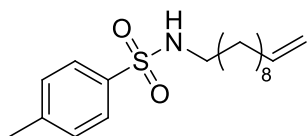
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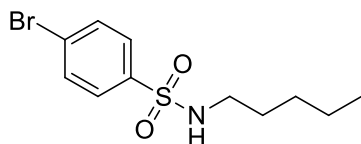
## 5. Characterization of new starting materials



**1y**: colorless oil.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.74-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 5.03 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.07 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.90-2.83 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.20 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.56-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.37 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.14 (m, 7H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.7, 143.2, 137.0, 129.6, 127.0, 60.2, 43.0, 34.1, 29.2, 28.5, 26.1, 24.7, 21.4, 14.2. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 2936, 2862, 1732, 1652, 1599, 1420, 1398, 1327. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  328.1577, found 328.1585.

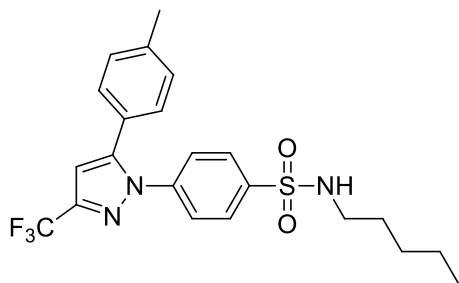


**1z**: white solid, m.p. 53-54 °C.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.77-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 5.84-5.73 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.87 (m, 3H), 2.89 (q,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.04-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.29 (m, 4H), 1.26-1.15 (m, 10H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  143.2, 139.1, 137.0, 129.6, 127.1, 114.1, 43.2, 33.8, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.1, 29.0, 28.9, 26.5, 21.5. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3293, 2917, 2850, 2340, 1643, 1596, 1467, 1384, 1290. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{29}\text{NNaO}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  346.1811, found 346.1803.



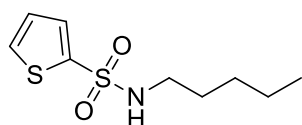
**1af**: yellow solid, m.p. 59-60 °C.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.75-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.62 (m, 2H), 4.85 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.92 (q,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 1.49-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.18 (m, 4H),

0.83 (t,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  139.1, 132.4, 128.6, 127.5, 43.3, 29.2, 28.6, 22.1, 13.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3247, 3083, 2954, 2860, 1574, 1437, 1391, 1298. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrNNaO}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  327.9977, found 327.9963.



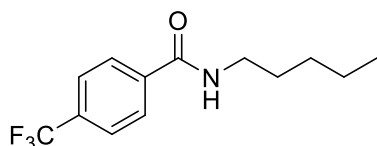
**1ai:** white solid, m.p. 167-168 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.88-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.17 (m, 4H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 5.10 (br, 1H), 2.96-2.88 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.20 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 3H),  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  151.3, 144.0 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 38.2$  Hz), 142.4, 139.8, 139.6, 129.7, 128.7, 128.1, 125.7, 125.6, 121.1 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 267.5$  Hz), 106.2, 43.3, 29.2, 28.6, 22.1,

21.3, 13.9.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -62.4 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3290, 3066, 2962, 2918, 2849, 1601, 1561, 1471, 1374, 1269. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  474.1434, found 474.1429.



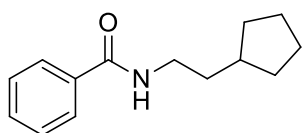
**1aj:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.55-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 1H), 6.99 (dd,  $J = 4.8, 3.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.45 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.91 (q,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 1.45-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.21-1.09 (m, 4H), 0.77-0.71 (m, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  140.8, 131.9,

131.8, 127.5, 43.4, 28.9, 28.6, 22.1, 13.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3283, 3107, 2957, 2870, 1508, 1465, 1379, 1226. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  234.0617, found 234.0617.



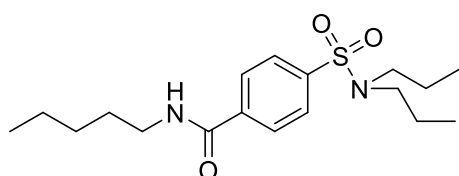
**7c:** white solid, m.p. 84-85 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.88-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.62 (m, 2H), 6.52 (br, 1H), 3.46-3.39 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.28 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.5, 138.1, 133.0 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.6$  Hz), 127.4, 125.4 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.1$  Hz), 123.7 (q,

$J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.9$  Hz), 40.3, 29.2, 29.1, 22.3, 13.9;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.0 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3306, 2953, 2934, 2872, 1631, 1579, 1477, 1374, 1289. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NNaO}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  282.1076, found 282.1082.



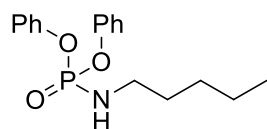
**7d:** white solid, m.p. 57-58 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.80-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 6.56 (br, 1H), 3.48-3.40 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.74 (m, 3H), 1.66-1.45 (m, 6H), 1.18-1.06 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.6, 134.8,

131.2, 128.5, 126.9, 39.6, 37.9, 35.9, 32.6, 25.1. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3301, 3062, 2944, 2854, 1702, 1633, 1577, 1488, 1359, 1293. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  240.1359, found 240.1354.

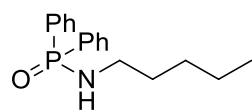


**7f:** yellow solid, m.p. 100-101 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.87-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.74 (m, 2H), 6.58-6.45 (br, 1H), 3.47-3.39 (m, 2H), 3.08-3.02 (m, 4H), 1.67-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.46 (m, 4H), 1.38-1.31

(m, 4H), 0.93-0.87 (m, 3H), 0.85 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.3, 142.2, 138.6, 127.8, 126.9, 50.0, 40.3, 29.1, 22.3, 21.9, 13.9, 11.1. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3306, 2964, 2928, 2874, 1633, 1552, 1467, 1372, 1296. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  355.2050, found 355.2053.

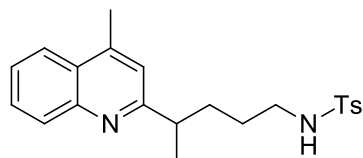


**8a:** colourless oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.32-7.25 (m, 8H), 7.16-7.09 (m, 2H), 4.50-4.35 (m, 1H), 3.04-2.94 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.15 (m, 4H), 0.82 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  151.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.5$  Hz), 129.6, 124.7, 120.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.0\text{Hz}$ ), 41.7, 31.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.2$  Hz), 28.7, 22.3, 14.0;  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (161 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.11 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3223, 3069, 2956, 2871, 1590, 1455, 1378, 1220. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{NNaO}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  342.1230, found 342.1224.

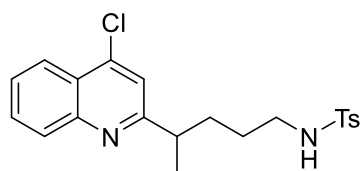


**8f:** colourless oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.89-7.82 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.34 (m, 6H), 2.98-2.85 (m, 3H), 1.57-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.18 (m, 4H), 0.82 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  132.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 128.2$  Hz), 132.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.3$  Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$  Hz), 128.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.5$  Hz), 40.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.7$  Hz), 31.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.1$  Hz), 28.9, 22.3, 14.0;  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (161 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  23.5 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3224, 3123, 3026, 2954, 2867, 1456, 1438, 1377, 1186. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NOP}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  288.1512, found 288.1520.

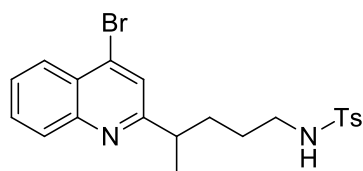
## 6. Characterization of products



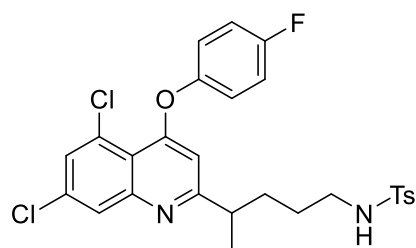
**3a:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.12-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.94 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 0.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.52 (ddd,  $J = 8.0, 6.8, 0.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 5.63-5.55 (m, 1H), 3.02-2.82 (m, 3H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.88-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.28 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.2, 146.8, 144.4, 142.5, 136.6, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 126.6, 125.2, 123.1, 119.8, 42.6, 41.3, 33.2, 26.7, 21.0, 20.5, 18.4. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3069, 2961, 2928, 2869, 2855, 1604, 1509, 1455, 1381, 1264. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  383.1788, found 383.1803.



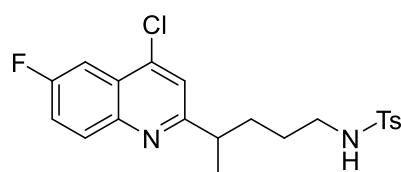
**3b:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.18-8.13 (m, 1H), 8.10-8.05 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.21 - 7.17 (m, 2H), 5.51-5.40 (m, 1H), 3.03-2.83 (m, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.86-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.31 (m, 2H), 1.27 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.0, 148.3, 143.2, 143.1, 137.0, 130.5, 129.6, 129.2, 127.0, 127.0, 125.1, 123.9, 119.8, 43.1, 41.8, 33.5, 27.2, 21.5, 20.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3282, 3067, 2964, 2927, 2870, 1615, 1553, 1455, 1378, 1219. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  403.1242, found 403.1247.



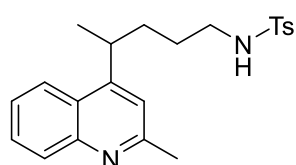
**3c:** yellow oil,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.11-8.07 (m, 1H), 8.04-8.00 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.55 (ddd,  $J = 8.0, 6.8, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 2H), 5.54 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.99-2.83 (m, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.84-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.28 (m, 2H), 1.26 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.0, 148.2, 143.1, 137.0, 134.5, 130.4, 129.6, 129.3, 127.1, 127.0, 126.6, 126.5, 123.7, 43.1, 41.7, 33.5, 27.2, 21.5, 20.8. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3279, 3064, 2962, 2850, 1614, 1551, 1454, 1378, 1214. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ] $^+$  447.0736, found 447.0744.



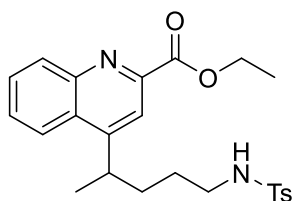
**3d:** white solid, m.p. 122-123 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.98-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.69-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 5.07-4.99 (m, 1H), 2.93-2.74 (m, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.76-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.27 (m, 2H), 1.15 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  168.8, 162.7, 160.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 243.1$  Hz), 151.2, 150.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.7$  Hz), 143.3, 137.0, 135.0, 130.0, 129.6, 128.9, 127.4, 127.0, 122.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.3$  Hz), 117.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 23.3$  Hz), 117.0, 105.6, 43.0, 41.8, 33.1, 27.3, 21.5, 20.7.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -117.0 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3282, 3074, 2961, 1598, 1551, 1455, 1364, 1211. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{Cl}_2\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ] $^+$  547.1020, found 547.1015.



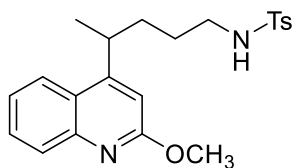
**3e:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.08-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 5.36 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.00-2.84 (m, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.85-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.30 (m, 2H), 1.27 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.8$  Hz), 160.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 247.2$  Hz), 145.4, 143.2, 142.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 5.5$  Hz), 137.0, 131.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.1$  Hz), 129.6, 127.1, 126.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 10.1$  Hz), 120.6, 120.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.4$  Hz), 107.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 24.4$  Hz), 43.1, 41.7, 33.5, 27.2, 21.5, 20.8.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -112.0 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3281, 2931, 2870, 1626, 1559, 1456, 1373, 1228. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClFN}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ] $^+$  421.1147, found 421.1150.



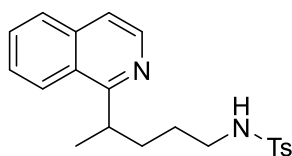
**3f:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.04-7.99 (m, 1H), 7.98-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 4.80-4.60 (m, 1H), 3.54-3.43 (m, 1H), 2.95-2.86 (m, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.81-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.30 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.7, 152.9, 148.0, 143.3, 136.9, 129.6, 129.3, 128.9, 127.0, 125.5, 125.3, 122.7, 118.4, 43.1, 33.9, 32.8, 27.5, 25.3, 21.5, 21.2. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3281, 3062, 2965, 2870, 1598, 1510, 1455, 1379, 1184. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ] $^+$  383.1788, found 383.1795.



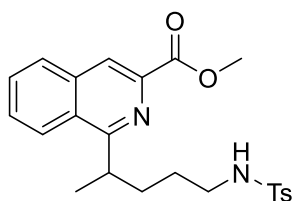
**3g:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.30-8.25 (m, 1H), 8.06-8.01 (m, 1H), 7.90-7.96 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.68-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 2H), 5.08-4.92 (m, 1H), 4.56-4.47 (m, 2H), 3.58-3.50 (m, 1H), 2.93-2.84 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.83-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.35 (m, 5H), 1.34-1.28 (m, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.3, 154.1, 147.5, 147.4, 142.9, 136.3, 131.2, 129.2, 129.1, 127.9, 127.6, 126.5, 122.3, 116.9, 76.9, 42.6, 33.4, 32.7, 27.0, 21.0, 20.6, 13.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3283, 2965, 2929, 2869, 1718, 1590, 1459, 1395, 1262. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  441.1843, found 441.1852.



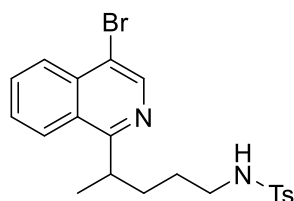
**3h:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.89-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.00-4.74 (m, 1H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 3.45-3.34 (m, 1H), 2.93-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.76-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.34 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.24 (m, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.5, 155.5, 147.2, 143.4, 136.9, 129.7, 129.1, 128.2, 127.0, 124.1, 123.9, 122.9, 109.1, 53.2, 43.2, 33.7, 32.9, 27.4, 21.5, 21.0. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3283, 2968, 2934, 2874, 1697, 1552, 1420, 1388, 1249. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_3\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  421.1556, found 421.1556.



**3i:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.48-8.45 (m, 1H), 8.17-8.13 (m, 1H), 7.84-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.71 - 7.64 (m, 3H), 7.59 (ddd,  $J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), 5.08 (t,  $J = 5.2$  Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.68 (m, 1H), 2.93-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.10-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.32 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.3, 142.7, 140.9, 136.5, 136.0, 129.5, 129.1, 127.2, 126.8, 126.6, 126.2, 124.2, 118.9, 42.7, 35.3, 31.9, 27.0, 21.0, 20.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3280, 3053, 2958, 2919, 2850, 1622, 1560, 1455, 1378, 1260. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  369.1631, found 369.1656.

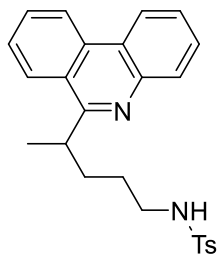


**3j:** yellow solid, m.p. 134-135 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.35 (s, 1H), 8.20-8.14 (m, 1H), 7.93-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 2H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 3.73-3.62 (m, 1H), 2.98-2.88 (m, 1H), 2.83-2.73 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.29-2.19 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.29 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.7, 165.3, 142.9, 140.2, 137.3, 136.0, 130.4, 129.5, 129.4, 129.1, 128.0, 127.0, 124.8, 122.6, 52.8, 43.0, 36.5, 31.3, 27.7, 21.6, 21.5. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3242, 3080, 2975, 2868, 2849, 1711, 1500, 1424, 1318, 1264. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  449.1505, found 449.1499.

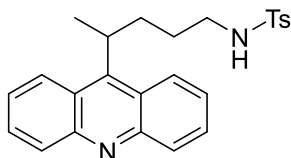


**3k:** yellow solid, m.p. 126-127 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.63 (s, 1H), 8.17 (dd,  $J = 15.2, 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.78 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 4.92-4.82 (m, 1H), 3.74-3.64 (m, 1H), 2.89 (q,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.07-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.42 (m, 1H),

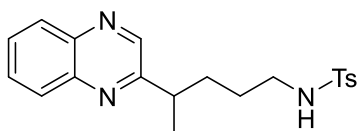
1.40-1.32 (m, 1H) 1.30 (d,  $J = 6.8\text{Hz}$ , 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.5, 143.3, 143.2, 136.9, 134.9, 131.1, 129.6, 128.1, 128.0, 127.0, 126.9, 125.0, 117.8, 43.2, 35.7, 32.5, 27.5, 21.5, 21.2. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3275, 3069, 3046, 2961, 2924, 2852, 1615, 1566, 1450, 1388, 1241. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{Br}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  447.0736, found 447.0760.



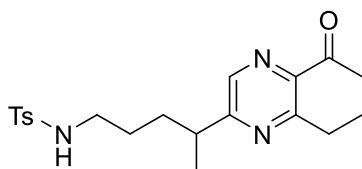
**3l:** yellow solid, m.p. 47-48 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.65-8.61 (m, 1H), 8.55-8.10 (m, 1H), 8.25-8.17 (m, 2H), 7.83-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.59 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H), 5.30 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 3.80-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.00-2.82 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.29-2.19 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.51 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.1, 143.1, 142.6, 136.5, 132.6, 129.8, 129.3, 129.0, 128.2, 126.9, 126.5, 126.0, 125.1, 124.5, 122.9, 122.1, 121.4, 42.7, 35.8, 31.1, 27.0, 21.0, 20.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3268, 3069, 2966, 2866, 2225, 1911, 1610, 1573, 1486, 1380, 1265. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  419.1788, found 419.1792.



**3m:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.40-8.22 (m, 2H), 8.21-8.15 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 2H), 5.18-5.08 (m, 1H), 4.26-4.15 (m, 1H), 2.88-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.22-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.62 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H), 1.53-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.22-1.09 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  150.2, 148.6, 143.3, 136.9, 130.9, 130.4, 129.6, 126.9, 125.9, 124.7, 123.5, 43.0, 34.0, 33.7, 28.7, 21.5, 21.2. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3283, 3066, 3048, 2960, 2960, 2851, 1599, 1457, 1379, 1289. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  419.1788, found 419.1777.

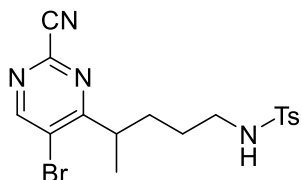


**3n:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.67 (s, 1H), 8.08-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.65 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H), 5.09-4.99 (m, 1H), 3.12-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.98-2.88 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.30 (m, 4H), 1.34 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.4, 145.0, 143.3, 142.0, 141.4, 136.9, 130.1, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 127.0, 43.1, 39.7, 32.9, 27.4, 21.5, 20.6. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3358, 3287, 3182, 3066, 2958, 2919, 2850, 1658, 1598, 1469, 1368, 1323, 1156. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  370.1584, found 370.1593.

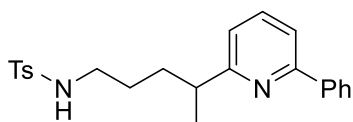


**3o:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.22 (s, 1H), 7.73-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 4.94-4.79 (br, 1H), 3.10 (q,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 2.94-2.83 (m, 3H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.81-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.20 (m, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  201.3, 162.5, 158.0, 144.5, 143.4, 139.1, 136.9, 129.7, 127.1, 43.1, 39.0, 33.1, 28.8, 28.1, 27.4, 21.5, 20.3, 13.1. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3280, 3182, 3064, 2850, 2850, 1647, 1573, 1494, 1378, 1243. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  390.1846, found 390.1857.

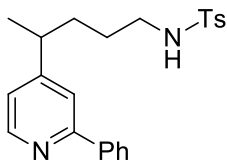




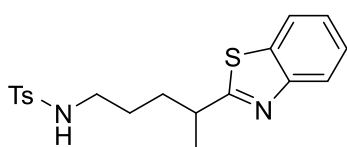
**3p:** white solid, m.p. 84-85 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.78 (s, 1H), 7.73-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 4.88-4.80 (m, 1H), 3.37-3.25 (m, 1H), 2.90 (q,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.84-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.19 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  174.2, 159.6, 143.5, 143.1, 136.9, 129.8, 127.1, 124.4, 115.3, 43.0, 38.8, 31.7, 27.4, 21.5, 18.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3282, 2933, 2870, 2358, 2254, 1598, 1495, 1378, 1257. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  423.0485, found 423.0478.



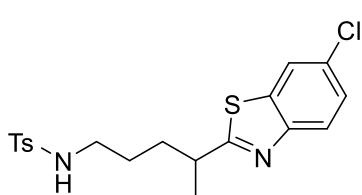
**3q-1:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.03-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 1H), 4.83-4.77 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.87 (m, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.86-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.27 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (10 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.5, 156.4, 143.2, 139.6, 137.1, 137.0, 129.6, 128.8, 128.7, 127.1, 127.0, 119.9, 117.9, 43.3, 41.3, 33.9, 27.5, 21.5, 21.0. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3277, 3062, 2962, 2868, 1597, 1509, 1435, 1379, 1261. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  395.1786, found 395.1788.



**3q-2:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.57-8.34 (m, 1H), 7.96-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 1H), 4.96-4.92 (m, 1H), 2.92-2.85 (m, 1H), 2.71-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.62-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.27 (m, 2H), 1.22 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.5, 156.9, 149.5, 143.4, 139.2, 136.9, 129.7, 129.0, 128.7, 127.0, 127.0, 120.9, 119.6, 43.1, 39.3, 34.3, 27.6, 21.5. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3356, 3181, 3061, 2958, 2850, 1658, 1598, 1470, 1378, 1156. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  395.1788, found 395.1787.

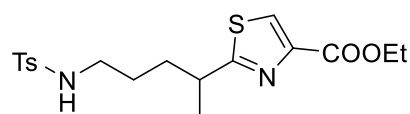


**3r:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.97-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.84-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 5.20-5.14 (m, 1H), 3.26-3.16 (m, 1H), 2.98-2.89 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.89-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.38 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.2, 152.7, 143.3, 136.9, 134.5, 129.6, 127.0, 126.0, 124.8, 122.6, 121.6, 43.0, 38.8, 34.0, 27.1, 21.5, 21.4. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3276, 3063, 2964, 2927, 2869, 1597, 1495, 1739, 1242. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  397.1015, found 397.1020.

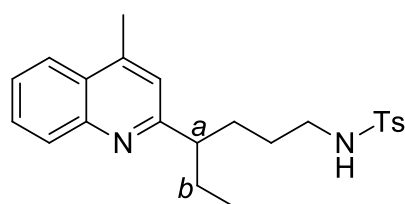


**3s:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.91 (s, 1H), 7.75-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), 5.04-4.92 (m, 1H), 3.25-3.15 (m, 1H), 2.99-2.89 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.89-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.38 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  179.2, 153.7, 143.3, 136.9, 132.8, 132.0, 129.7, 127.0, 125.3, 122.5, 122.3, 42.9, 38.9, 34.0, 27.1, 21.5, 21.2. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3280, 3061, 2959, 2852, 1590,

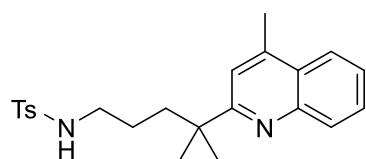
1495, 1378, 1323. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $C_{19}H_{21}ClN_2NaO_2S_2$   $[M+Na]^+$  431.0625, found 431.0632.



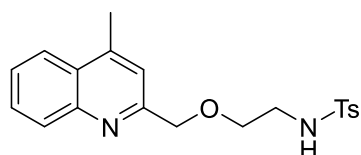
**3t:** yellow oil.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.04 (s, 1H), 7.74-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 4.80-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.40 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.27-3.17 (m, 1H), 2.97-2.87 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.83-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.39 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H), 1.34 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  177.4, 161.4, 146.5, 143.3, 137.0, 129.7, 127.1, 126.6, 61.4, 42.9, 38.2, 34.4, 27.2, 21.5, 21.4, 14.4. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $cm^{-1}$ ) 3280, 3121, 2963, 2871, 2854, 1717, 1598, 1453, 1369, 1212. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $C_{18}H_{24}N_2NaO_4S_2$   $[M+Na]^+$  419.1070, found 419.1064.



**3u** (4.6:1): yellow oil.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.08-8.02(m, 1H, two isomers), 7.93-7.89 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.71-7.59 (m, 3H, two isomers), 7.51-7.42 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.22-7.17 (m, 0.36H, one isomer), 7.17-7.12 (m, 1.64H, one isomer), 7.07 (s, 0.18H, one isomer), 7.03 (s, 0.82H, one isomer), 6.00-5.91 (m, 0.82H, one isomer), 5.40-5.25 (m, 0.18H, one isomer), 2.97-2.78 (m, 2H, two isomers), 2.74-2.65 (m, 1H, two isomers), 2.64 (s, 0.54H, one isomer), 2.63 (s, 2.36H, one isomer), 2.33 (s, 0.54H, one isomer), 2.32 (s, 2.36H, one isomer), 1.79-1.58 (m, 3H, two isomers), 1.47-1.19 (m, 3.54H, two isomers), 0.74 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2.46H, one isomer);  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  166.3 & 164.7 (two isomers), 147.4 & 147.3 (two isomers), 144.7 (overlap, two isomers), 143.1 & 143.0 (two isomers), 137.1 (overlap, two isomers), 129.6 & 129.5 (two isomers), 129.4 (overlap, two isomers), 129.2 & 129.0 (two isomers), 127.1 (overlap, two isomers), 125.7 & 125.5 (two isomers), 123.7 (overlap, two isomers), 120.7 & 120.2 (two isomers), 49.2 & 43.0 (two isomers), 43.2 & 42.52 (two isomers), 36.2 & 32.3 (two isomers), 29.5 & 28.7 (two isomers), 27.0 & 24.5 (two isomers), 21.5 & 20.8 (two isomers), 18.9 (overlap, two isomers), 12.1 (overlap, two isomers). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $cm^{-1}$ ) 3065, 2964, 2927, 2850, 1635, 1556, 1456, 1379, 1246. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $C_{23}H_{29}N_2O_2S$   $[M+H]^+$  397.1944, found 397.1966.

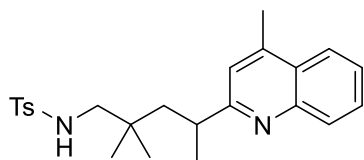


**3v:** yellow oil.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.23-8.19 (m, 1H), 7.97-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.71 (ddd,  $J = 8.4, 6.8, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.53 (ddd,  $J = 8.0, 6.8, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 2H), 5.49-5.44 (m, 1H), 2.91-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.81-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.30 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 6H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (100 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  167.2, 147.1, 144.3, 143.0, 137.0, 129.7, 129.5, 129.2, 127.1, 126.5, 125.8, 123.4, 119.4, 43.4, 40.7, 38.0, 28.5, 24.6, 21.5, 19.0. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $cm^{-1}$ ) 3273, 3068, 2960, 2920, 2851, 1600, 1508, 1448, 1387, 1263. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $C_{23}H_{29}N_2O_2S$   $[M+H]^+$  397.1944, found 397.1968.

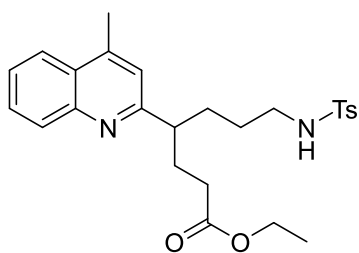


**3w:** yellow oil.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.23-8.18 (m, 1H),

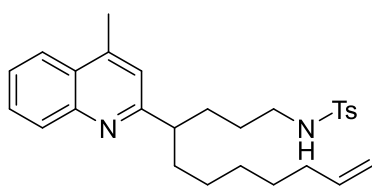
7.99-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.68 (m, 3H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.50 (br, 1H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 3.63 (t,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.23-3.17 (m, 2H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.7, 147.3, 145.4, 143.1, 137.1, 129.7, 129.6, 129.6, 127.5, 127.1, 126.4, 123.7, 119.9, 73.6, 69.2, 43.2, 21.5, 18.8. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3551, 3477, 3414, 2924, 2866, 1638, 1566, 1447, 1384, 1326. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  371.1424, found 371.1432.



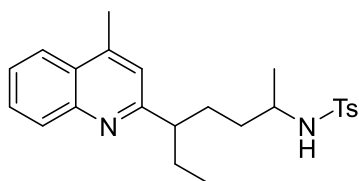
**3x:** white solid, m.p. 113-114 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.26-8.22 (m, 1H), 7.97-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 6.95-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.66-6.60 (m, 1H), 3.05-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.16-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.32-1.28 (m, 1H), 1.27 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H), 0.98 (s, 3H), 0.89 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.4, 147.2, 145.2, 142.2, 137.3, 129.8, 129.5, 129.1, 127.0, 126.6, 125.9, 123.6, 121.1, 51.3, 44.3, 37.7, 34.5, 27.7, 25.5, 24.4, 21.4, 18.8. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3064, 2965, 2928, 2874, 1599, 1510, 1457, 1375, 1286, 1183. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  411.2101, found 411.2098.



**3y:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.08-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.96-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 5.61-5.47 (m, 1H), 4.07-3.97 (m, 2H), 2.96-2.76 (m, 3H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.23-1.91 (m, 4H), 1.87-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.21 (m, 2H), 1.17 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.5, 163.4, 147.5, 144.9, 143.1, 137.0, 129.6, 129.3, 127.1, 127.0, 125.9, 123.6, 120.9, 60.3, 46.9, 43.1, 32.2, 30.6, 27.0, 21.5, 18.9, 14.2. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3282, 2938, 2869, 1733, 1653, 1559, 1456, 1375, 1158. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  469.2156, found 469.2166.

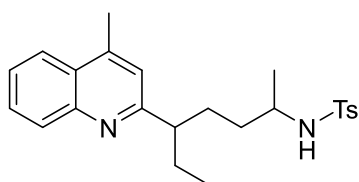


**3z:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.16-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.98-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.64 (m, 3H), 7.53 (ddd,  $J = 8.4, 6.8, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 5.80-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.59-5.52 (m, 1H), 4.97-4.86 (m, 2H), 2.99-2.898 (m, 1H), 2.88-2.76 (m, 2H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.00-1.92 (m, 3H), 1.82-1.56 (m, 5H), 1.38-1.16 (m, 5H), 1.12-1.01 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.7, 143.0, 139.0, 137.1, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 127.1, 127.0, 125.8, 123.6, 120.6, 114.2, 47.5, 43.2, 35.8, 33.7, 32.7, 29.2, 28.7, 27.4, 26.9, 21.5, 18.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3282, 3065, 2927, 2854, 1639, 1561, 1447, 1379, 1157. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  465.2570, found 465.2563.

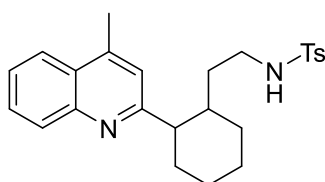


**3aa-1** (*d.r.* = 1/1.15, one isomer): yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.27-8.22 (m, 1H), 7.98-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.80-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 5.71-5.64 (m, 1H), 3.28-3.16 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H),

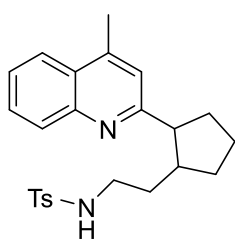
1.72-1.44 (m, 4H), 1.41-1.31 (m, 1H), 1.13-1.03 (m, 1H), 1.01 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 3H), 0.72 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.5, 147.5, 144.5, 142.9, 138.1, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 127.2, 127.0, 125.7, 123.6, 121.6, 50.3, 48.9, 34.5, 29.2, 29.1, 22.3, 21.5, 18.9, 11.6. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3278, 3064, 2962, 2872, 1601, 1508, 1448, 1379, 1158. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  411.2101, found 411.2098.



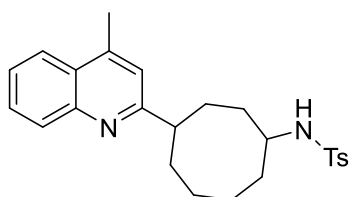
**3aa-2** (*d.r.* = 1/1.15, one isomer): yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.14-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.98-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 5.37-5.26 (m, 1H), 3.29-3.18 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.77-1.56 (m, 4H), 1.38-1.21 (m, 1H), 1.18-1.08 (m, 1H), 1.01 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 3H), 0.76 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.7, 147.4, 144.6, 142.9, 138.3, 129.5, 129.5, 129.2, 127.0, 127.0, 125.7, 123.6, 120.7, 50.5, 49.2, 34.8, 31.1, 28.5, 22.2, 21.4, 18.9, 12.0. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3278, 3062, 2963, 2929, 2872, 1601, 1508, 1448, 1379, 1158. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  411.2101, found 411.2098.



**3ab** (*d.r.* >19:1): yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.28-8.24 (m, 1H), 7.95-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.71 (ddd,  $J = 8.4, 6.8, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.51 (ddd,  $J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.59 (m, 1H), 6.42 (t,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.83 (m, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.56-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.90-1.65 (m, 5H), 1.39-1.22 (m, 3H), 1.17-1.07 (m, 2H), 1.06-0.94 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.1, 147.2, 145.0, 142.8, 136.9, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 127.1, 127.0, 125.8, 123.6, 121.8, 51.7, 40.7, 37.2, 34.9, 33.3, 32.3, 26.4, 26.1, 21.5, 18.8. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3272, 3063, 2924, 2853, 1602, 1508, 1446, 1326, 1289. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  423.2101, found 423.2114.

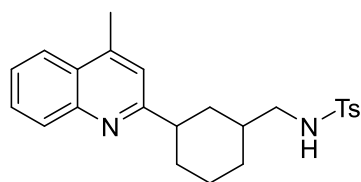


**3ac** (*d.r.* >19:1): yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.20 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 6.50 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.00-2.84 (m, 2H), 2.74-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.58-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.22-2.14 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.64 (m, 4H), 1.52-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.37-1.28 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.5, 147.0, 144.9, 142.6, 137.3, 129.6, 129.3, 127.0, 126.9, 125.9, 123.6, 121.2, 53.1, 41.6, 41.3, 34.9, 34.5, 33.3, 24.7, 21.4, 18.8. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3280, 3062, 2925, 2867, 1601, 1508, 1495, 1412, 1325, 1155. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  409.1944, found 409.1944.



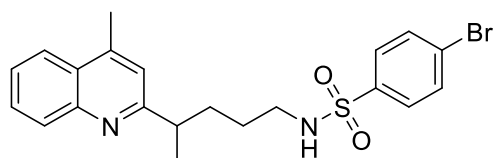
**3ad** (*d.r.* = 1:1.5): yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.04-8.00 (m, 0.4H, one isomer), 8.00-7.96 (m, 0.6H, one isomer), 7.93-7.88 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.82-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.60 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.28-7.22 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.06-7.03 (m, 1H, two isomers),

5.48-5.36 (m, 0.4H, one isomer), 5.33-5.17 (m, 0.6H, one isomer), 3.58-3.43 (m, 1H), 3.06-2.92 (m, 1H, two isomers), 2.63 (s, 3H, two isomers), 2.37 (s, 3H, two isomers), 2.05-1.35 (m, 12H, two isomers);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.4 & 167.2 (two isomers), 147.3 & 147.3 (two isomers), 144.6 (overlap, two isomers), 143.1 (overlap, two isomers), 138.4 & 138.3 (two isomers), 129.6 & 129.6 (two isomers), 129.4 & 129.3 (two isomers), 129.0 & 129.0 (two isomers), 127.0 (overlap, two isomers), 126.9 & 126.9 (two isomers), 125.5 (two isomers), 123.6 (two isomers), 120.6 (two isomers), 53.9 & 53.5 (overlap, two isomers), 47.9 & 47.4 (overlap, two isomers), 32.3 & 32.03 (overlap, two isomers), 31.5 & 31.5 (overlap, two isomers), 30.1 & 28.5 (overlap, two isomers), 27.0 & 26.1 (overlap, two isomers), 23.3 & 23.3 (overlap, two isomers), 21.5 (overlap, two isomers), 18.8 (overlap, two isomers). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3280, 3062, 3031, 2922, 2856, 1601, 1508, 1446, 1379, 1156. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  423.2101, found 423.2105.



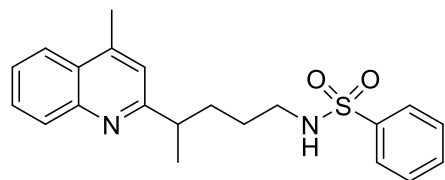
**3ae** (*dr* >19:1): yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.04 - 7.99 (m, 1H), 7.96-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 4.74 (t,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.79 (m, 3H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.03-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.75 (m, 1H),

1.73-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.59-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.23 (m, 1H), 1.05-0.93 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.4, 147.5, 144.6, 143.3, 137.0, 129.6, 129.3, 129.1, 127.1, 125.5, 123.6, 120.3, 49.4, 46.6, 37.9, 36.3, 32.4, 30.0, 25.7, 21.5, 18.8. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3280, 3061, 2923, 2852, 1683, 1560, 1446, 1378, 1323, 1156. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  409.1944, found 409.1949.



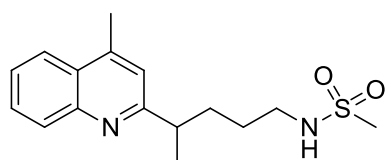
**3af**: yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.12-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.97-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 6.17 (br, 1H), 3.03-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.91-2.82 (m,

1H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 1.90 - 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.69 - 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.50 - 1.32 (m, 2H), 1.28 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H),  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.5, 147.1, 145.1, 139.2, 132.1, 129.4, 129.2, 128.6, 127.1, 127.0, 125.8, 123.7, 120.3, 43.1, 41.5, 33.7, 26.9, 21.2, 18.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3281, 3063, 2961, 2868, 1603, 1561, 1470, 1388, 1274. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  447.0736, found 447.0726.



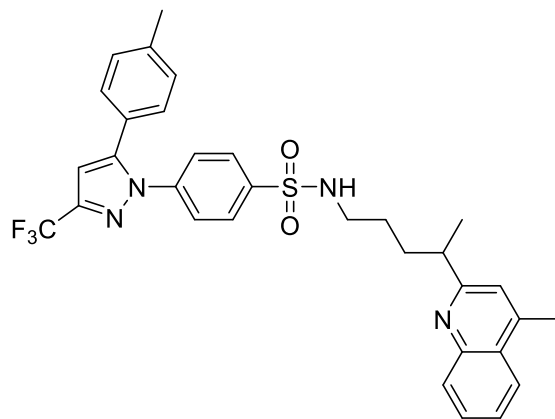
**3ag**: yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.11 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.96-7.92 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 5.87-5.81 (t,  $J = 1.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.03-2.84 (m, 3H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 1.87-1.75 (m, 1H),

1.68-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.28 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.5, 147.0, 145.2, 140.1, 132.3, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 127.0, 127.0, 125.8, 123.6, 120.2, 43.1, 41.5, 33.8, 27.1, 21.0, 18.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3282, 3064, 2959, 2868, 2853, 1603, 1508, 1446, 1380, 1156. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  369.1631, found 369.1632.



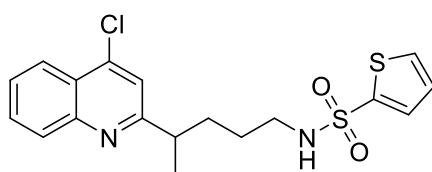
**3ah**: yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.06-8.01 (m, 1H), 7.93-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H),

7.11 (s, 1H), 5.60-5.53 (m, 1H), 3.12-2.98 (m, 3H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 1.96-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.33 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.7, 147.3, 144.9, 129.2, 129.2, 127.1, 125.7, 123.7, 120.3, 43.2, 41.9, 39.7, 33.7, 27.7, 21.1, 18.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3286, 2958, 2918, 2850, 1602, 1508, 1448, 1379, 1147. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  307.1475, found 307.1481.



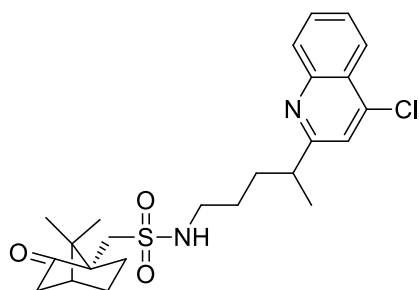
**3ai**: yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.11-8.07 (m, 1H), 7.94-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.42-6.36 (m, 1H), 3.04-2.93 (m, 2H), 2.93-2.83 (m, 1H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.91-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.33 (m, 2H), 1.29 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.5, 147.1, 145.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.7$  Hz), 143.9 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 38.2$

Hz), 142.1, 139.8 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.3$  Hz), 129.7, 129.4, 129.2, 128.7, 128.0, 127.0, 125.8, 125.7, 125.4, 123.7, 121.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 267.4$  Hz), 120.3, 106.2, 43.1, 41.5, 33.8, 26.9, 21.3, 21.3, 18.8.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -62.4 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3290, 3066, 2962, 2849, 1601, 1561, 1471, 1374, 1269. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  593.2193, found 593.2190.



**3aj**: yellow oil  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.19-8.15 (m, 1H), 8.12-8.07 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.33 (m, 1H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 1H), 5.79-5.71 (m, 1H), 3.1-2.95 (m, 3H), 1.89-1.77 (m,

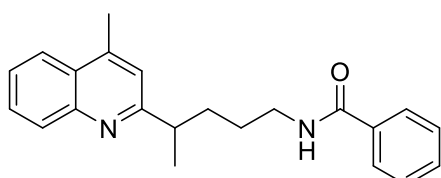
1H), 1.73-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.33 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.28 (m, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.9, 148.3, 143.0, 141.1, 131.9, 131.5, 130.5, 129.2, 127.3, 127.0, 125.1, 123.9, 119.9, 43.4, 41.8, 33.6, 27.0, 20.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3283, 3095, 2963, 2869, 1615, 1553, 1454, 1371, 1225. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  395.0649, found 395.0641.



**3ak** (*d.r.* = 1:1.2): yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.16-8.12 (m, 1H, two isomers), 8.06-8.01 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.73-7.67 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.58-7.51 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.37 (s, 1H, two isomers), 5.44-5.38 (br, 1H, two isomers), 3.36-3.34 (m, 0.46H, one isomer), 3.32-3.30 (m, 0.54H, one isomer), 3.21-3.00 (m, 3H), 2.87-2.84 (m, 0.54H, one isomer), 2.83-2.80 (m, 0.46H, one isomer), 2.35-2.25 (m, 1H, two isomers), 2.25-2.16 (m,

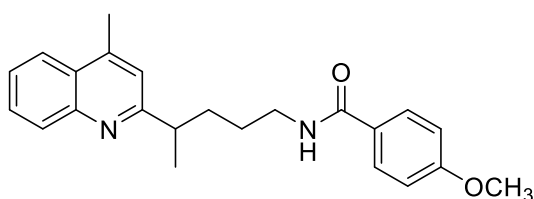
1H, two isomers), 2.07-2.03 (m, 1H, two isomers), 2.02-1.80 (m, 4H, two isomers), 1.80-1.69 (m, 1H, two isomers), 1.67-1.55 (m, 1H, two isomers), 1.54-1.43 (m, 1H, two isomers), 1.42-1.31 (m, 1H, two isomers), 1.34 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H, two isomers);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  216.8 (overlap, two isomers), 166.2 (overlap, two isomers), 148.5 (overlap, two isomers), 142.8 (overlap,

two isomers), 130.3 (overlap, two isomers), 129.3 (overlap, two isomers), 126.8 (overlap, two isomers), 125.1 (overlap, two isomers), 123.9 (overlap, two isomers), 119.9 (overlap, two isomers), 59.1 (overlap, two isomers), 49.1 & 49.1 (two isomers), 48.7 & 48.7 (two isomers), 43.6 & 43.6 (two isomers), 42.9 & 42.7 (two isomers), 42.2 & 42.2 (two isomers), 33.6 (overlap, two isomers), 28.0 & 28.0 (two isomers), 27.0 (overlap, two isomers), 26.4 & 26.4 (two isomers), 20.8 & 20.7 (two isomers), 19.8 & 19.5 (two isomers). FT-IR:  $\nu$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3290, 3062, 2960, 1739, 1615, 1553, 1454, 1374, 1277. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>31</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>S [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> 485.1636, found 485.1636.



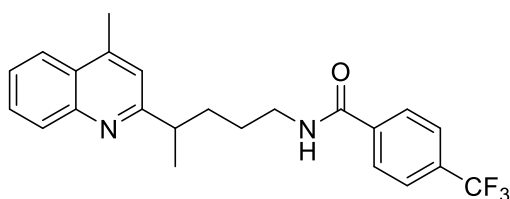
**4a:** yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.99-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.62 (ddd,  $J$  = 8.4, 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 6.86 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.50-3.32 (m, 2H), 3.17-3.06 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 1.99-1.87 (m, 1H),

1.81-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.6, 166.0, 147.3, 144.9, 134.8, 131.2, 129.2, 129.1, 128.4, 127.1, 127.0, 125.6, 123.7, 120.2, 42.1, 40.2, 34.5, 27.3, 21.0, 18.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3321, 3062, 2961, 2929, 2869, 1637, 1578, 1489, 1373, 1158. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> 355.1781, found 355.1792.



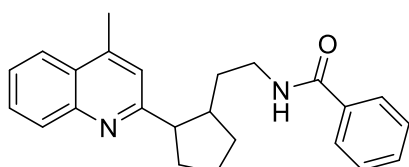
**4b:** yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.98 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 6.90-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.65-6.54 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.49-3.32 (m, 2H), 3.17-3.06 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H),

1.99-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.37 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.1, 166.1, 162.0, 147.4, 144.8, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 127.2, 127.1, 125.6, 123.7, 120.3, 113.6, 55.4, 42.2, 40.2, 34.6, 27.4, 21.0, 18.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3318, 3063, 2929, 2856, 1631, 1574, 1442, 1272, 1298. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>NaO<sub>2</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> 385.1886, found 385.1887.



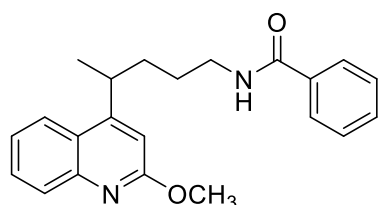
**4c:** yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.94-7.85 (m, 4H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 3.50-3.31 (m, 2H), 3.16-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 1.98-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.34 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.4,

165.9, 147.1, 145.2, 138.2, 132.9 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 32.4 Hz), 129.3, 128.9, 127.6, 127.1, 125.8, 125.4 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 3.7 Hz), 123.8 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 270.8 Hz), 123.7, 120.2, 41.9, 40.5, 34.7, 26.9, 21.0, 18.9; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  -62.9 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3301, 3070, 2963, 2871, 1642, 1549, 1376, 1262. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>24</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 401.1835, found 401.1848.

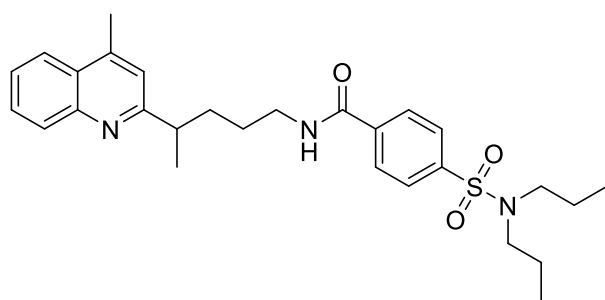


**4d:** yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.96-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.42 (m,

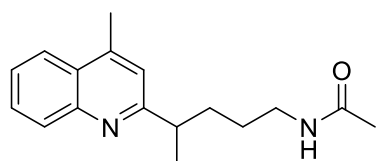
2H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.01 (br, 1H), 3.47-3.37 (m, 1H), 3.29-3.19 (m, 1H), 3.07-2.98 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.76 (m, 4H), 1.69-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.41 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.4, 165.3, 147.4, 144.7, 135.1, 131.1, 129.2, 129.1, 128.4, 127.1, 127.1, 125.6, 123.7, 121.2, 54.4, 43.7, 38.6, 35.0, 34.8, 33.3, 24.8, 18.8. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3317, 3062, 2947, 2868, 1640, 1578, 1488, 1345, 1177. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  359.2118, found 359.2111.



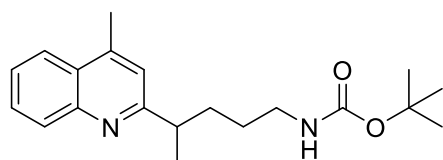
**4e:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.94 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.60 (ddd,  $J = 8.4, 6.8, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 3H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.20-6.12 (m, 1H), 4.06 (s, 3H), 3.58-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.35 (m, 2H), 1.91-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.35 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.6, 162.5, 155.6, 147.2, 134.6, 131.4, 129.2, 128.5, 128.2, 126.8, 124.2, 123.9, 122.9, 109.2, 53.2, 39.9, 34.3, 33.1, 27.7, 21.1. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3317, 3064, 2930, 2857, 1635, 1574, 1489, 1387, 1235. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  349.1911, found 349.1916.



**4f:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.97-7.92 (m, 3H), 7.88 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 3.55-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.45-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.22-3.10 (m, 1H), 3.10-3.03 (m, 4H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.01-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.47 (m, 6H), 1.38 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H), 0.85 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.3, 165.9, 147.2, 145.0, 142.5, 138.5, 129.2, 129.0, 127.9, 127.1, 127.1, 125.7, 123.8, 120.2, 50.0, 42.0, 40.6, 34.8, 26.8, 21.9, 21.0, 18.9, 11.2. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3320, 2926, 2934, 2875, 1736, 1645, 1539, 1487, 1372, 1241. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  518.2448, found 518.2446.



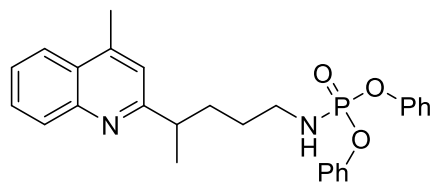
**4g:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.04-7.99 (m, 1H), 7.96-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.68-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 6.12 (br, 1H), 3.28-3.11 (m, 2H), 3.10-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s, 3H), 1.90-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.34 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.1, 166.1, 147.4, 144.8, 129.2, 129.1, 127.1, 125.6, 123.7, 120.3, 42.2, 39.7, 34.4, 27.3, 23.3, 21.0, 18.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3284, 3063, 2958, 2850, 1649, 1558, 1447, 1367, 1294. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  271.1805, found 271.1811.



**4h:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.03-7.99 (m, 1H), 7.97-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.67 (ddd,  $J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd,  $J = 8.0, 6.8, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.15

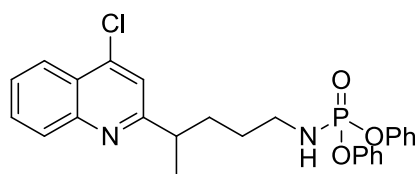


(m, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 3.15-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.13-1.92 (m, 5H), 1.38 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H), 1.35-1.30 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.4, 165.7, 147.3, 144.9, 129.3, 129.1, 127.1, 125.7, 123.7, 119.9, 51.0, 41.7, 35.7, 33.3, 28.8, 20.8, 18.9. FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3312, 3300, 3065, 2964, 2871, 2851, 1648, 1545, 1391, 1269. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  329.2224, found 329.2219.



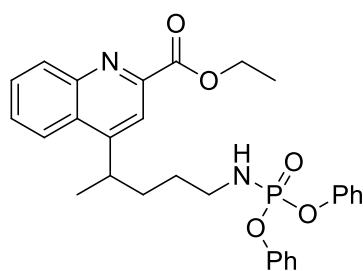
**5a:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.06 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.97-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.67 (ddd,  $J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd,  $J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.16 (m, 8H), 7.13-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 3.49-3.37 (m, 1H), 3.12-2.95 (m, 3H), 2.66 (s, 3H),

1.89-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.33 (m, 1H), 1.30 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.9, 150.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.3$  Hz), 150.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.4$  Hz), 150.9, 150.8, 150.8, 147.4, 144.7, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 127.1, 125.7, 124.8, 123.6, 120.2, 42.2, 41.8, 33.6, 29.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.4$  Hz), 21.0, 18.9;  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (161 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -0.6 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3227, 3063, 2959, 2871, 1591, 1488, 1379, 1254. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  461.1989, found 461.1996.



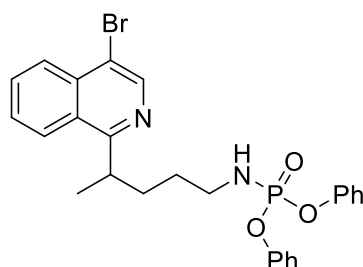
**5b:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.20-8.16 (m, 1H), 8.06 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.17 (m, 8H), 7.13-7.06 (m, 2H), 3.60-3.42 (m, 1H), 3.13-2.94 (m, 3H), 1.86-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.31 (m, 2H), 1.29 (d,  $J = 7.2$

Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.3, 150.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.0$  Hz), 150.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.0$  Hz), 148.5, 142.9, 130.4, 129.6, 129.3, 126.9, 125.2, 124.8, 123.3, 120.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.8$  Hz), 120.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.8$  Hz), 119.8, 42.2, 41.7, 33.50, 29.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.2$  Hz), 20.8.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (161 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -0.6 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3229, 3068, 2963, 2873, 1589, 1489, 1376, 1220. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  481.1442, found 481.1449.



