

# Ruthenium(II)-catalyzed chemoselective deacylative annulation of 1,3-diones with sulfoxonium ylides *via* C–C bond activation

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## **1. General Information**

All the solvents were used without further purification. the other commercial chemicals were used without further purification. All reactions were performed under an inert atmosphere of nitrogen in flame-dried glassware, unless otherwise stated. Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed on 0.25 mm silica gel, 60-F254. Visualization was carried out with UV light and Vogel's permanganate. Preparative TLC was performed on 1.0 mm silica gel. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DRX-500 instrument (500 MHz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DRX-500 instrument (126 MHz) and were fully decoupled by broad band proton decoupling. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on an Agilent 1290 mass spectrometer using ESI-TOF (electrospray ionization time-of-flight). NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were referenced to residual CHCl<sub>3</sub> at 7.26 ppm, and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were referenced to the central peak of CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 77.0 ppm. Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) are reported in ppm, and coupling constants ( $J$ ) are reported in hertz (Hz). Multiplicities are reported using the following abbreviations: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet.

## 2. Experimental Section

### 2.1 Optimization of the Reaction Conditions

#### 2.1.1 Table S1 Optimization of the Reaction Conditions<sup>a</sup>

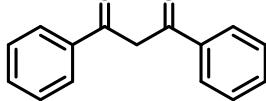
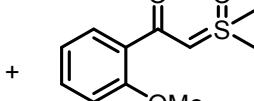
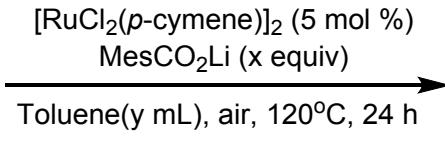
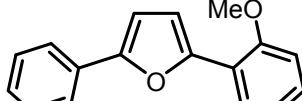
Entry	Catalyst	Solvent	Base	Additive	Yield (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	HFIP	Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	23
2	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	DCE	Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	15
3	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	<i>i</i> PrOH	Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	26
4	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	DMF	Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	30
5	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	25
6	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	35
7	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	24
8	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	20
9	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	KHCO <sub>3</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	22
10	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	25
11	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	NaOAc	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	30
12	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	NaOH	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	26
13	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	KOAc	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	15
14	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	KOH	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	15
15	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	52
16	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	15
17	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	40
18	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	HCOONa	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	25
19	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	CH <sub>3</sub> ONa	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	25
20	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	30
21	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	NaH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	25
22	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	<i>t</i> BuOK	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	10
23	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	<i>t</i> BuONa	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	20

24	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	LiOH	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	15
25	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	CH <sub>3</sub> OK	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	10
26	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	10
27	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	CsOAc	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	12
28	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	'BuOLi	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	72
29	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	-	MesCO <sub>2</sub> H	10
30	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	'BuOLi	-	trace
31	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	'BuOLi	AcOH	20
32	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	'BuOLi	Ac-Gly-OH	10
33	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	'BuOLi	Val-Boc-OH	10
34	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	71
35	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	DCE	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	20
36	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	NMP	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	trace
37	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	1,4-dioxane	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	20
38	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	THF	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	58
39	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	HFIP	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	10
40	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	'AmOH	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	15
41	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	DME	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	62
42	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	DMSO	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	N.R.
43	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	DMF	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	10
44	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	'PrOH	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	15
45	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	TMBE	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	60
46	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	10
47 <sup>c</sup>	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	12

48 <sup>d</sup>	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	66
49 <sup>e</sup>	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	78
50 <sup>f</sup>	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	40
51 <sup>g</sup>	[RuCl <sub>2</sub> ( <i>p</i> -cymene)] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	30
52	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	0
53	[Cp*RhCl <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub>	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	0
54	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	0
55	AgOAc	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	-	0

<sup>a</sup> **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), solvent (1 mL), base (1.5 equiv), catalyst (5 mol%), additive (1.5 equiv) at 110 °C under air for 24 h. <sup>b</sup> The yields were determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis of the crude product using CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> as the internal standard. <sup>c</sup> At 80°C. <sup>d</sup> At 100°C. <sup>e</sup> At 120°C. <sup>f</sup> At 130°C. <sup>g</sup> At 140°C.