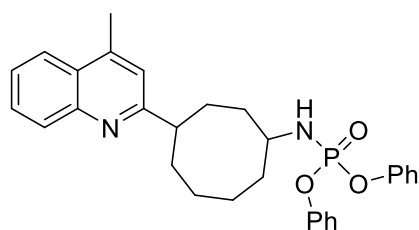
**5c:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.32 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.76-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 4H), 7.12-7.15 (m, 2H), 4.54 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.58-3.37 (m, 2H), 3.08-2.97 (m, 2H), 1.80-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.42 (m, 4H), 1.42-1.34 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.29 (m, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.8, 154.7, 150.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.6$  Hz), 148.1, 147.9,

131.8, 129.7, 129.6, 128.3, 128.1, 124.7, 122.8, 120.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.7$  Hz), 120.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$  Hz), 117.5, 62.3, 41.7, 34.0, 33.3, 29.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.9$  Hz), 21.1, 14.4;  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (161 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -0.6 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3227, 3069, 2965, 2874, 1716, 1559, 1488, 1369, 1243. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  519.2043, found 519.2033.



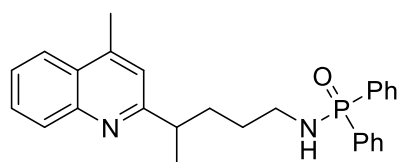
**5d:** yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.65 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 4H),

7.15-7.08 (m, 2H), 3.74-3.63 (m, 1H), 3.29-3.21 (m, 1H), 3.09-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.32 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.7, 150.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.5$  Hz), 143.6, 134.9, 131.0, 129.6, 128.1, 128.0, 126.9, 124.9, 124.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.6$  Hz), 120.2 (t,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.4$  Hz), 120.2 ( $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.5$  Hz), 117.7, 41.9, 35.8, 32.8, 29.6 ( $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.9$  Hz), 21.1.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (161 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -0.7 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3228, 3070, 2961, 2871, 2852, 1615, 1565, 1448, 1338, 1256. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  525.0937, found 525.0936.



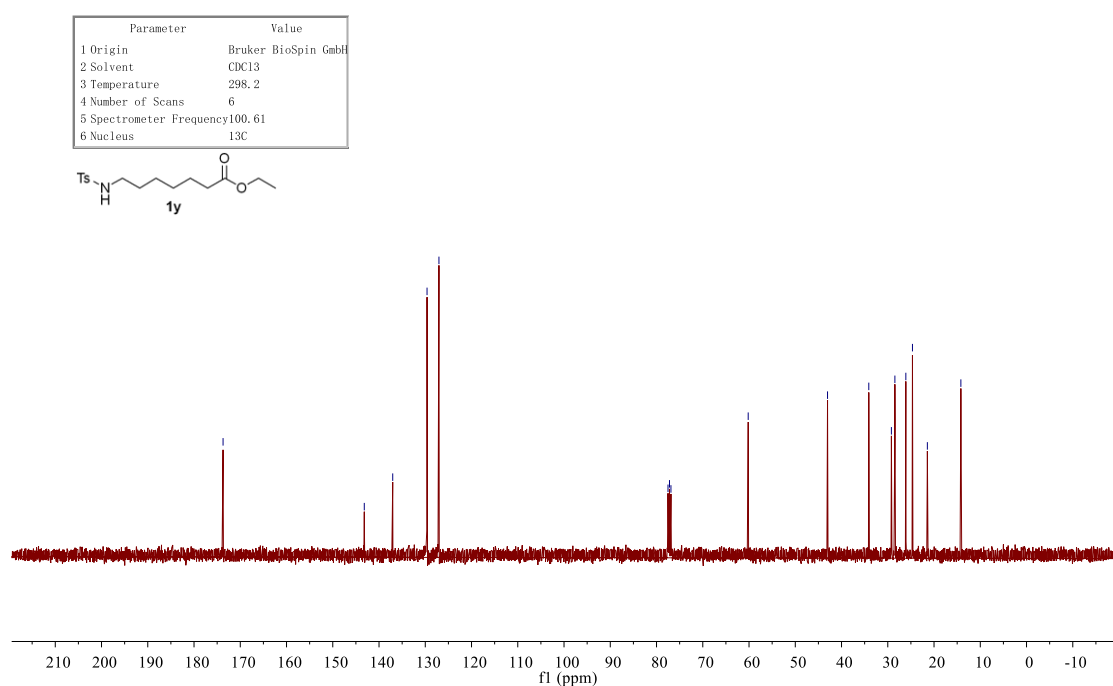
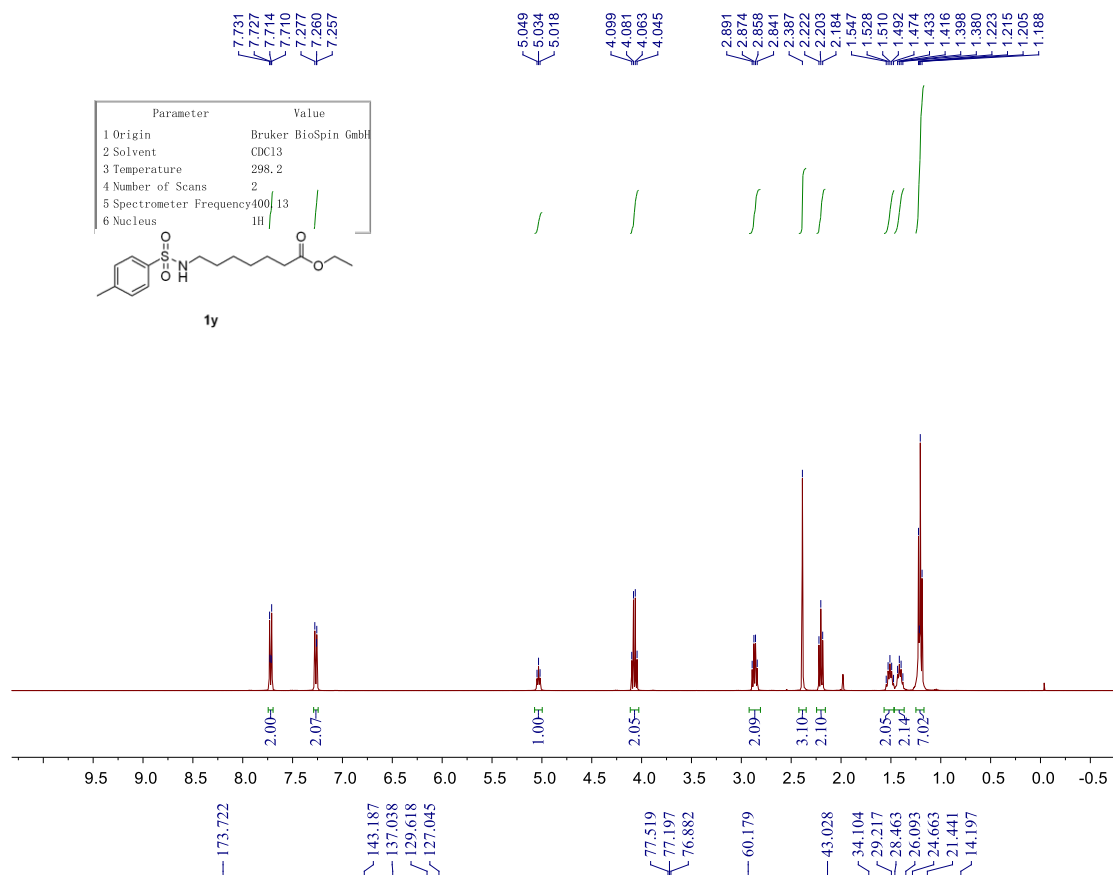
**5e** (dr = 1/1.4): yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.03-7.97 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.87-7.82 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.62-7.55 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.44-7.38 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.28-7.20 (m, 8H, two isomers), 7.10-7.00 (m, 3H, two isomers), 4.20-3.85 (m, 1H, two isomers), 3.67-3.50 (m, 1H, two isomers), 3.05-2.95 (m,

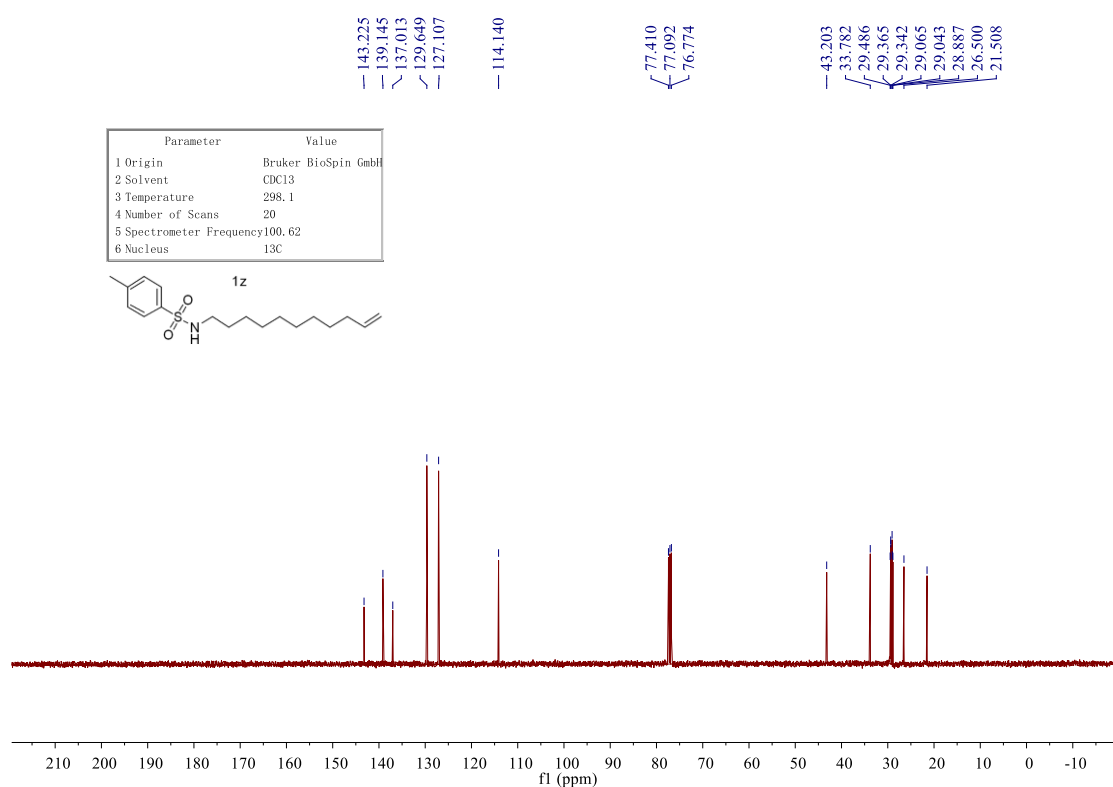
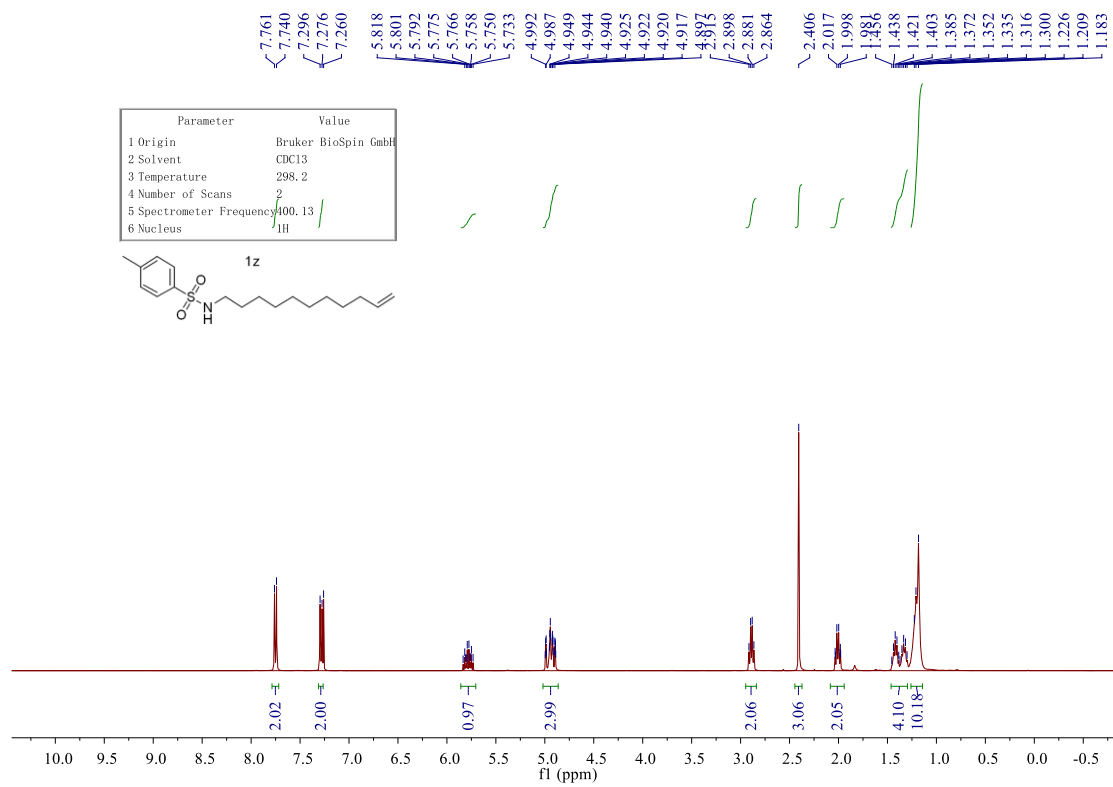
1H, two isomers), 2.56 (s, 3H, two isomers), 2.10-1.67 (m, 8H, two isomers), 1.64-1.36 (m, 4H, two isomers);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.6 & 167.5 (overlap, two isomers), 151.1 (overlap, two isomers, d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.5$  Hz), 147.4 (overlap, two isomers), 144.5 (overlap, two isomers), 129.7 (overlap, two isomers), 129.5 (overlap, two isomers), 129.0 (overlap, two isomers), 126.9 (overlap, two isomers), 125.5 (overlap, two isomers), 124.7 (overlap, two isomers), 123.6 (overlap, two isomers), 120.6 (overlap, two isomers,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.8$  Hz), 120.3 & 120.2 (two isomers), 52.5 & 52.0 (two isomers), 48.1 & 47.6 (two isomers), 33.7 (single isomer, d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.2$  Hz), 33.6 (single isomer, d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.2$  Hz), 33.1 (single isomer, d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.7$  Hz), 33.0 (single isomer, d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.2$  Hz), 31.8 & 31.6 (two isomers), 30.3 & 28.9 (two isomers), 27.0 & 26.4 (two isomers), 23.6 & 23.3 (two isomers), 18.8 (overlap, two isomers).  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (161 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -1.4 (s) & -1.5 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3210, 3064, 3042, 2922, 2852, 1698, 1560, 1447, 1252. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  501.2302, found 501.2315.

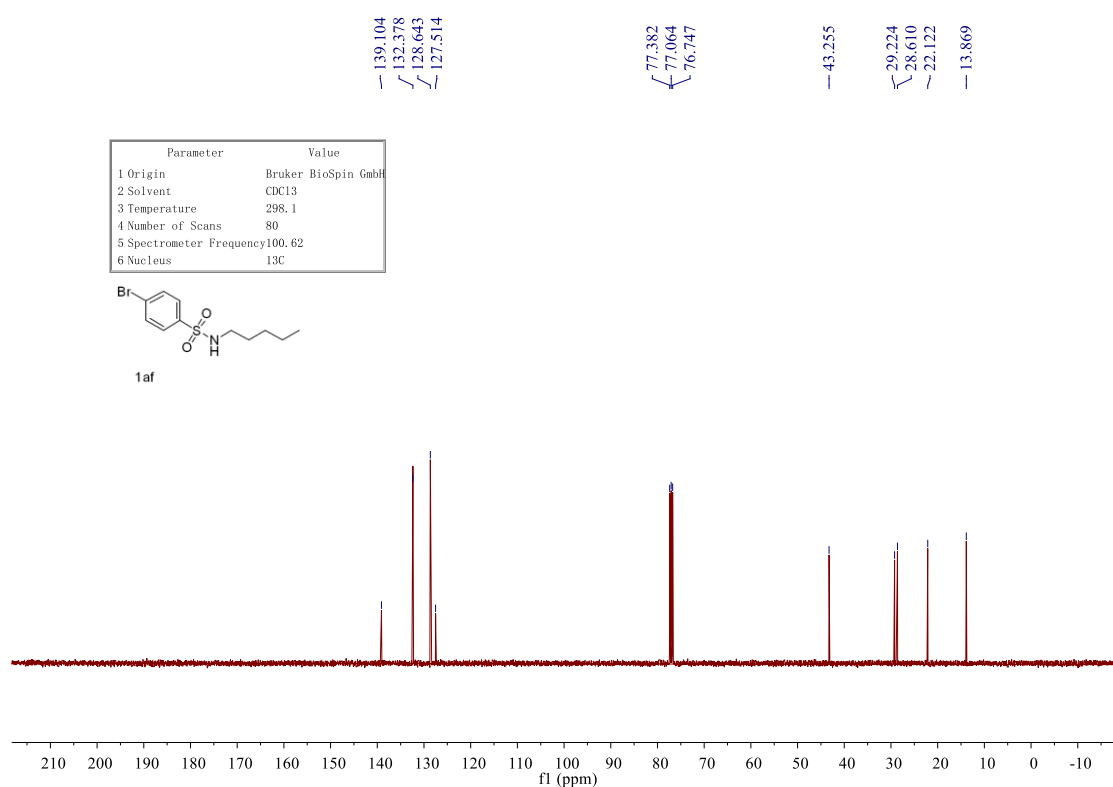
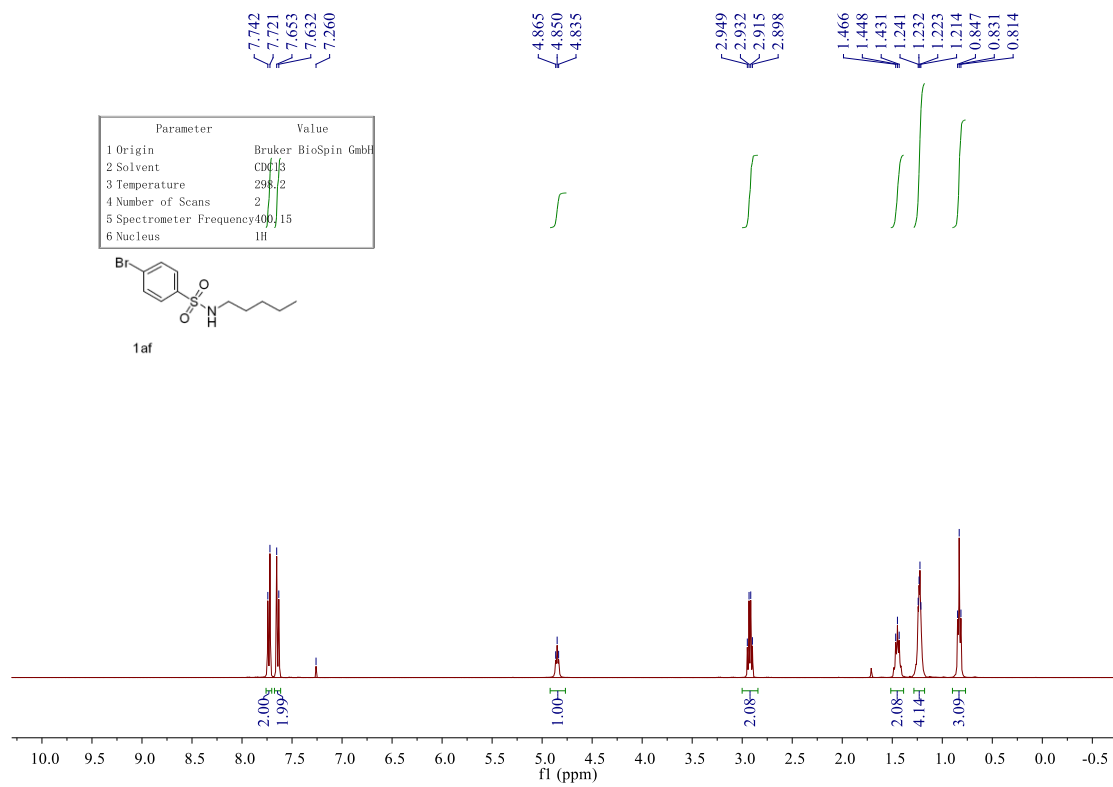


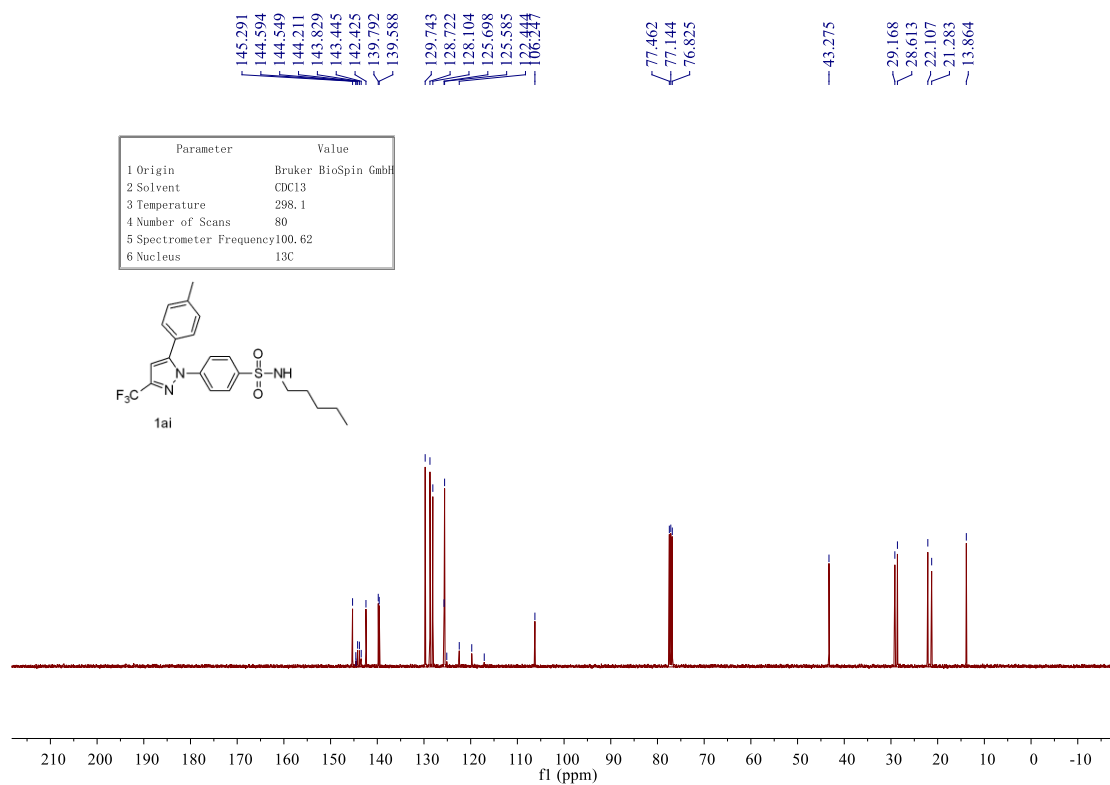
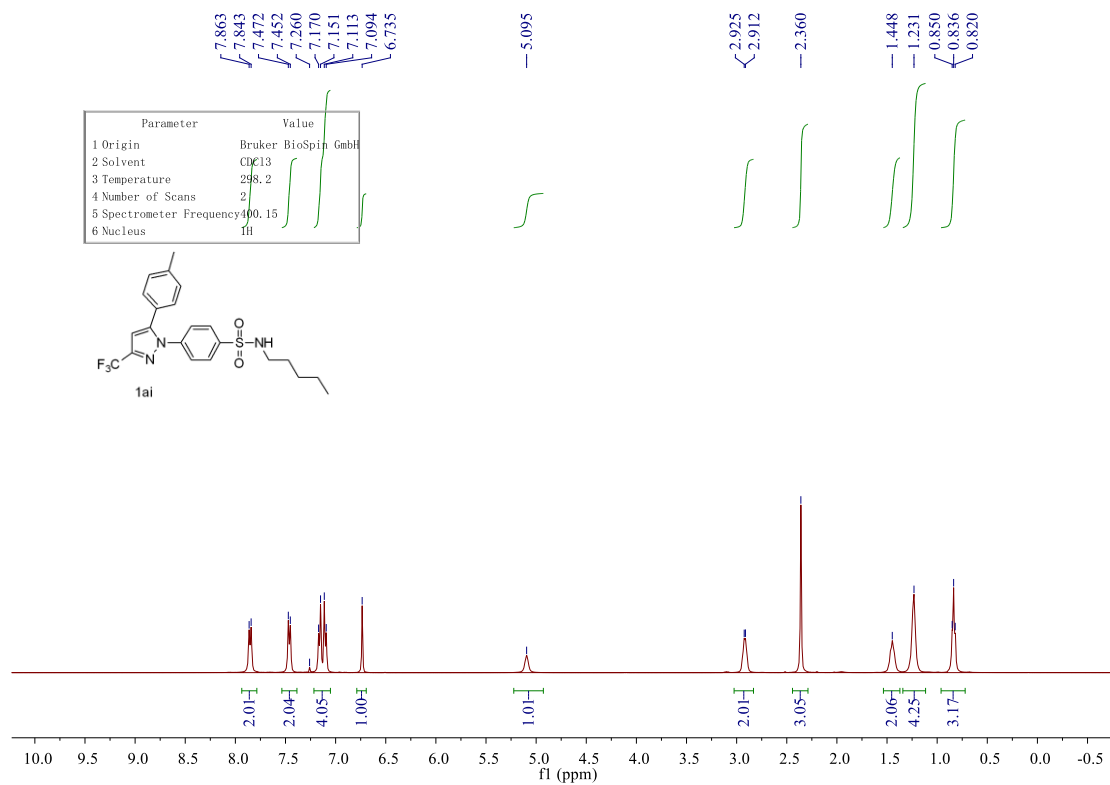
**5f**: yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.95-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.79 (m, 4H), 7.65-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.34 (m, 7H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 3.07-2.08 (m, 2H), 2.97-2.88 (m, 2H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 1.95-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.33 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.0, 147.5, 144.5, 133.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.2$  Hz), 132.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.3$  Hz), 132.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.3$  Hz), 131.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.4$  Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.4$  Hz), 129.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 44.1$  Hz), 128.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.5$  Hz), 127.0, 125.5, 123.6, 120.4, 42.4, 40.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.1$  Hz), 33.8, 30.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.0$  Hz), 21.0, 18.8;  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (161 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  23.5 (s). FT-IR:  $\nu$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 3356, 3196, 3059, 2959, 2854, 1719, 1661, 1561, 1438, 1379, 1263. HRMS [ESI] calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  429.2090, found 429.2101.

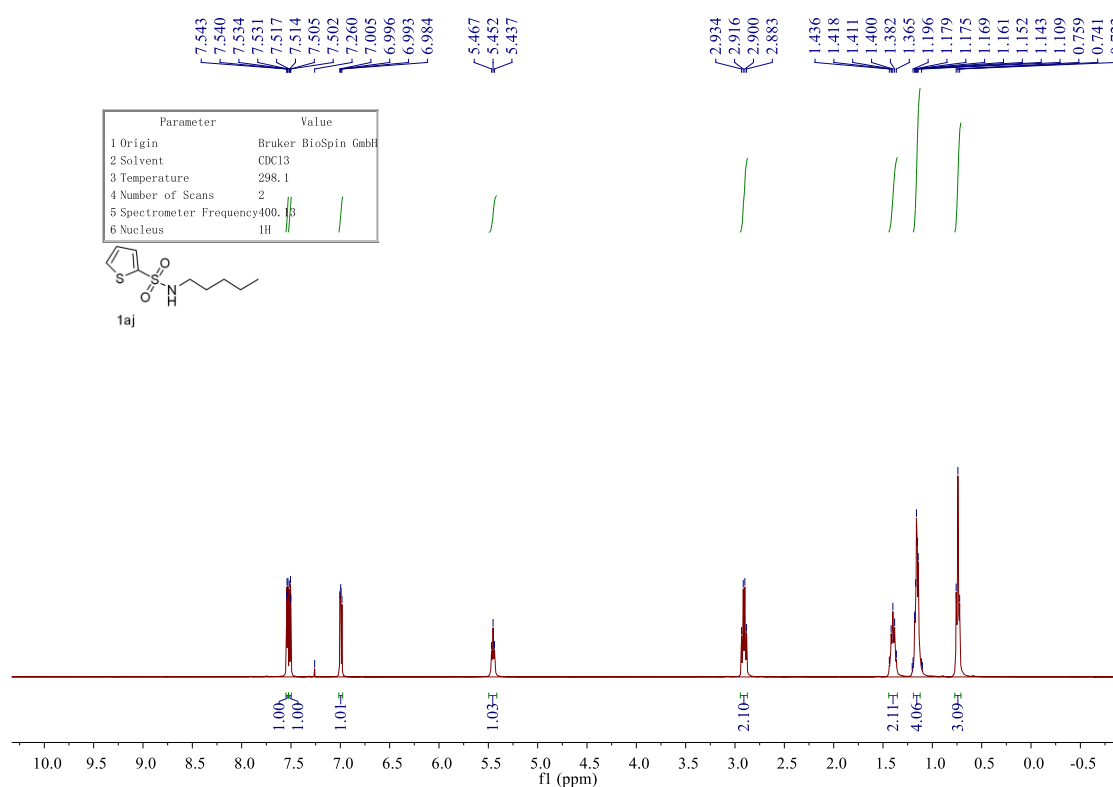
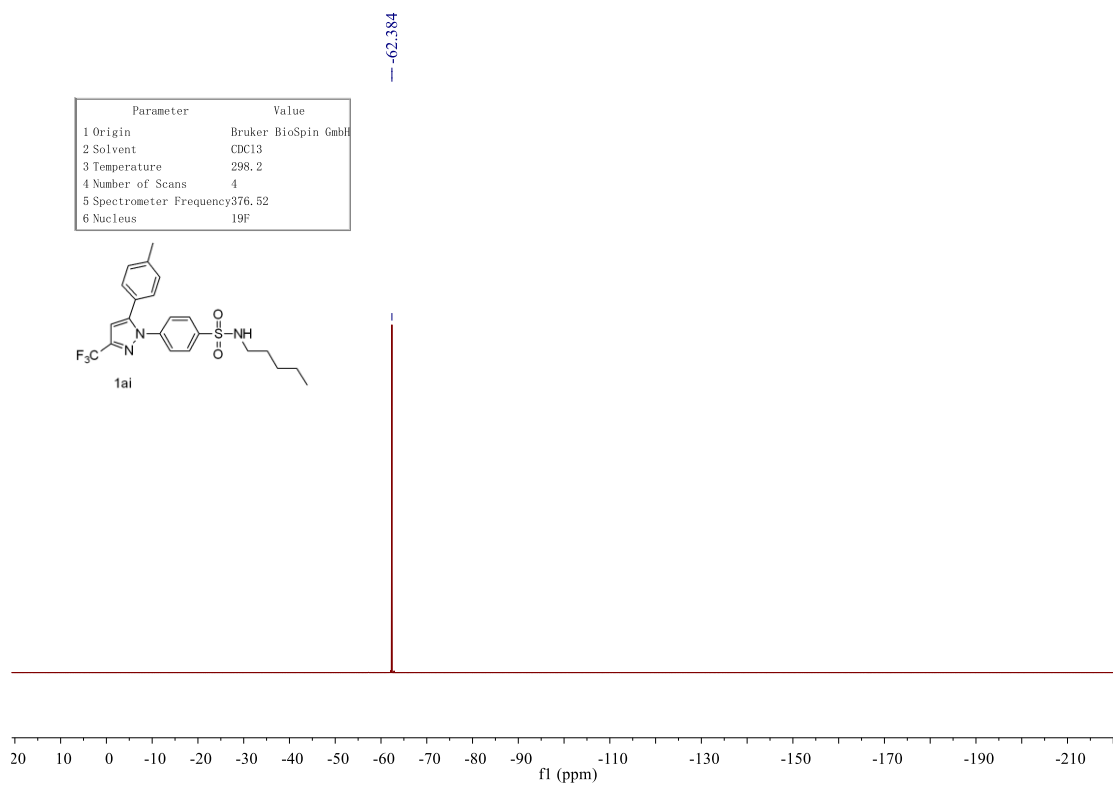
## 7. $^1\text{H}$ , $^{13}\text{C}$ , $^{19}\text{F}$ , $^{31}\text{P}$ NMR spectra





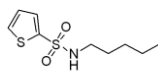




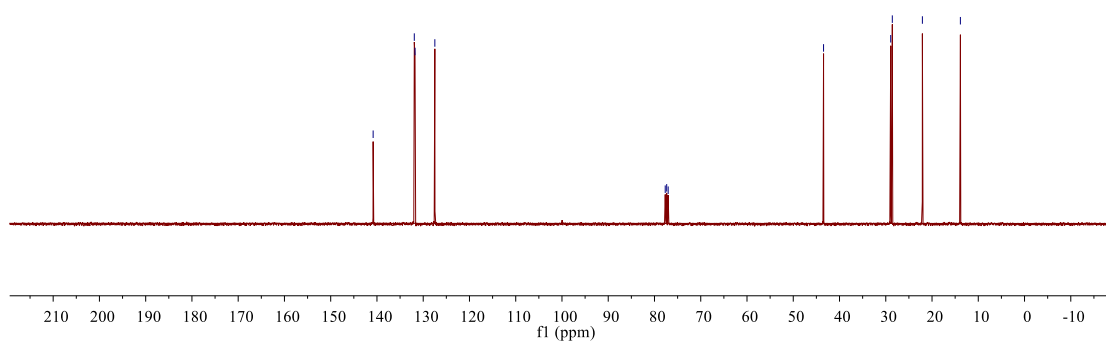


— 140.824  
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 < 131.771  
 < 127.485  
 < 77.680  
 < 77.361  
 < 77.041  
 — 43.449  
 < 28.931  
 < 28.585  
 < 22.083  
 — 13.866

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	8
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

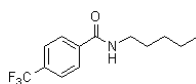


1aj

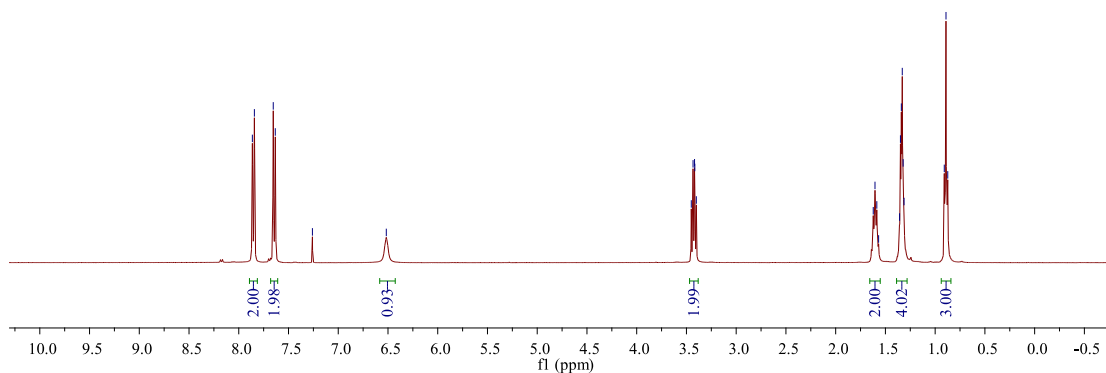


< 7.863  
 < 7.843  
 < 7.653  
 < 7.633  
 — 7.260  
 — 6.517  
 < 3.451  
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 < 3.419  
 < 3.416  
 < 3.401  
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 < 1.568  
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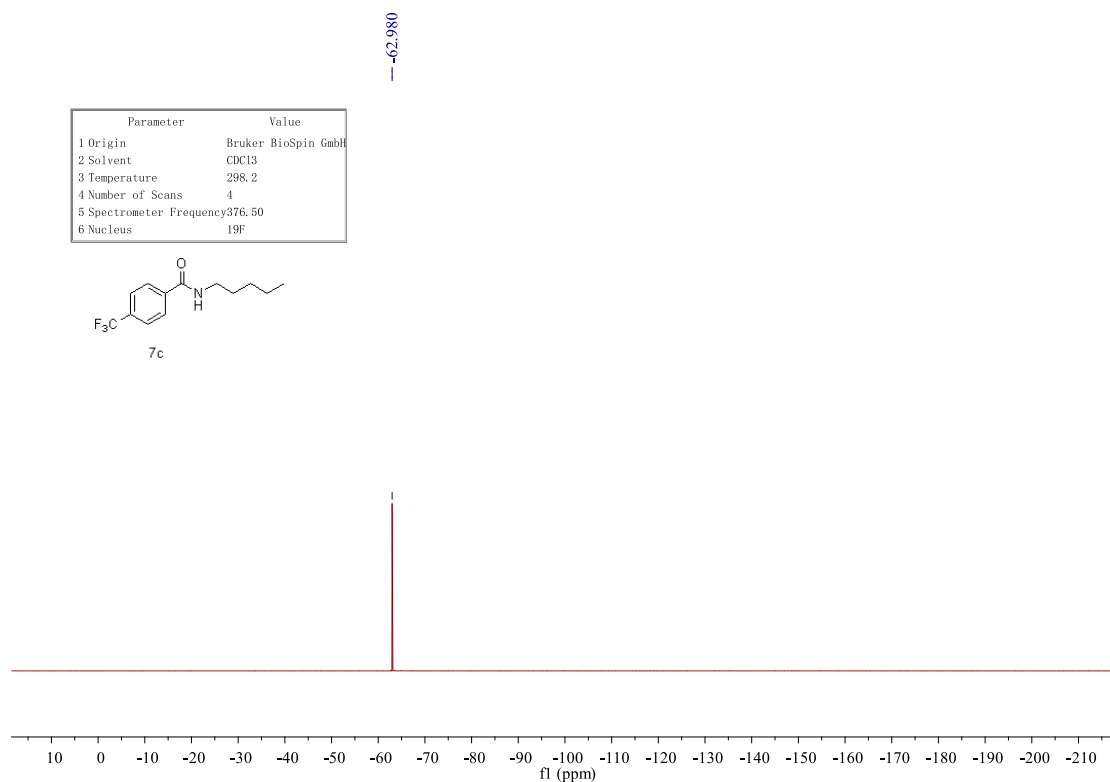
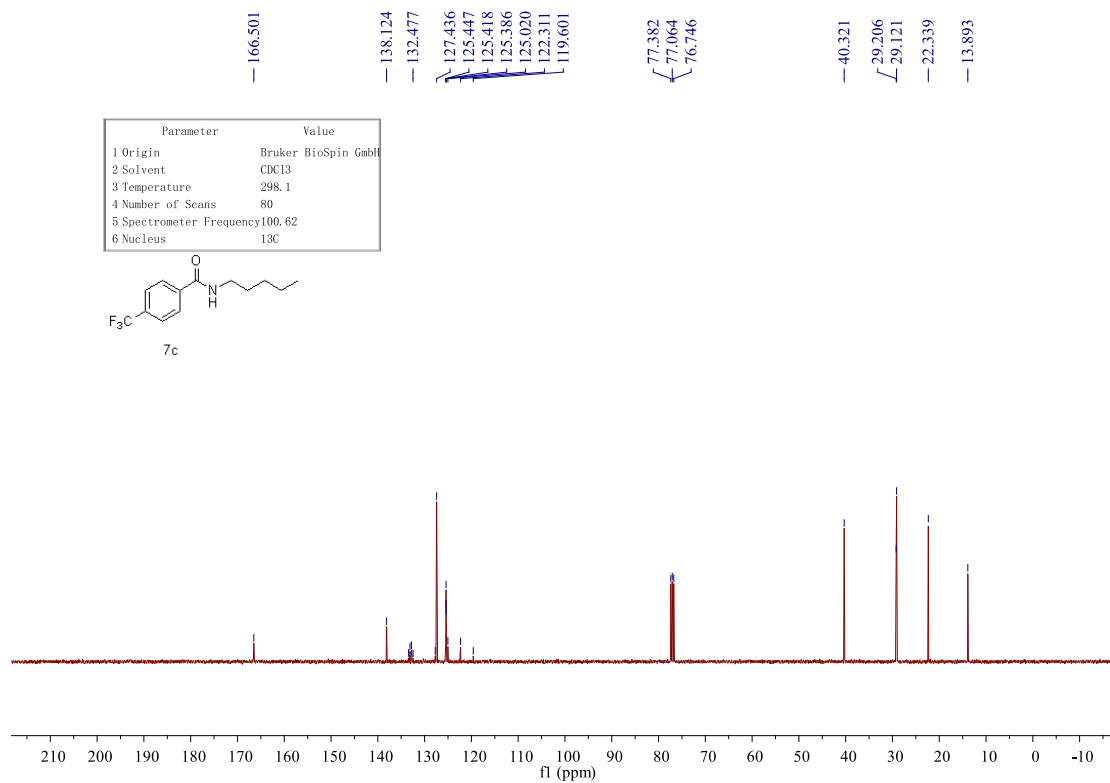
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

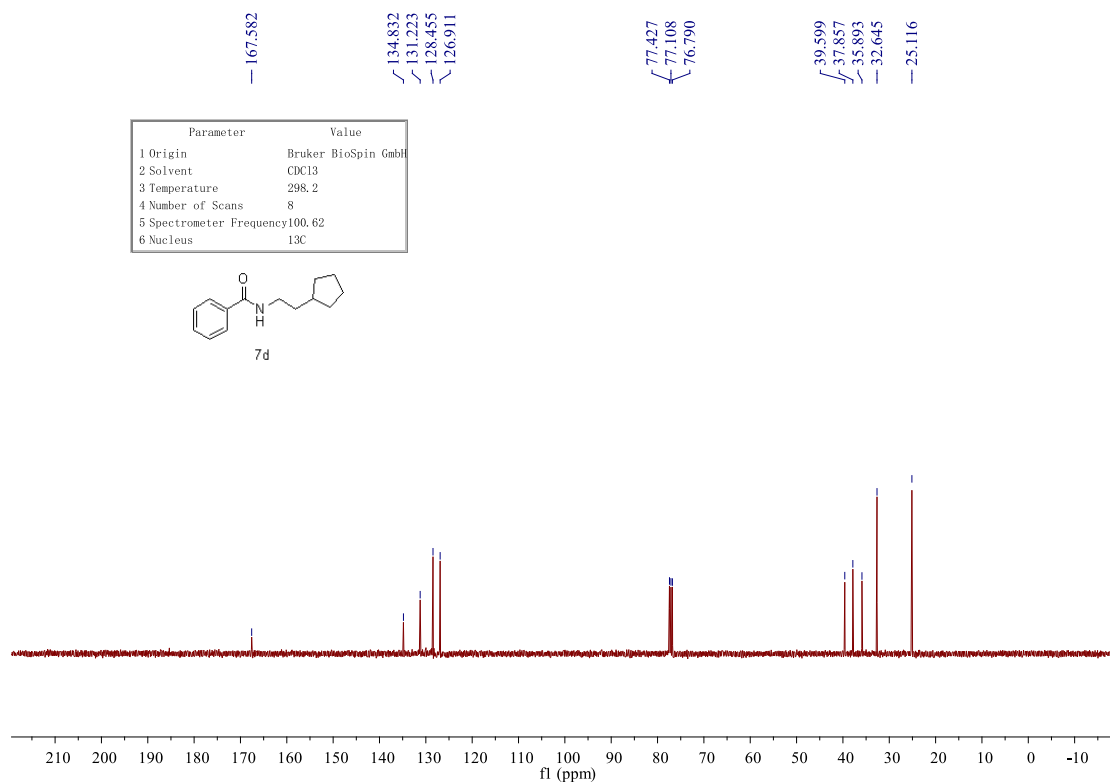
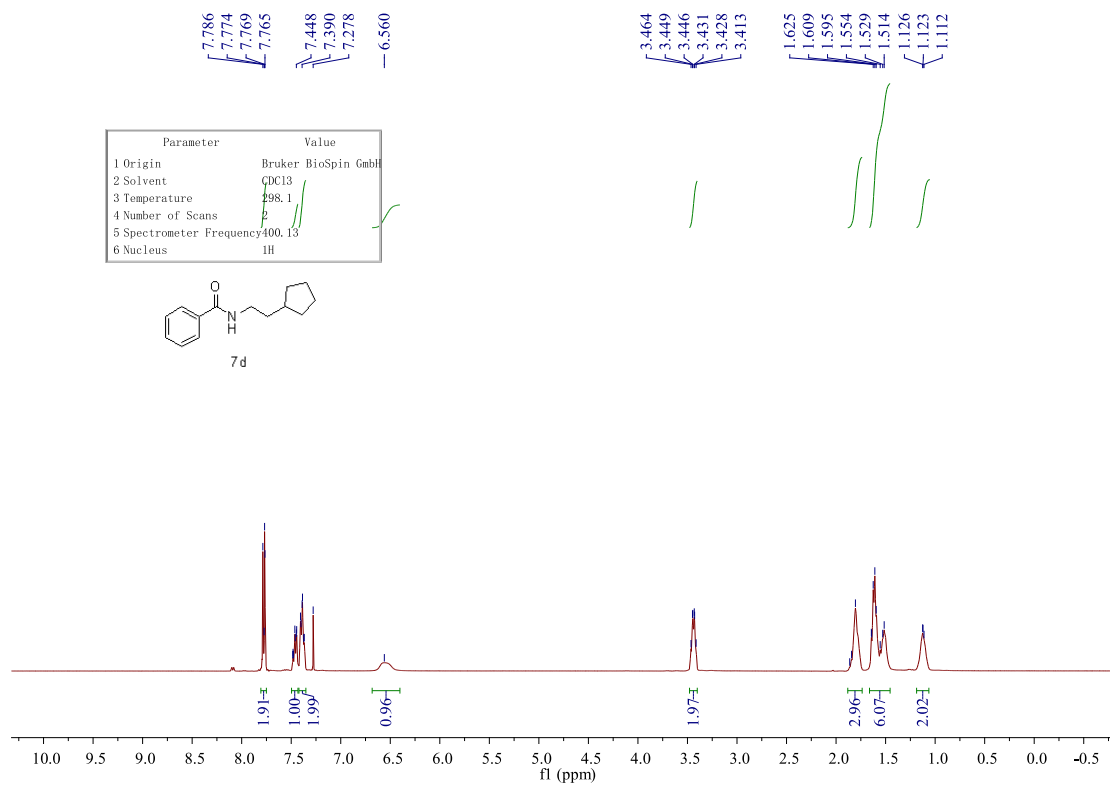


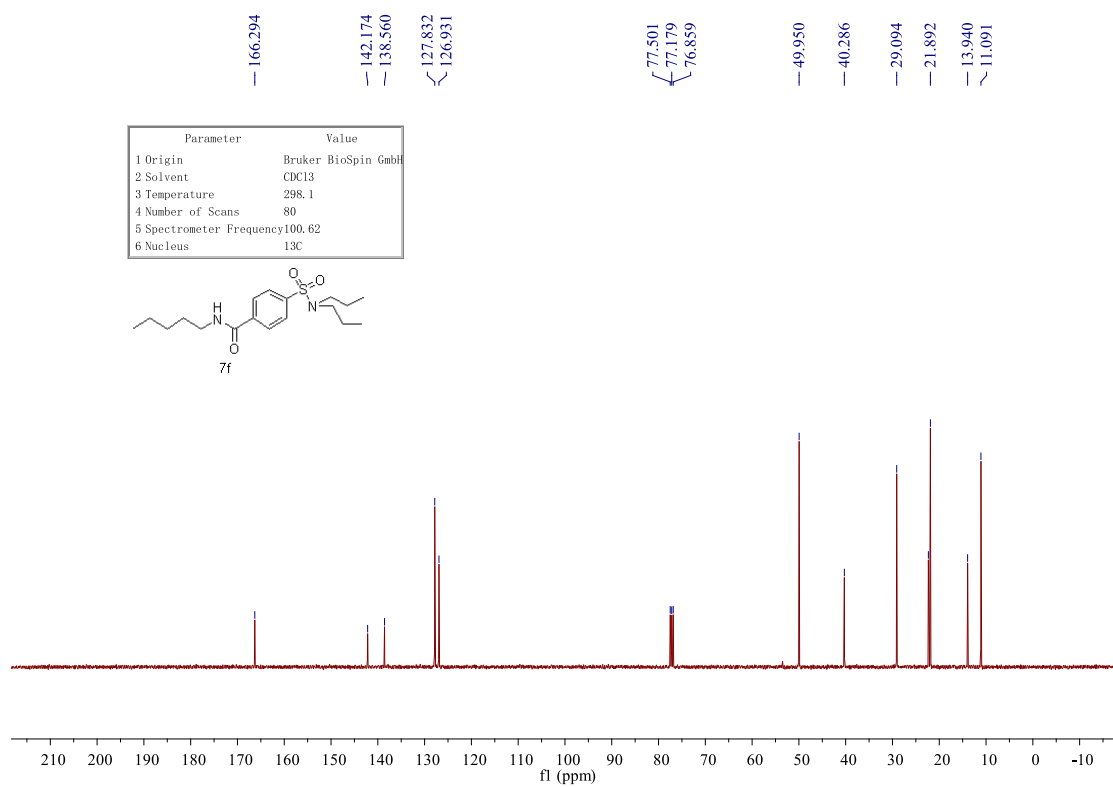
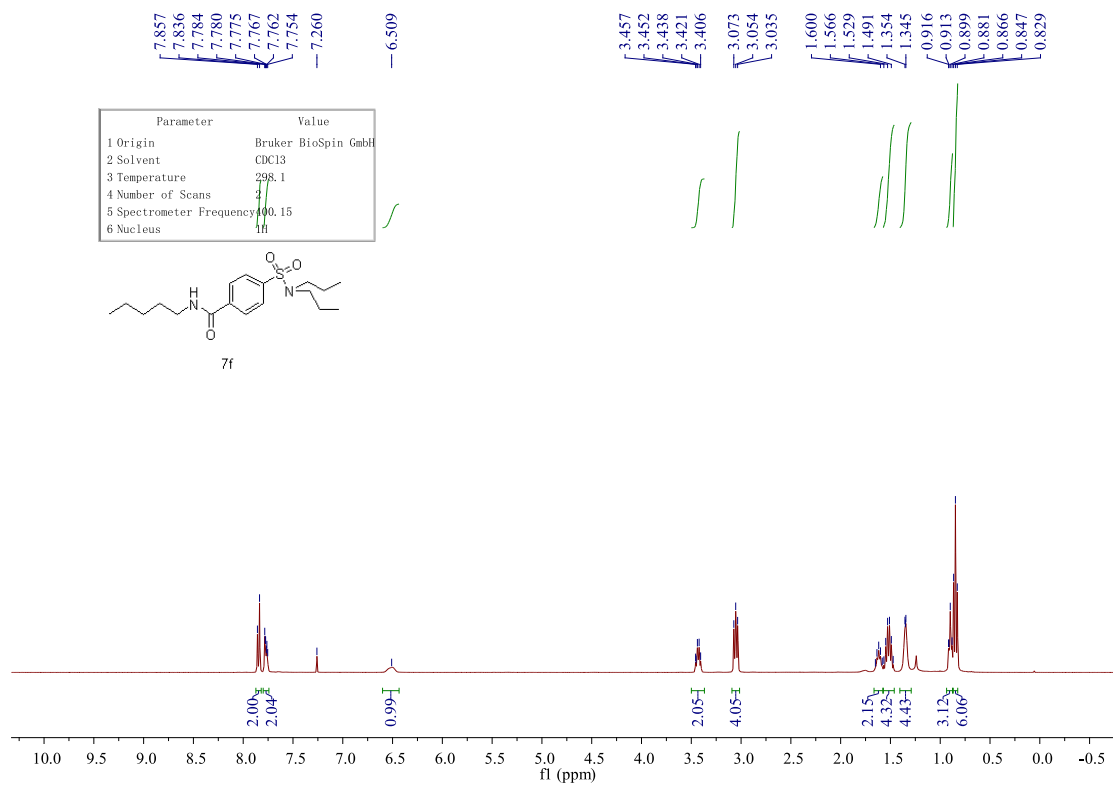
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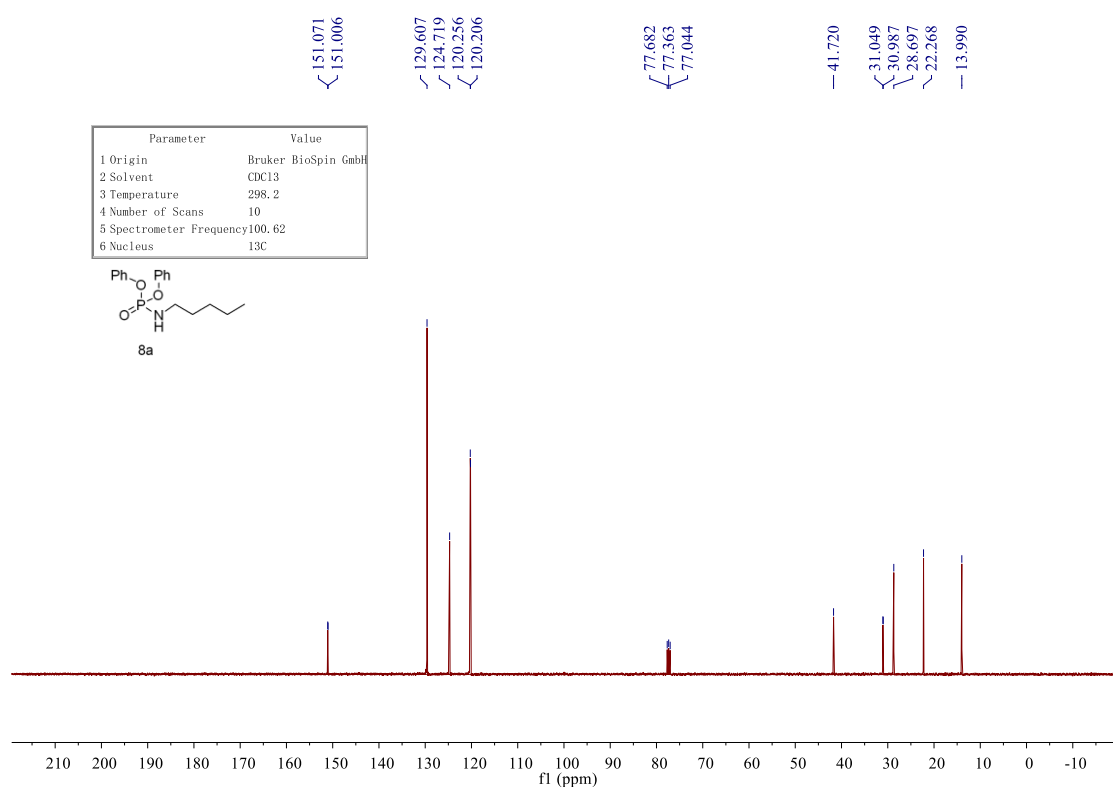
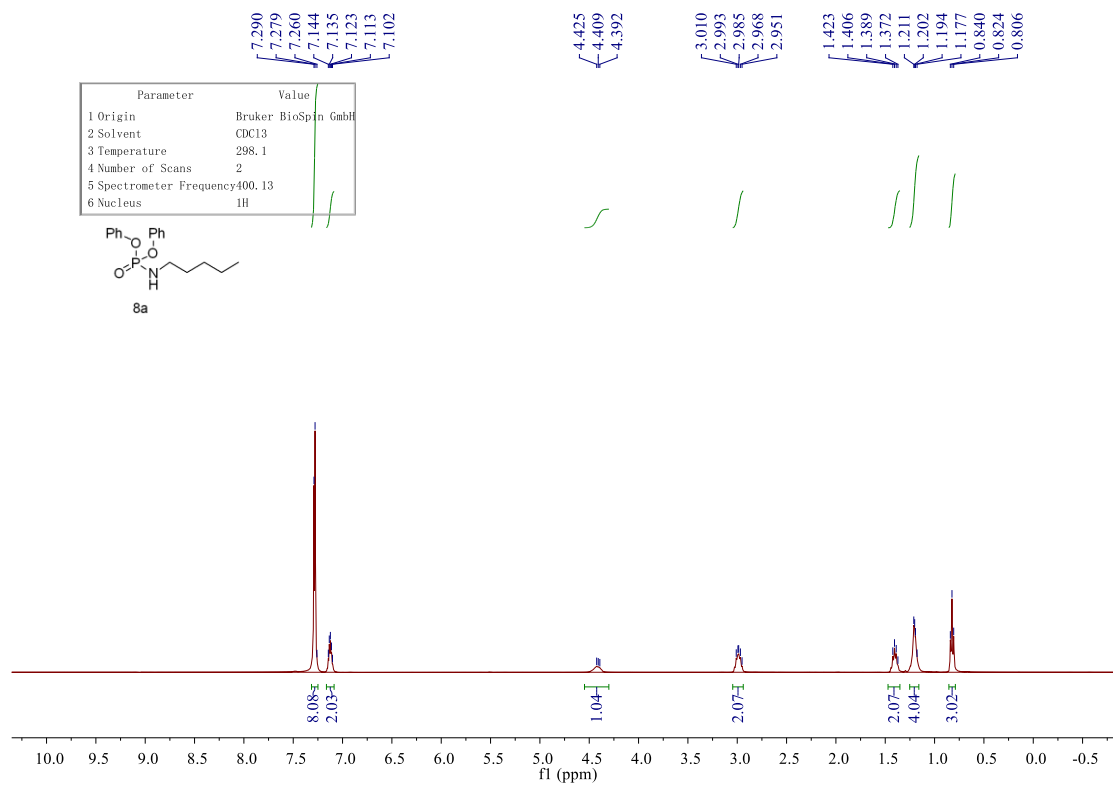






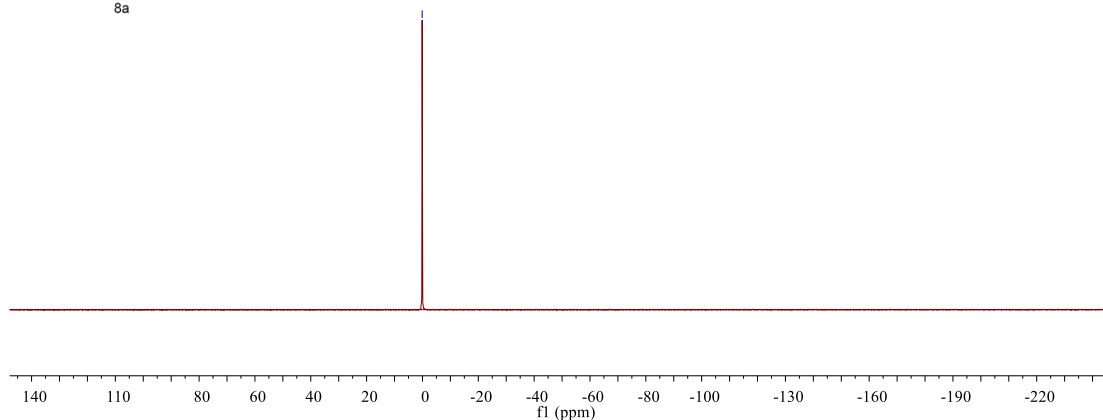
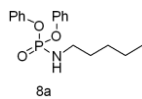






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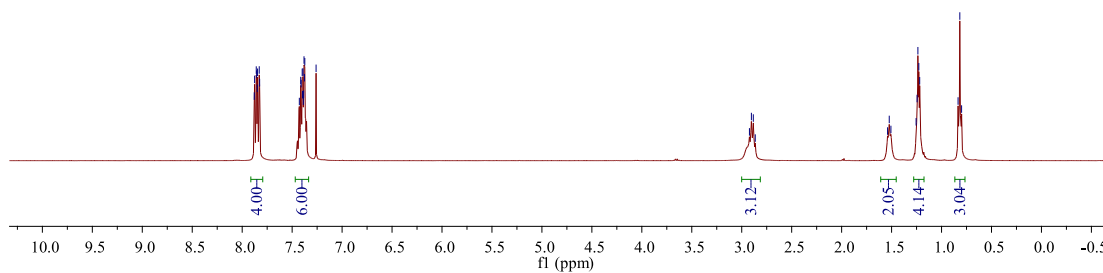
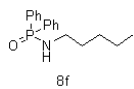
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.97
6 Nucleus	31P



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7.876  
7.859  
7.855  
7.849  
7.846  
7.829  
7.825  
7.428  
7.414  
7.410  
7.399  
7.396  
7.392  
7.388  
7.385  
7.381  
7.377  
7.373  
7.260

2.923  
2.903  
2.884  
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1.523  
1.507  
1.227  
0.835  
0.817  
0.799

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

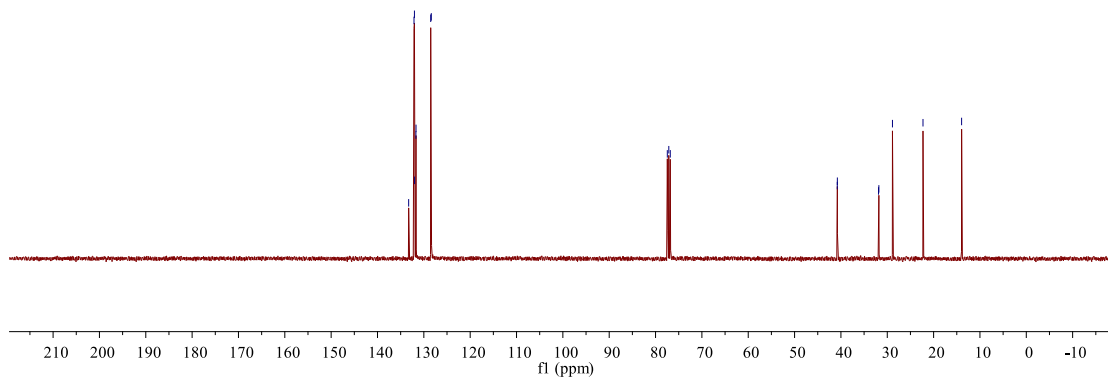
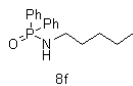


133.273  
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128.390

77.460  
77.142  
76.823

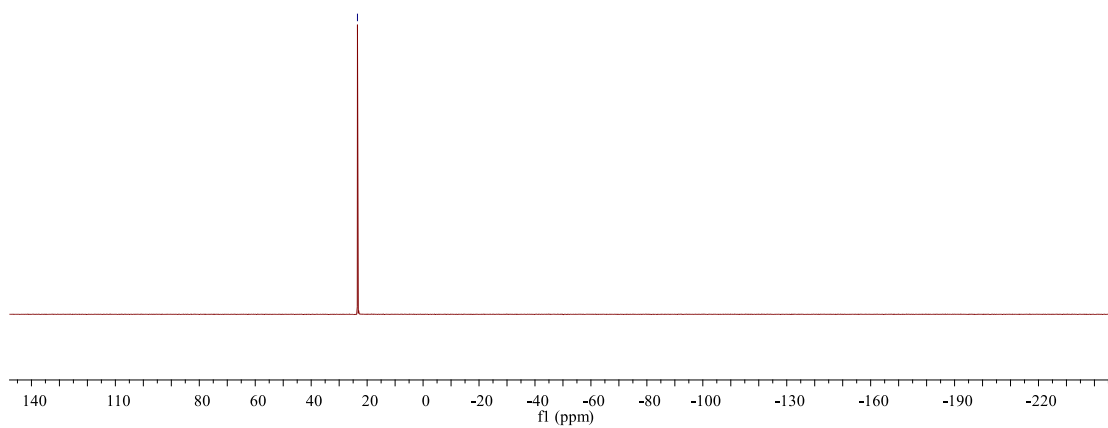
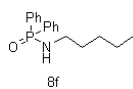
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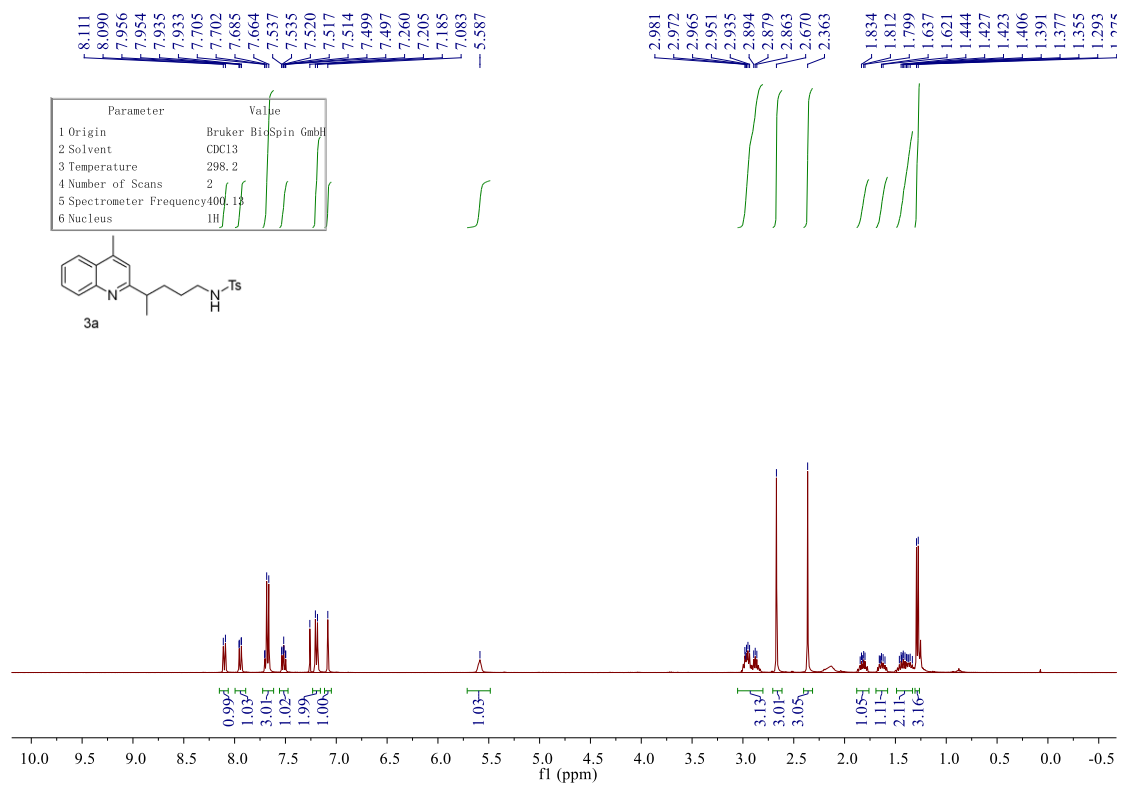
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	50
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



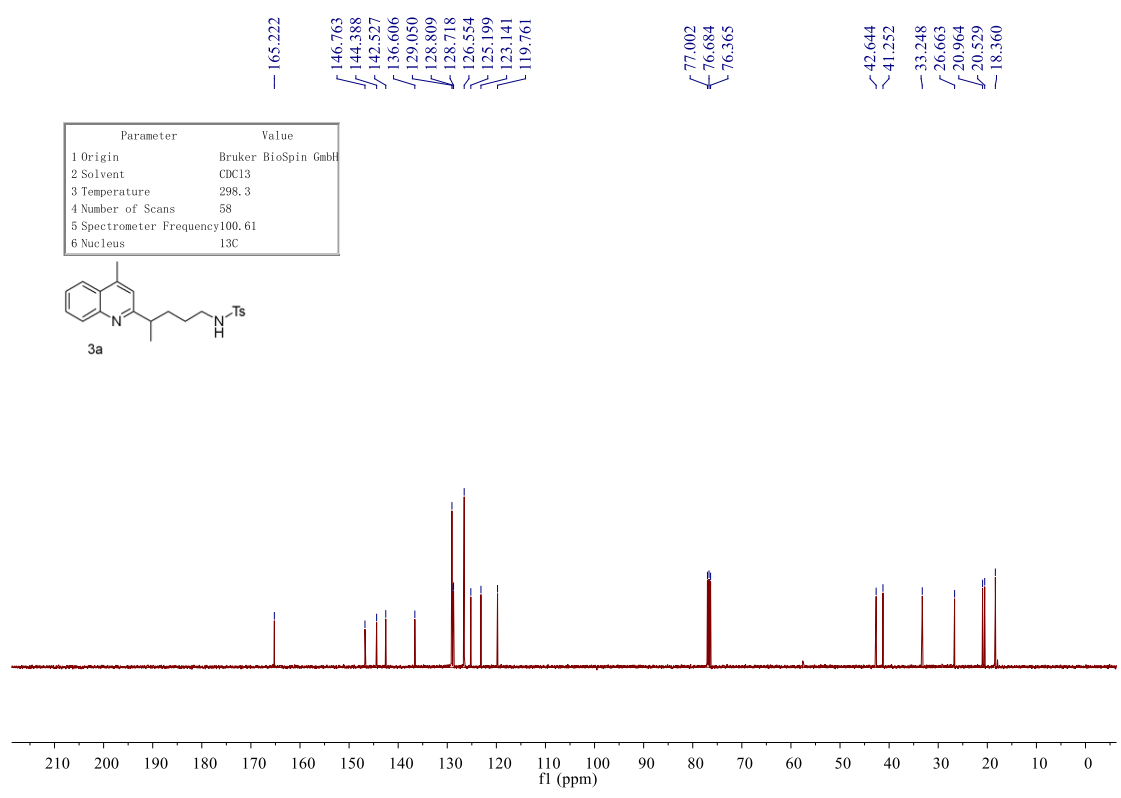
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Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.97
6 Nucleus	31P

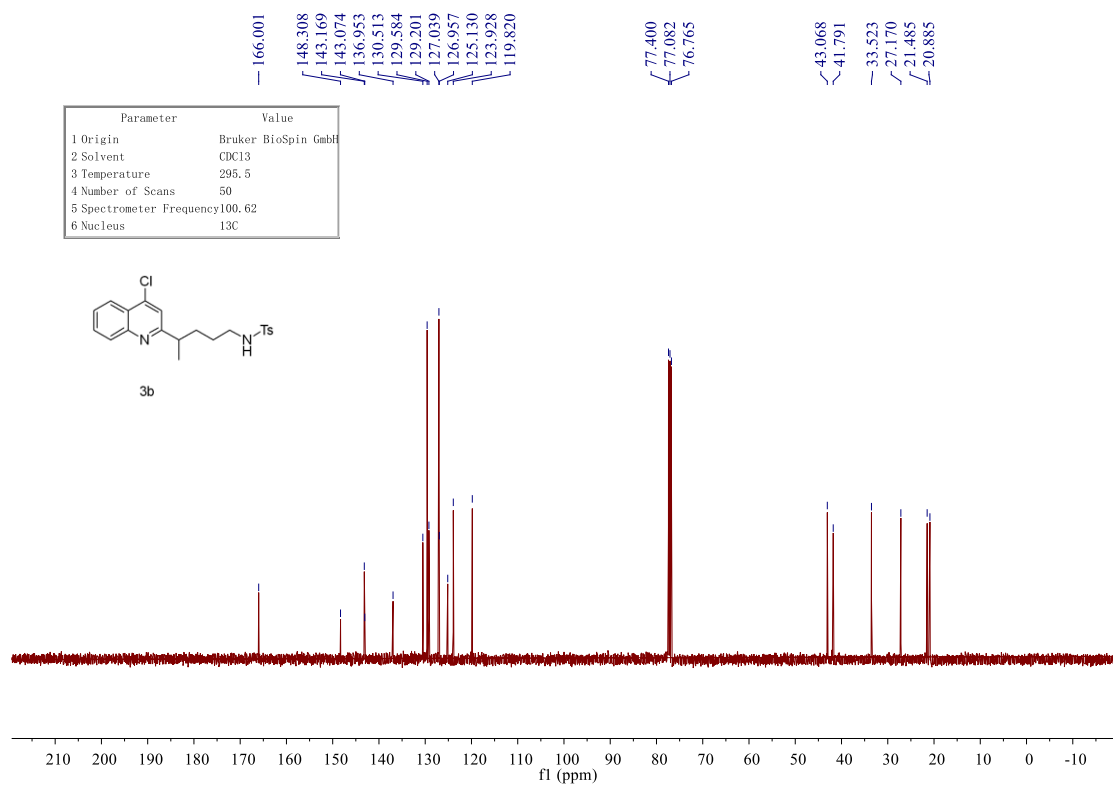
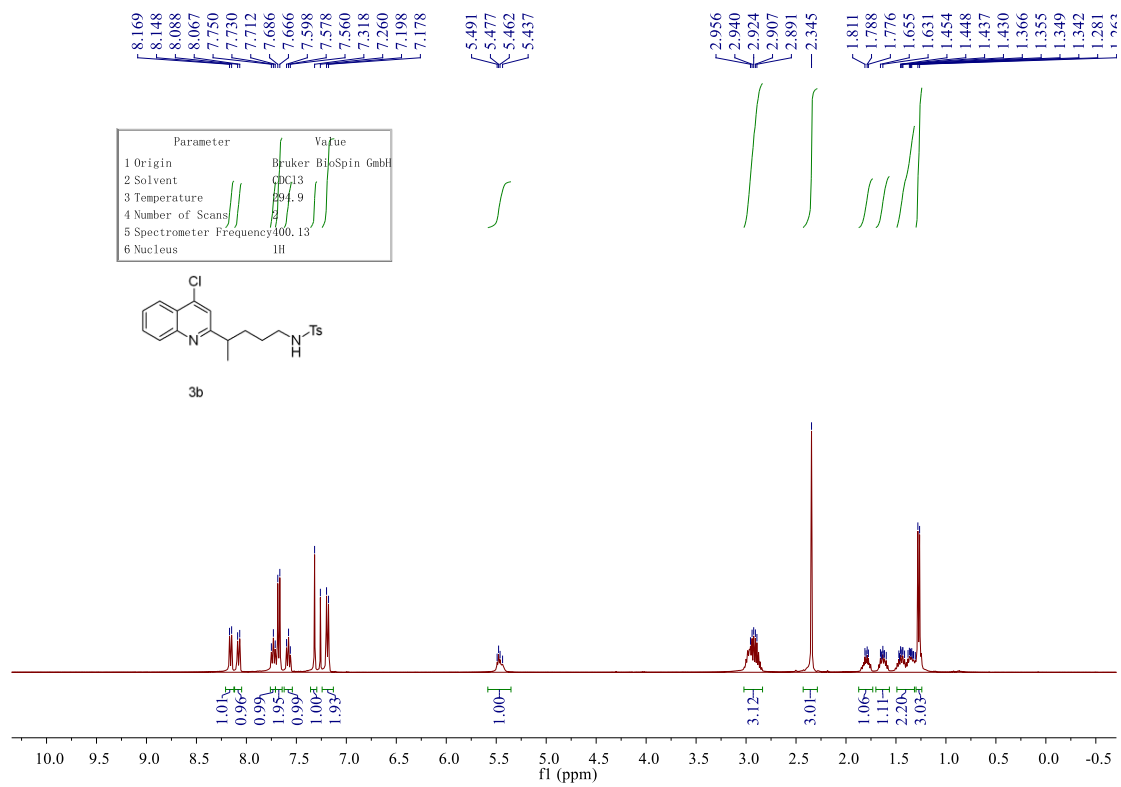




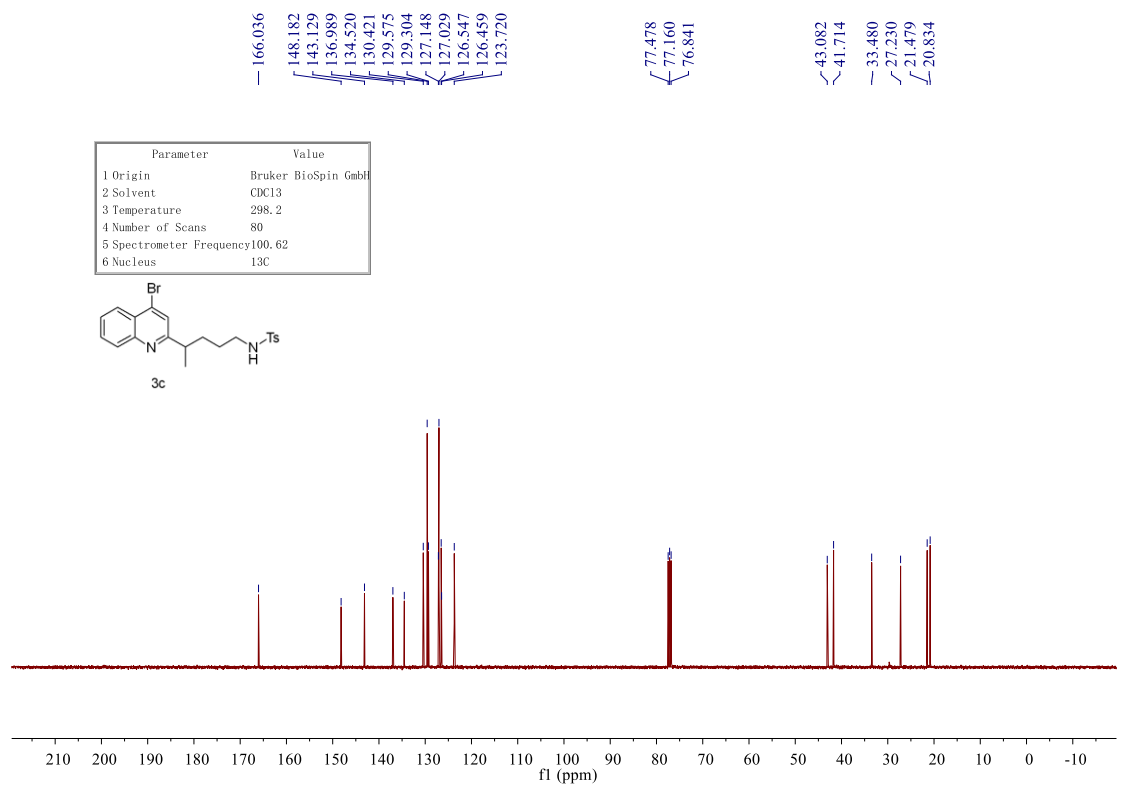
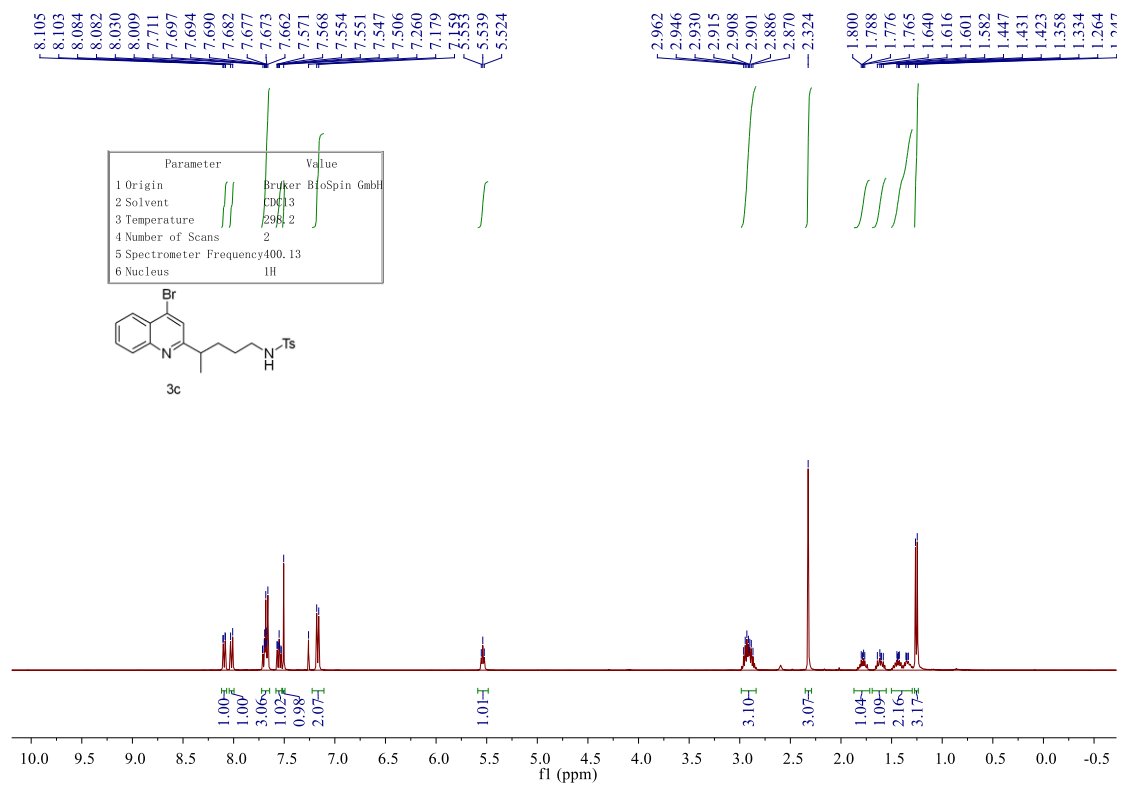
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl <sub>3</sub>
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

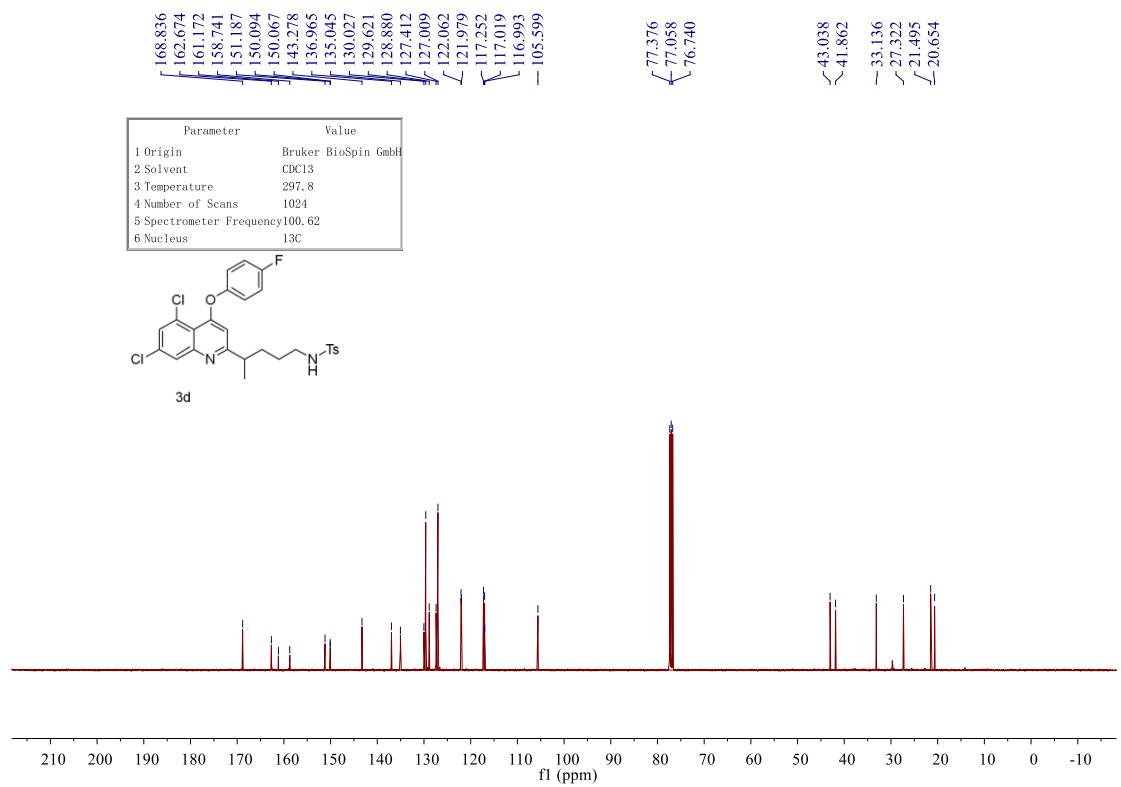
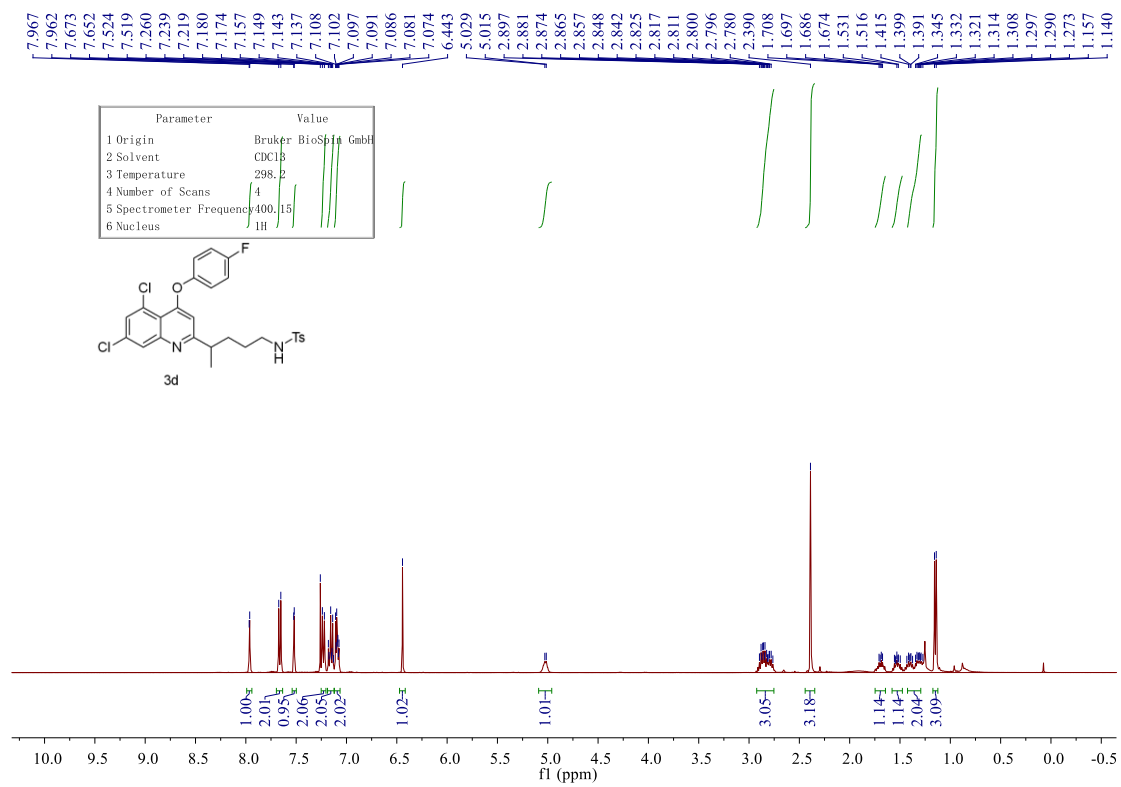


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl <sub>3</sub>
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	58
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	13C

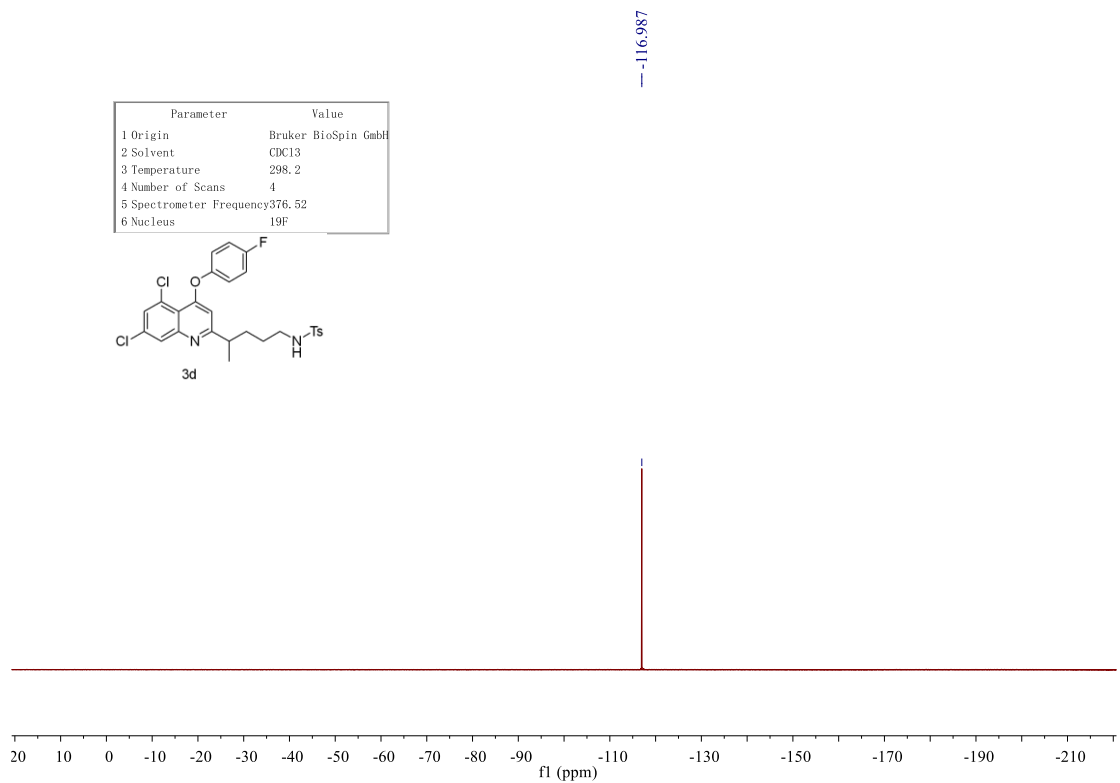
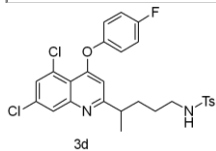






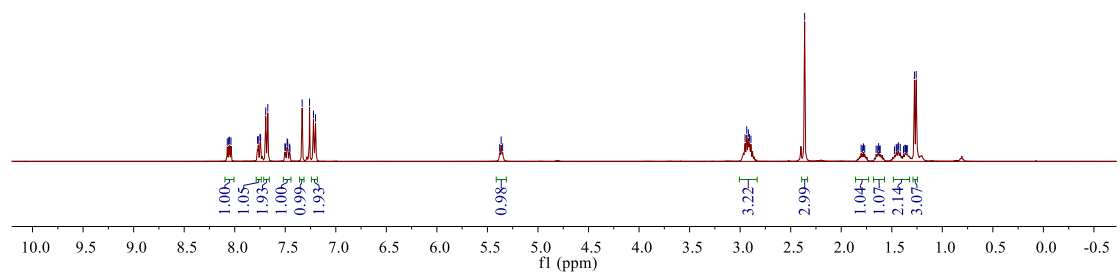
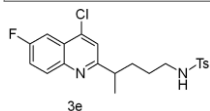


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	19F



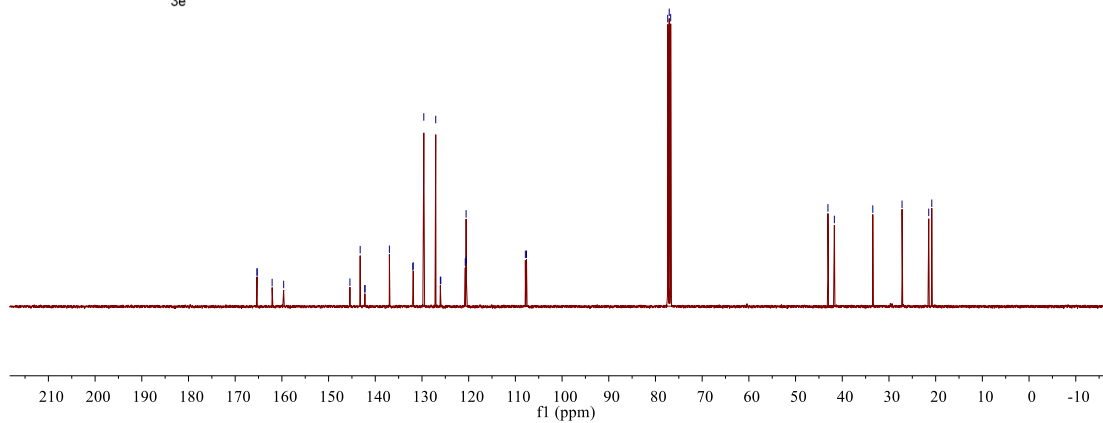
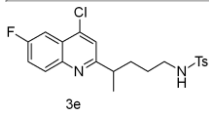
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7.461  
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2.919  
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1.370  
1.366  
1.359  
1.347  
1.276  
1.258

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	1H

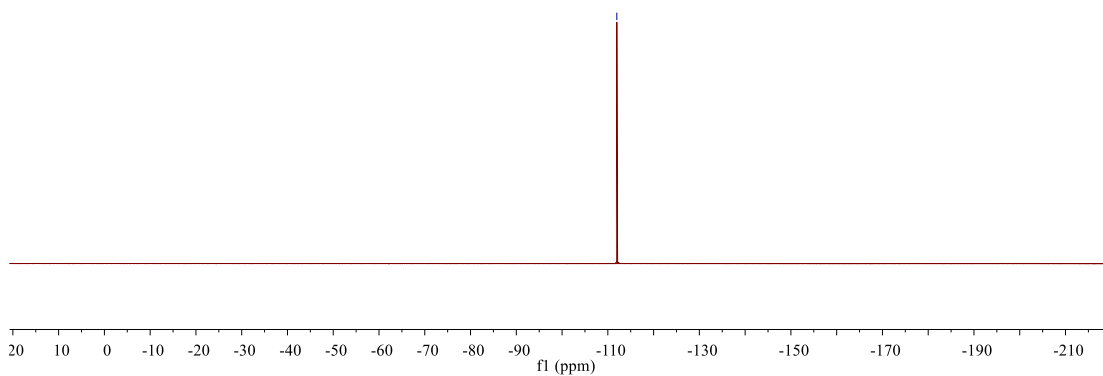
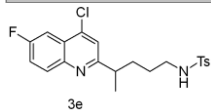


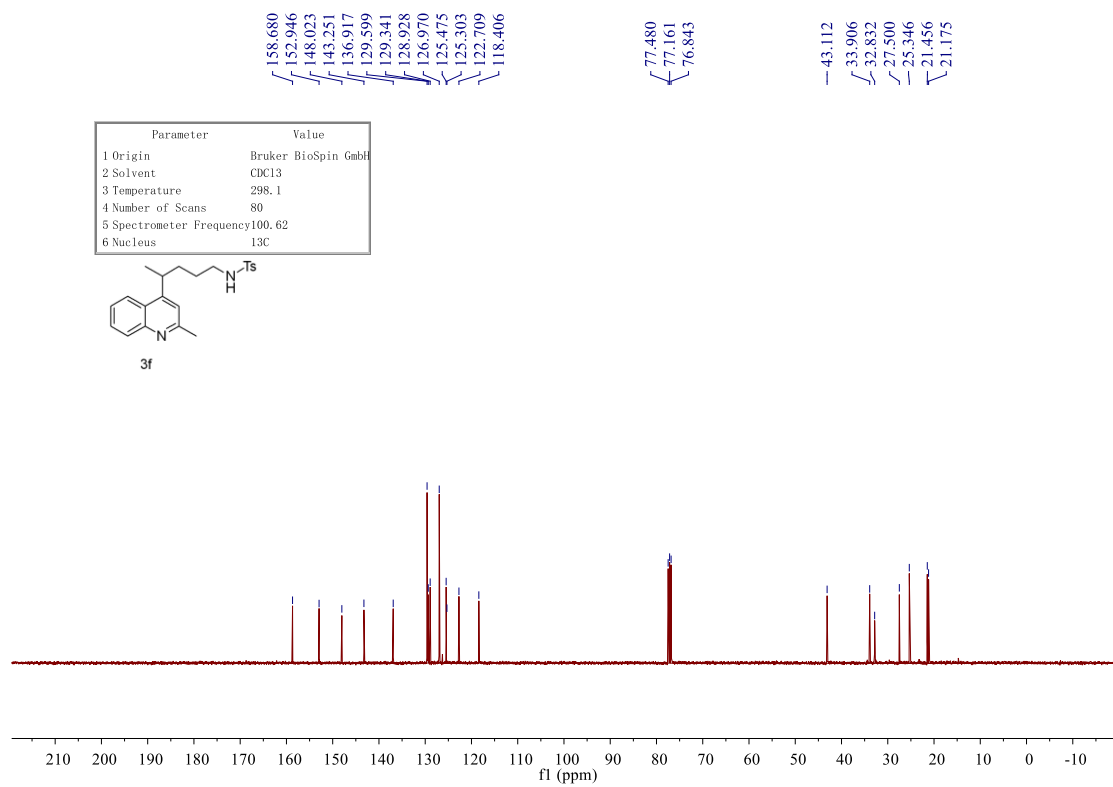
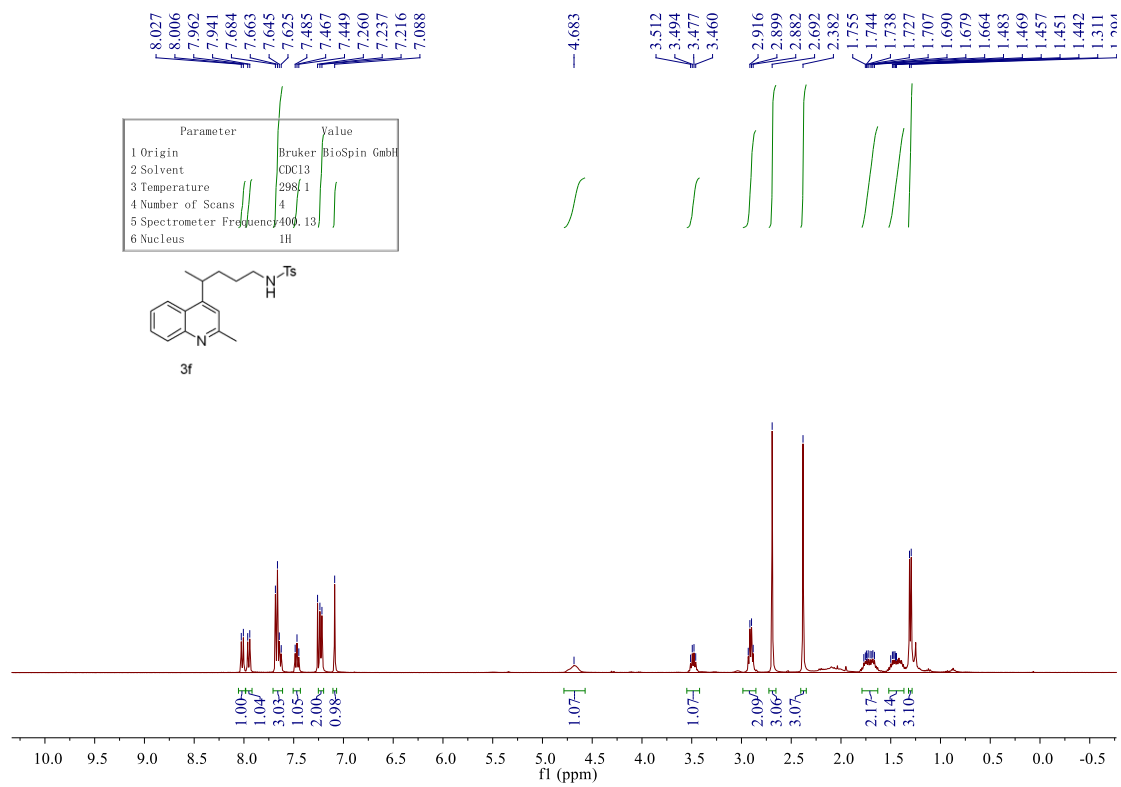
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 131.876  
 129.611  
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 126.069  
 120.735  
 120.553  
 109.881  
 107.619  
 77.376  
 77.058  
 76.741  
 43.067  
 41.695  
 33.462  
 27.200  
 21.482  
 20.831

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	478
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



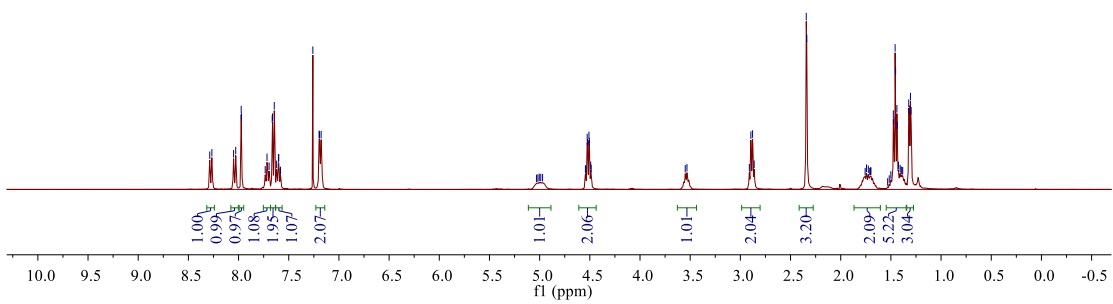
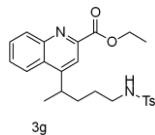
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	19F





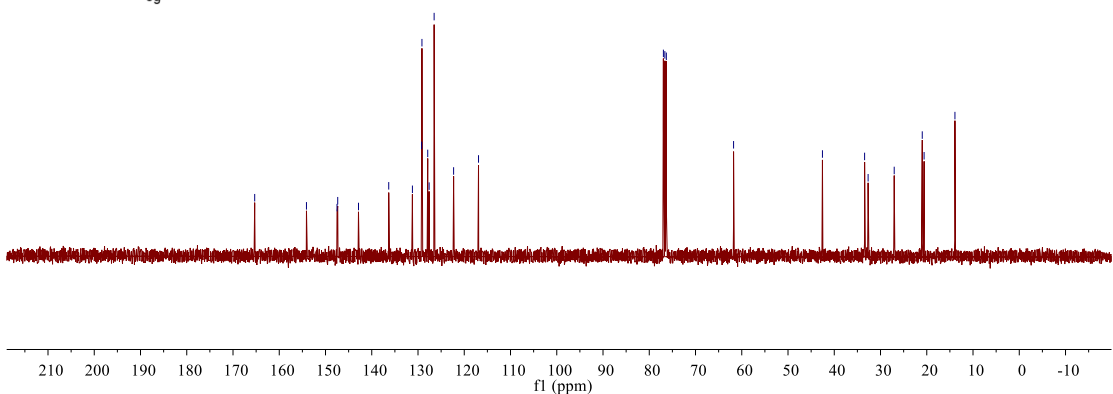
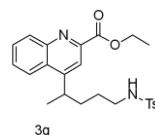
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7.696  
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7.662  
7.644  
7.621  
7.603  
7.600  
7.585  
7.582  
7.260  
7.198  
7.193  
7.177  
4.544  
4.540  
4.526  
4.522  
4.509  
4.504  
4.491  
4.487  
3.549  
3.532  
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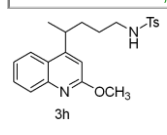
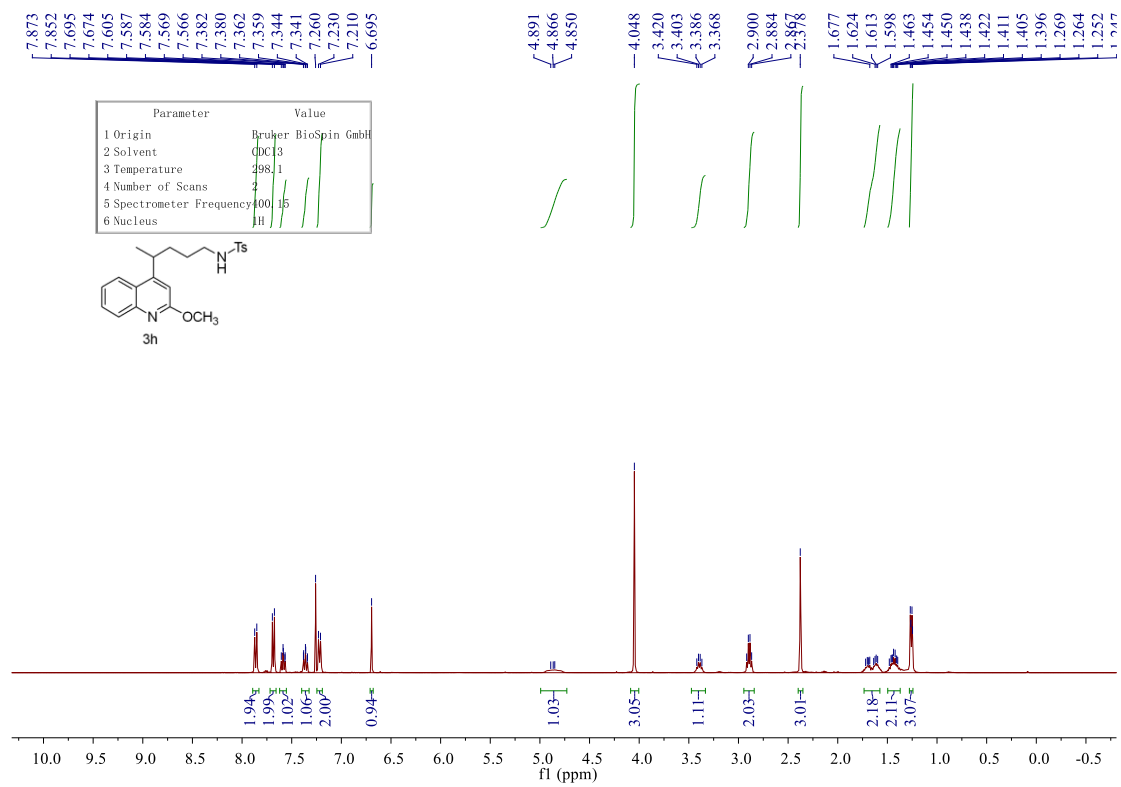
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H



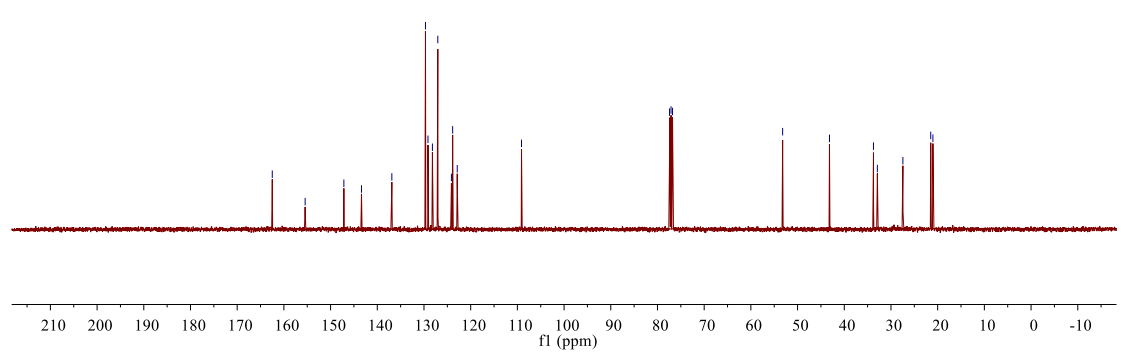
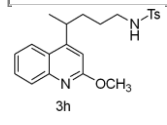
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127.897  
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122.302  
116.917  
76.944  
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76.307  
61.770  
42.555  
33.439  
32.683  
27.039  
20.974  
20.578  
13.909

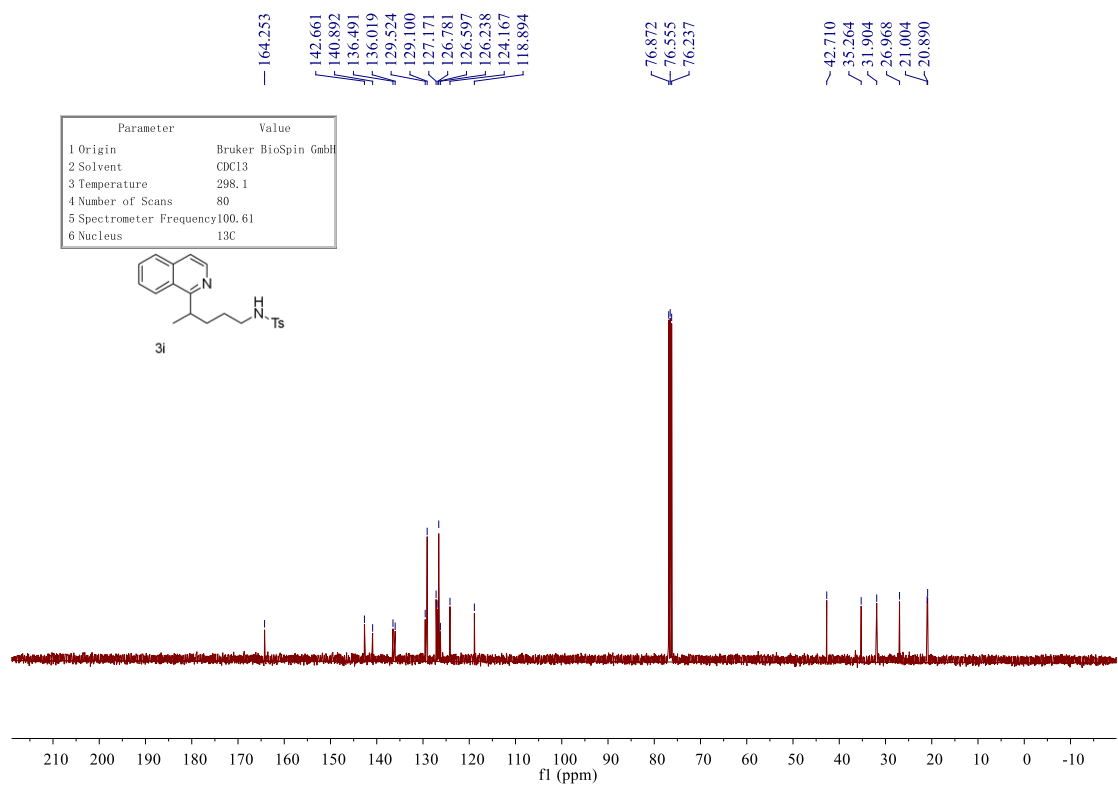
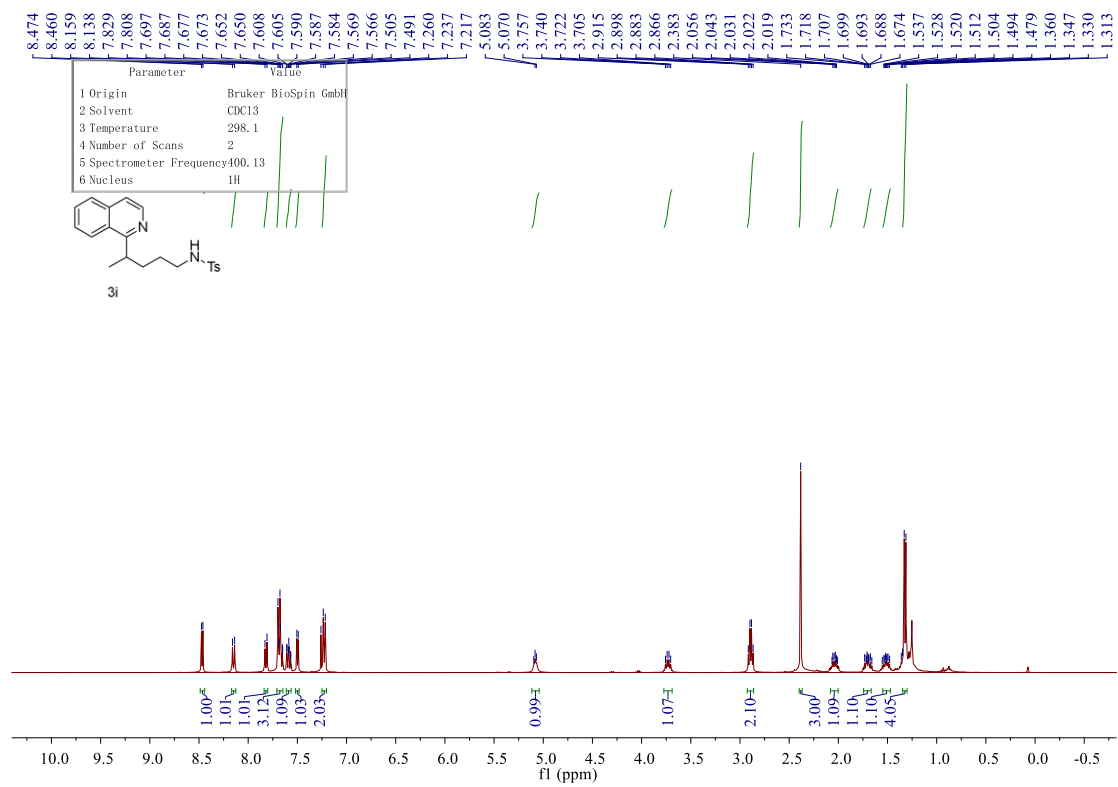
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	22
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	13C



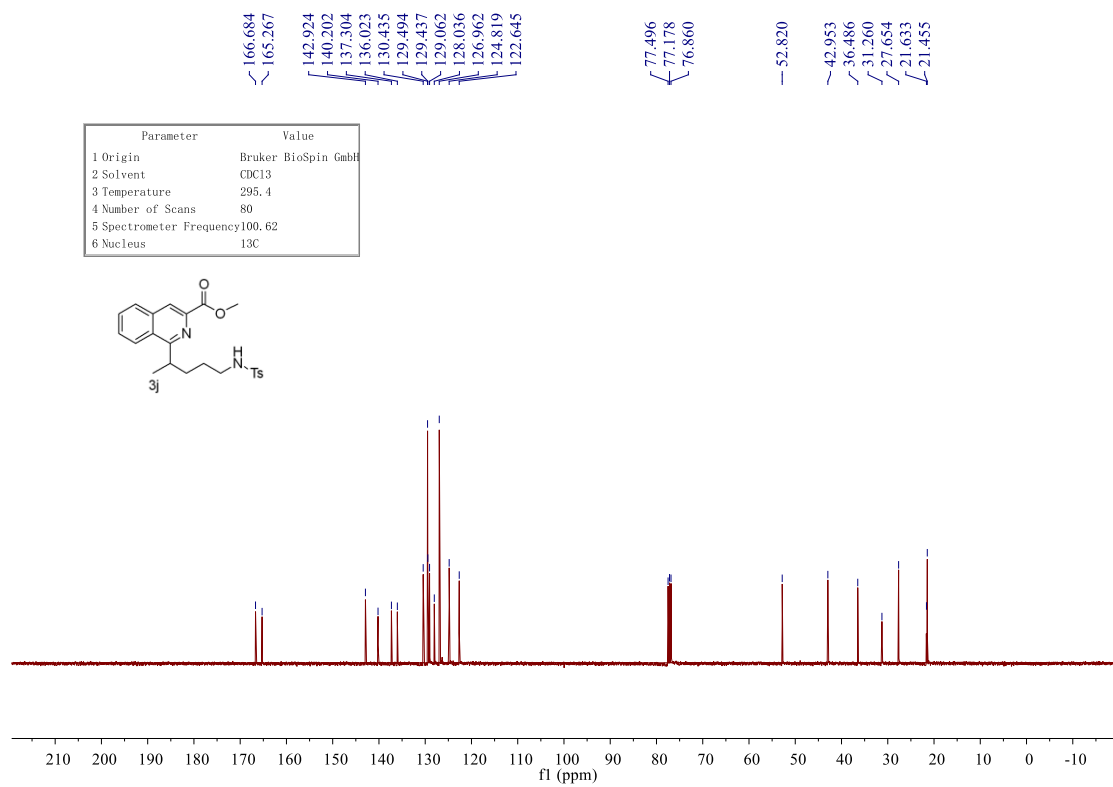
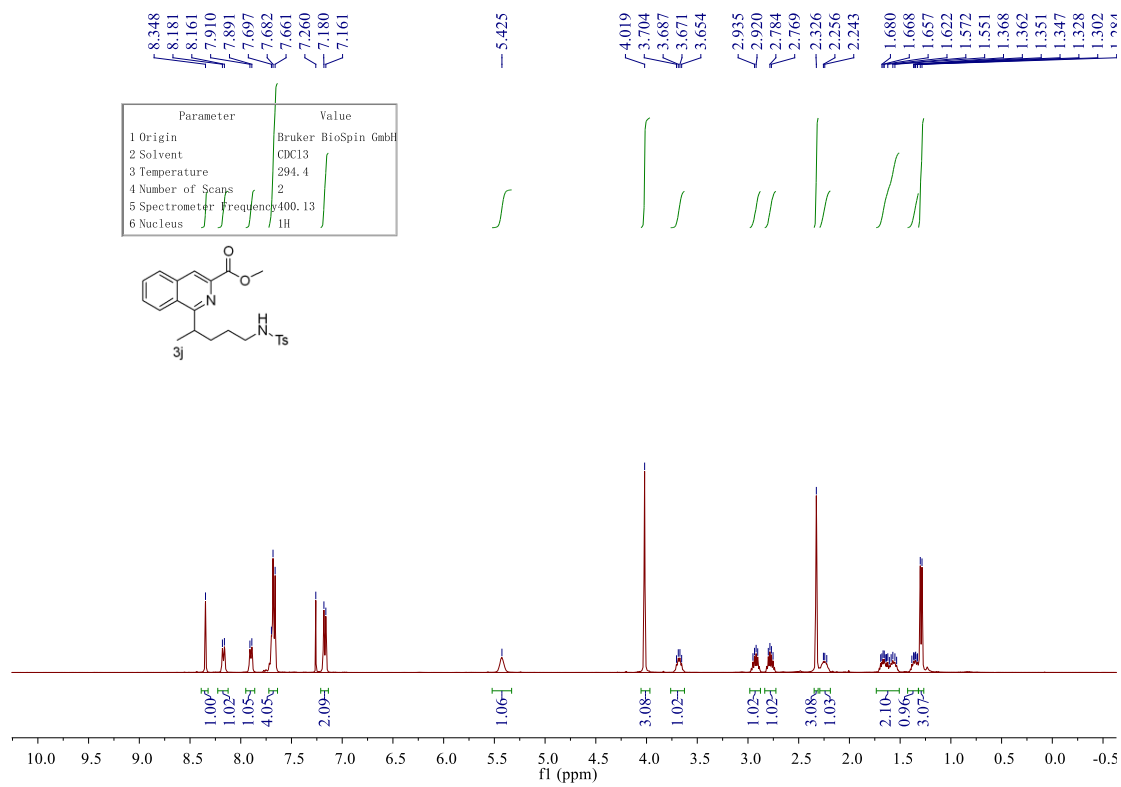


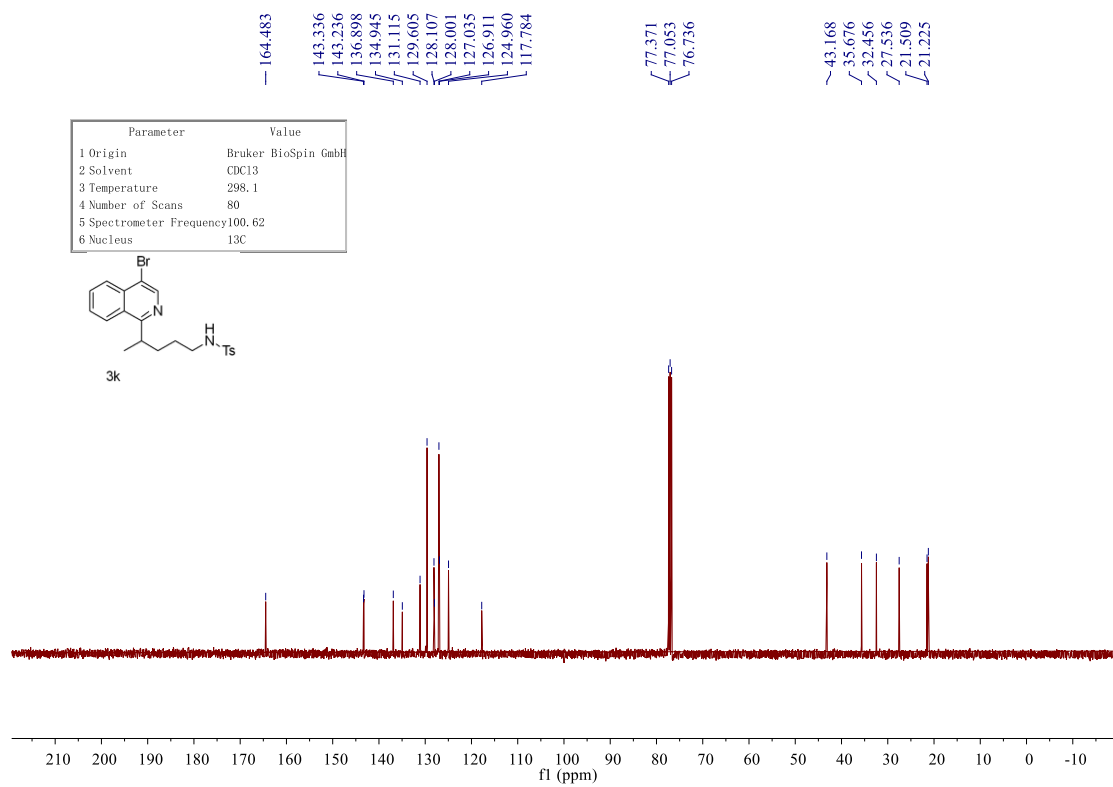
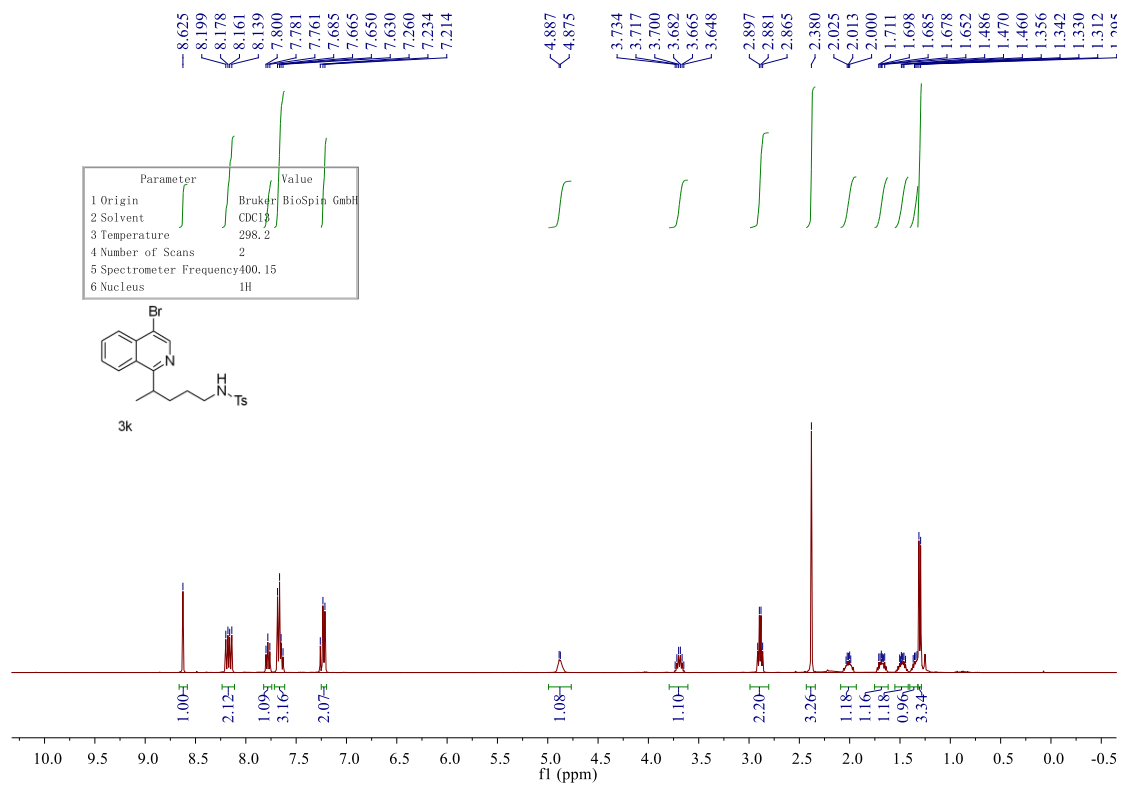
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

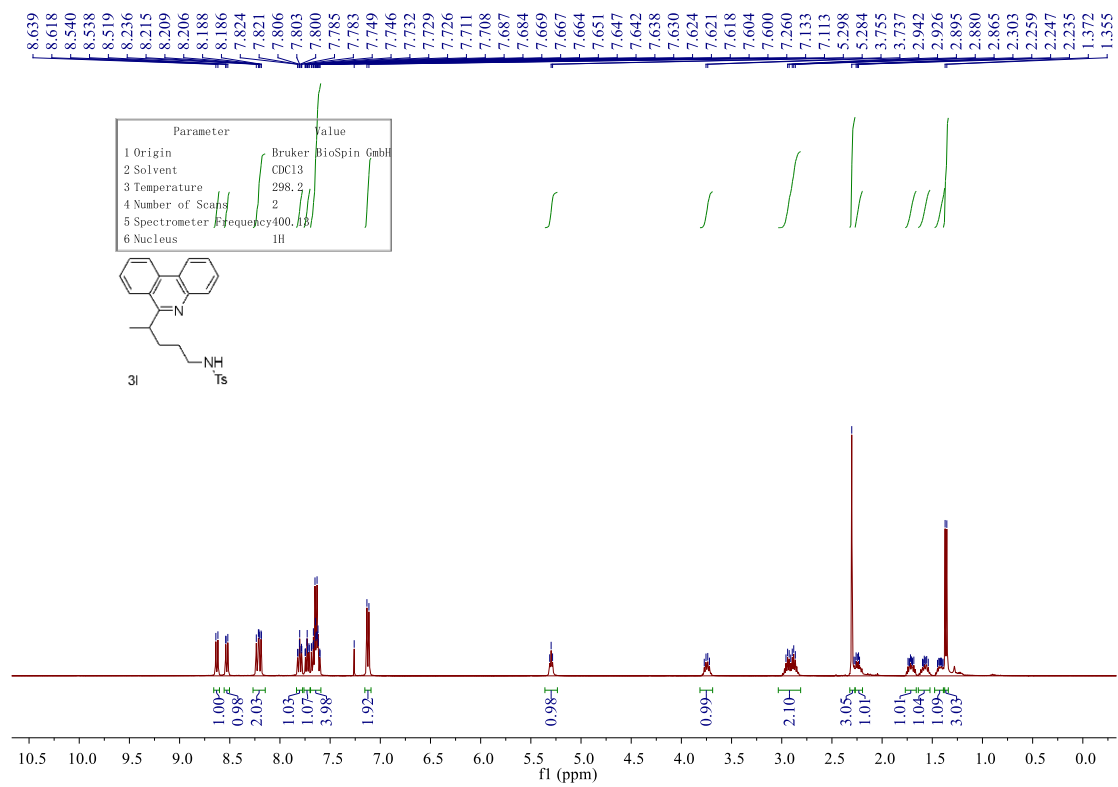




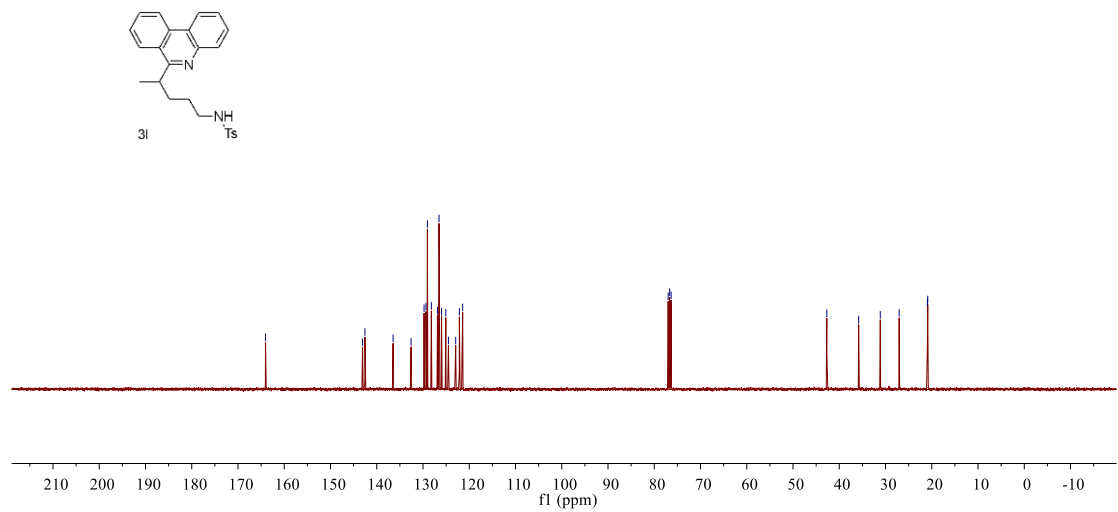


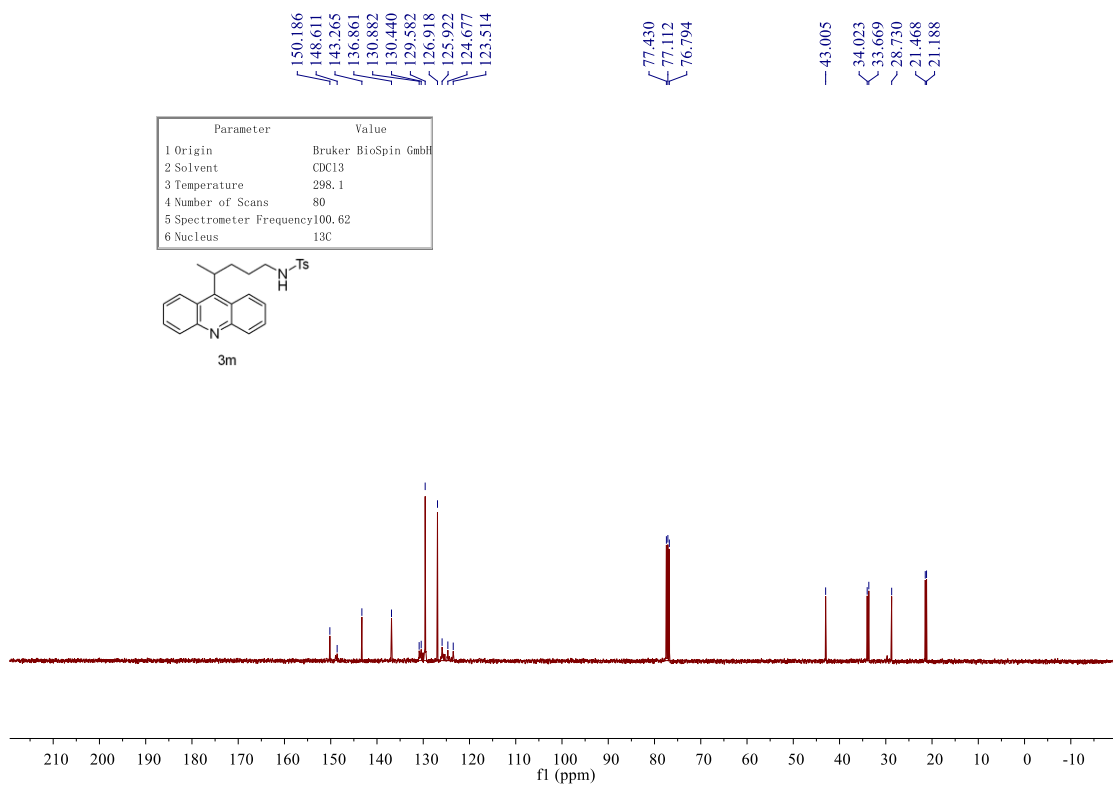
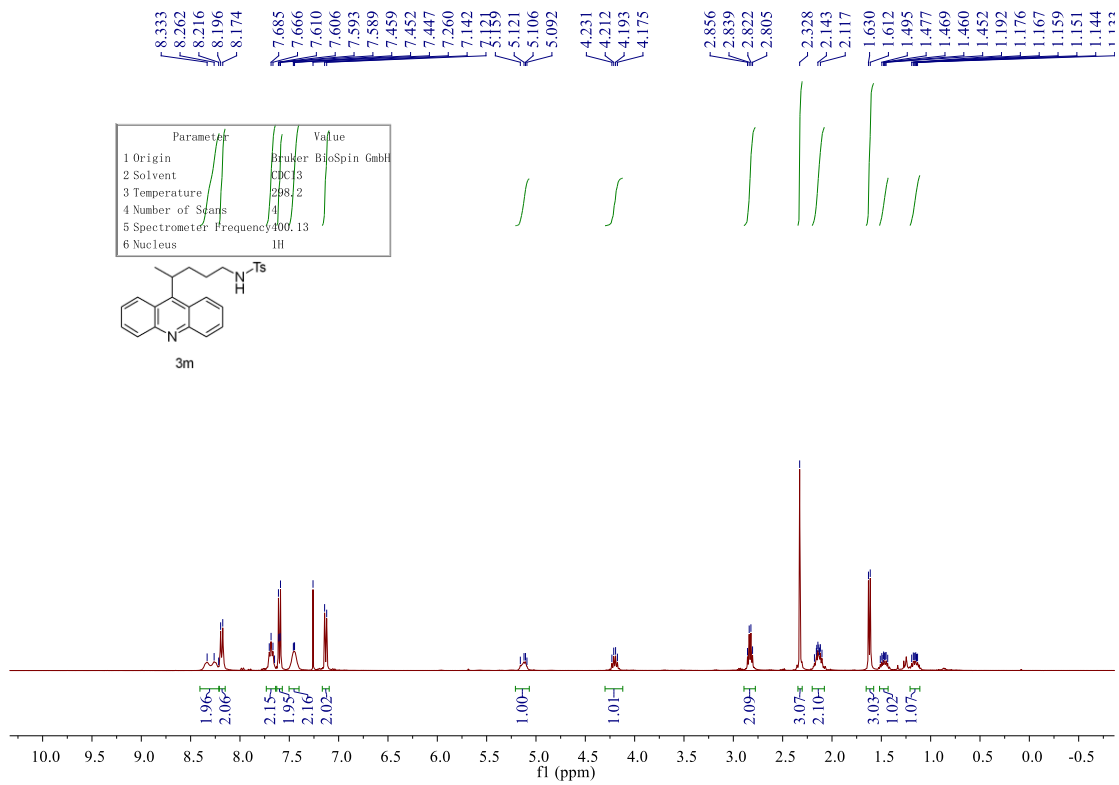


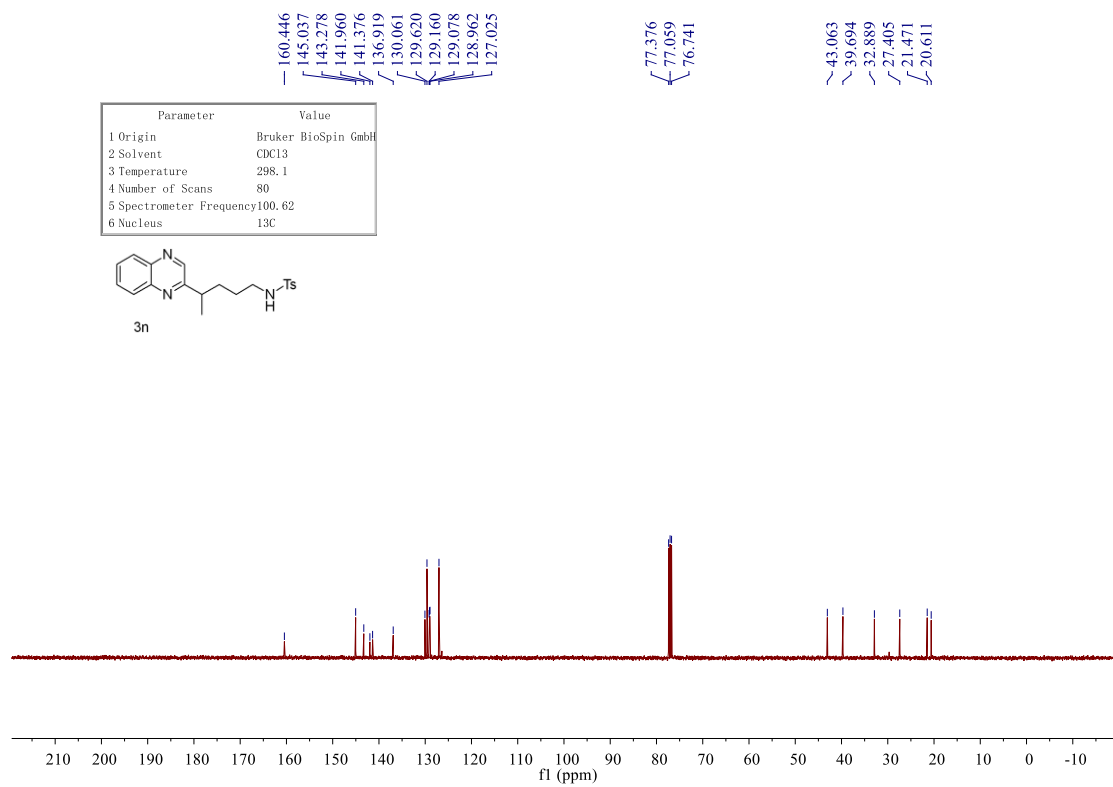
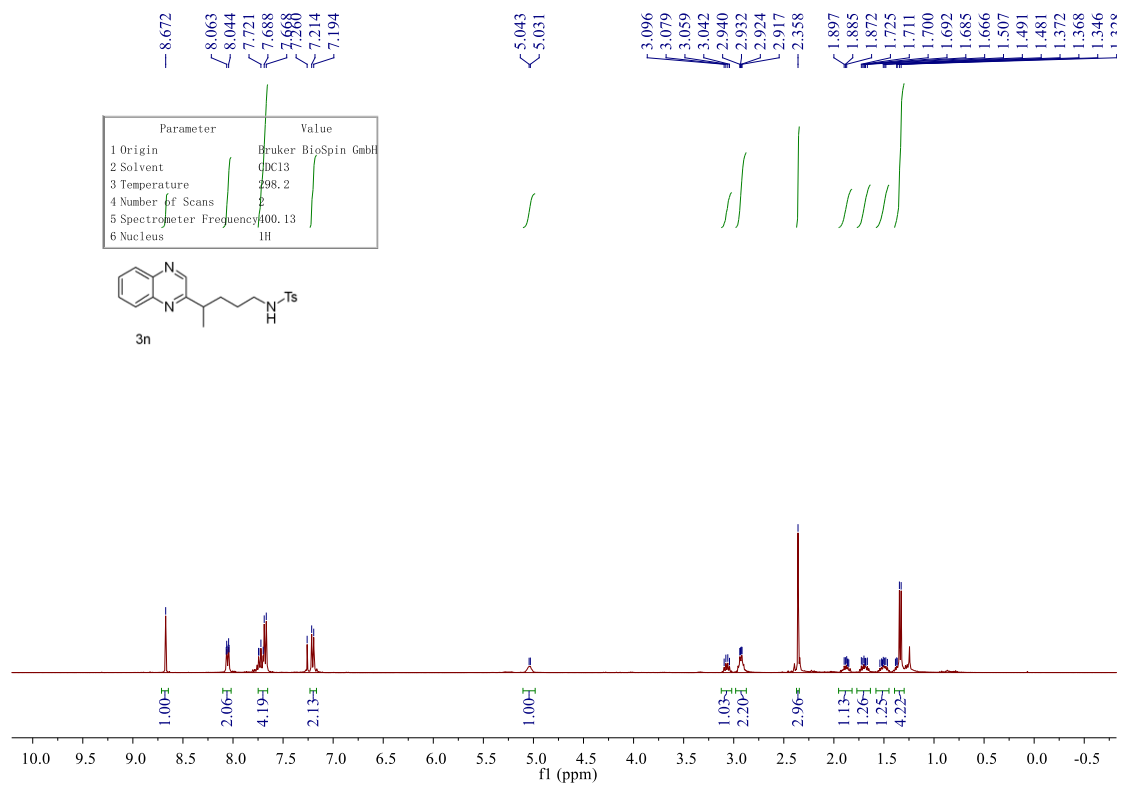




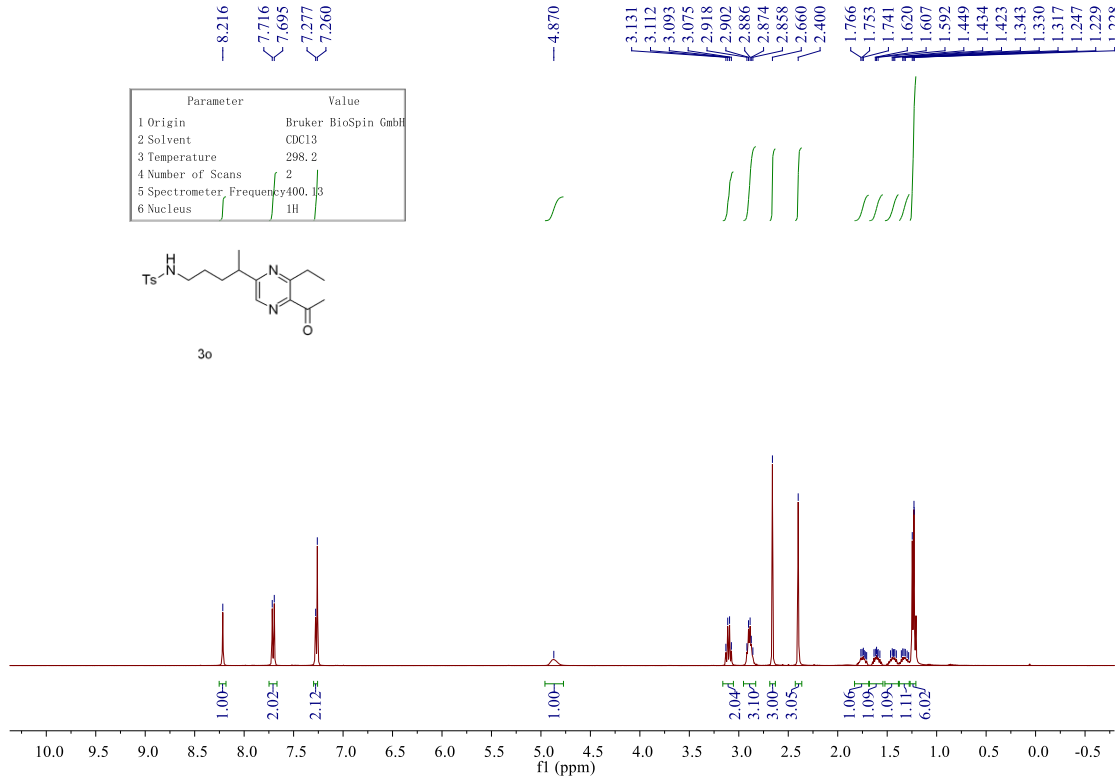
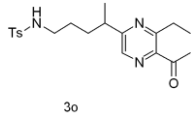
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	83
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	13C



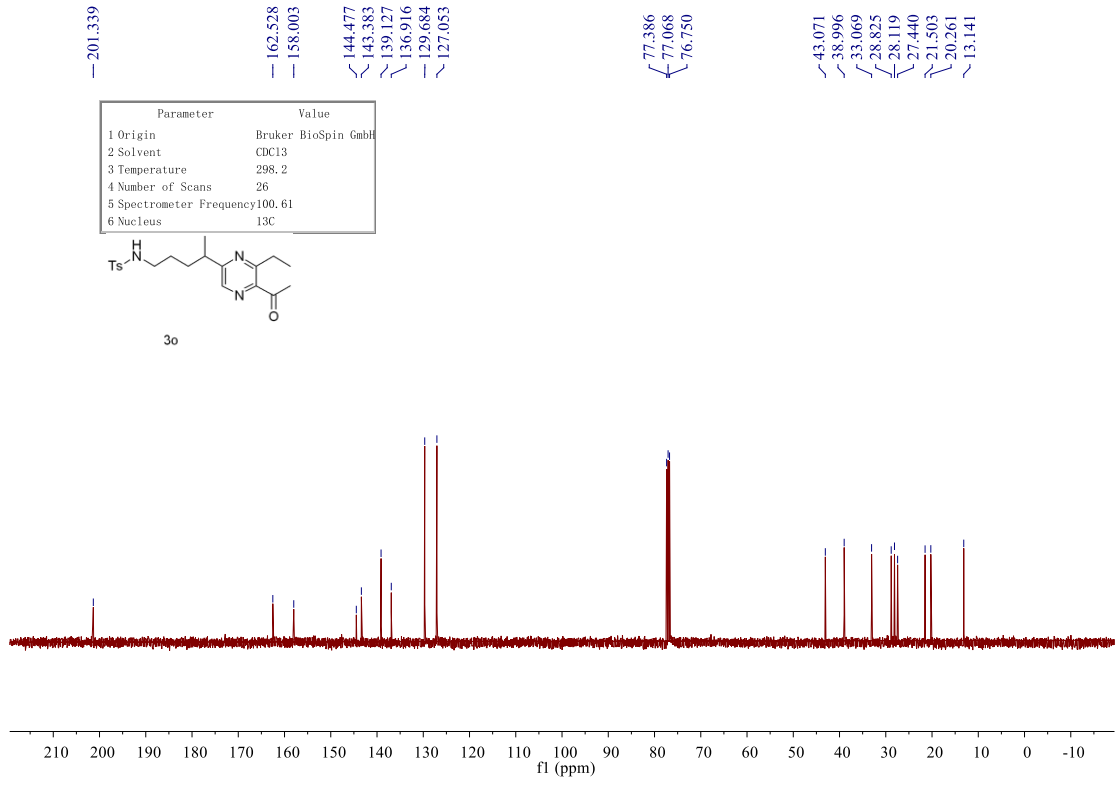
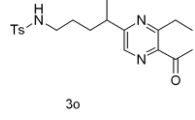


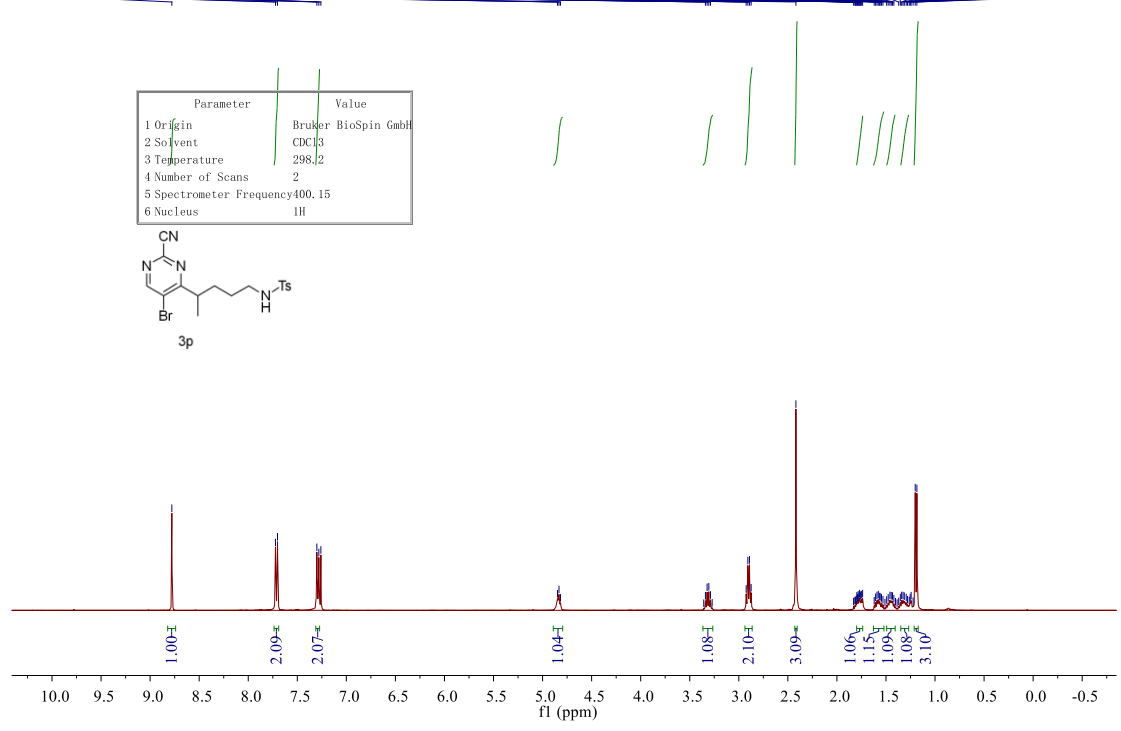
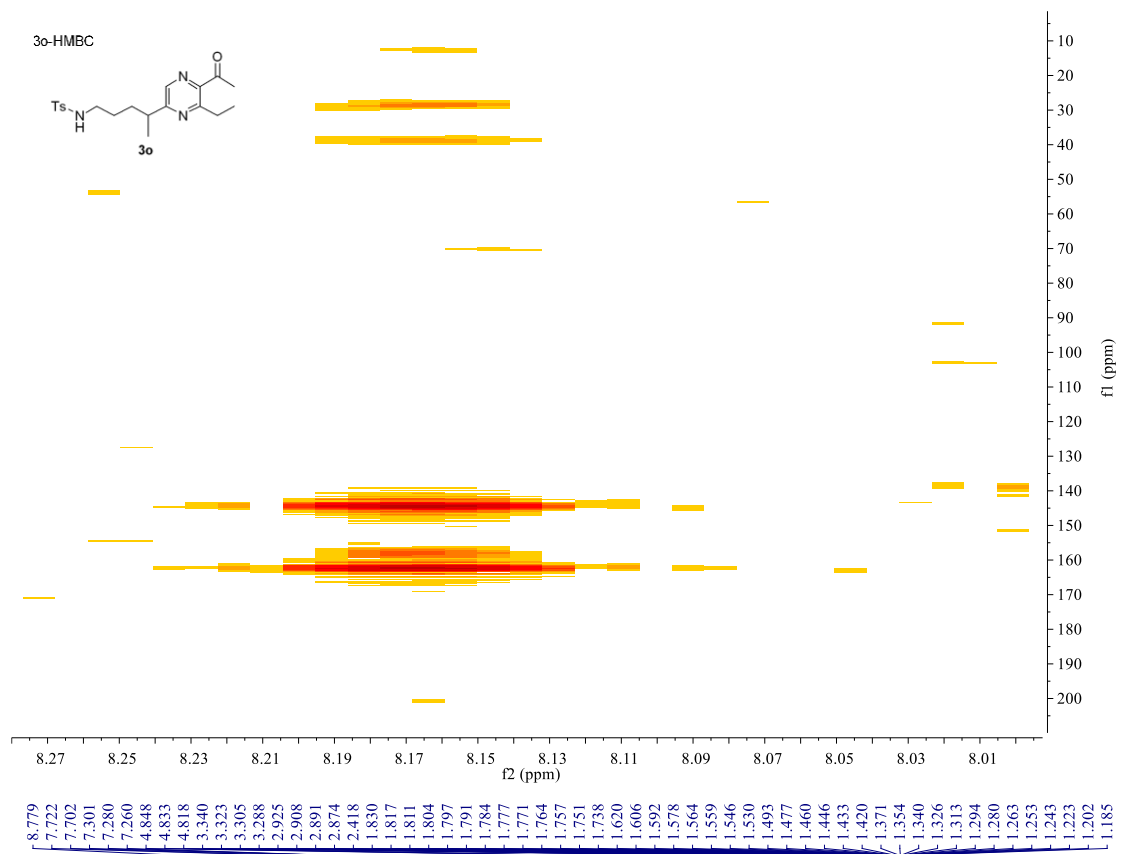


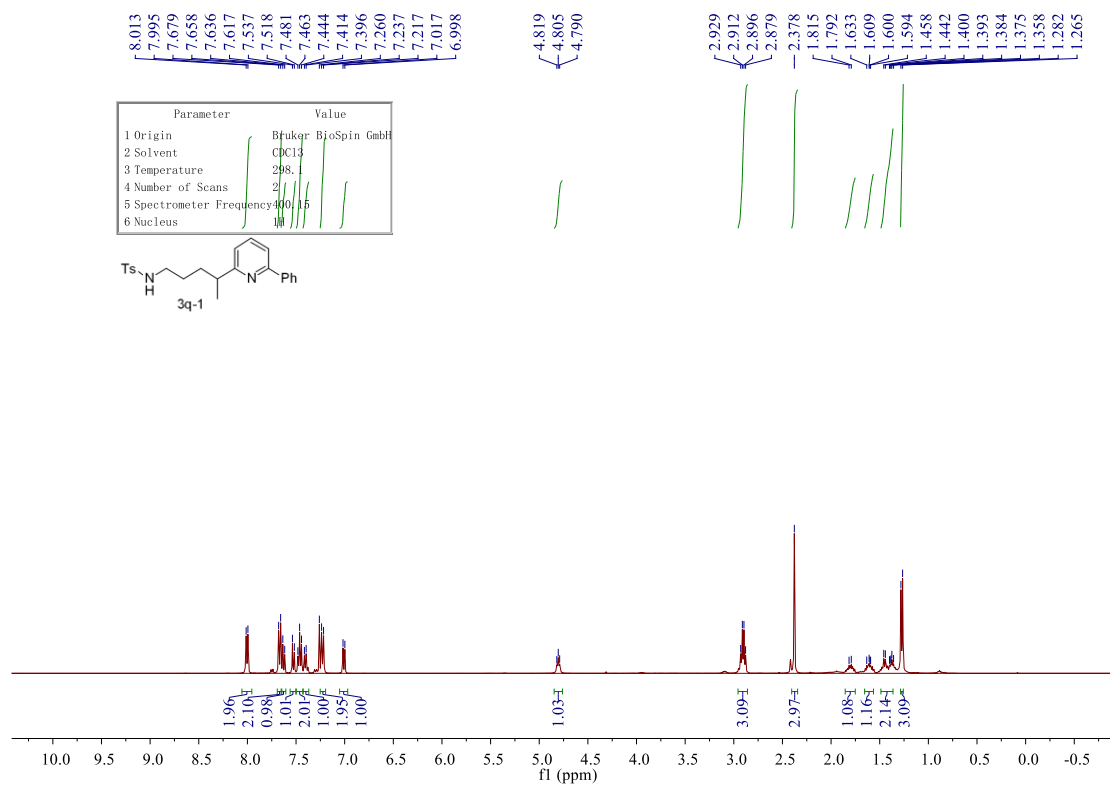
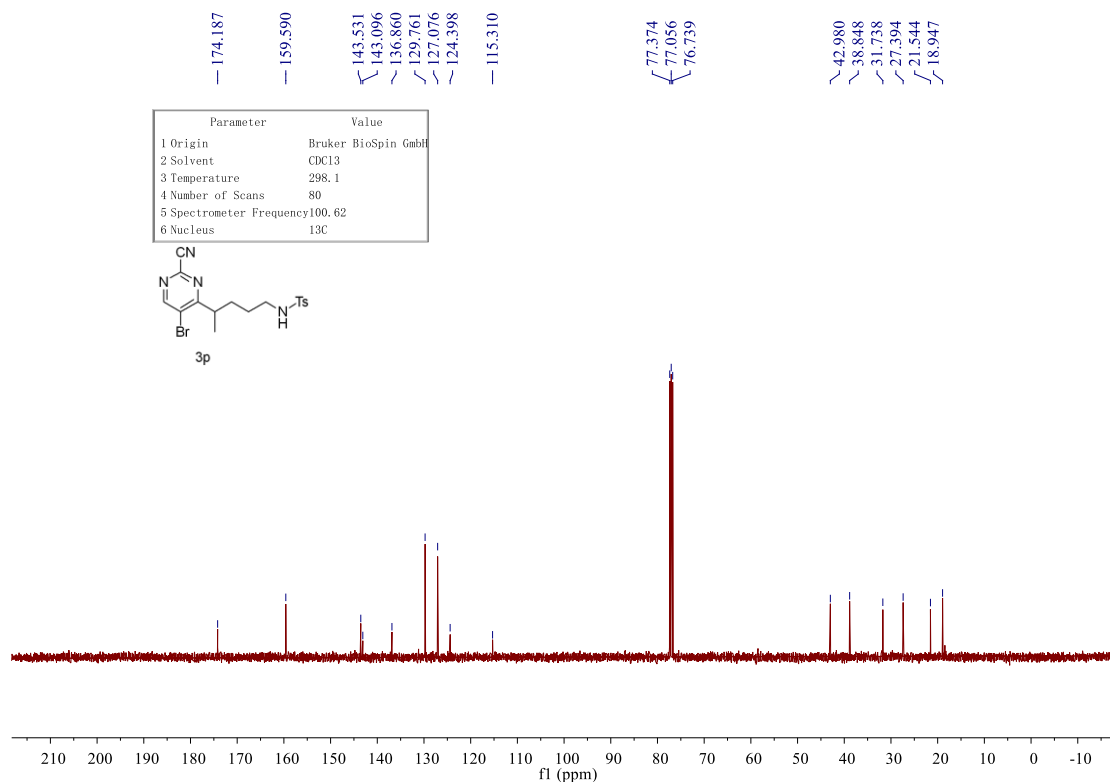
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.133
6 Nucleus	<sup>1</sup> H



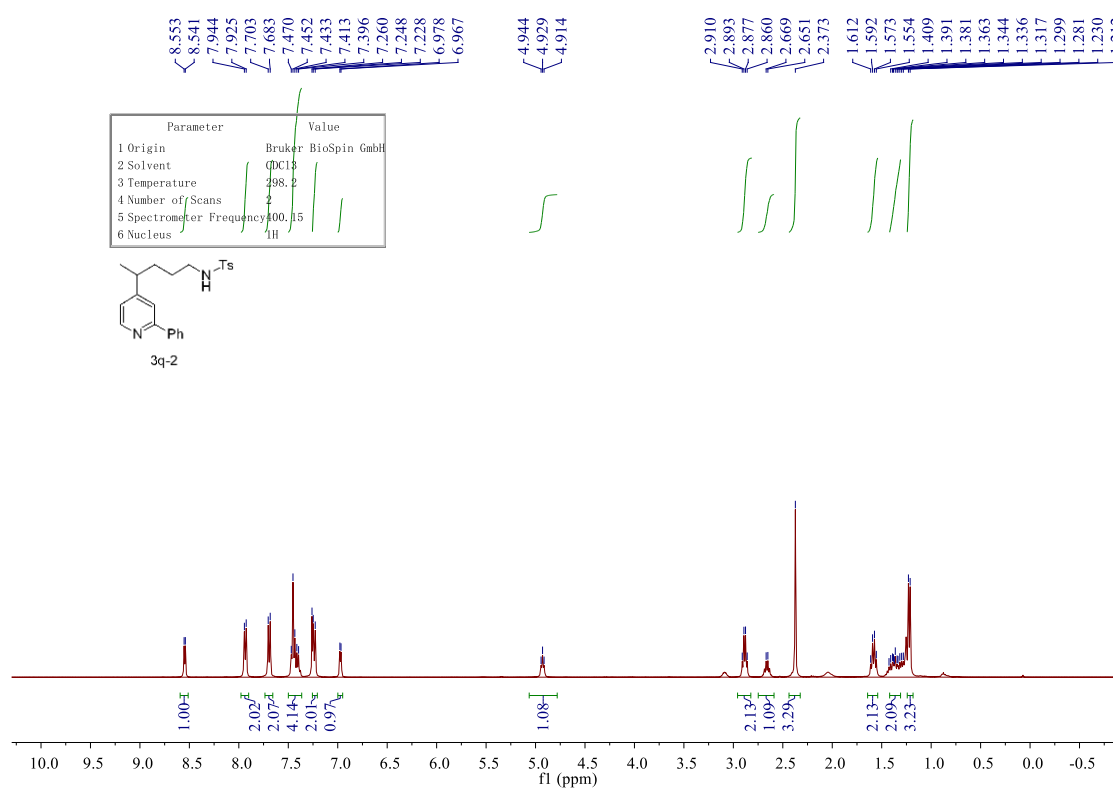
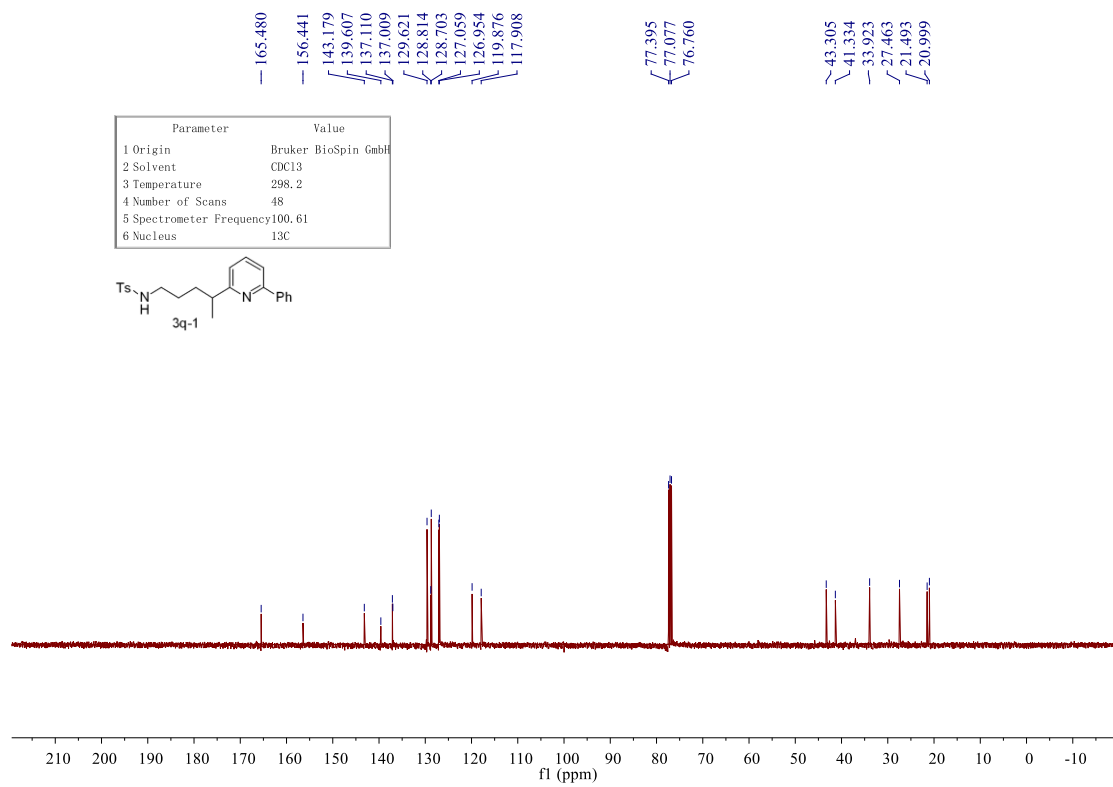
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	26
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	<sup>13</sup> C

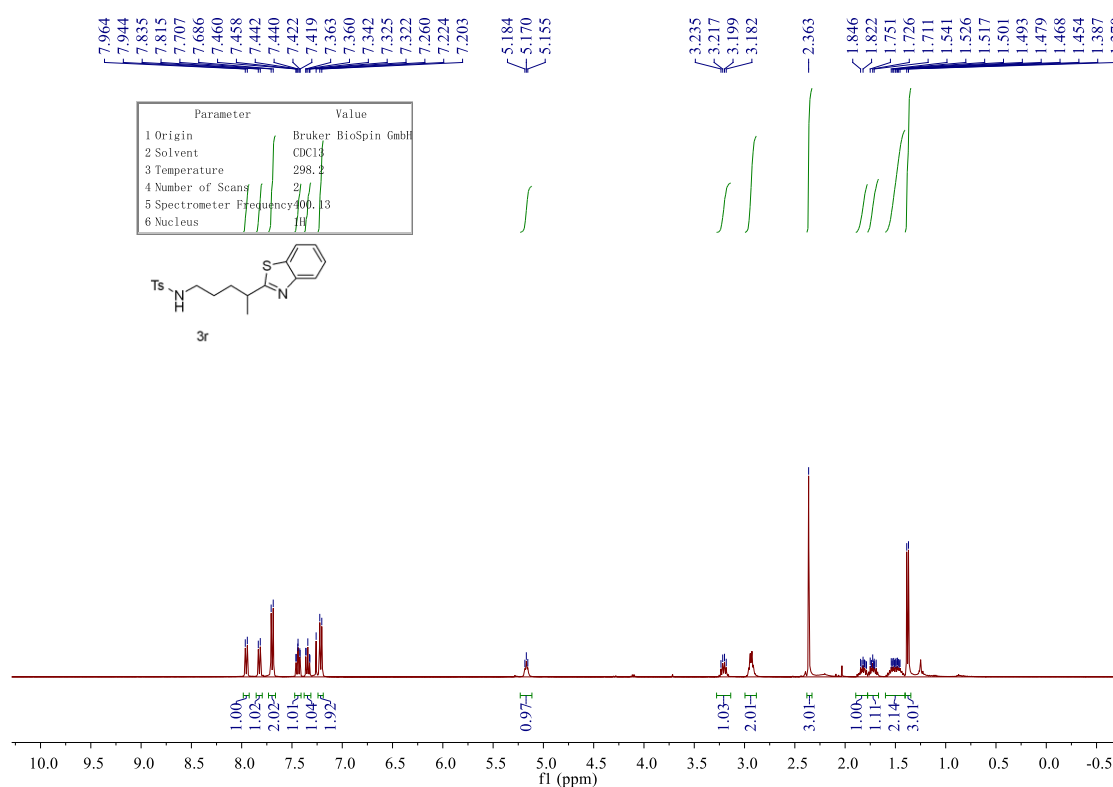
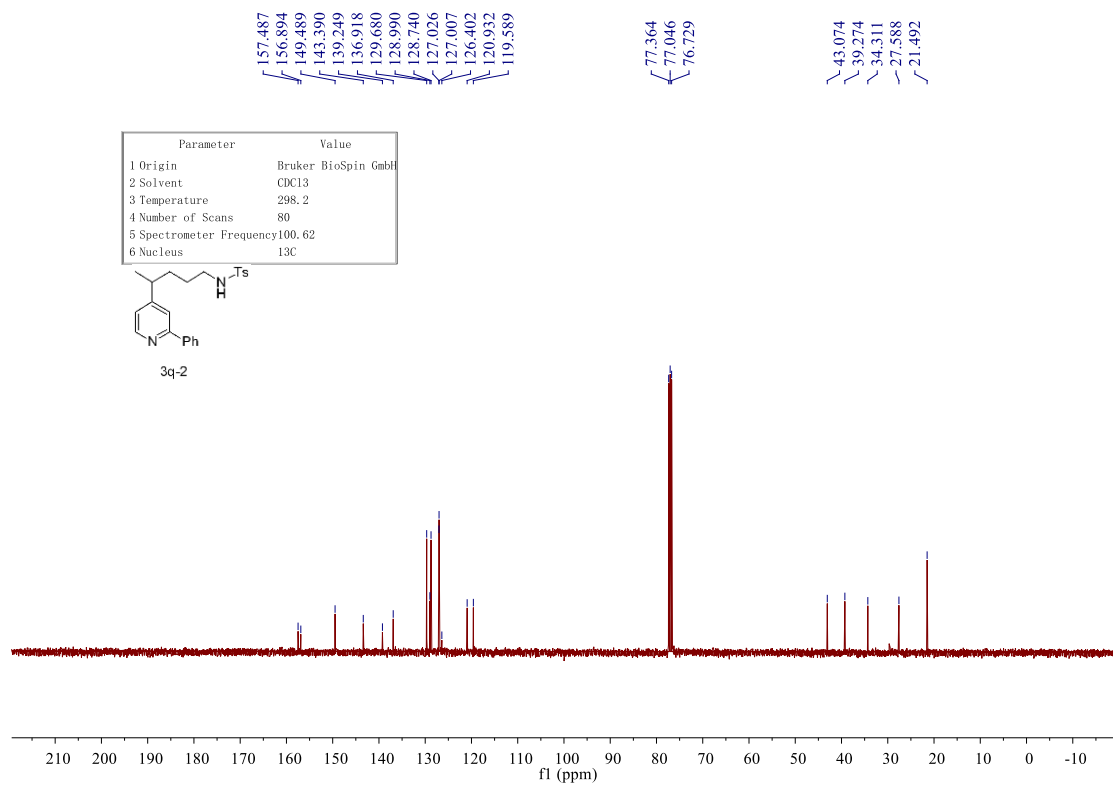










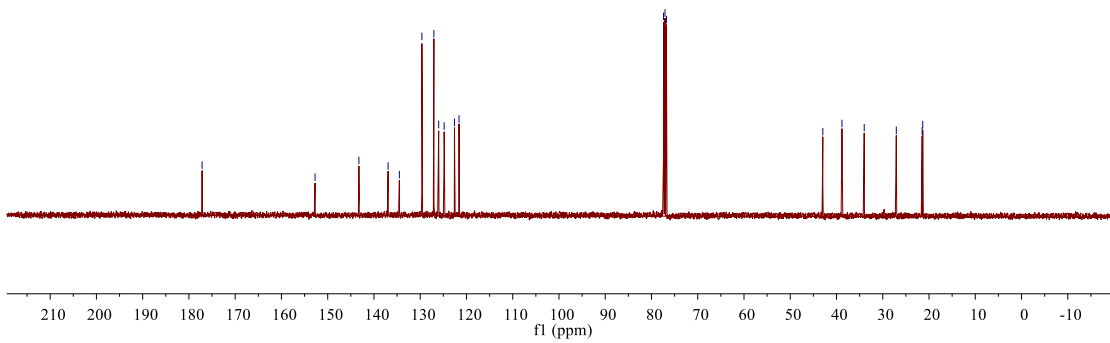
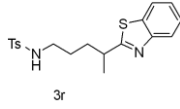


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126.007  
124.822  
122.593  
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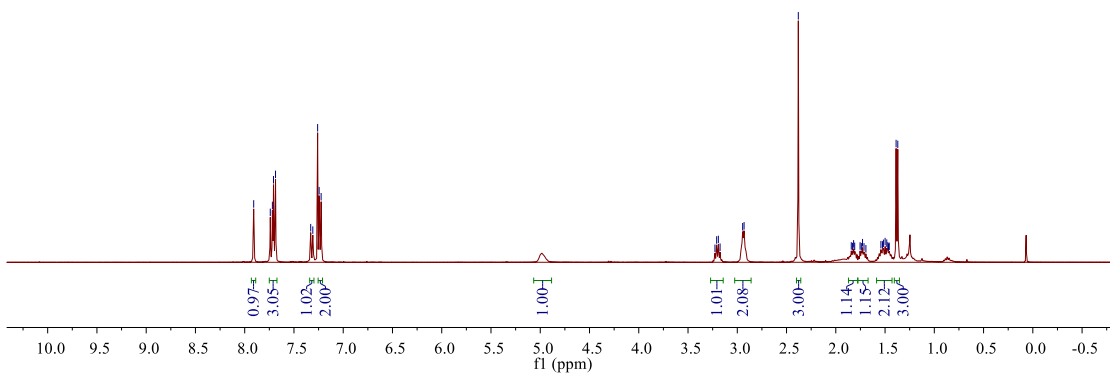
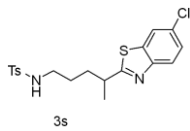
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



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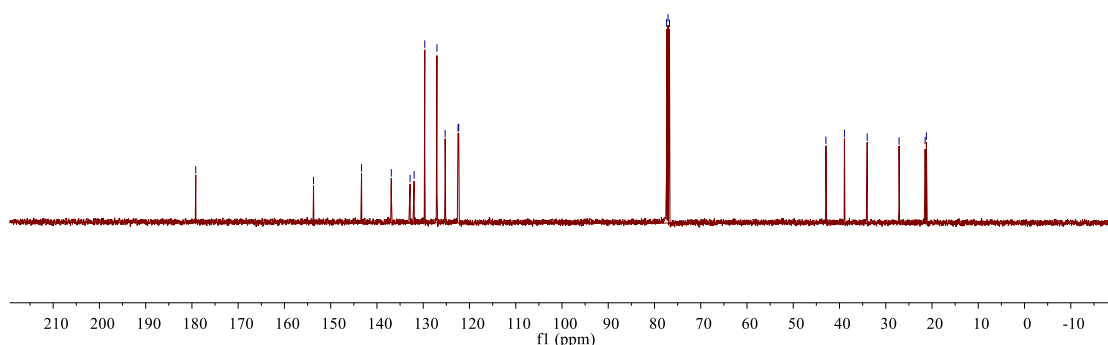
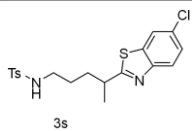
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1.808  
1.753  
1.741  
1.729  
1.542  
1.526  
1.517  
1.500  
1.483  
1.472  
1.457  
1.388  
1.371

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H



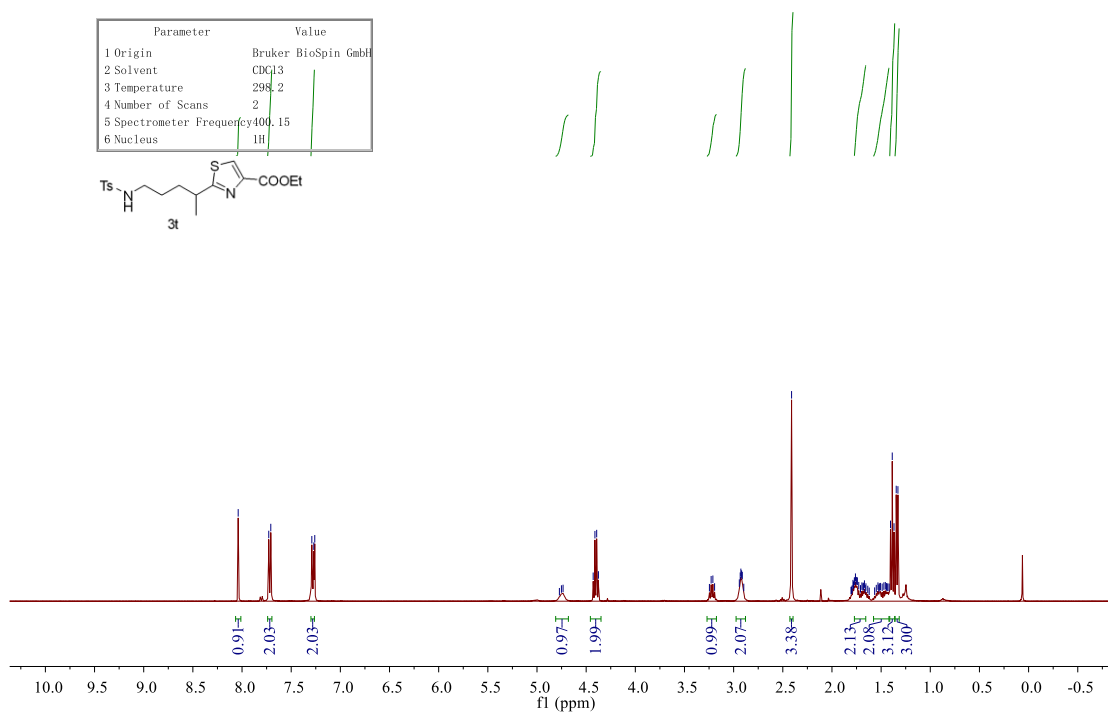
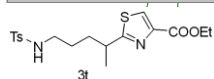
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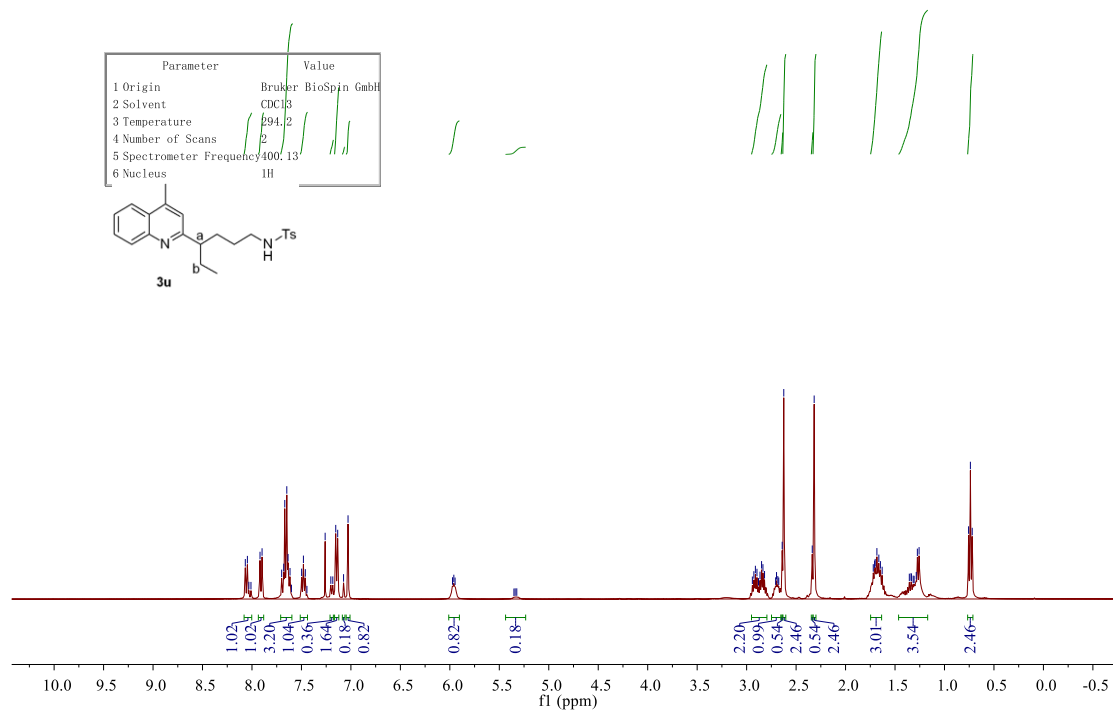
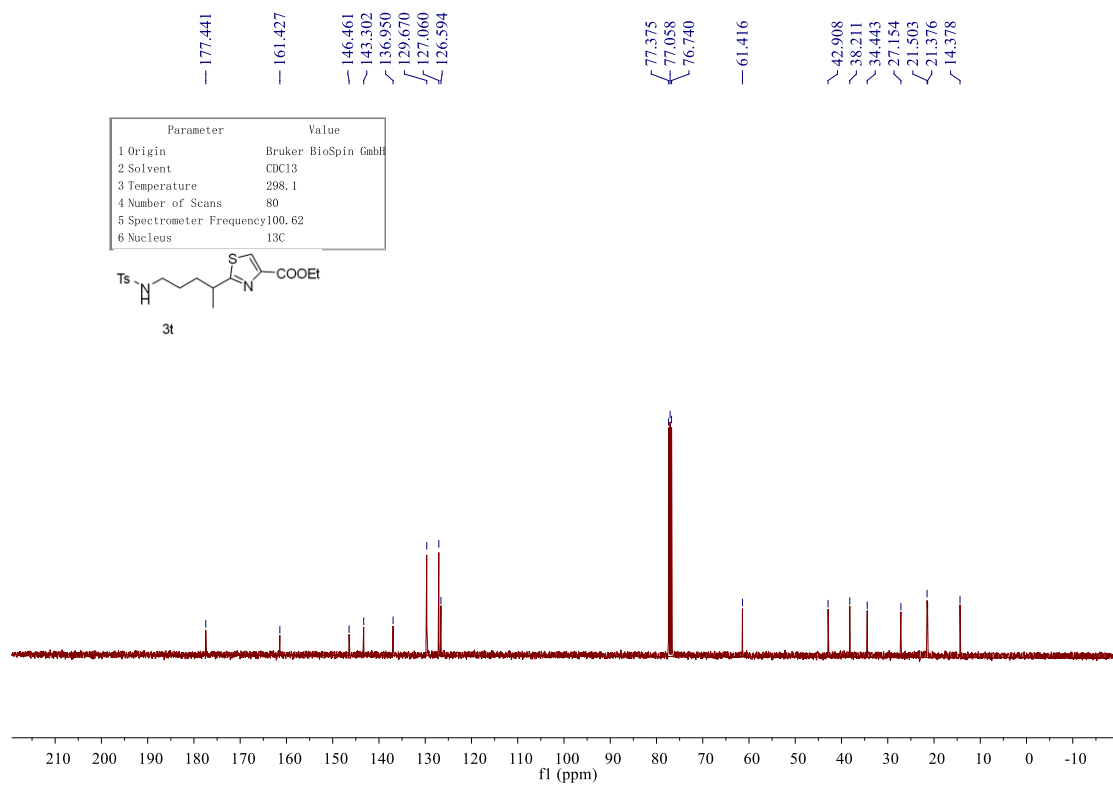
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



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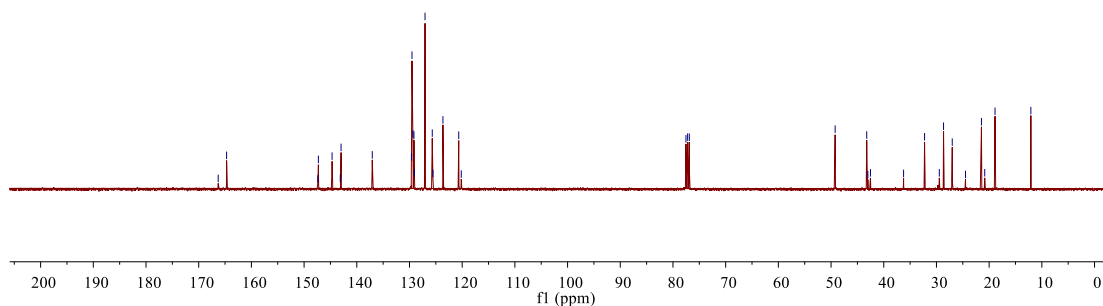
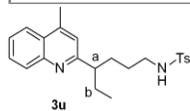
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1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	1H



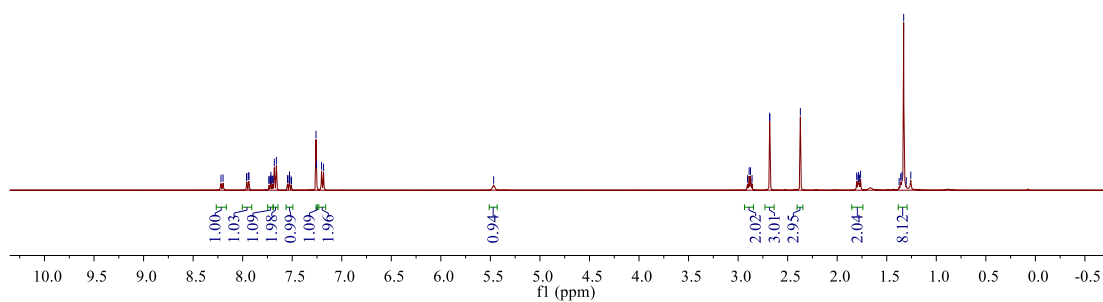
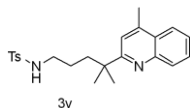


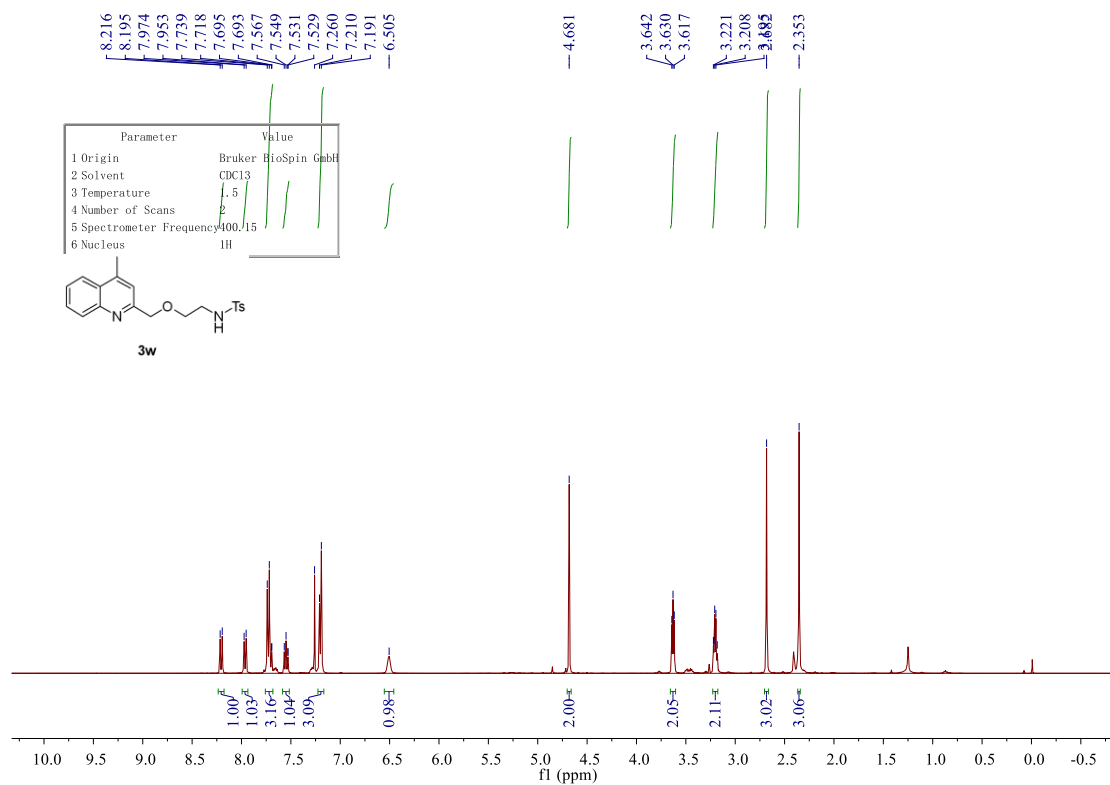
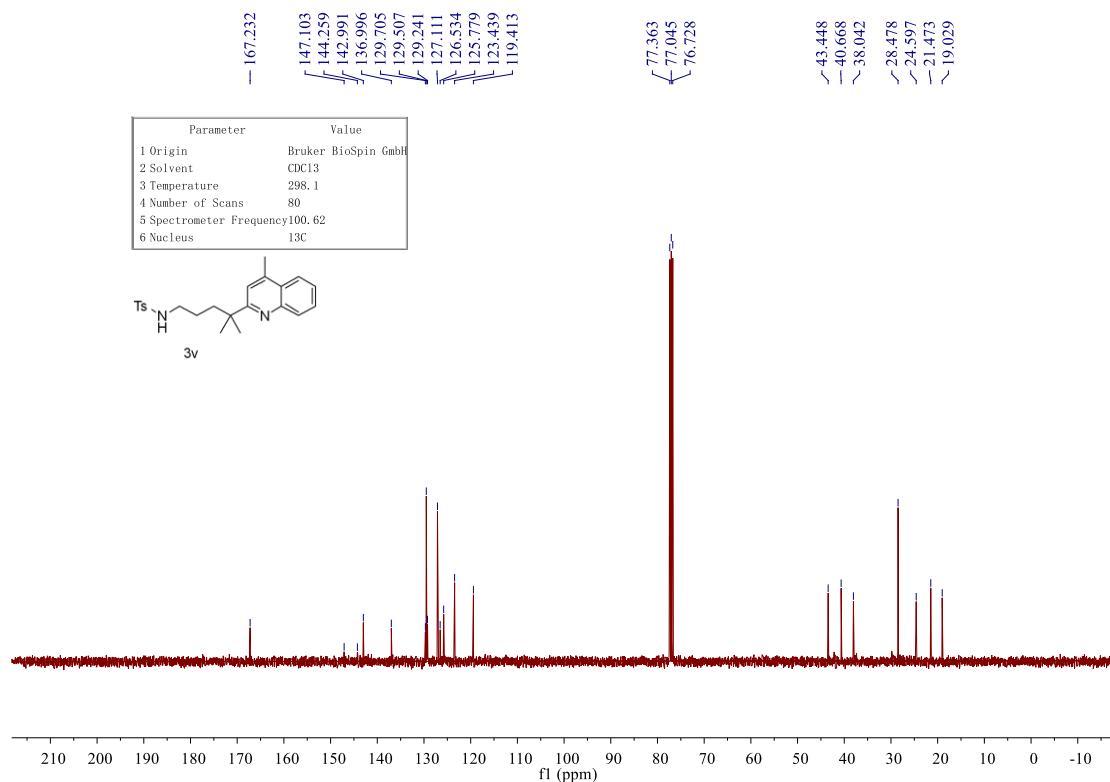


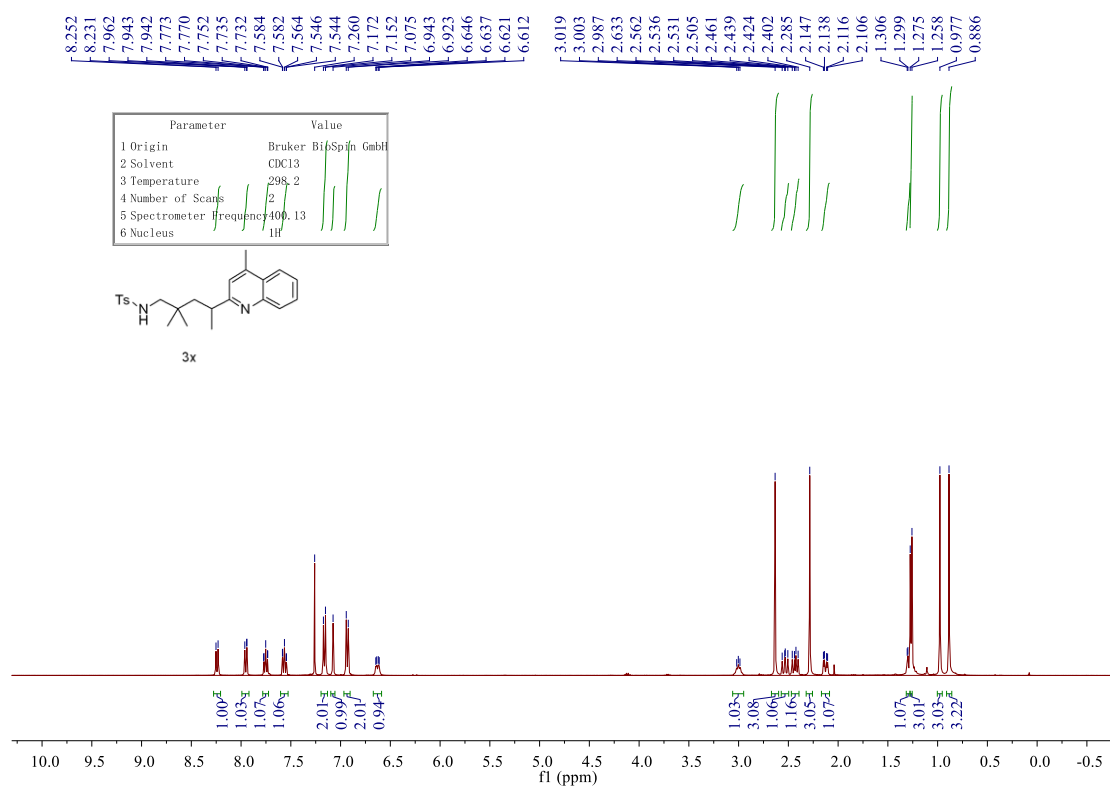
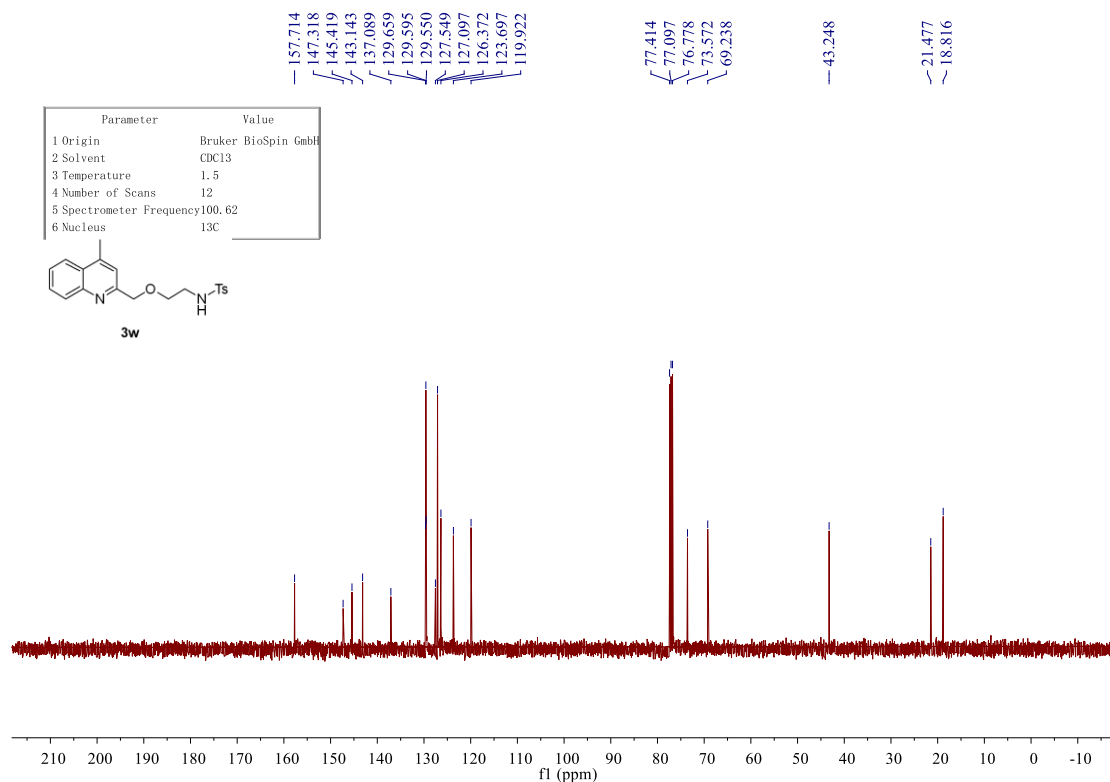
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1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	295.1
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5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	13C



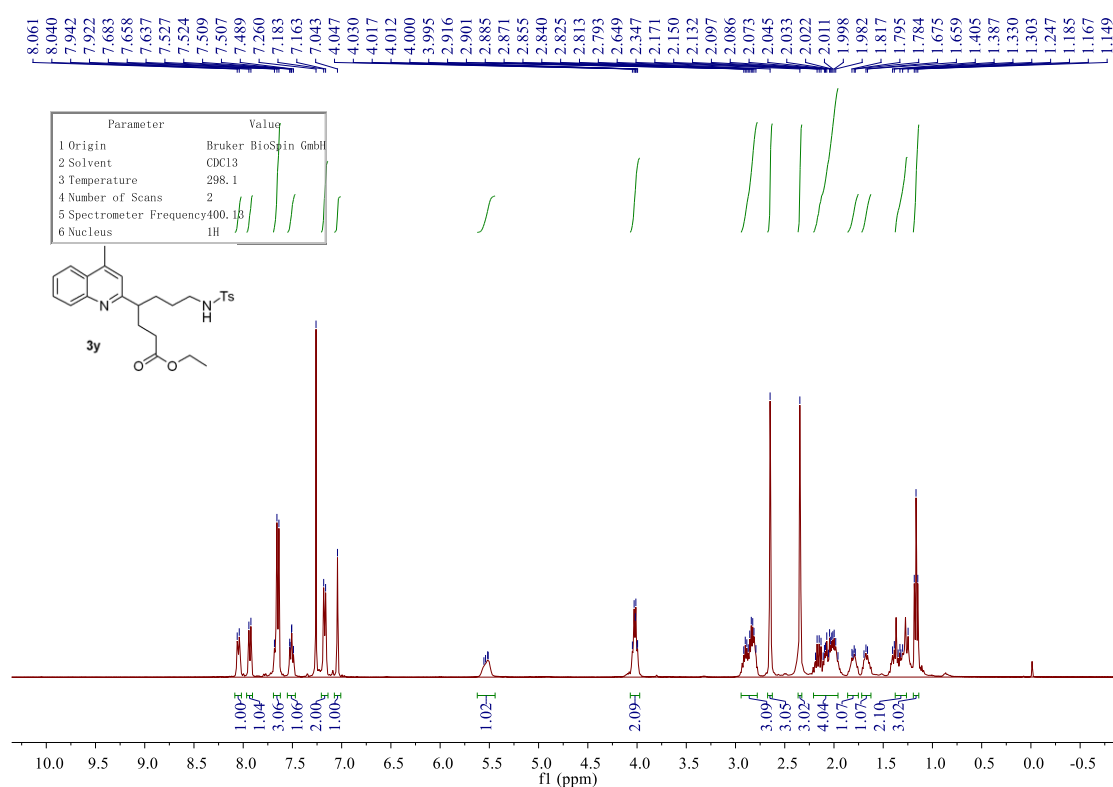
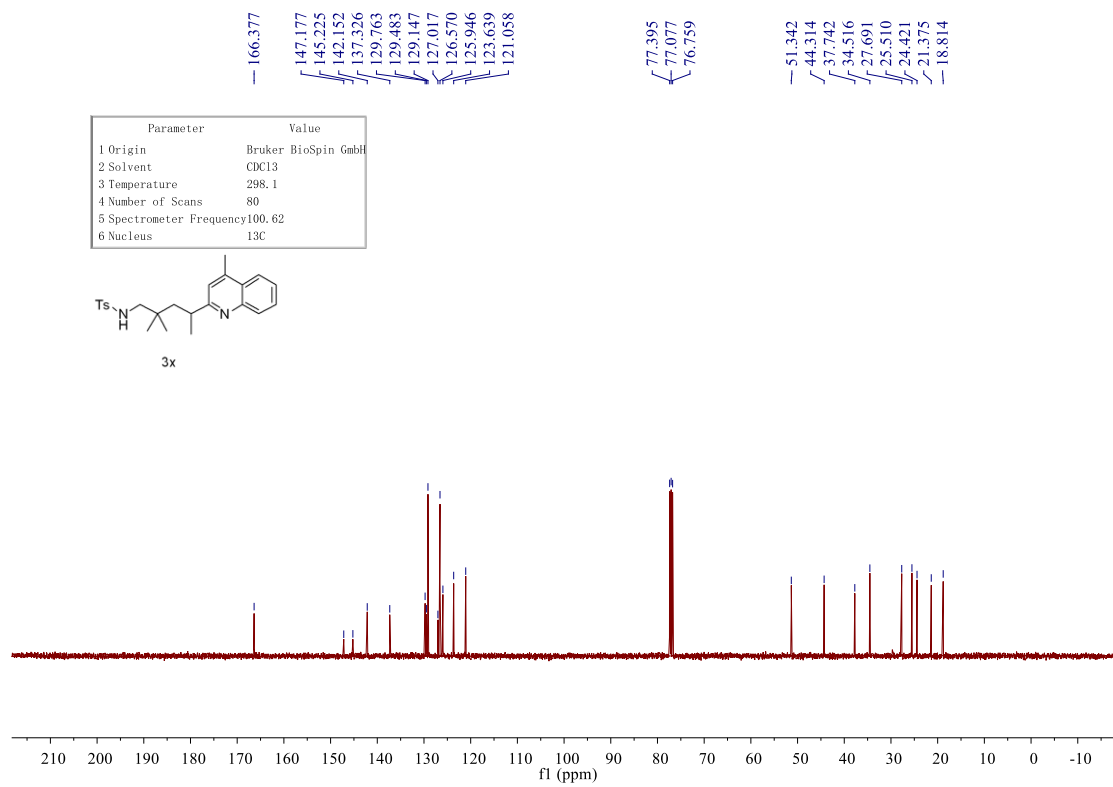
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H





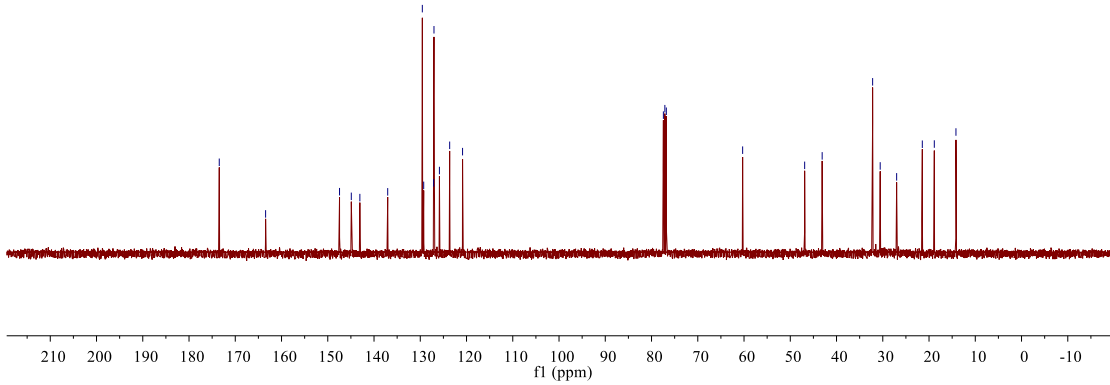
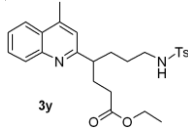






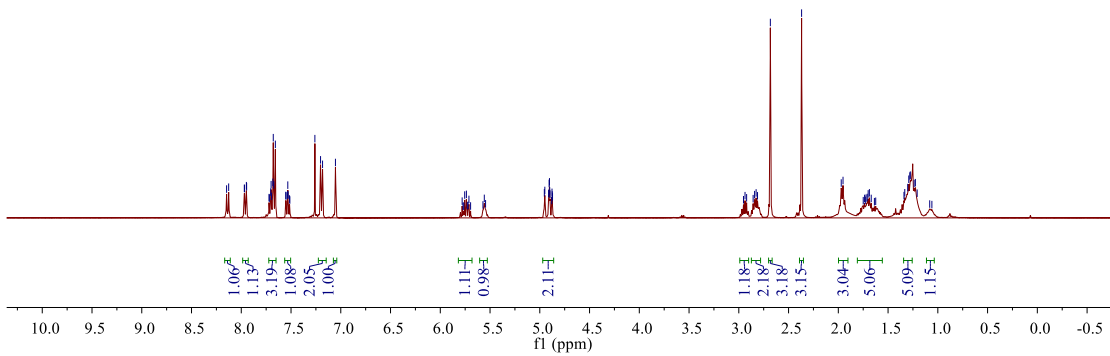
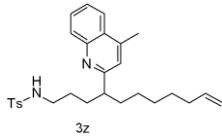
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 129.257  
 127.110  
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 123.643  
 120.856  
 77.436  
 77.118  
 76.800  
 — 60.299  
 — 46.891  
 — 43.107  
 32.195  
 30.558  
 27.003  
 21.453  
 18.859  
 14.178

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl <sub>3</sub>
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	42
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	<sup>13</sup> C

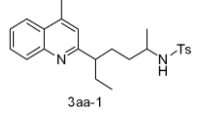
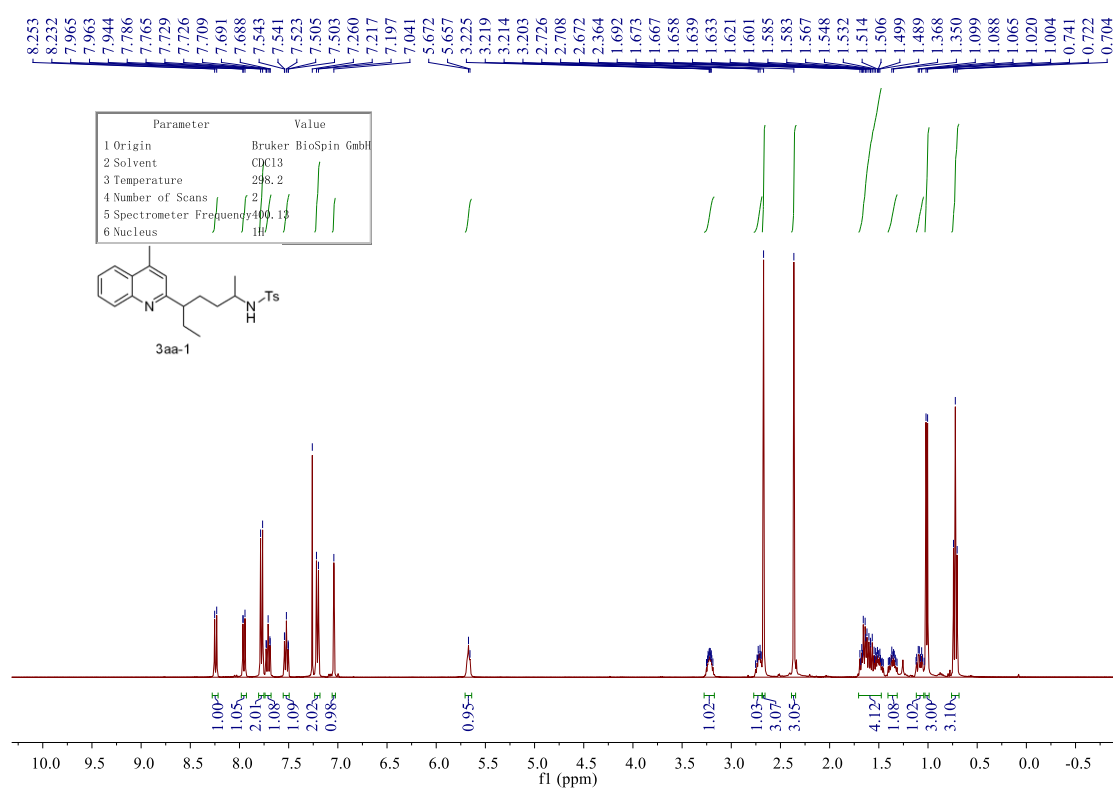
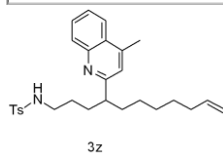
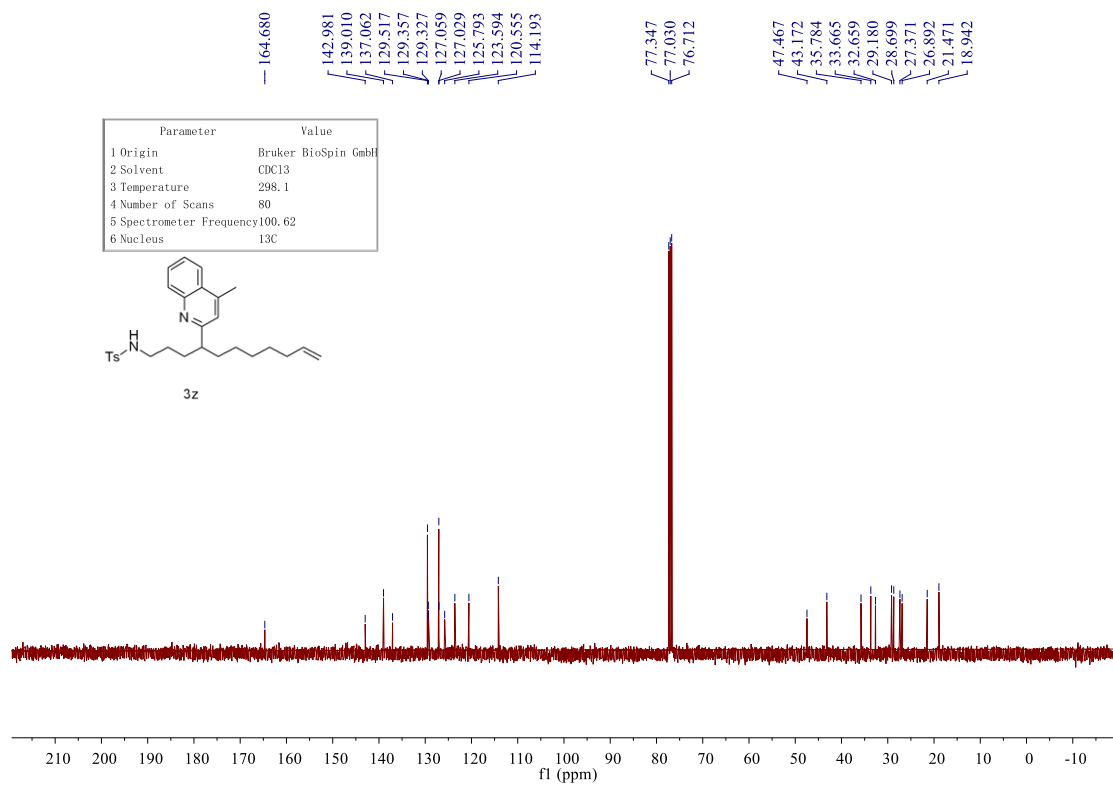


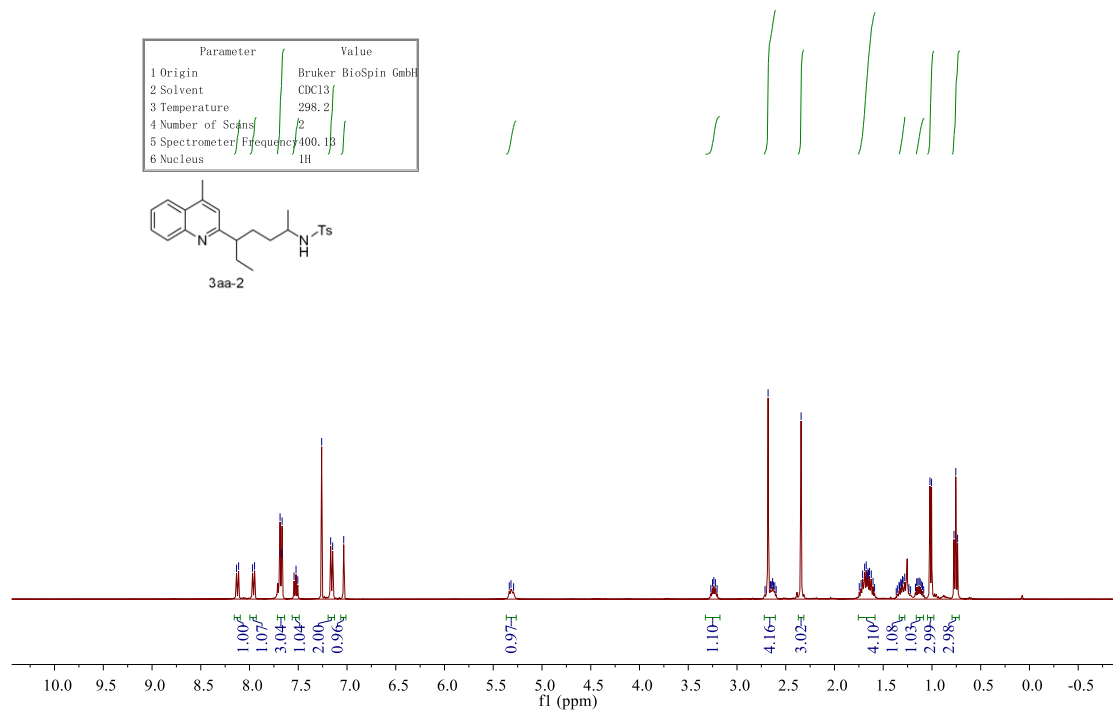
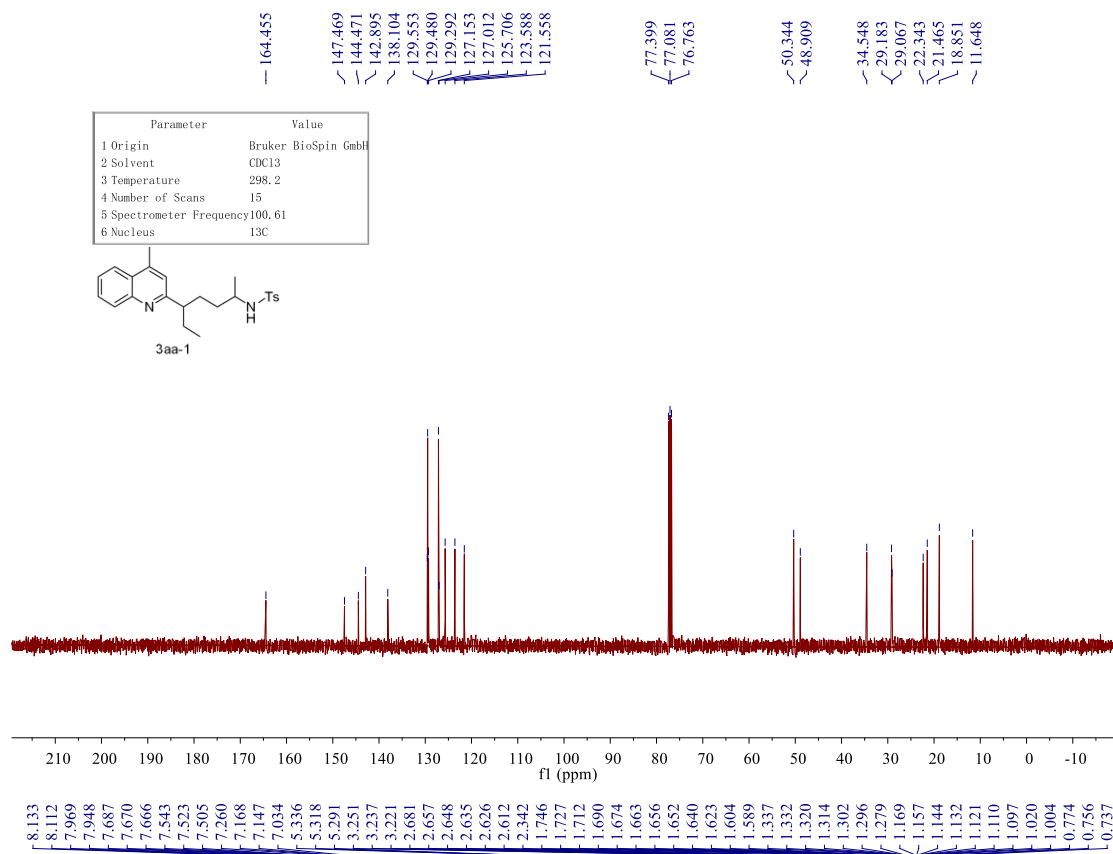
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 1.276  
 1.238  
 1.226  
 1.207

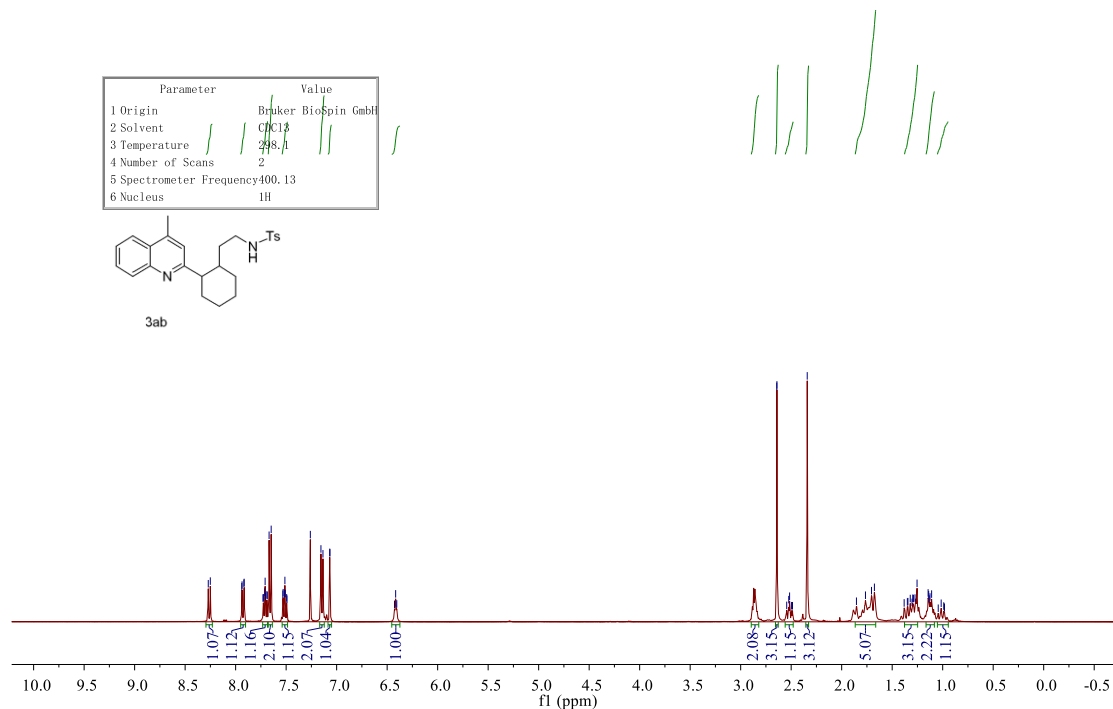
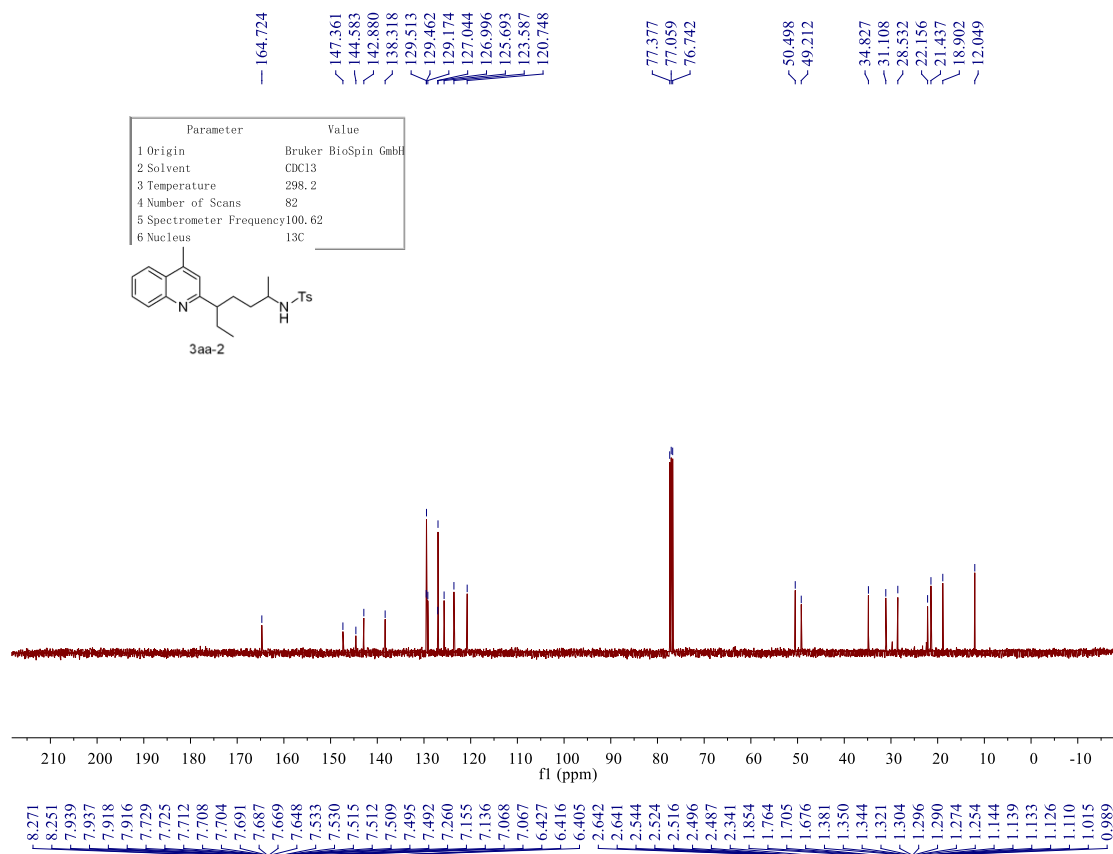
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl <sub>3</sub>
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	<sup>1</sup> H

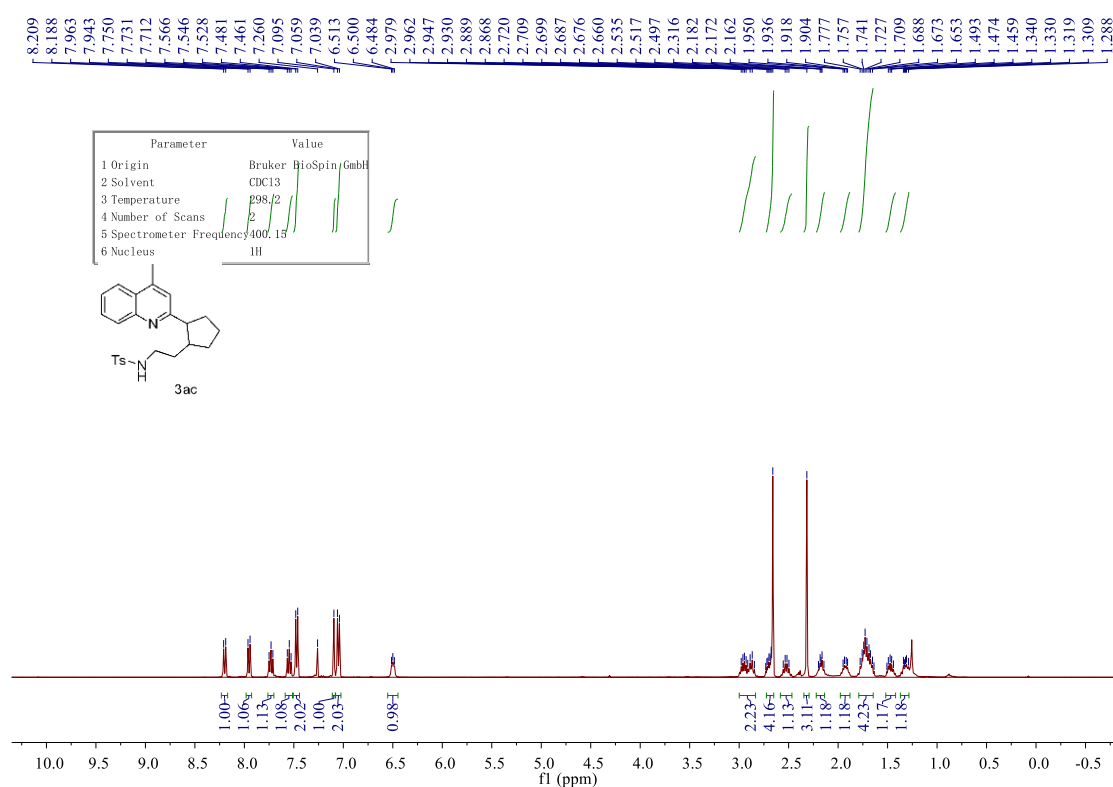
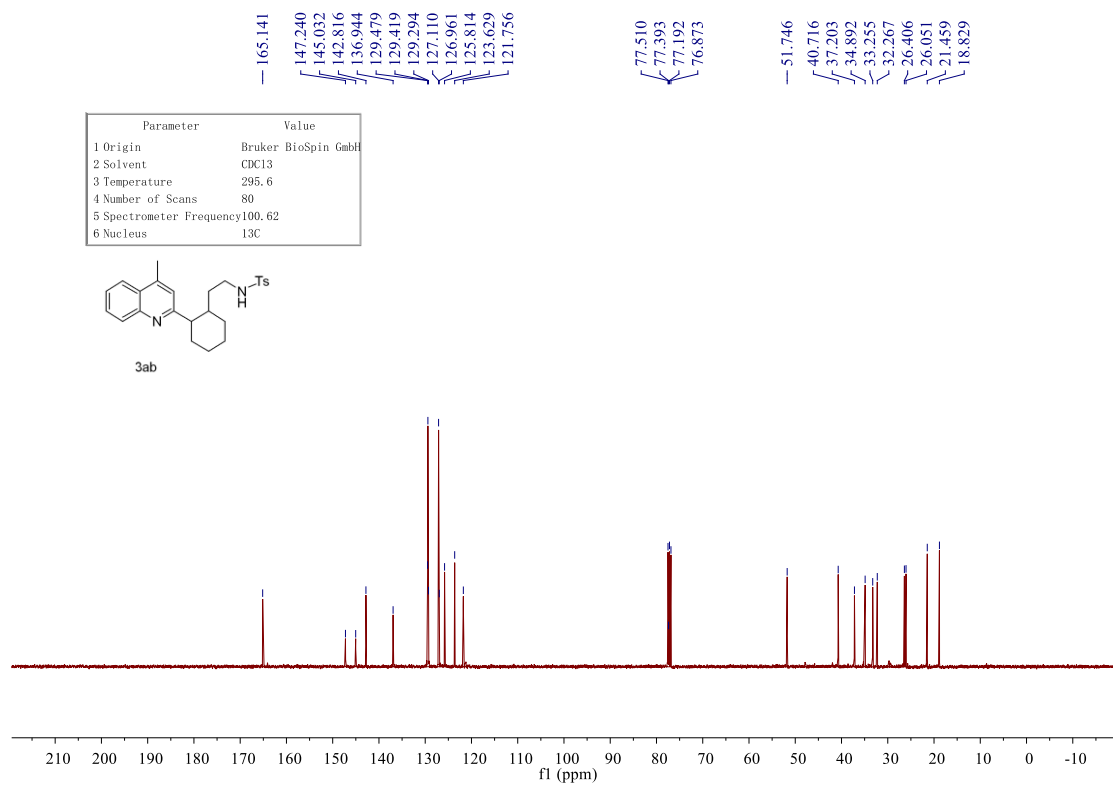


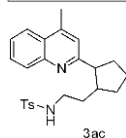
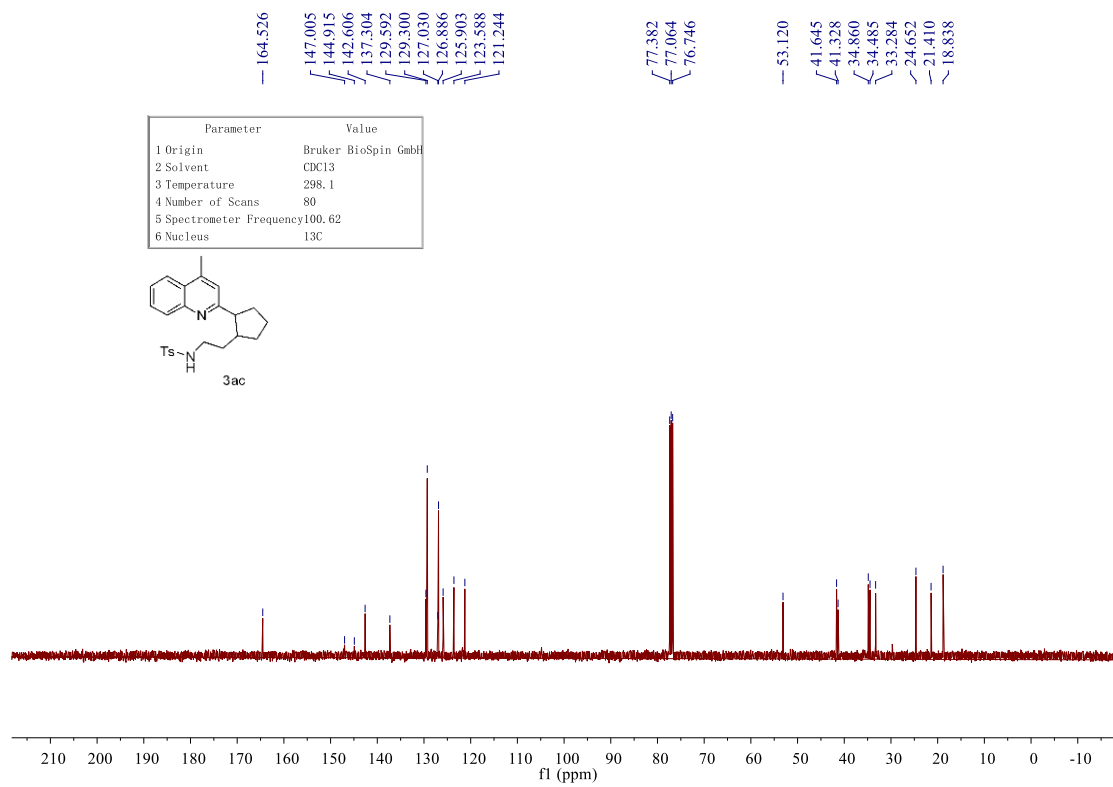
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 1.13#  
 3.19#  
 1.08#  
 2.05#  
 1.00#  
 1.11#  
 0.98#  
 2.11#  
 1.18#  
 2.18#  
 3.18#  
 3.15#  
 3.04#  
 5.06#  
 5.09#  
 1.15#



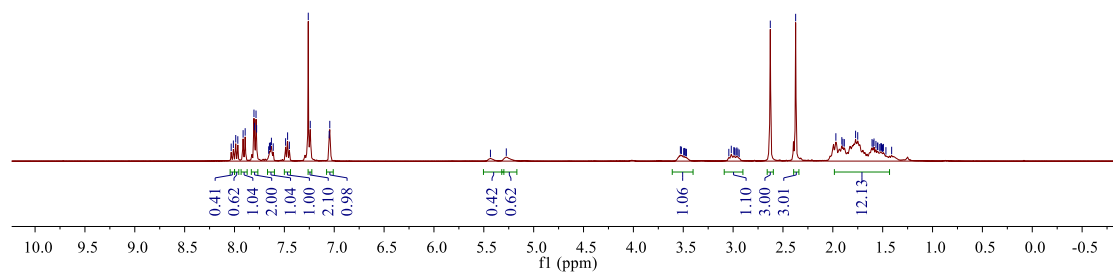
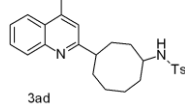






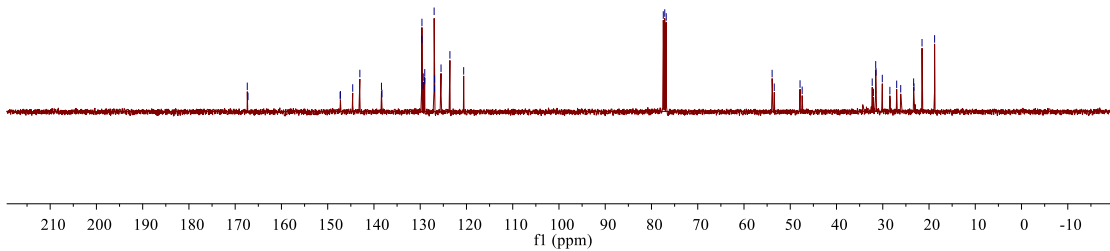
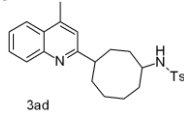


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H



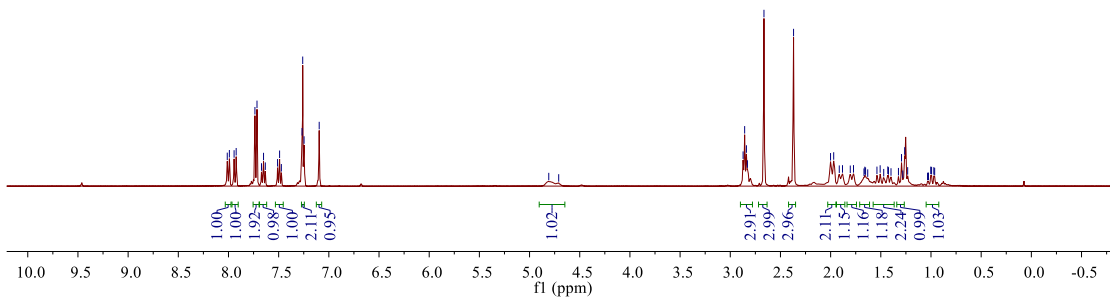
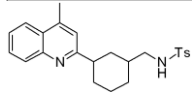
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144.592  
143.051  
138.376  
138.269  
129.641  
129.624  
129.398  
129.346  
129.048  
129.020  
129.020  
126.990  
126.907  
126.891  
125.500  
123.578  
120.603  
77.449  
77.131  
76.813  
53.923  
53.459  
47.884  
47.425  
32.282  
32.028  
31.525  
31.457  
30.102  
28.459  
26.992  
26.118  
23.326  
23.259  
21.513  
18.793

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	30
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



8.012  
7.991  
7.944  
7.923  
7.736  
7.716  
7.671  
7.651  
7.633  
7.511  
7.491  
7.473  
7.267  
7.260  
7.247  
7.096  
4.809  
4.710  
2.872  
2.839  
2.829  
2.664  
2.369  
2.001  
1.969  
1.914  
1.882  
1.804  
1.772  
1.668  
1.660  
1.652  
1.539  
1.507  
1.430  
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0.972  
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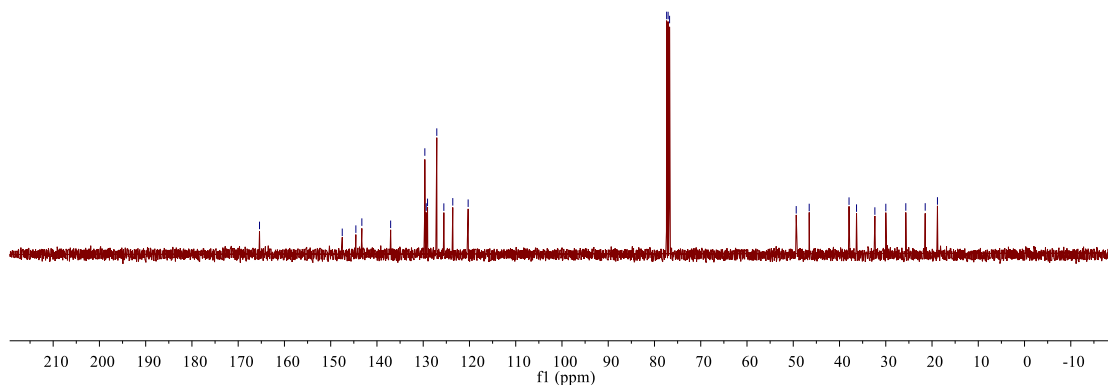
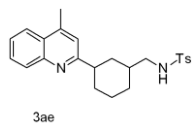
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H





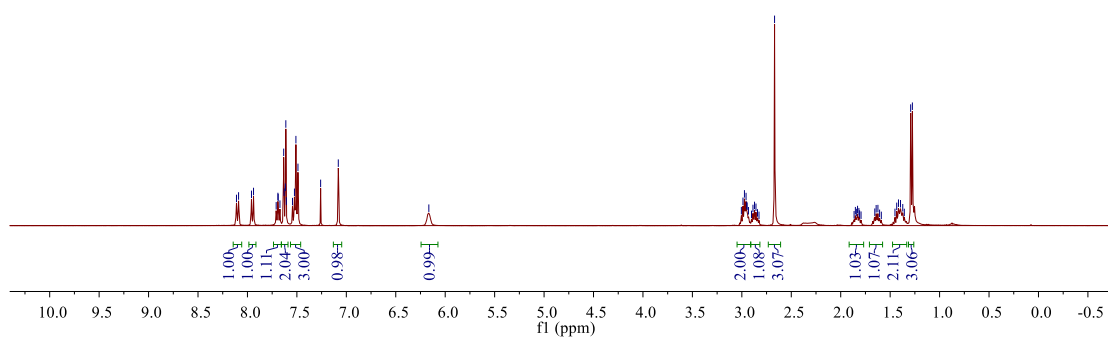
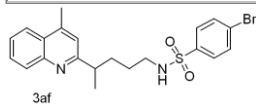
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 143.266  
 137.041  
 129.648  
 129.349  
 129.062  
 127.064  
 125.539  
 123.608  
 120.286  
 77.372  
 77.055  
 76.737  
 49.358  
 46.552  
 37.941  
 36.320  
 32.354  
 29.988  
 25.667  
 21.474  
 18.826

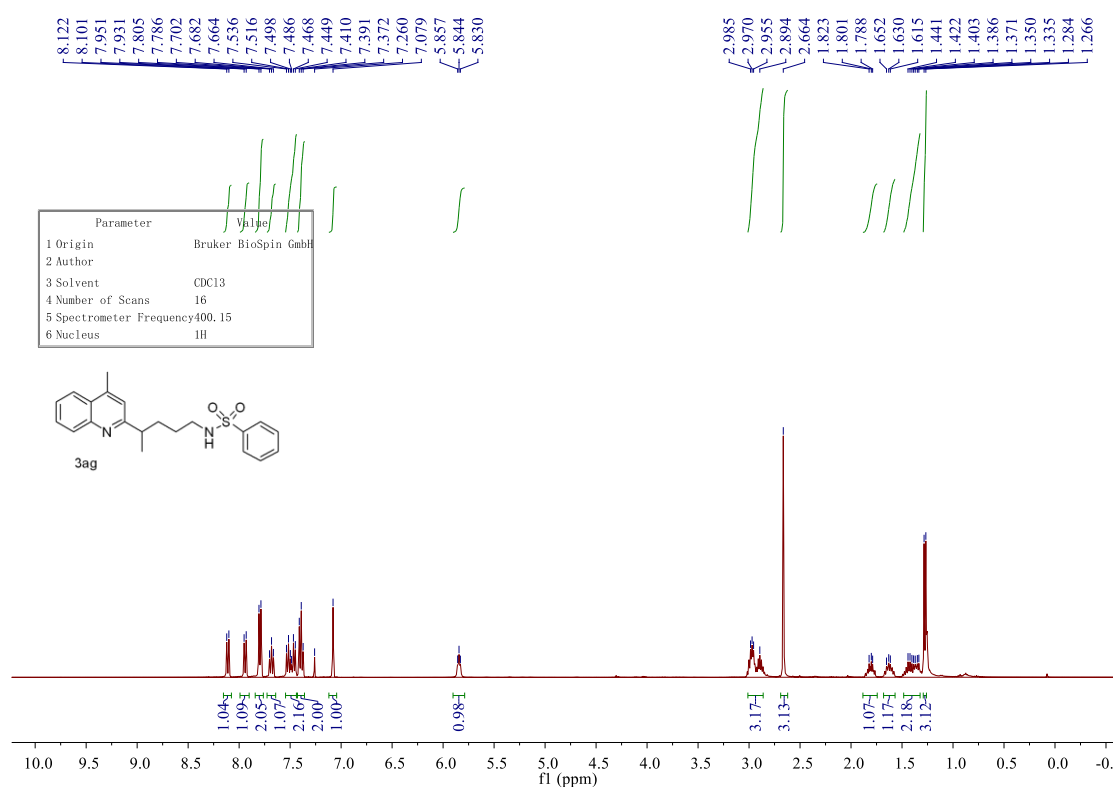
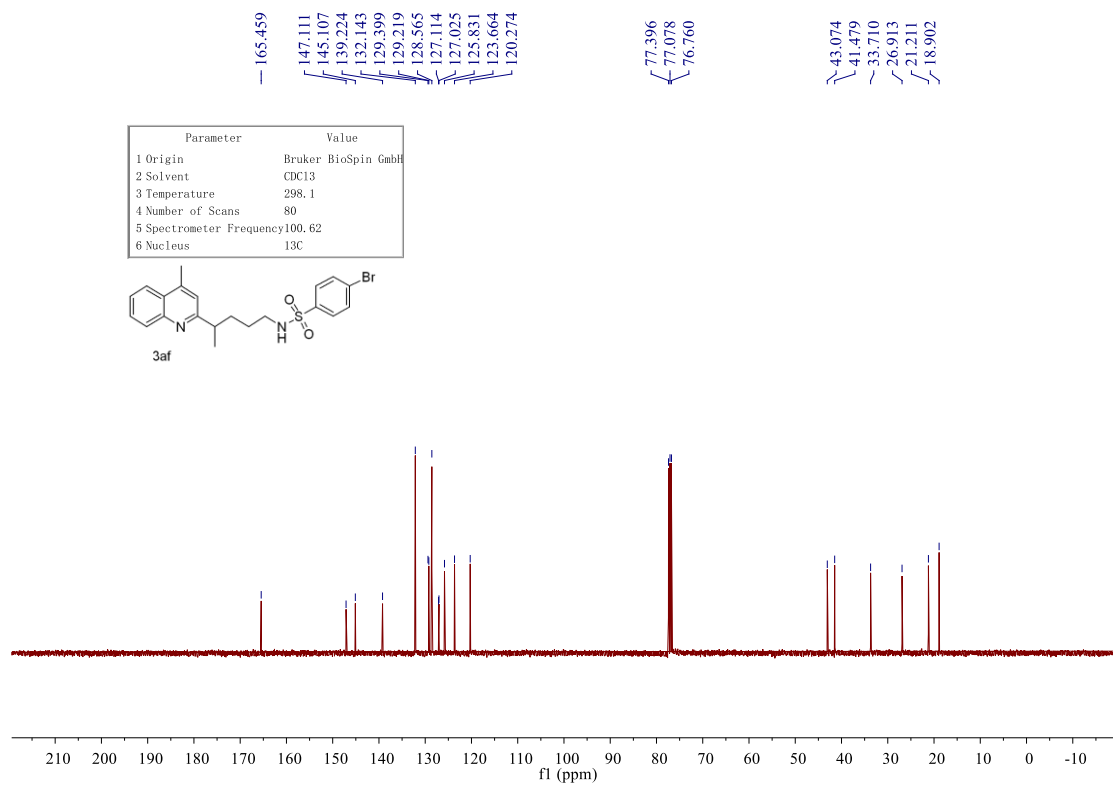
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	20
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

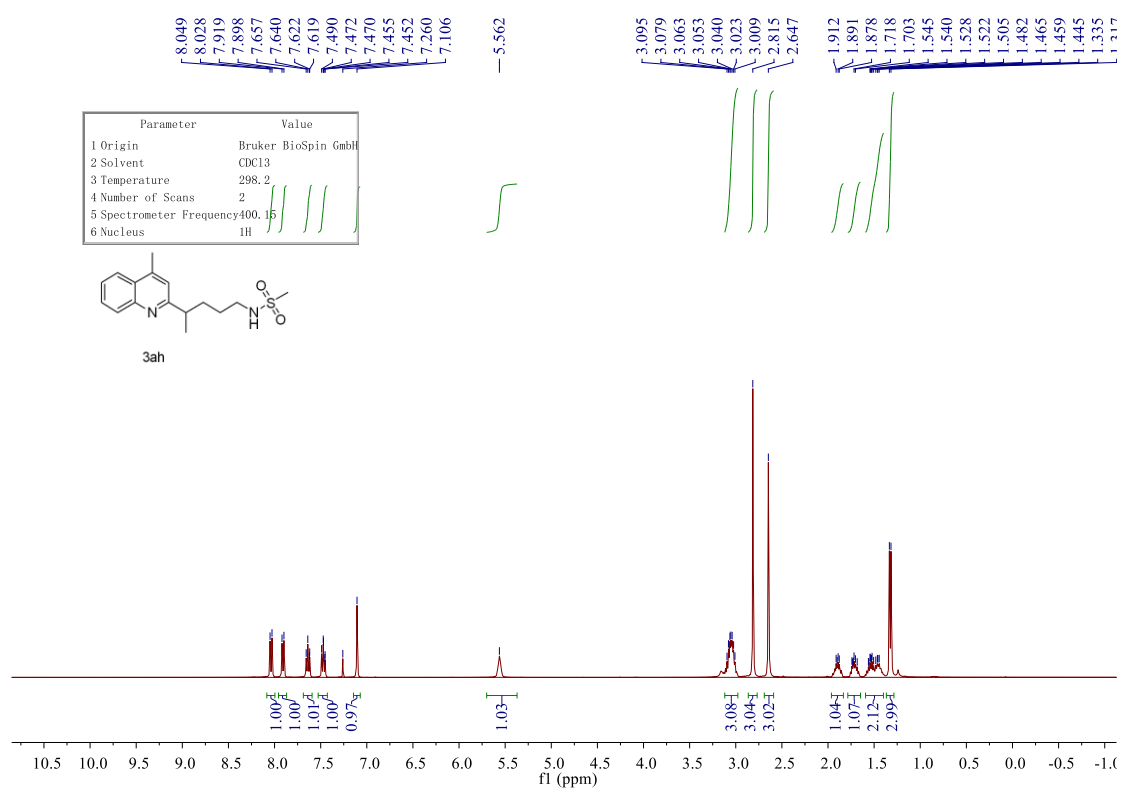
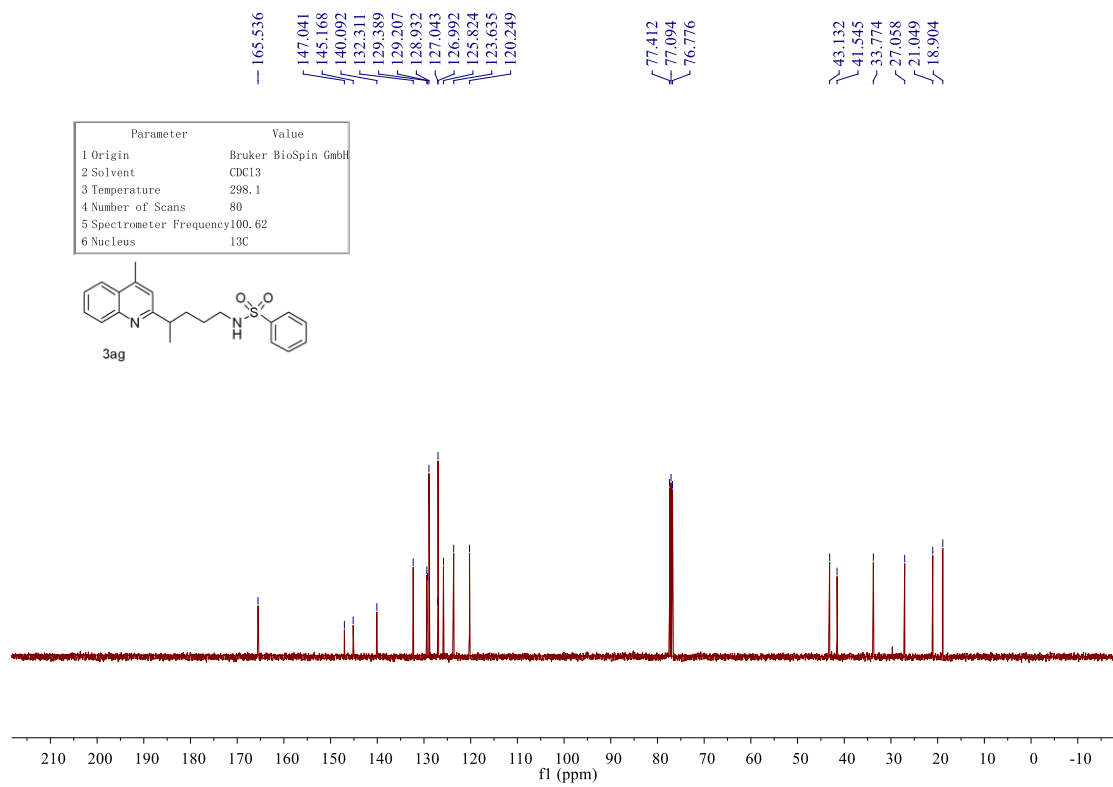


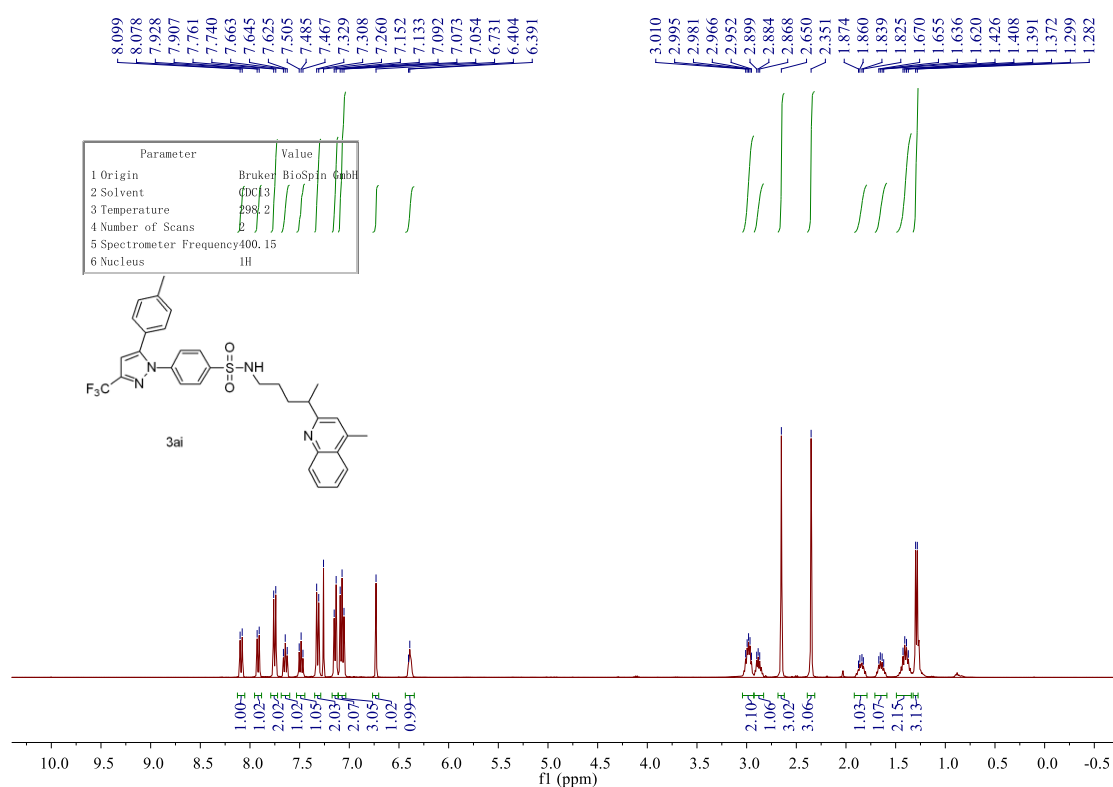
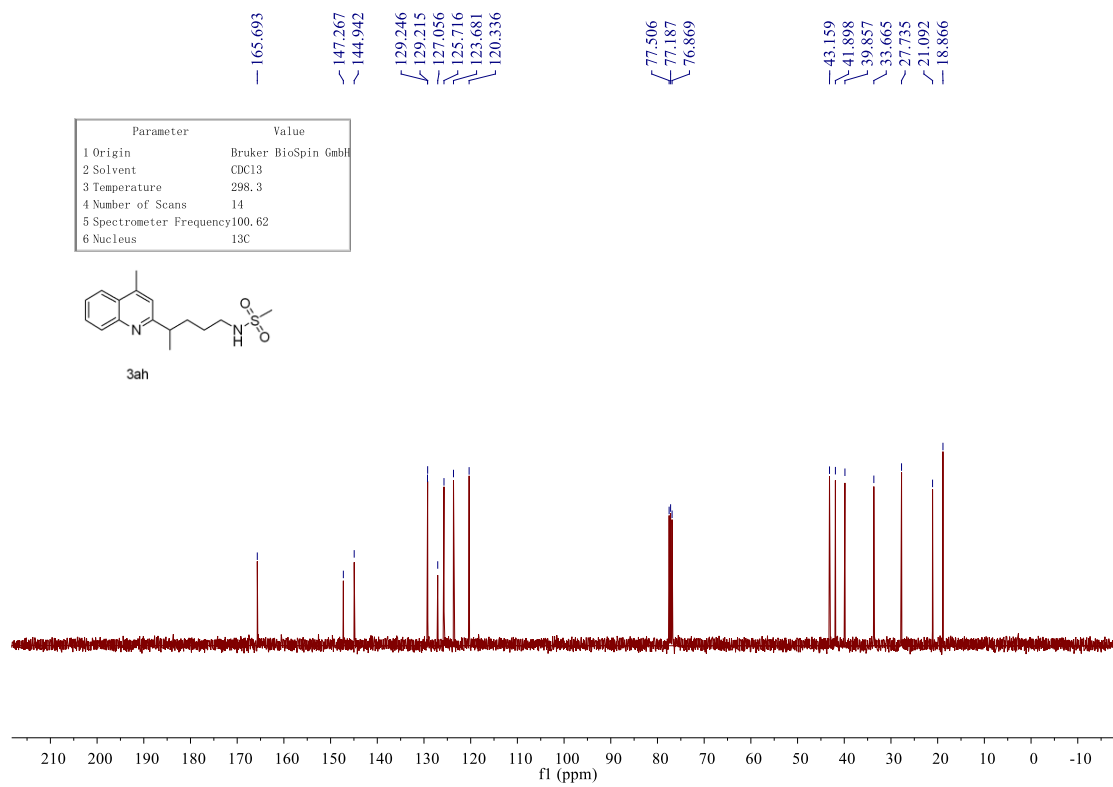
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 7.710  
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 7.689  
 7.671  
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 7.629  
 7.617  
 7.612  
 7.606  
 7.545  
 7.525  
 7.510  
 7.489  
 7.260  
 7.081  
 6.165  
 3.005  
 2.989  
 2.974  
 2.957  
 2.951  
 2.947  
 2.933  
 2.902  
 2.887  
 2.872  
 2.857  
 2.841  
 2.826  
 2.669  
 1.852  
 1.839  
 1.830  
 1.816  
 1.655  
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 1.395  
 1.372  
 1.357  
 1.293  
 1.275

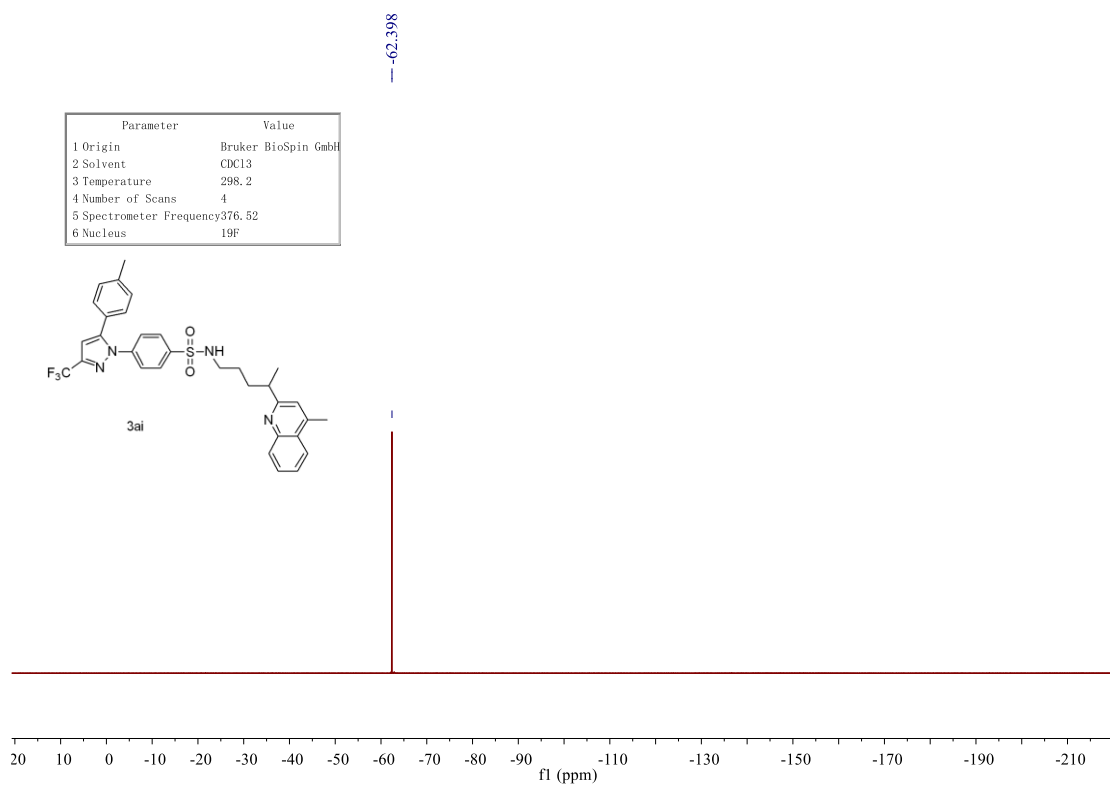
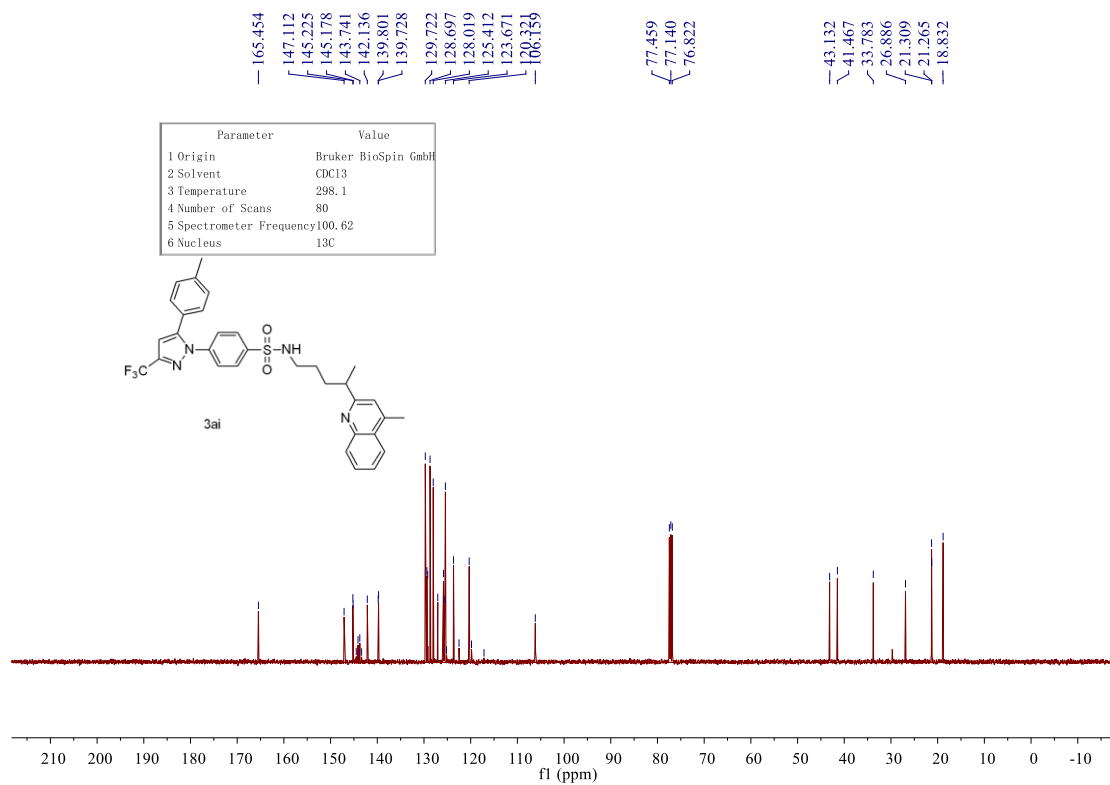
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

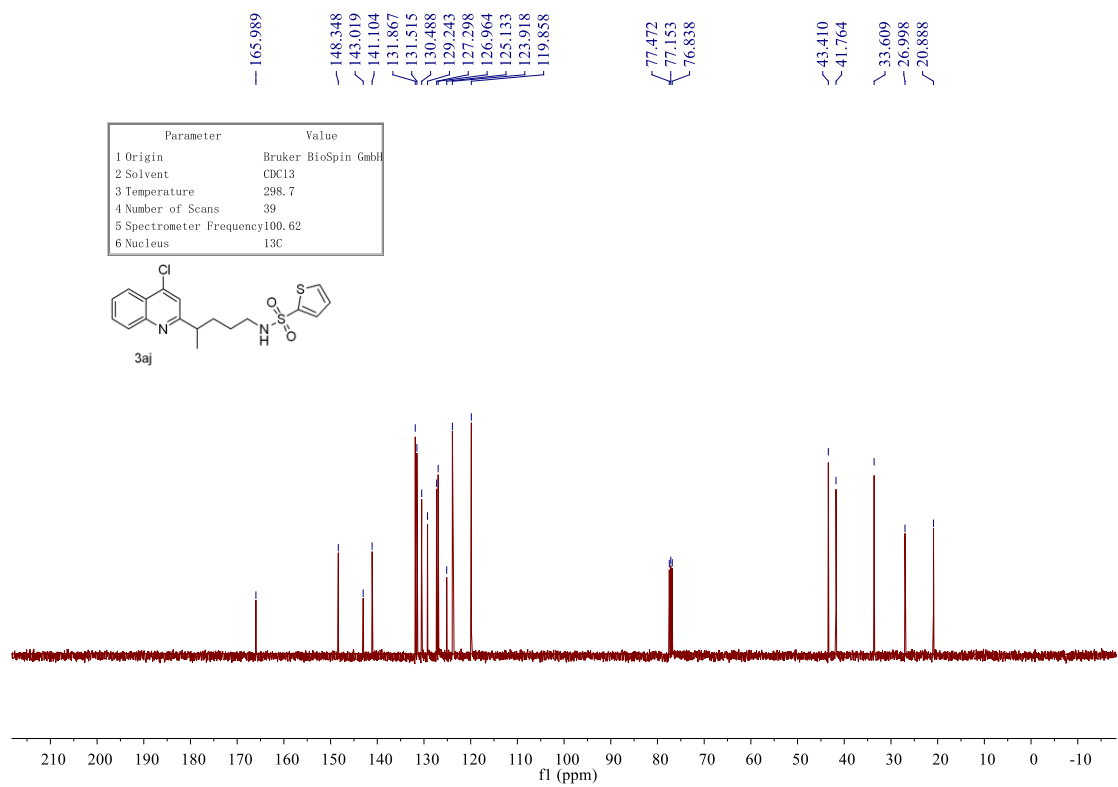
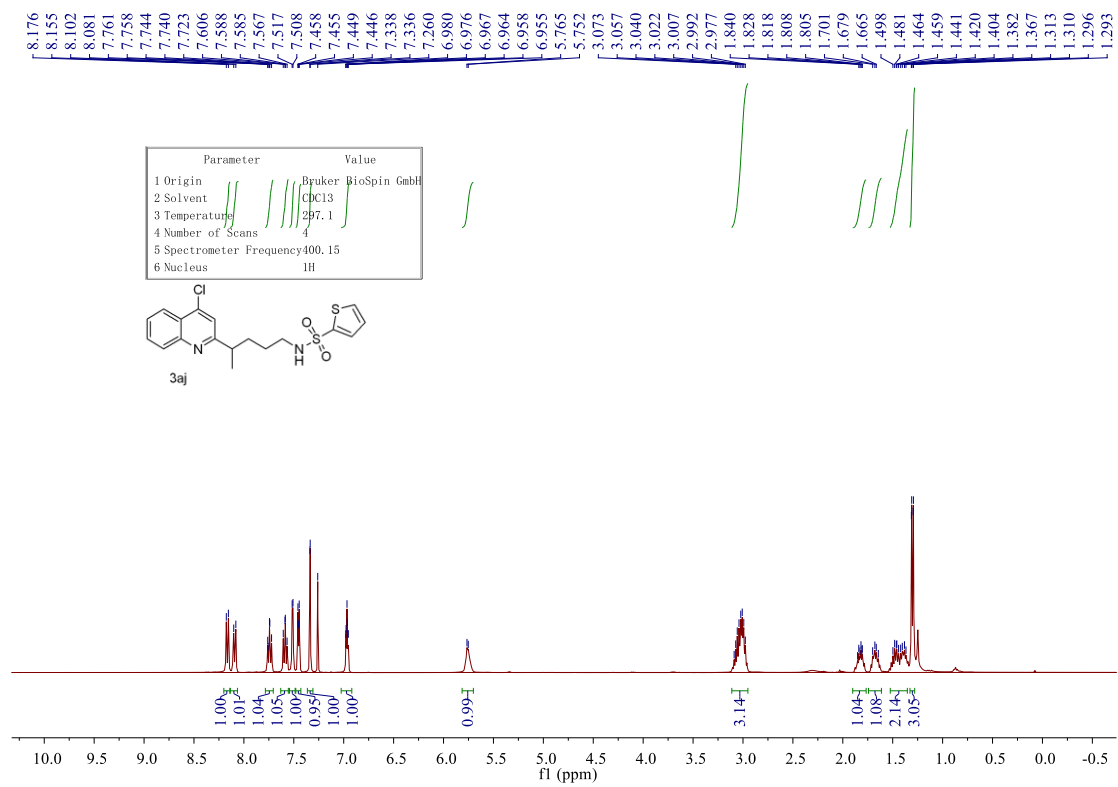


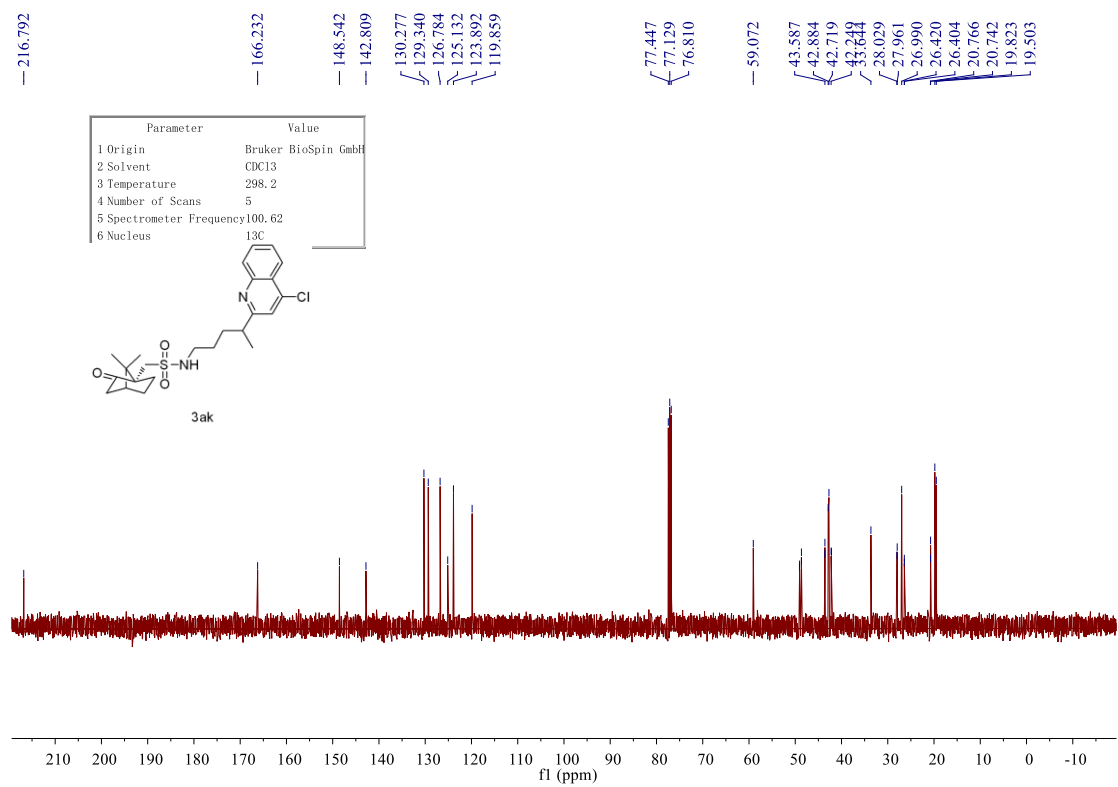
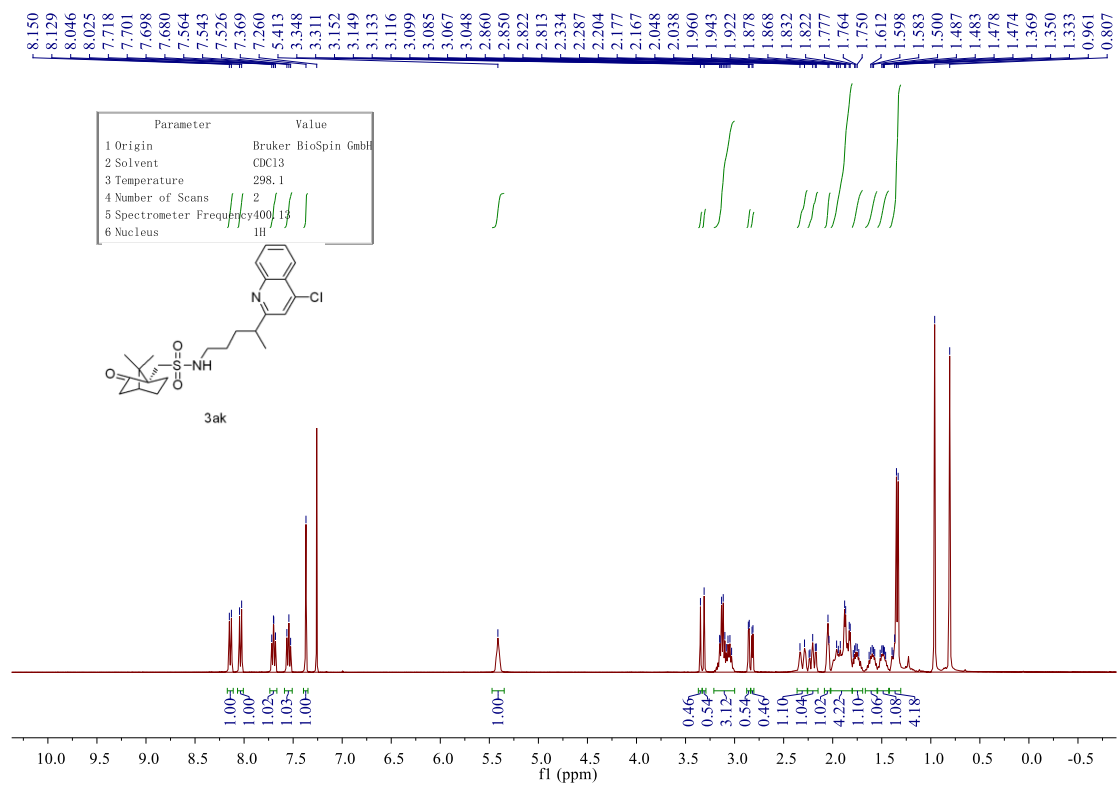


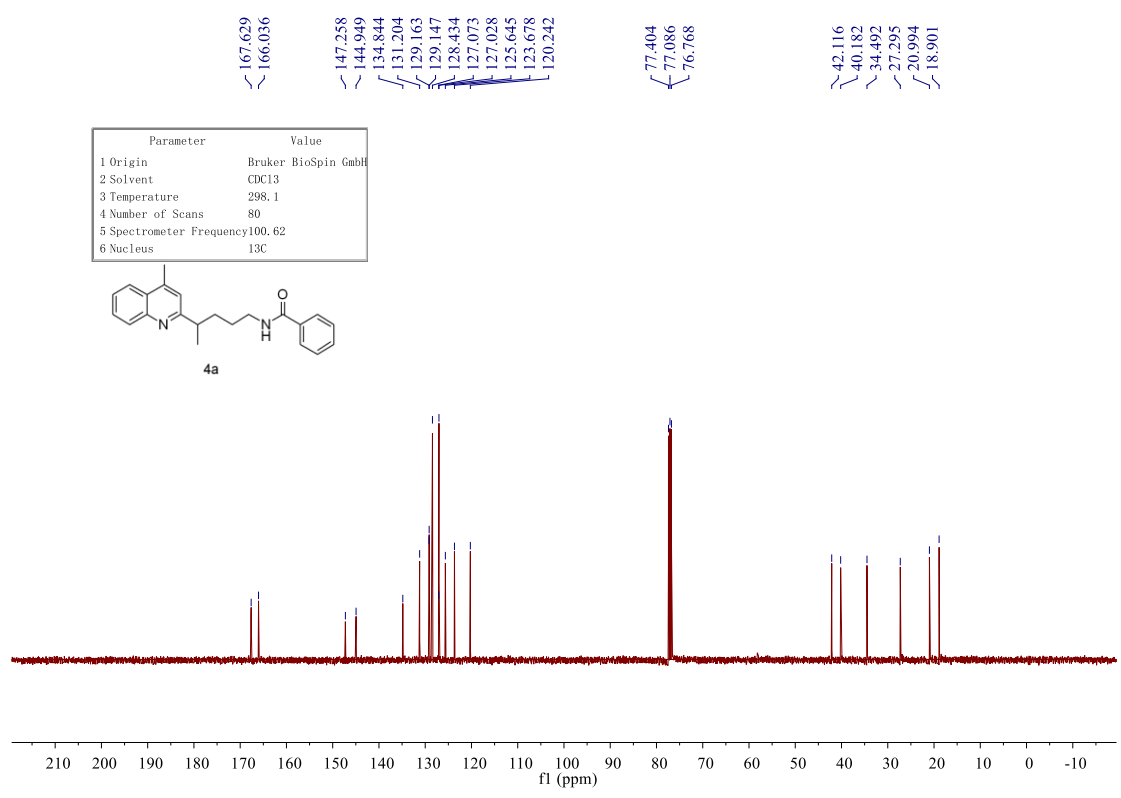
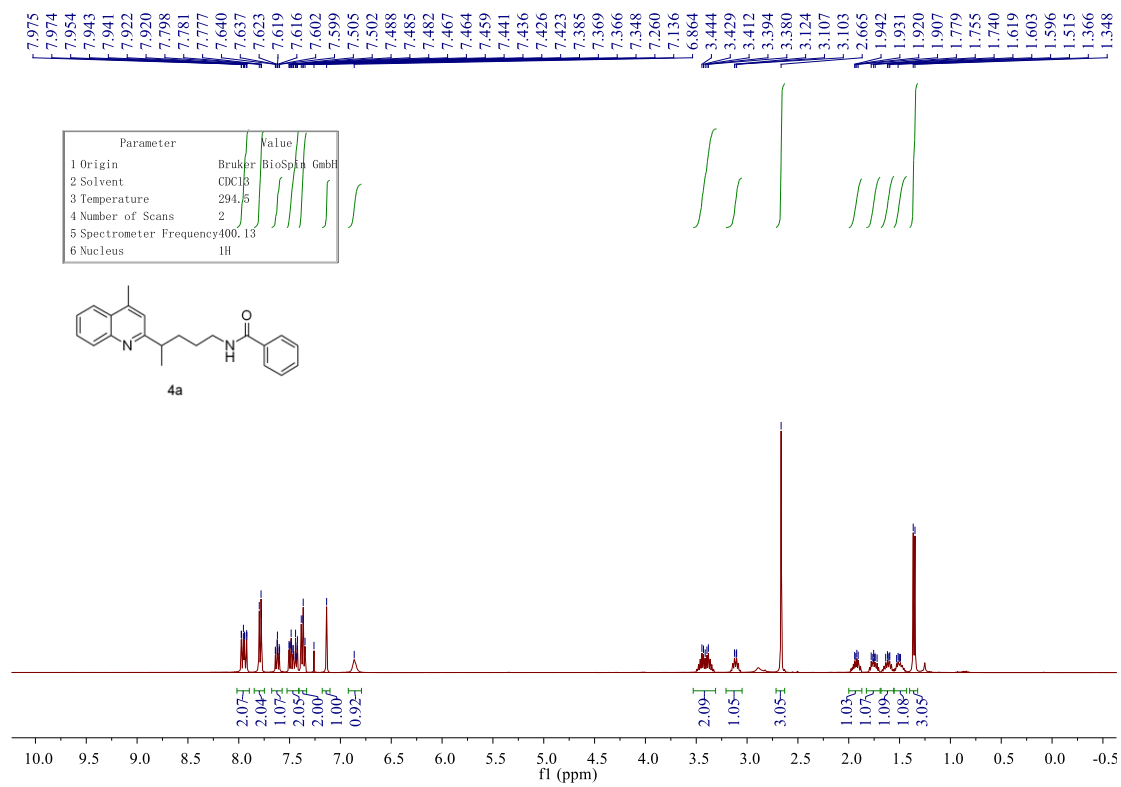




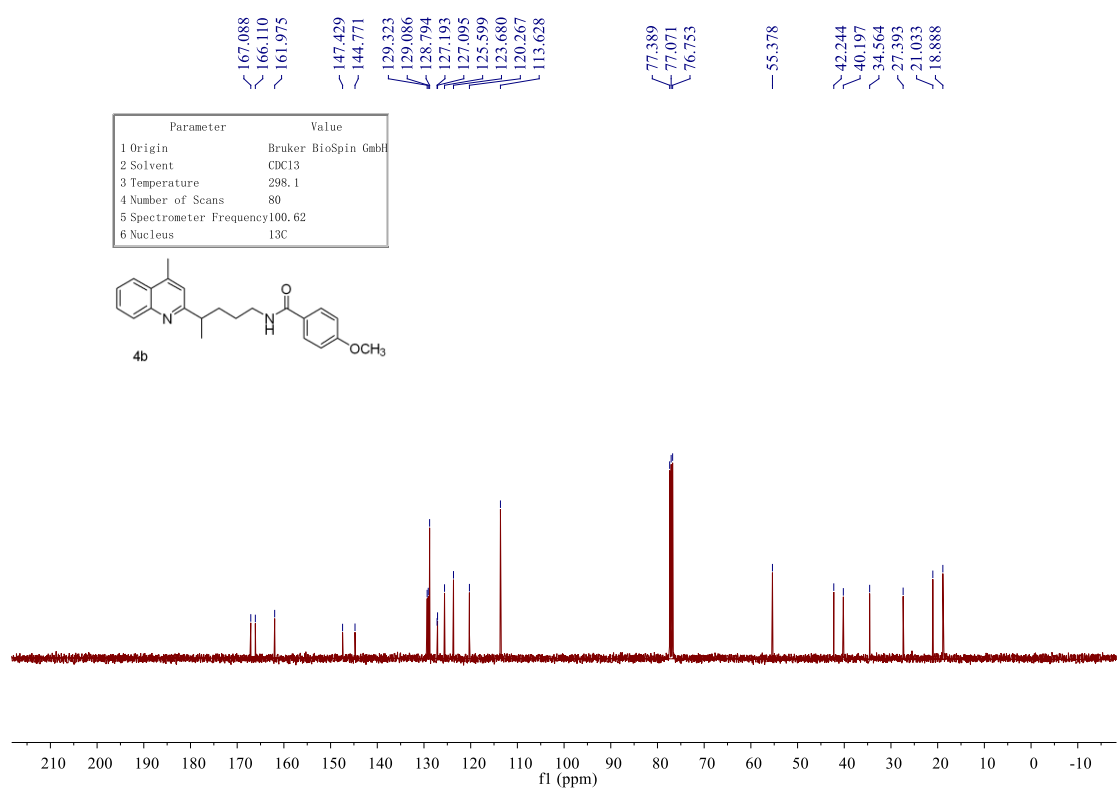
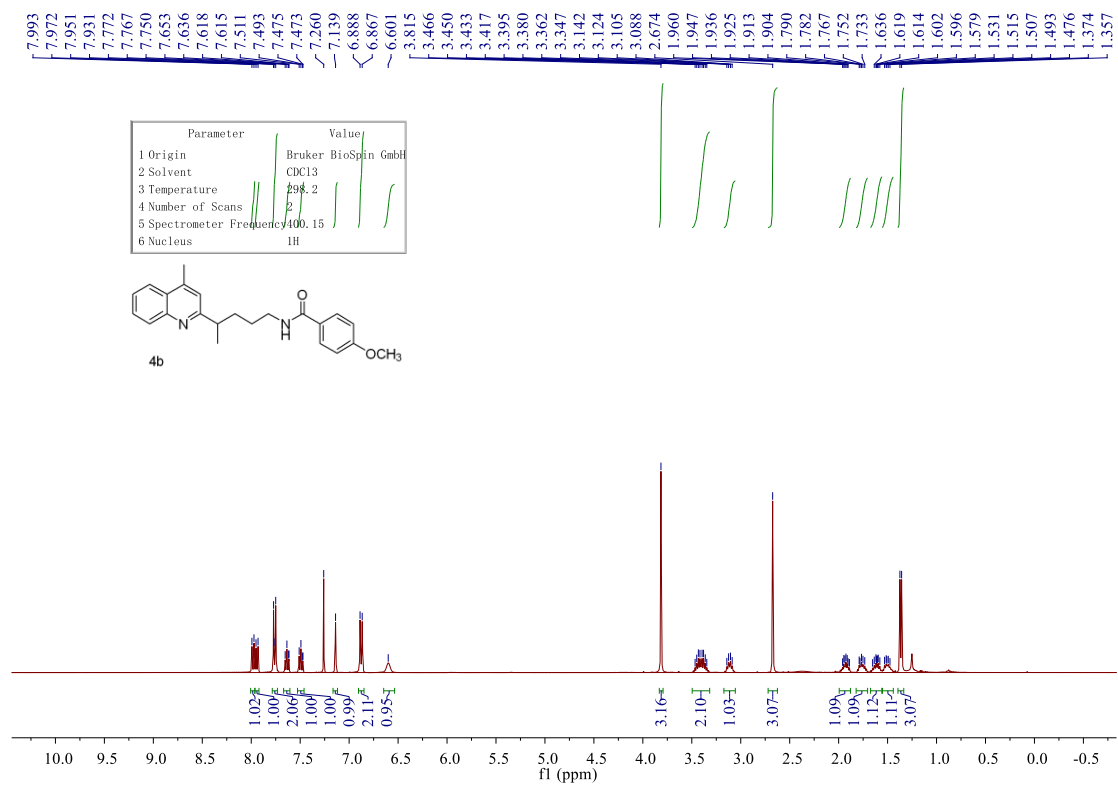


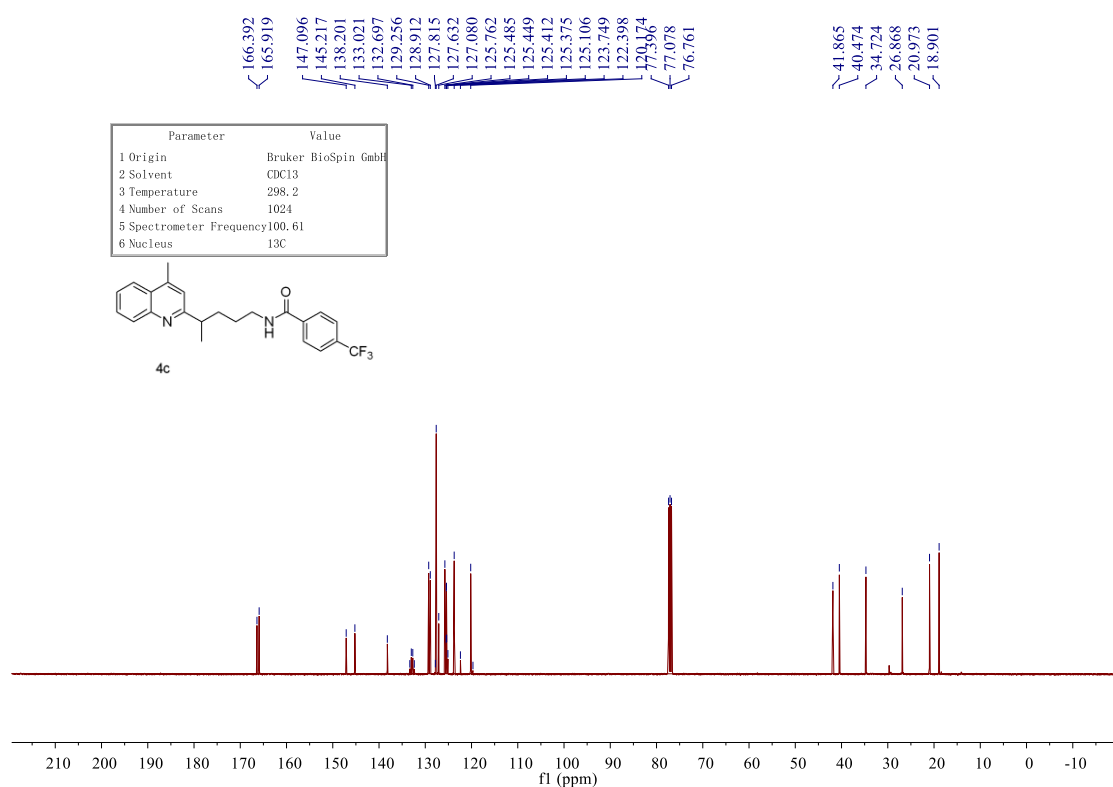
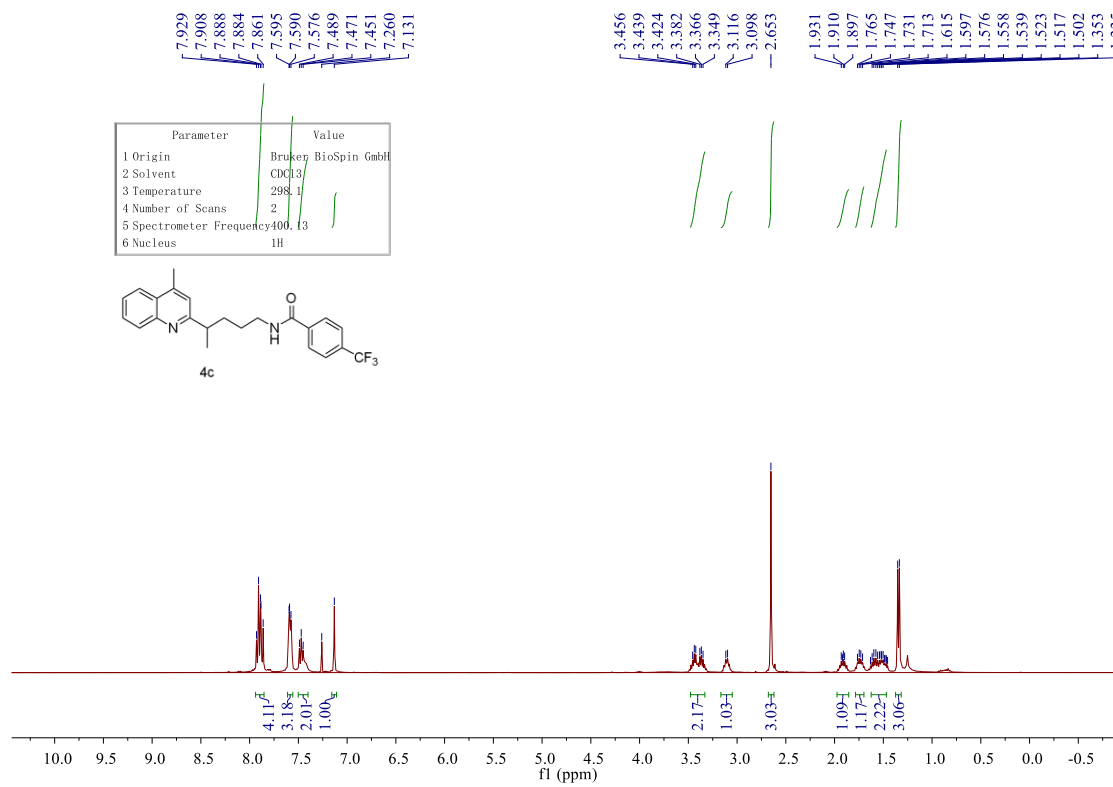




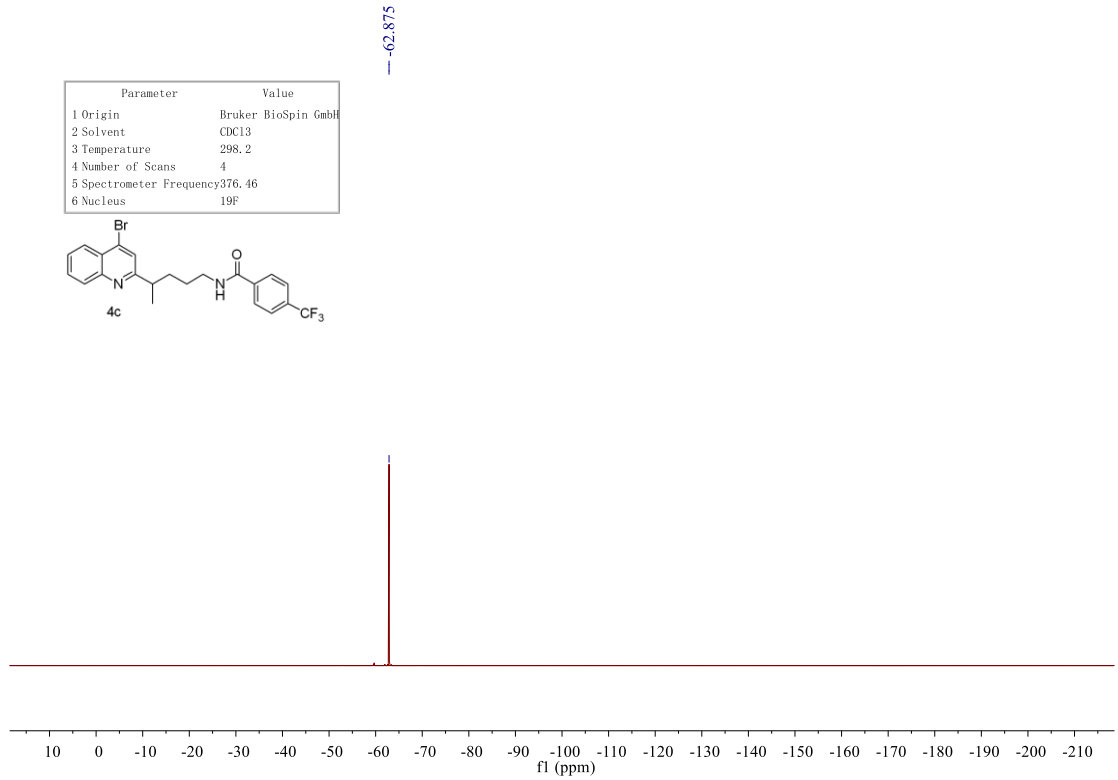
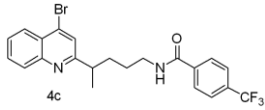






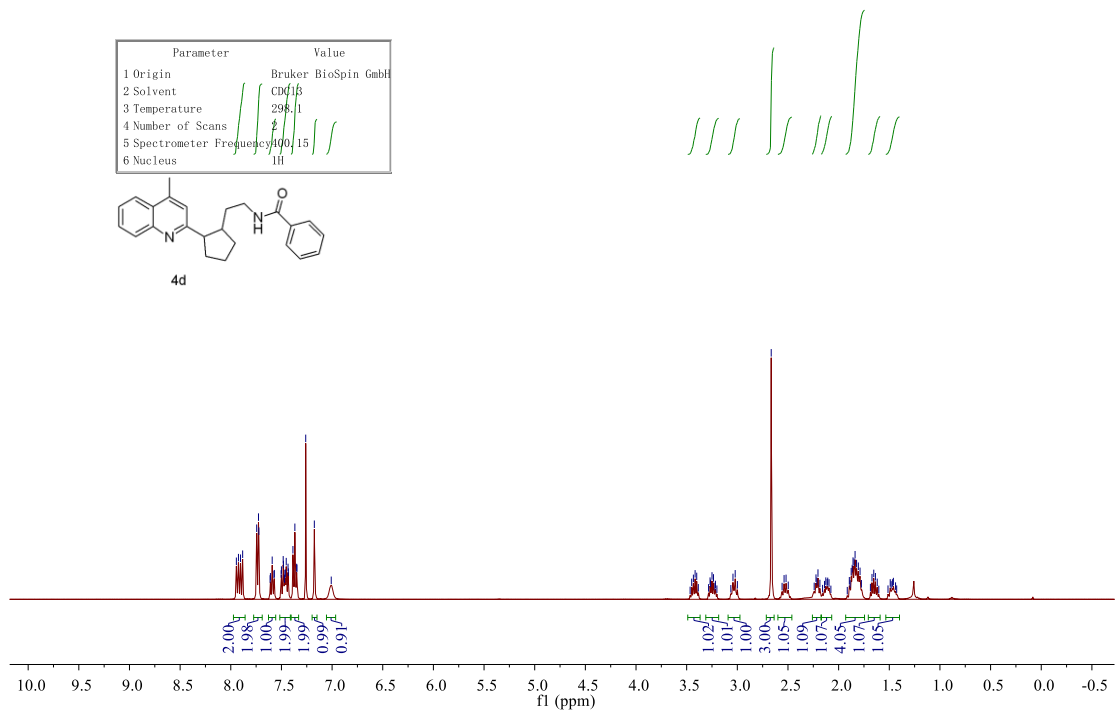
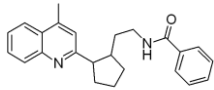


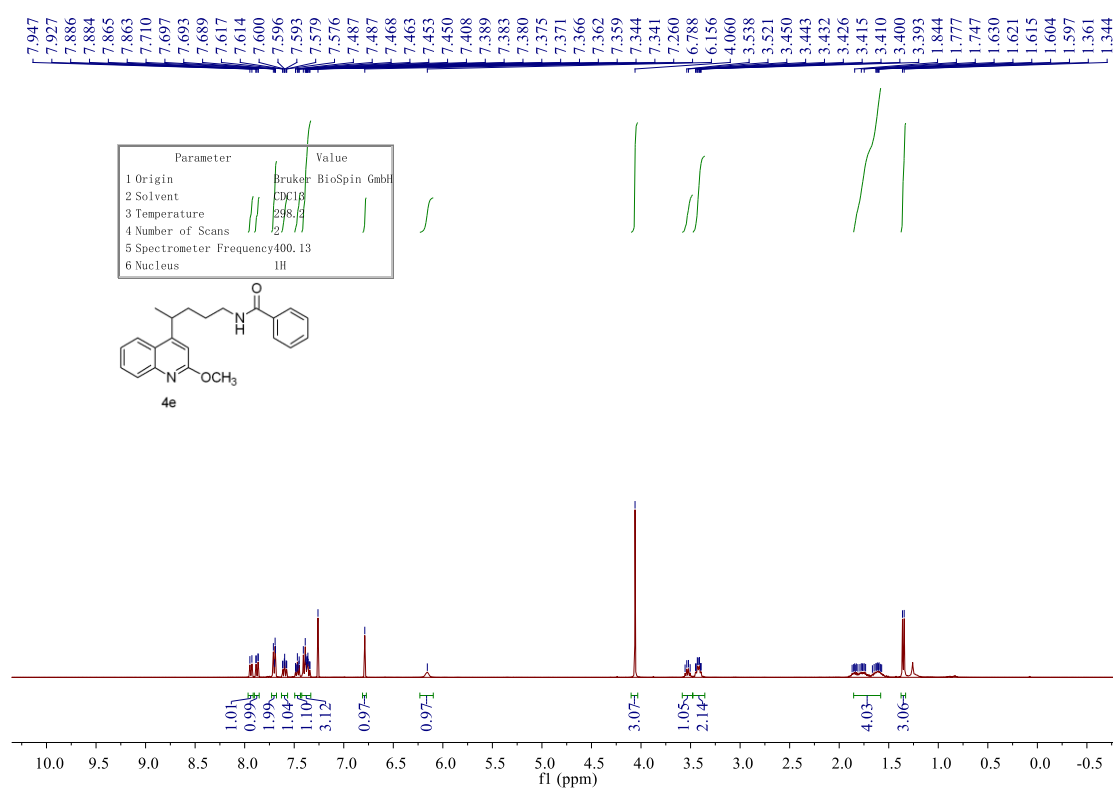
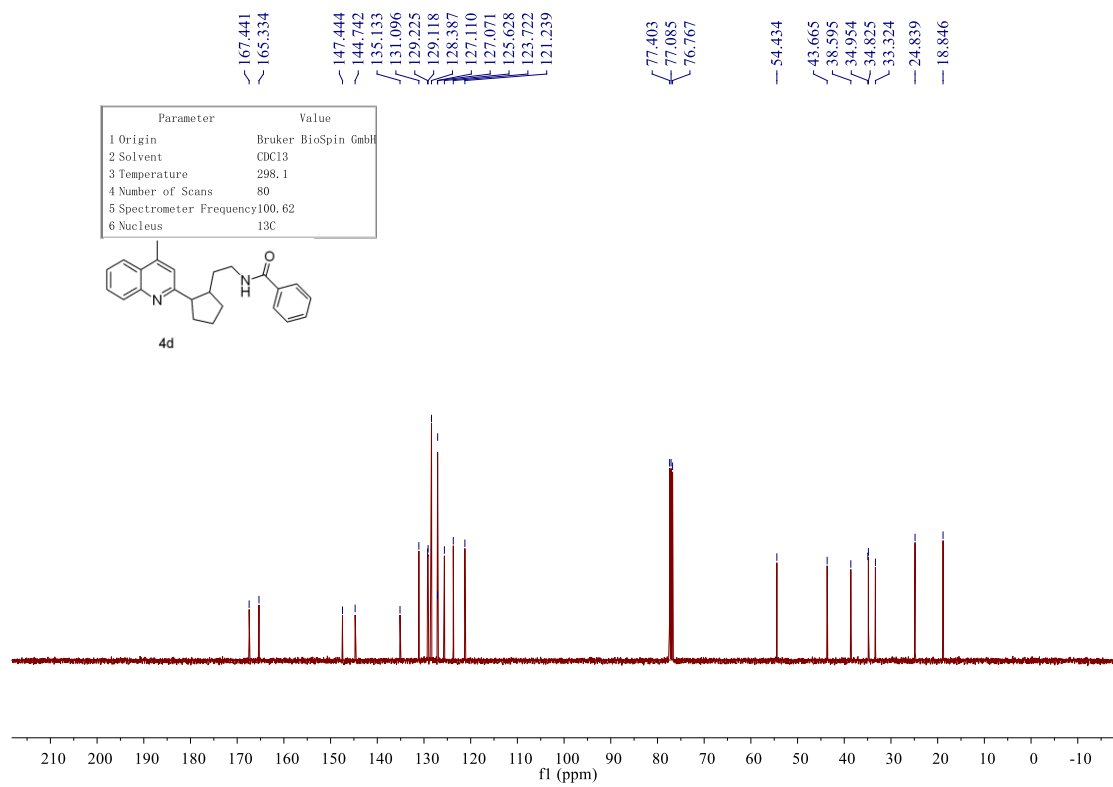
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.46
6 Nucleus	<sup>19</sup> F

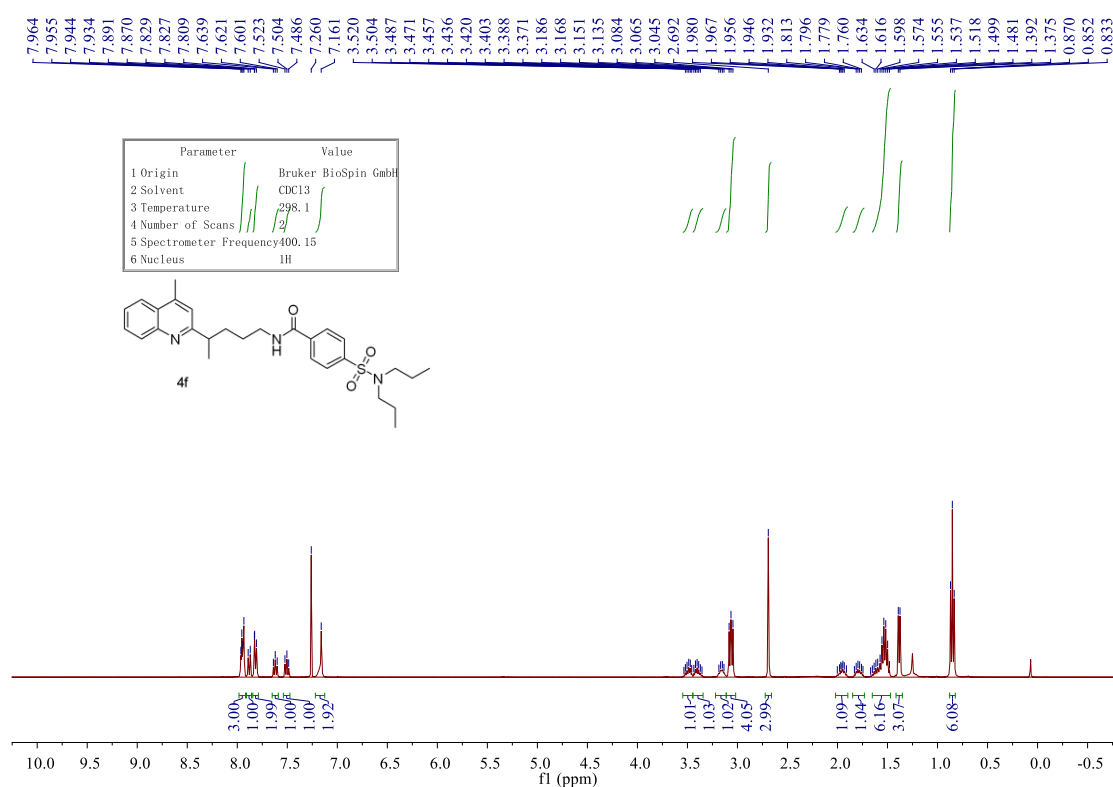
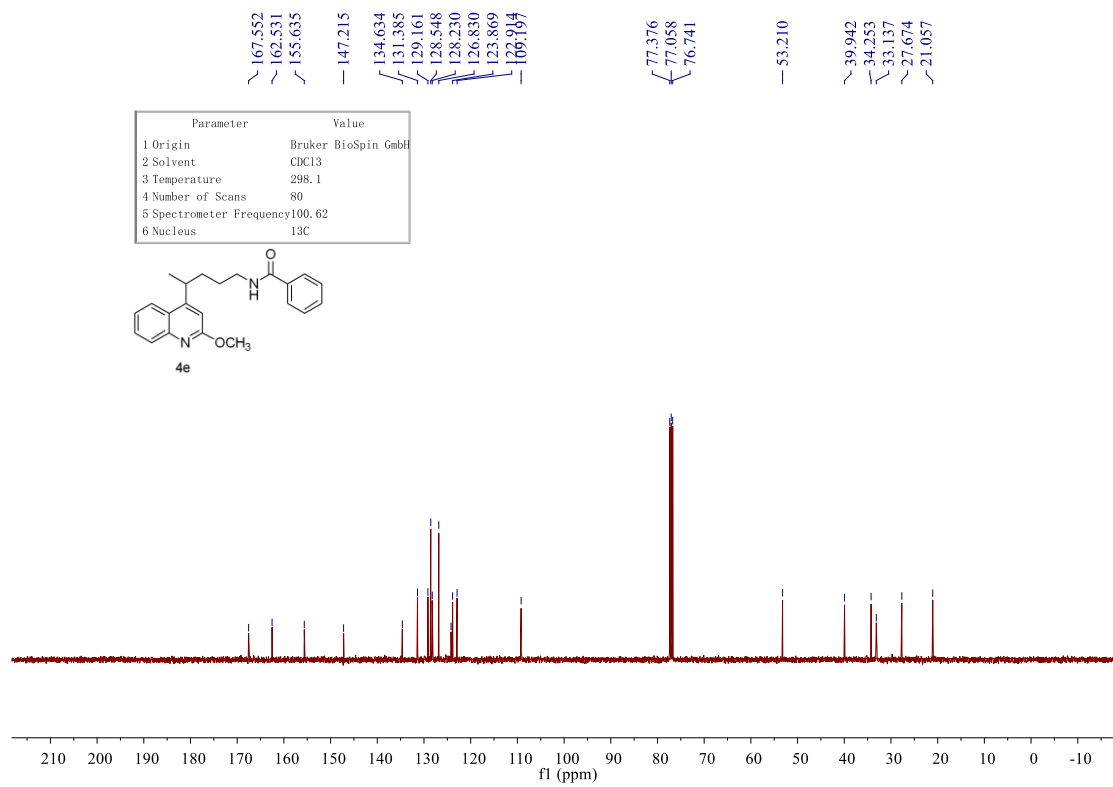


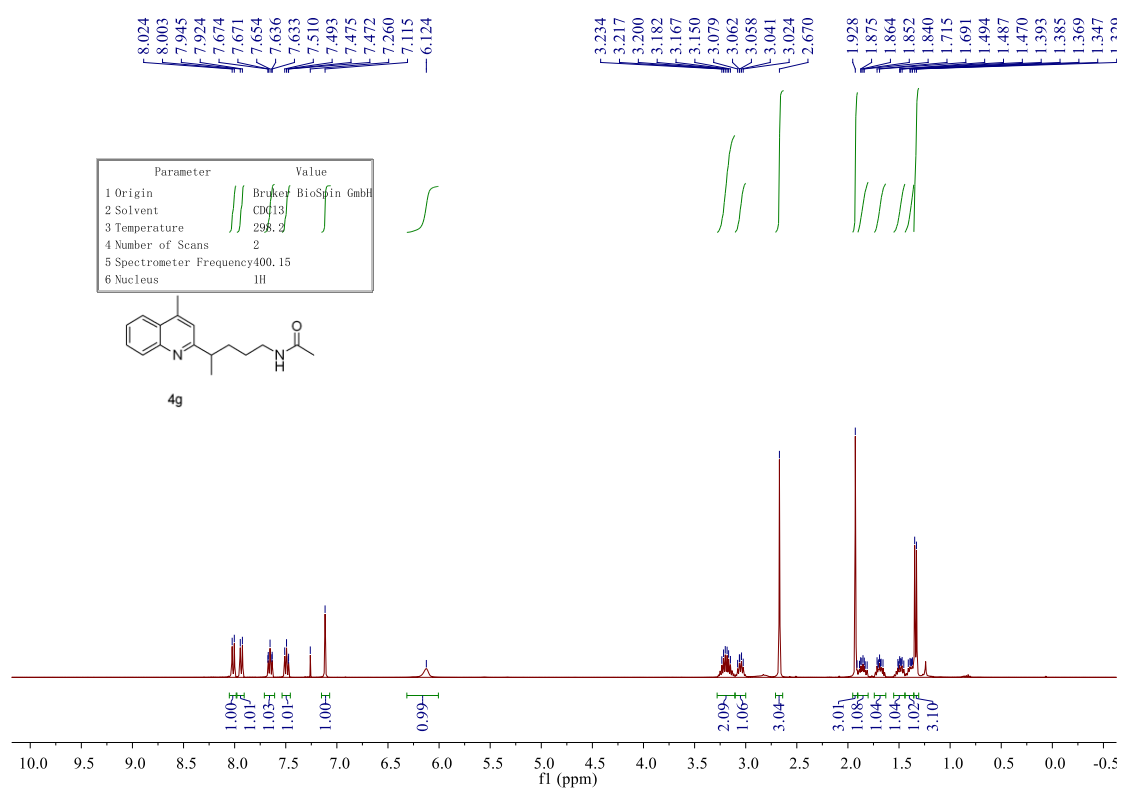
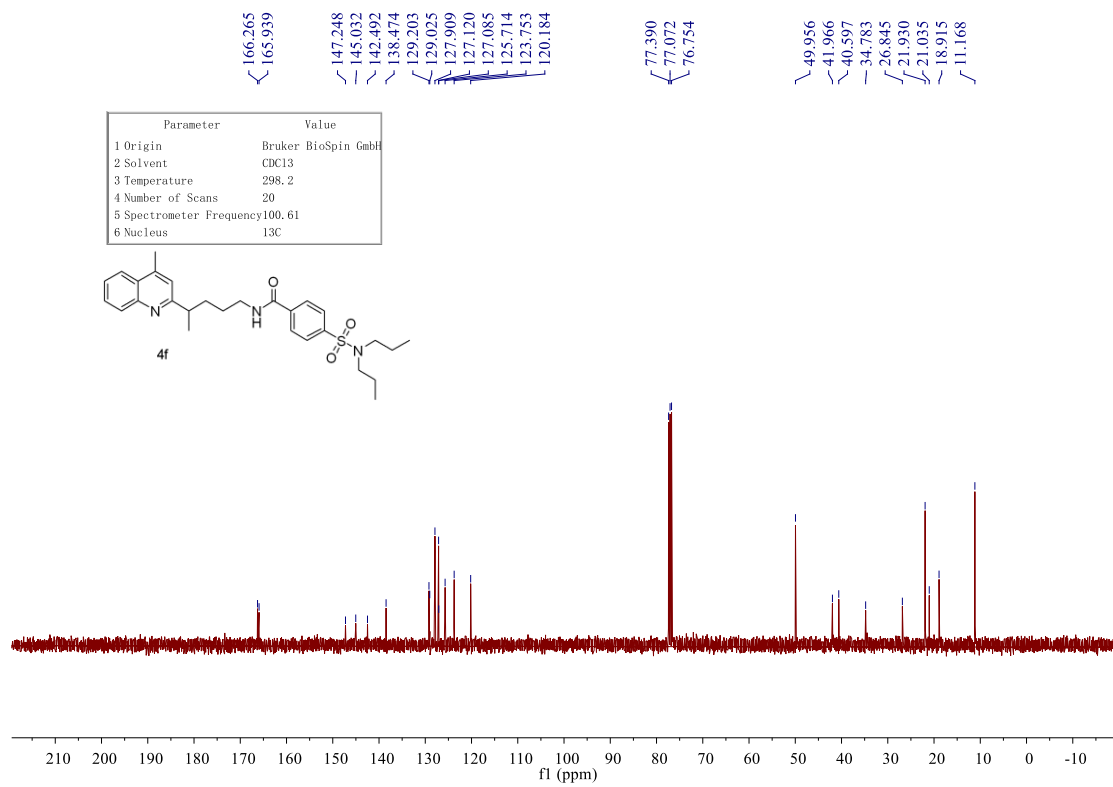
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7.609  
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7.570  
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1.838  
1.823  
1.806  
1.789  
1.671  
1.653  
1.637

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.15
6 Nucleus	<sup>1</sup> H







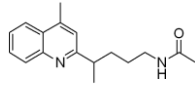


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127.087  
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123.707  
120.270

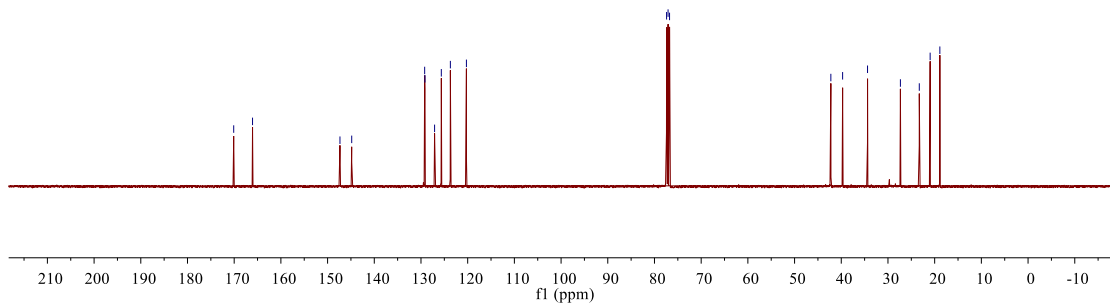
77.408  
77.090  
76.772

42.229  
39.711  
34.374  
27.336  
23.292  
20.968  
18.889

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



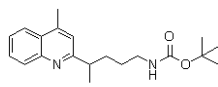
4g



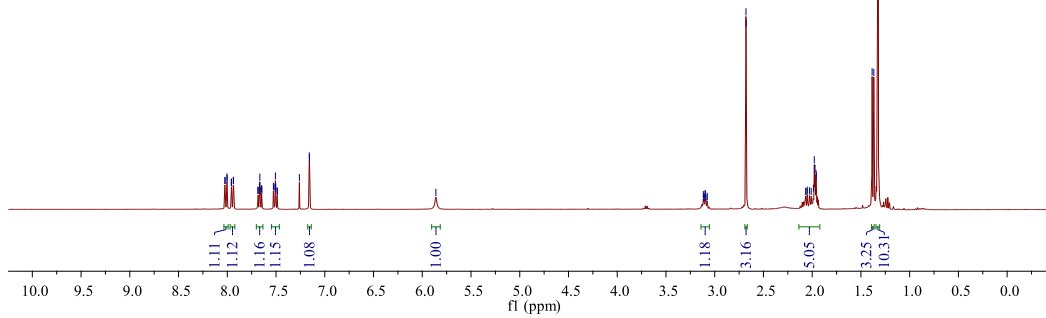
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7.645  
7.486  
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7.159  
7.157  
5.860

3.117  
3.112  
3.107  
3.100  
3.093  
3.089  
3.076  
2.679  
2.677  
2.028  
1.987  
1.971  
1.958  
1.385  
1.368  
1.327

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

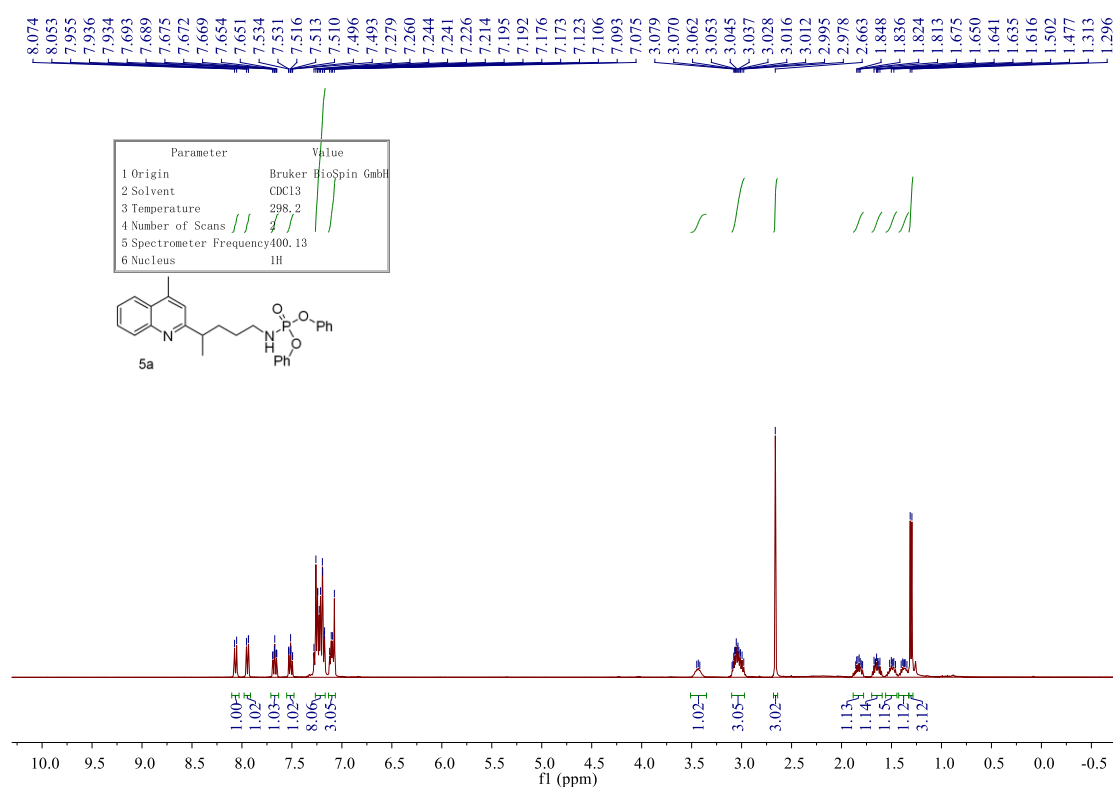
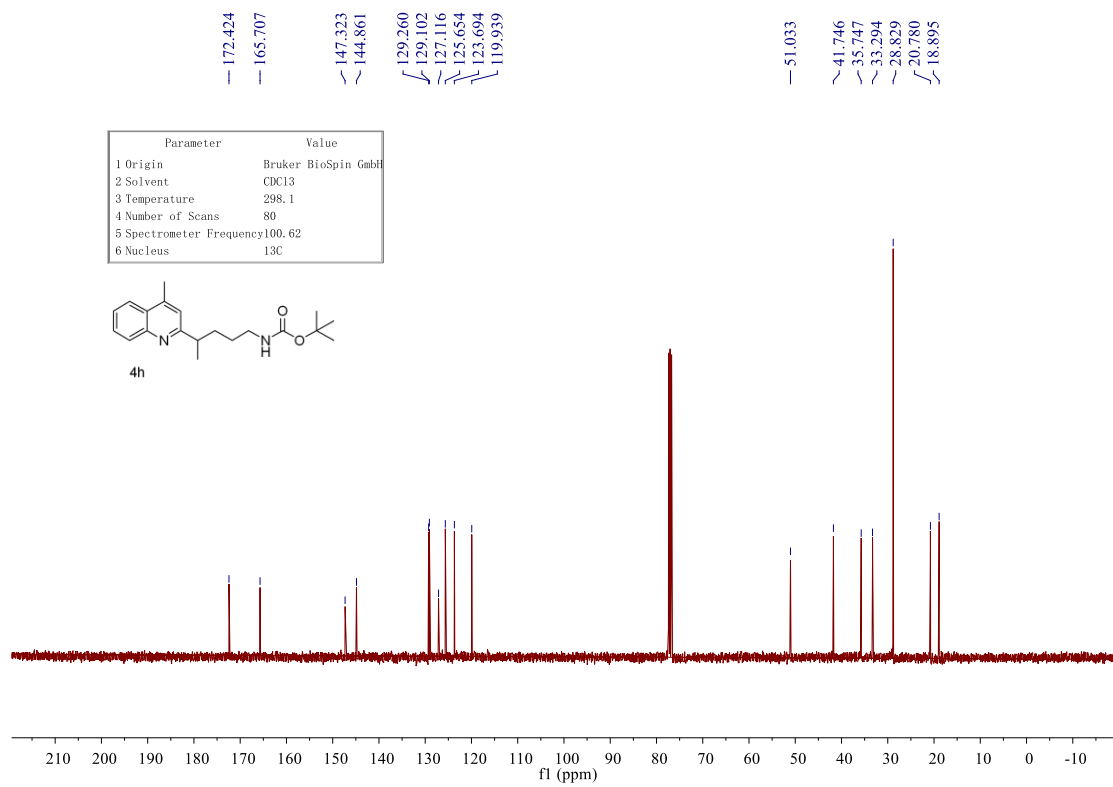


4h



1.11  
1.12  
1.16  
1.15  
1.08  
1.00

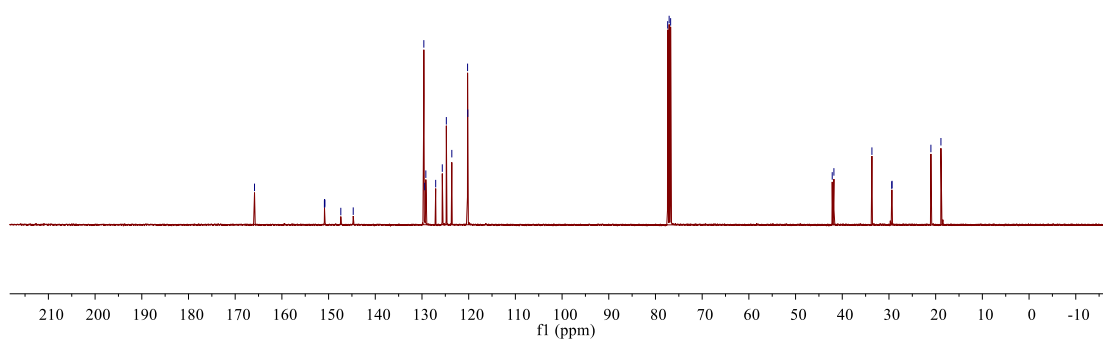
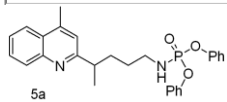
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3.25  
10.31





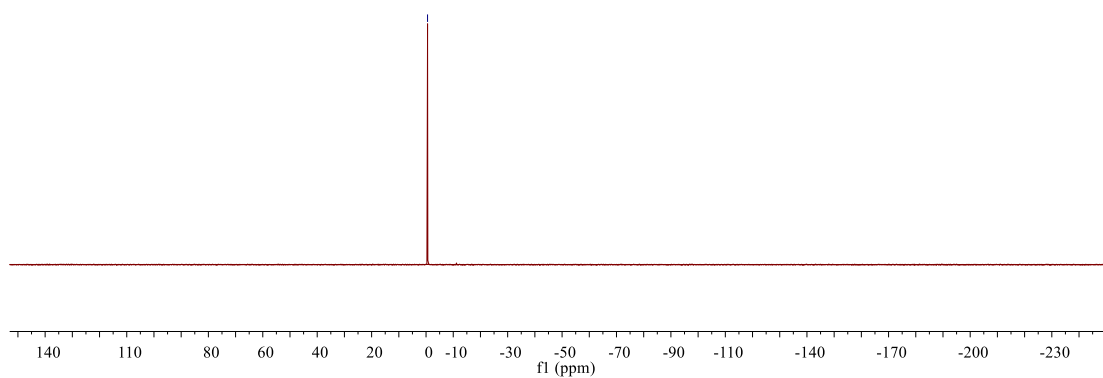
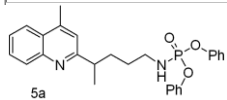
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 127.066  
 125.652  
 124.784  
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 120.196  
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 18.872

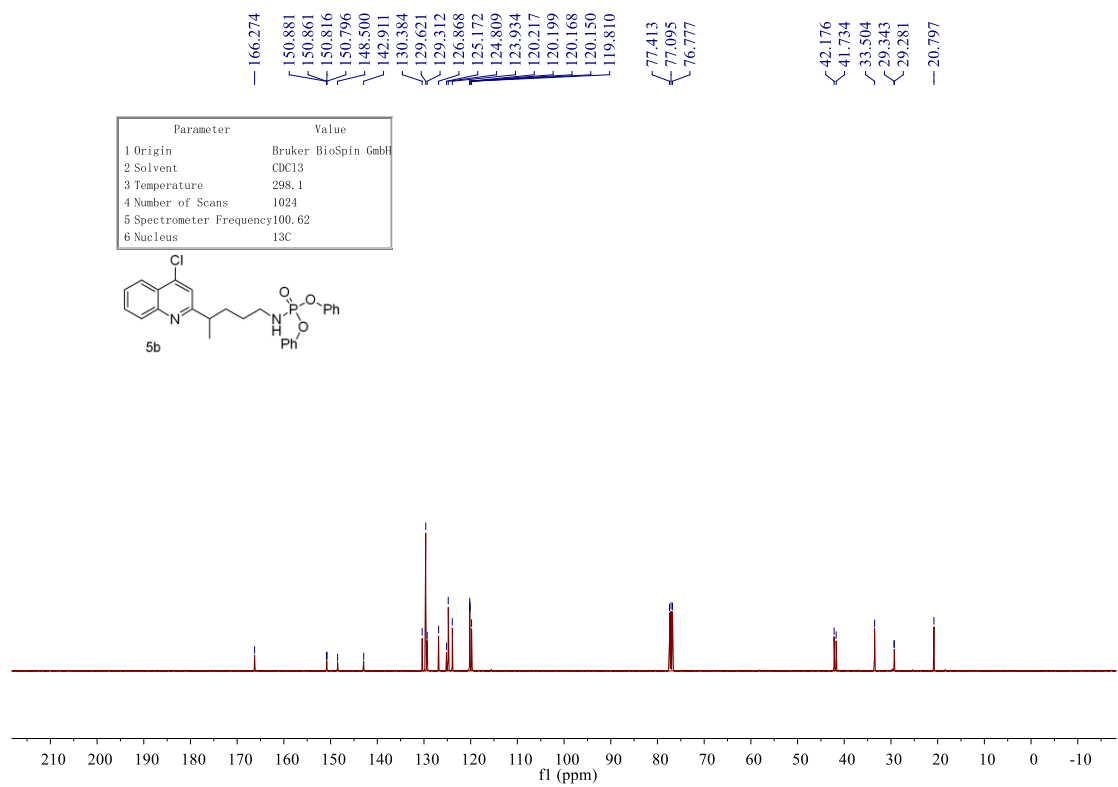
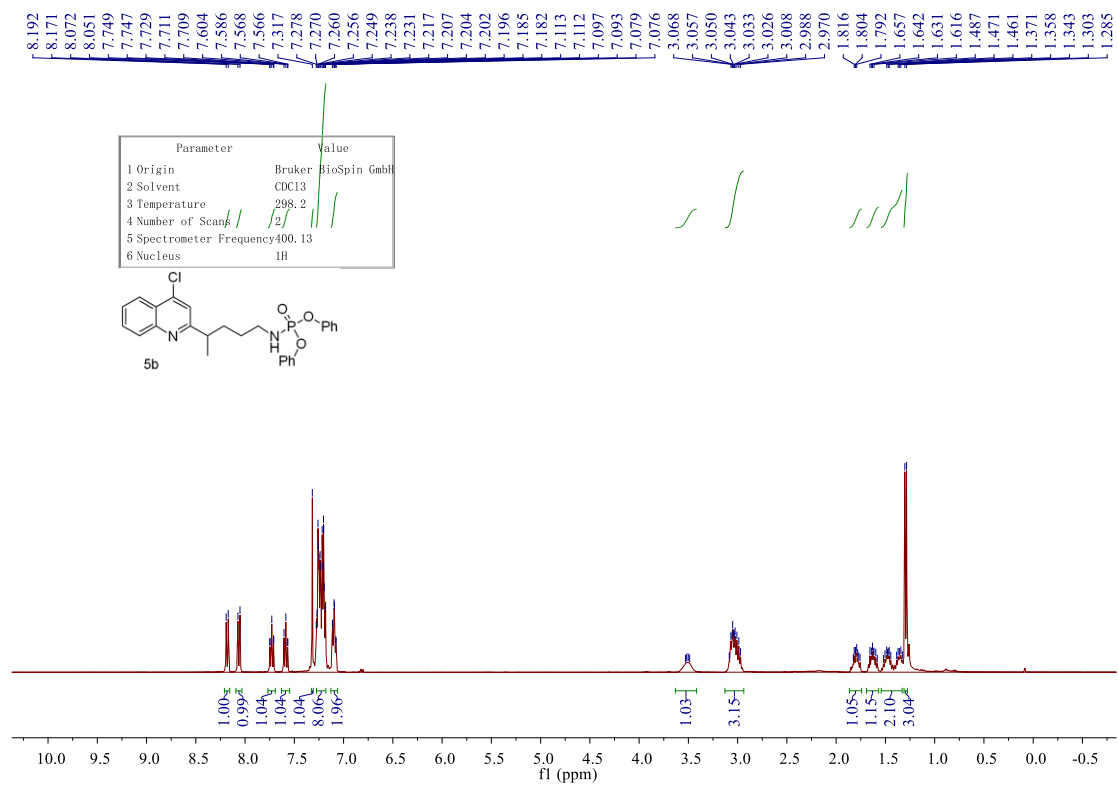
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

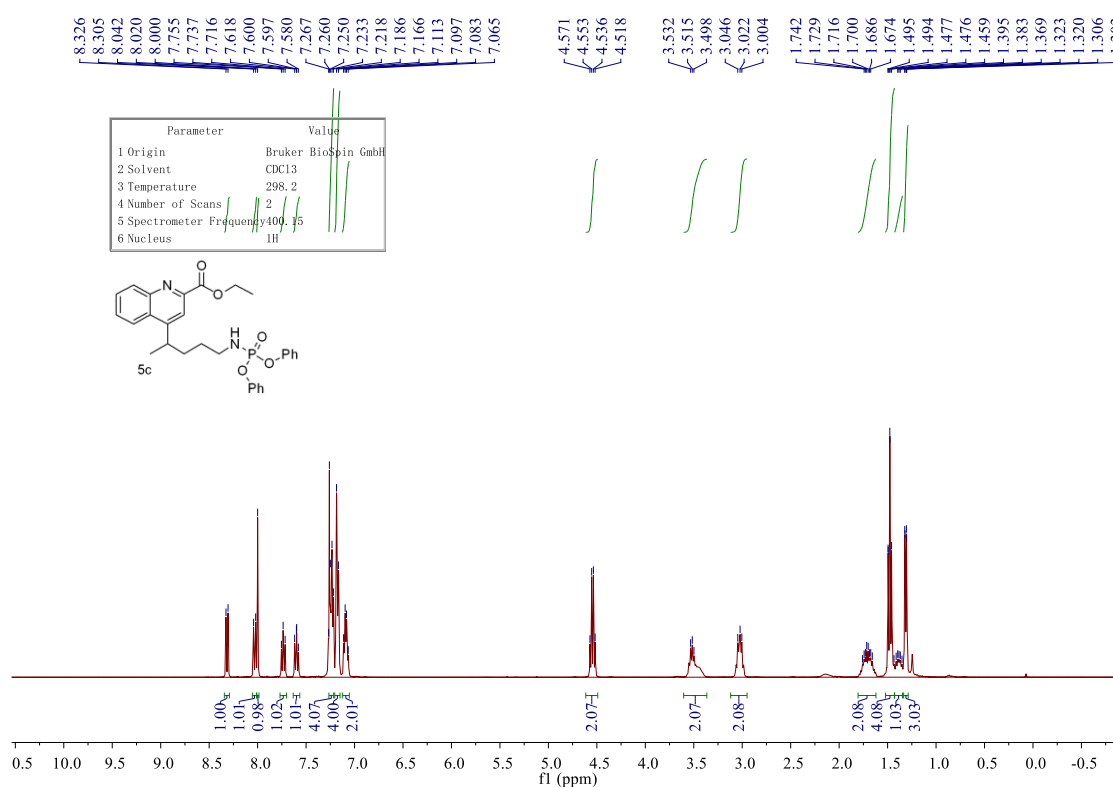
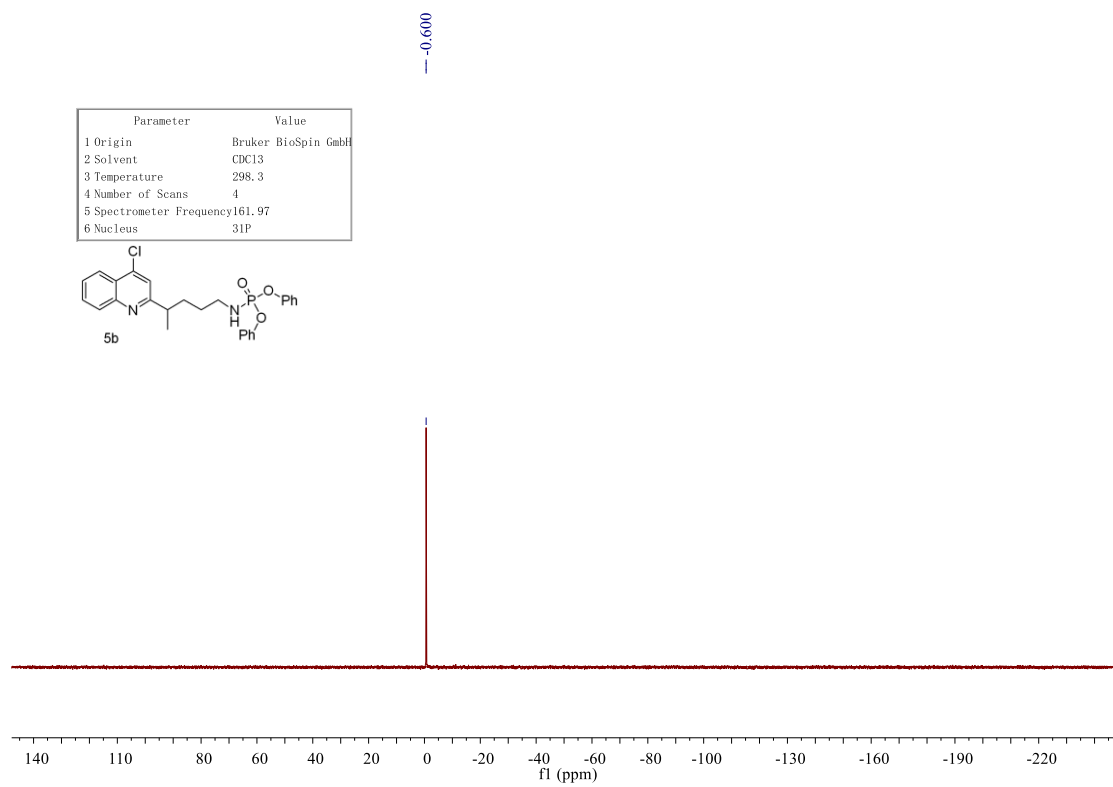


-0.556

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.98
6 Nucleus	31P

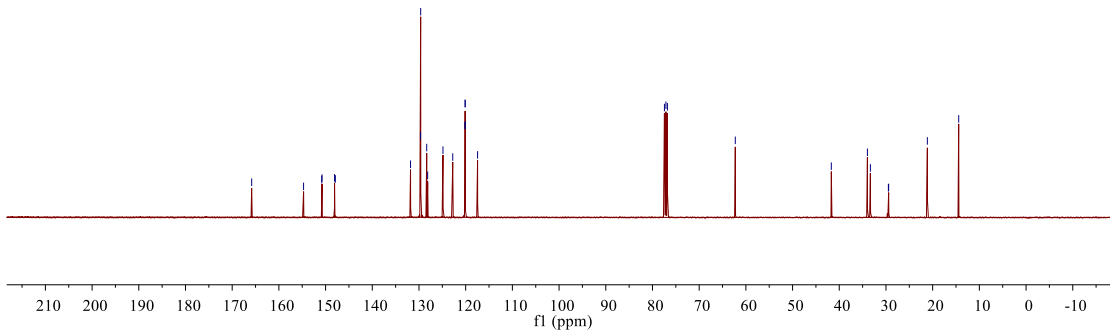
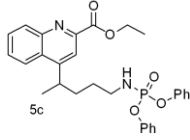






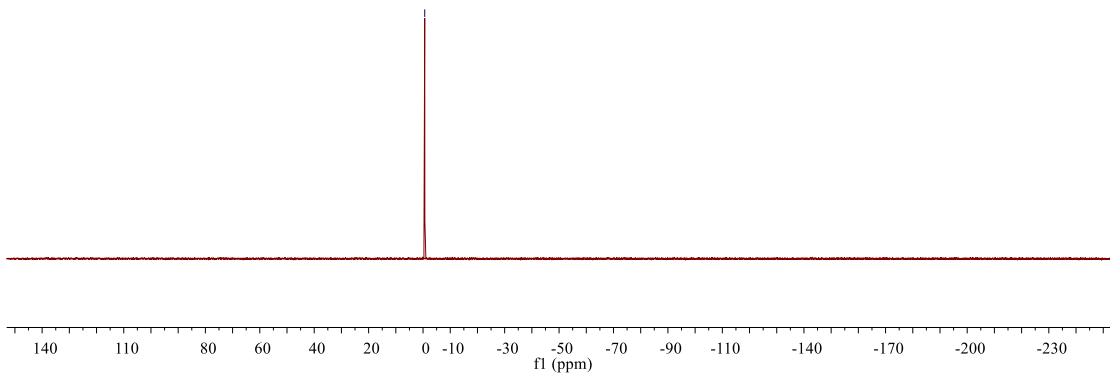
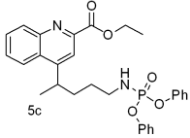
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 128.137  
 124.863  
 122.769  
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 120.107  
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 77.438  
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 14.426

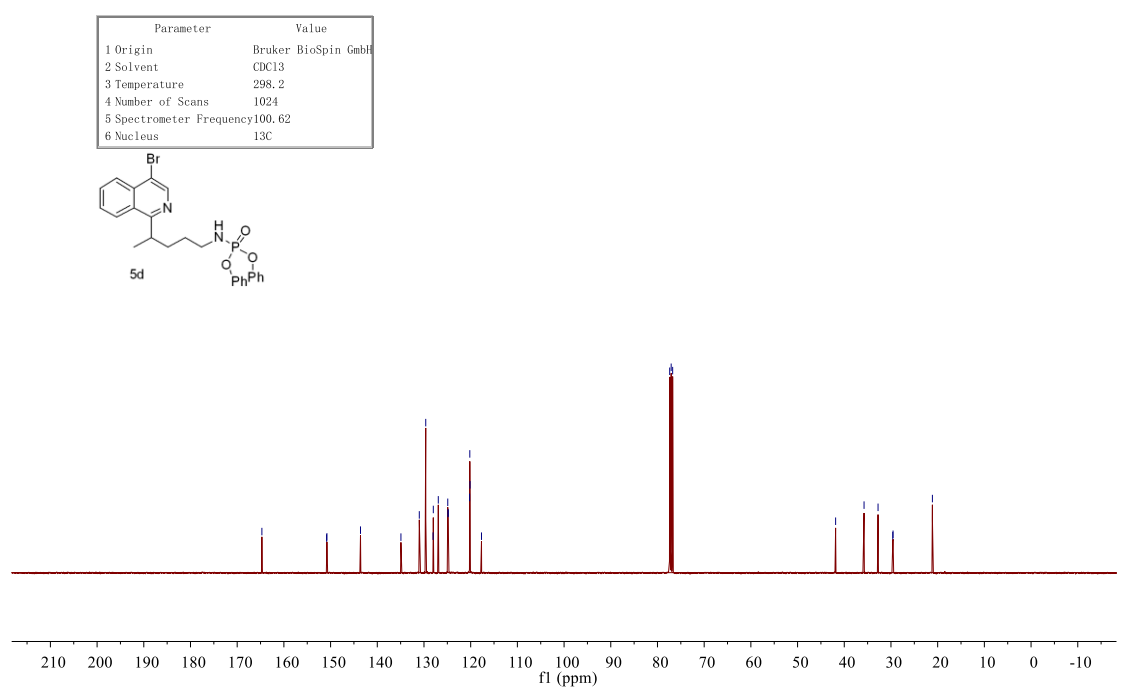
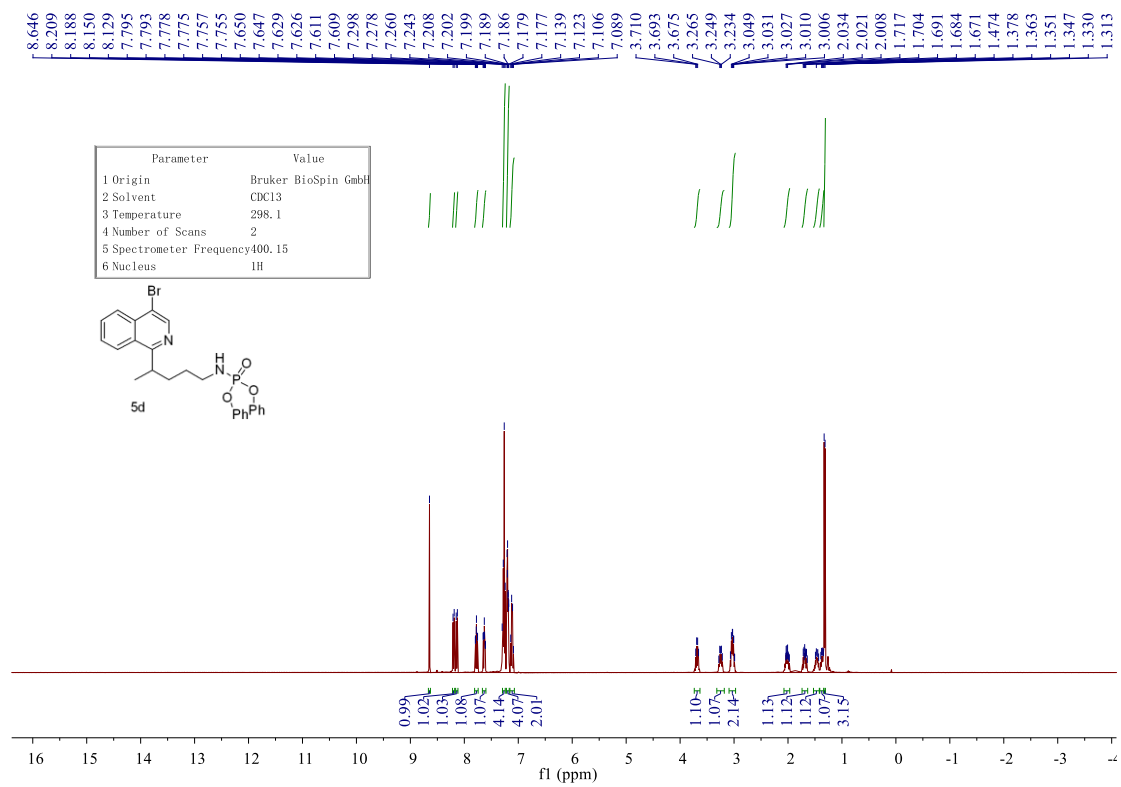
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

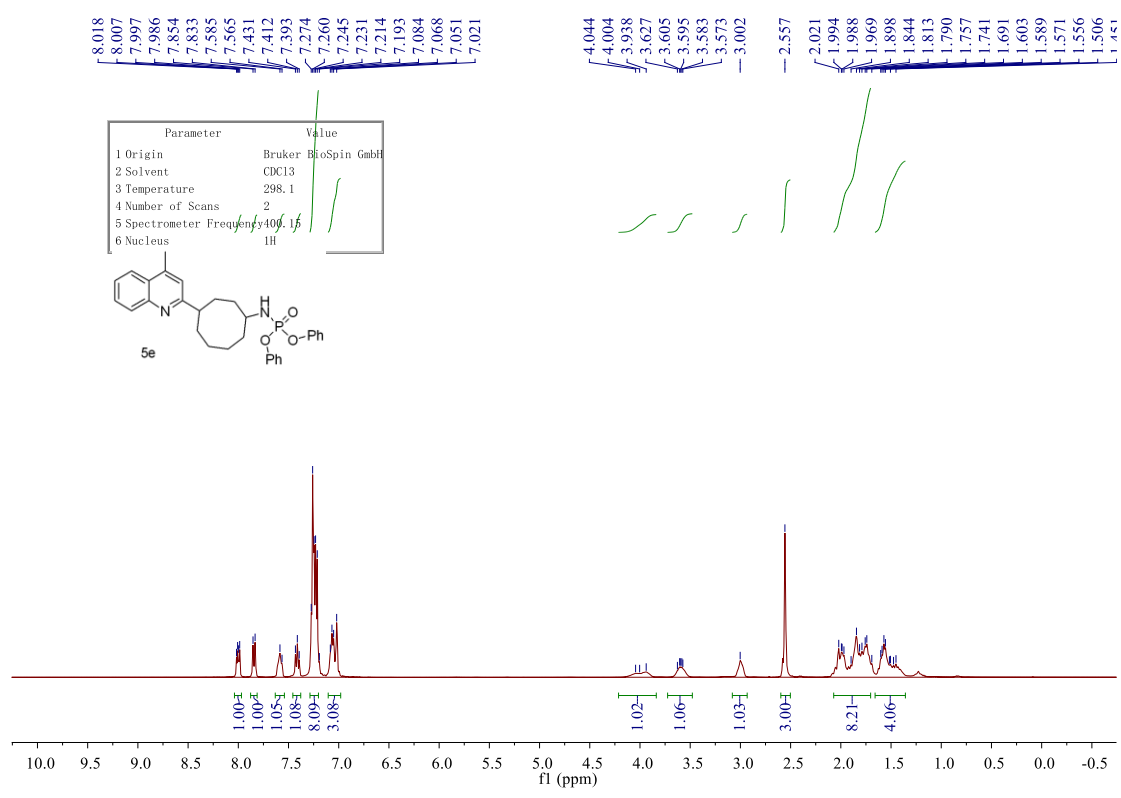
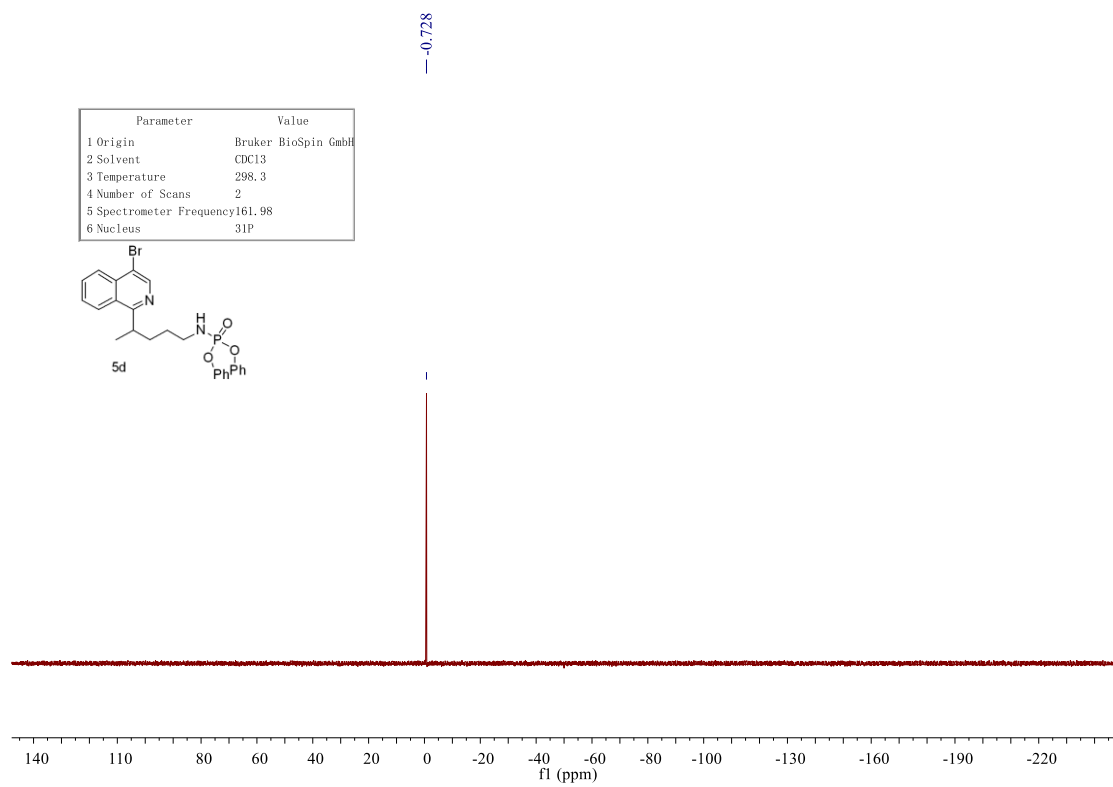


-0.621

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.98
6 Nucleus	31P

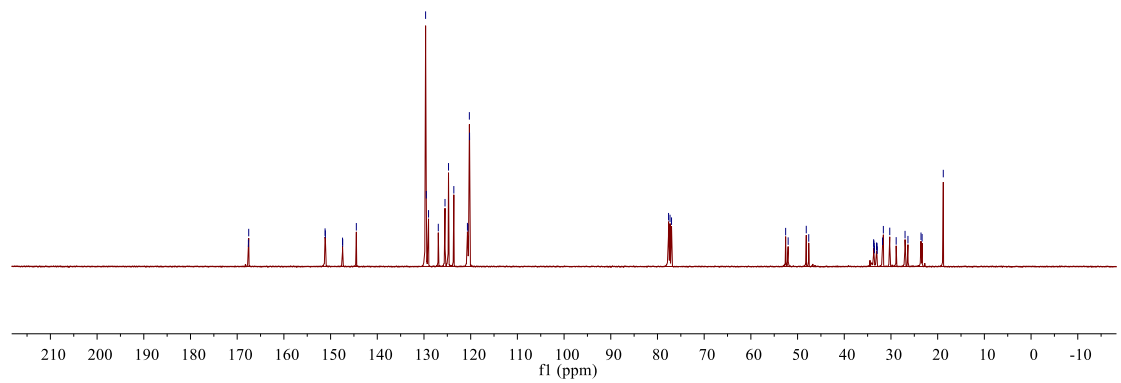
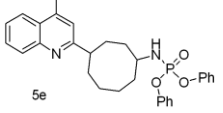






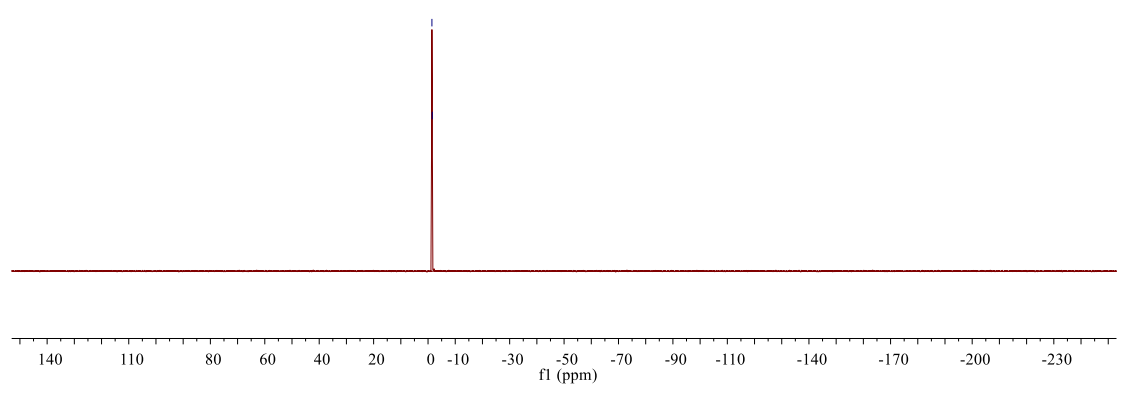
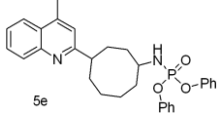
167.598  
167.530  
151.179  
151.114  
147.438  
147.410  
144.486  
129.654  
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126.934  
125.497  
124.744  
123.607  
120.698  
120.600  
120.281  
120.238  
77.627  
77.309  
76.990  
52.554  
52.017  
48.139  
47.608  
33.712  
33.660  
33.594  
33.093  
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31.628  
30.260  
28.883  
26.984  
26.362  
23.568  
23.334  
19.707

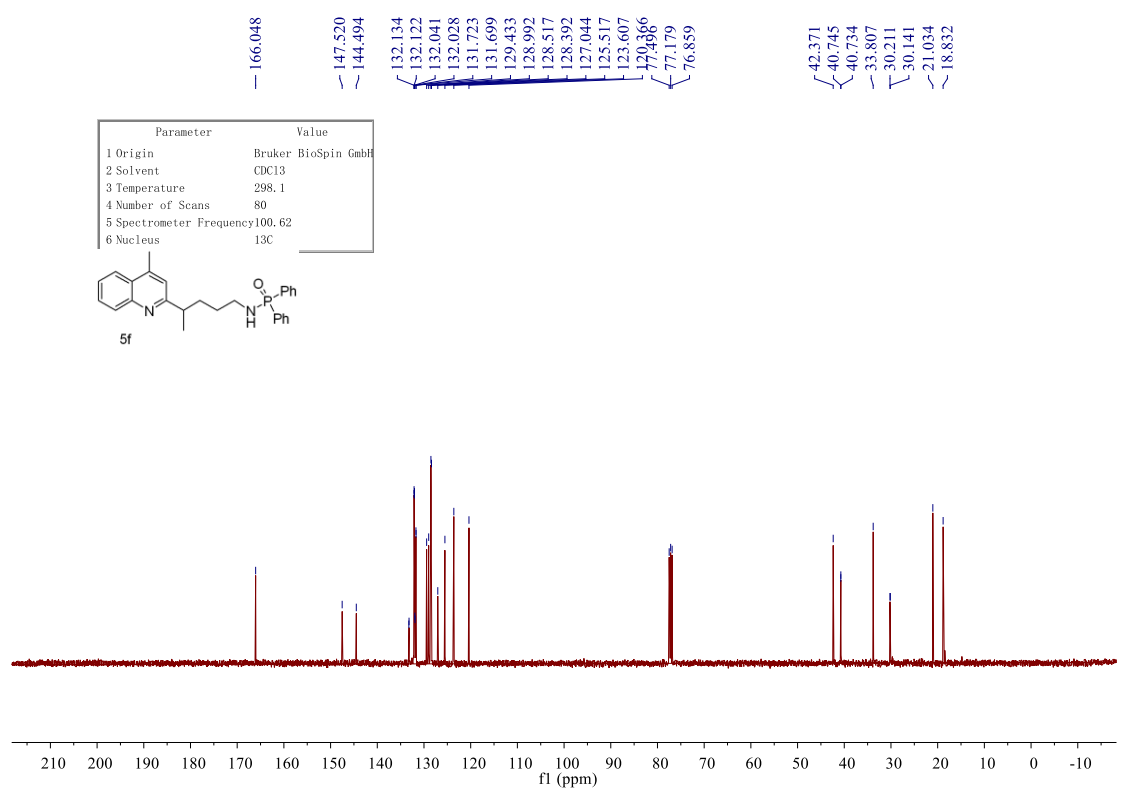
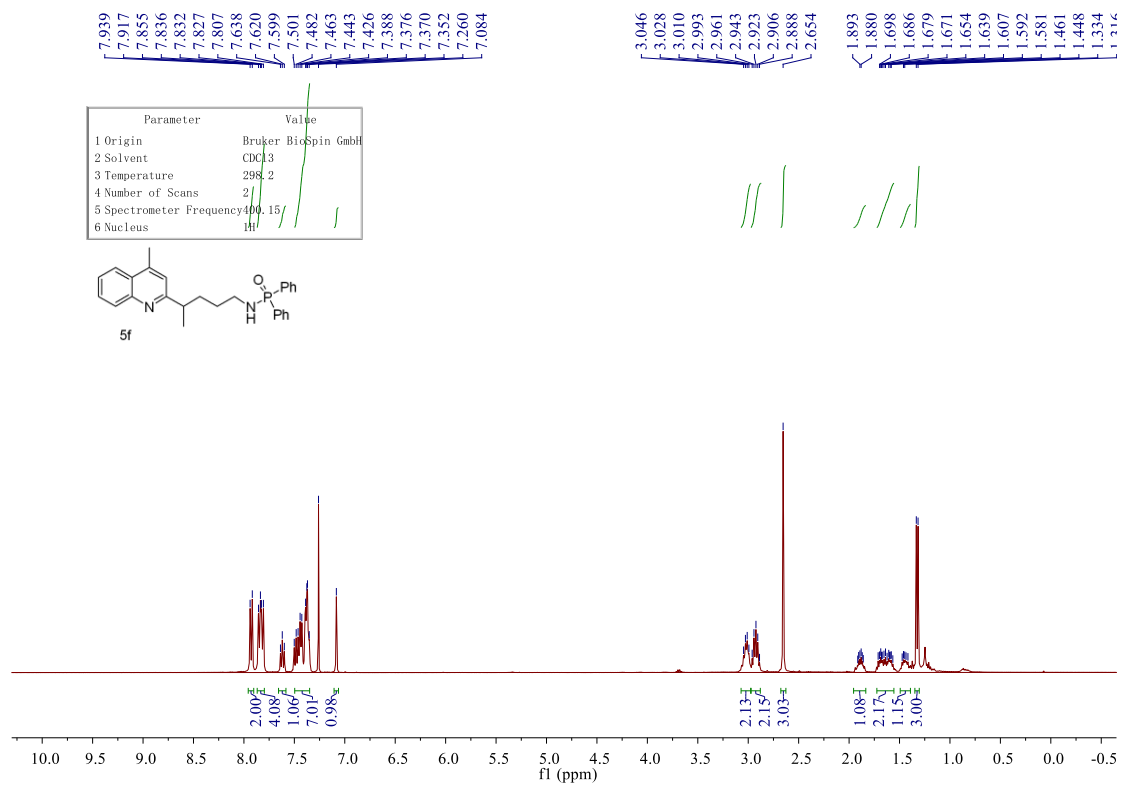
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



-1.423  
-1.544

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.98
6 Nucleus	31P

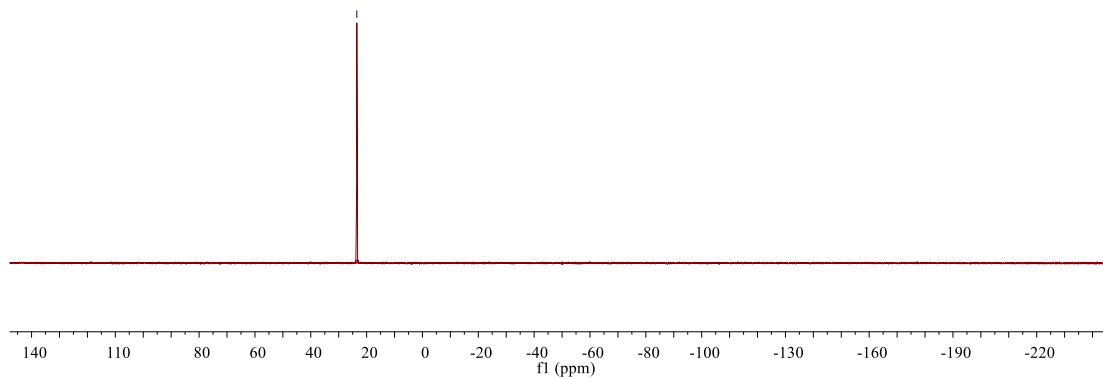
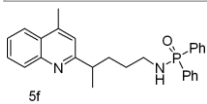






23.509

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.97
6 Nucleus	31P

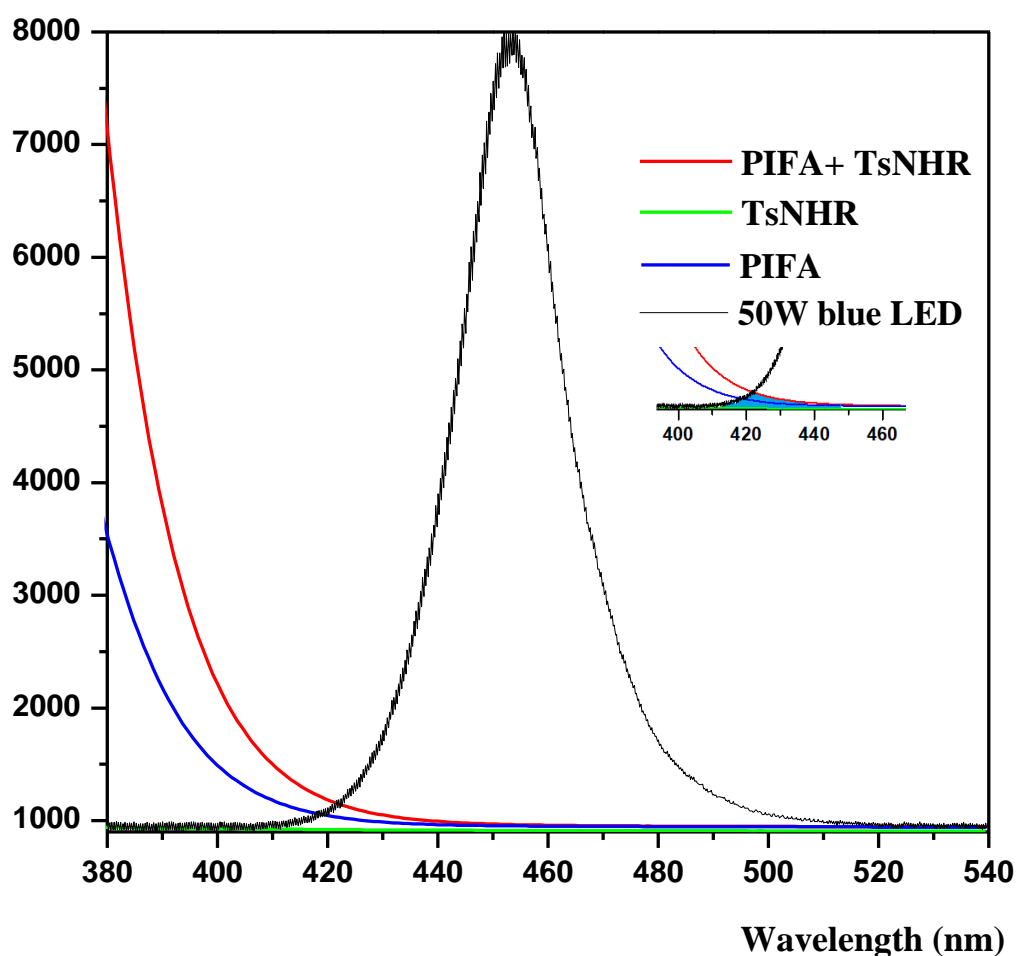


## 8. Absorption and emission studies

Solutions of different complexes were introduced to a 1 cm path length quartz cuvette equipped with a Teflon® septum and analyzed using an Agilent Cary 5000 spectrophotometer.

For the solutions of benzenesulfonamide **1a** and PIFA in DCE: **1a** (0.3 mmol) and PIFA (0.23 mmol) were dissolved in DCE (2 mL). The mixtures were stirred for 5 min, then transformed to 1 cm path length quartz cuvettes, sealed with Teflon® septa and degassed with a stream of argon for 10 minutes.

For the solutions of PIFA in DCE: PIFA (0.23 mmol) were dissolved in DCE (2 mL). The mixtures were stirred for 5 min, then transformed to 1 cm path length quartz cuvettes, sealed with



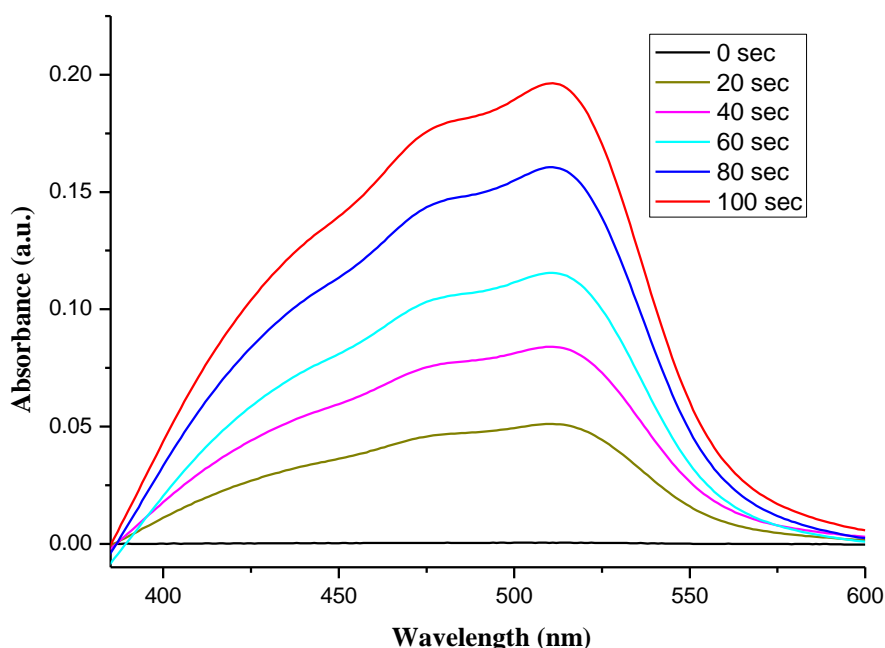
Teflon® septa and degassed with a stream of argon for 10 minutes.

**Fig. 1** Absorption spectra of **1a**, PIFA, and the mixture of **1a** and PIFA, and emission spectrum of blue LEDs.

## 9. Determination of quantum yield

The quantum yield ( $\Phi$ ) was determined by the known ferrioxalate actinometry method, according to the reported procedures: W. Xu, J. Ma, X. Yuan, J. Dai, J. Xie, C. Zhu, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, **2018**, *57*, 10357-10361.

A ferrioxalate actinometry solution was prepared by following the Hammond variation of the Hatchard and Parker procedure outlined in Handbook of Photochemistry. The actinometry solutions (1mL) were irradiated with 50 W blue LEDs ( $400 \pm 5$  nm) for specified time intervals (0 sec, 20 sec, 40 sec, 60 sec, 80 sec and 100 sec). The UV-Vis spectra was shown in **Fig 2a**.



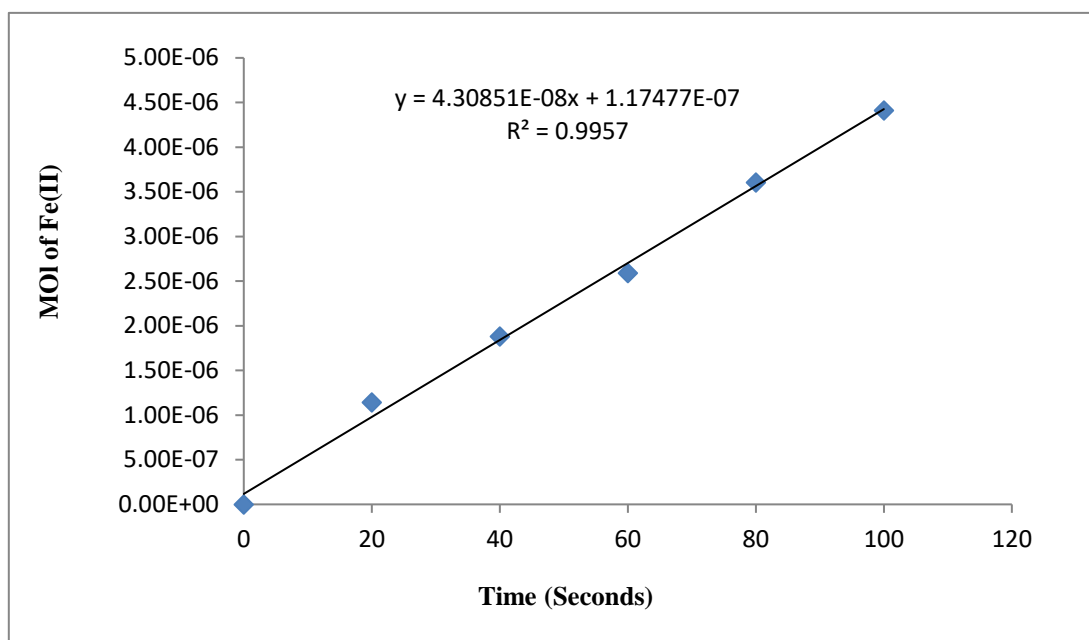
**Fig 2a.**

Based on the data, we got the graph (**Fig 2b**) between the number of moles of products (y axis) and time (x axis). Then, photon flux was estimated to  $3.78 \times 10^{-8}$  einstein  $S^{-1}$  by using  $K_3[Fe(C_2O_4)_3]$  as an actinometer.

Photon flux may be determined by:

$$\text{Photon flux} = \frac{\text{moles Fe}^{2+}}{\Phi_{510\text{nm}} * t * F}$$

A plot of moles  $Fe^{2+}$  as a function of time yields a linear equation with an intercept at zero. Division of the slope by the documented quantum yield of the actinometer ( $\Phi = 1.14$  at 405 nm) and the mean fraction of light absorbed by the ferrioxalate solution ( $F \sim 1$  at 402 nm) provides the photon flux in einsteins  $s^{-1}$ .



**Fig 2b**

$$\text{Photon flux} = \frac{\text{moles Fe}^{2+}}{\Phi_{510\text{nm}} * t * F} = 3.78 * 10^{-8} \text{ einsteins s}^{-1}$$

The slope collected is  $4.31 * 10^{-8}$ ; division by the known quantum yield  $\Phi = 1.14$  yields a photon flux of  $3.78 * 10^{-8}$  einsteins  $s^{-1}$ .

The quantum yield is defined as:

$$\Phi = \frac{\text{Moles of Product Formed}}{\text{Photons Absorbed by Sample}}$$

If the transmittance of photons at the blue LEDs wavelength ( $400 \pm 5$  nm) is sufficiently small, it can be assumed that all of the photons which pass through the cell are absorbed. The above equation may be then written as:

$$\Phi = \frac{\text{Moles of Product Formed}}{\text{Photon Flux} * \text{Time}} = \frac{\text{Moles of Product Formed}}{\text{Photons}}$$

According to this relationship, the experiment procedure is as follows:

For six clean tubes, according to the general procedure, the 0.1 mmol scale model reaction solution was irradiated with 50 W blue LEDs ( $400 \pm 5$  nm) for specified time intervals (0 h, 1 h, 2 h, 3 h, 4 h and 5 h). The moles of products formed were determined by H-NMR yield with 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as reference standard.

Mol/ products	Mol of photons (Photon Flux*Time)	Time (s)
0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00	0
4.0000E-06	1.3606E-04	3600
1.1000E-05	2.7212E-04	7200
2.0000E-05	4.0817E-04	10800
2.4000E-05	5.4423E-04	14400
3.2000E-05	6.8029E-04	18000

Based on the data, we got the graph (Fig.2c). The number of moles of products (y axis) per unit time is related to the number of photons (x axis, calculated from Photon Flux\*Time). The slope gave the quantum yield ( $\Phi$ ) of the photoreaction, 0.048 (4.8%).

$$\Phi = \frac{\text{Moles of Product Formed}}{\text{Photon Flux * Time}} = \frac{\text{Moles of Product Formed}}{\text{Photons}} = \frac{y}{x} = 0.048$$

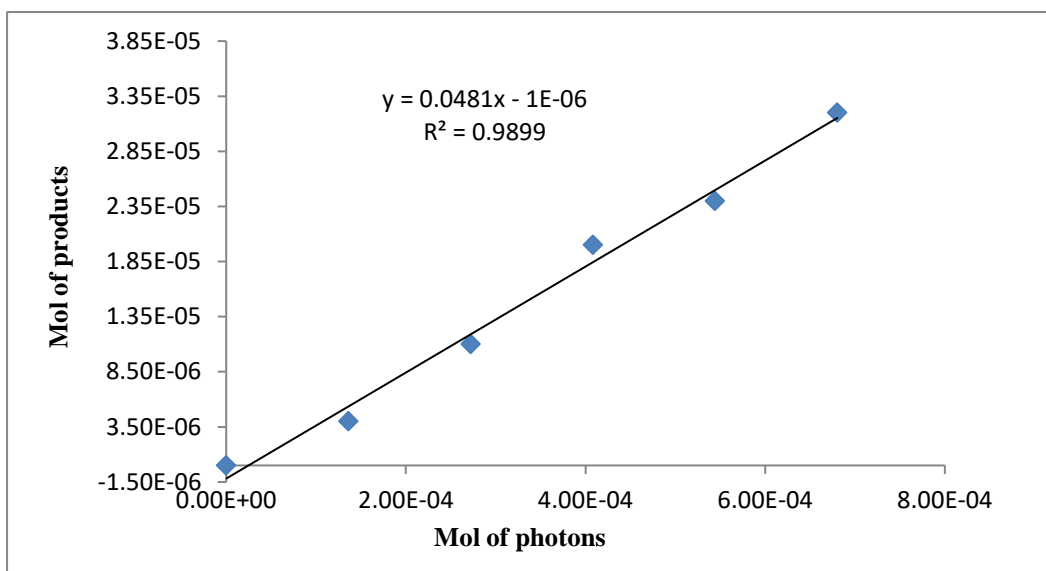


Fig 2c