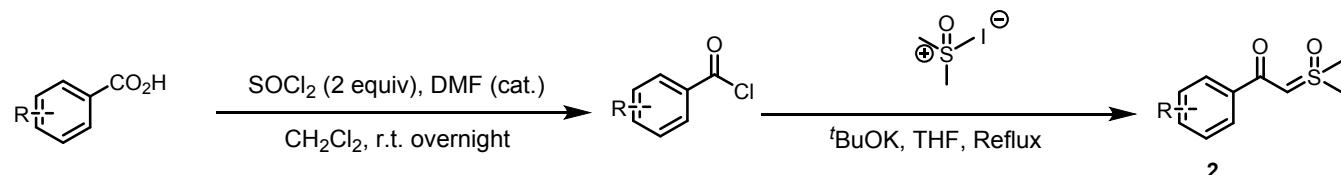
### 2.1.2 Table S2 Optimization of the Reaction Conditions<sup>a</sup>

 <b>1a</b>		 <b>2a</b>			 <b>3aa</b>
Entry	Solvent	Base	Yield (%) <sup>b</sup>		
1	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li (1.0 equiv)	66		
2	toluene	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li (2.0 equiv)	72		
3	toluene (0.5 mL)	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	72		
4	toluene (2 mL)	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	85		
5	toluene (3 mL)	MesCO <sub>2</sub> Li	66		

<sup>a</sup> **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), MesCO<sub>2</sub>Li, [RuCl<sub>2</sub>(*p*-cymene)]<sub>2</sub> (5 mol%), in toluene at 120 °C for 24 h. <sup>b</sup> The yields were determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis of the crude product using CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> as the internal standard.

## 2.2 Procedure for the Synthesis of 2

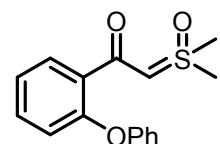
**Method 1:** Under N<sub>2</sub>, trimethylsulfoxonium iodide (3.3 g, 15 mmol, 3.0 equiv) was suspended in THF (50 mL) in a flame-dried 100 mL round bottom flask, 'BuOK (1.7 g, 15 mmol, 3.0 equiv) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. After, benzoyl chloride (5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours and then filtered through a plug of celite before all volatiles were removed under vacuum. Purification by flash chromatography (DCM/MeOH = 50 :1) afforded products<sup>1</sup>.



**Method 2:** Sulfurous dichloride (10 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added to a mixture of the carboxylic acid (5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), *N,N*-dimethylformamide 3 drops in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (30 mL) under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Then, the excess of sulfurous dichloride and CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> were removed in vacuo, obtain crude benzoyl chloride<sup>2</sup>.

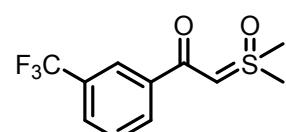
Under N<sub>2</sub>, trimethylsulfoxonium iodide (3.3 g, 15 mmol, 3.0 equiv) was suspended in THF (50 mL) in a flame-dried 100 mL round bottom flask, 'BuOK (1.7 g, 15 mmol, 3.0 equiv) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. After, crude benzoyl chloride (5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours and then filtered through a plug of celite before all volatiles were removed under vacuum. Purification by flash chromatography (DCM/MeOH = 50 :1) afforded products<sup>1</sup>.

**Method 3:** **2az** was synthesized following a literature procedure<sup>3</sup>



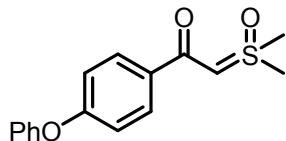
**2ac**

**2-(dimethyl(oxo)-λ<sup>6</sup>-sulfanylidene)-1-(2-phenoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (2ac)** as cream solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.88 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 3.25 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 179.3, 157.3, 153.3, 131.7, 131.0, 129.7, 129.3, 123.7, 122.2, 120.15, 117.2, 73.9, 41.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S<sup>+</sup>: 289.0893 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 289.0891.



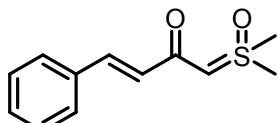
**2al**

**2-(dimethyl(oxo)-λ<sup>6</sup>-sulfanylidene)-1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethan-1-one (2al)** as beige solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.98 – 7.92 (m, 1H), 7.66 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 180.2, 139.4, 130.1 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 129.6, 128.5, 126.9 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 123.8 (q, J = 272.4 Hz), 123.2 (q, J = 3.9 Hz), 70.2, 41.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>12</sub>F<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S<sup>+</sup>: 265.0505 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 265.0507.



**2ao**

**2-(dimethyl(oxo)-λ<sup>6</sup>-sulfanylidene)-1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (2ao)** as white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.05 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.99 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 3.49 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 181.3, 159.5, 156.1, 133.5, 129.7, 128.3, 123.7, 119.4, 117.5, 68.2, 42.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S<sup>+</sup>: 289.0893 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 289.0895.



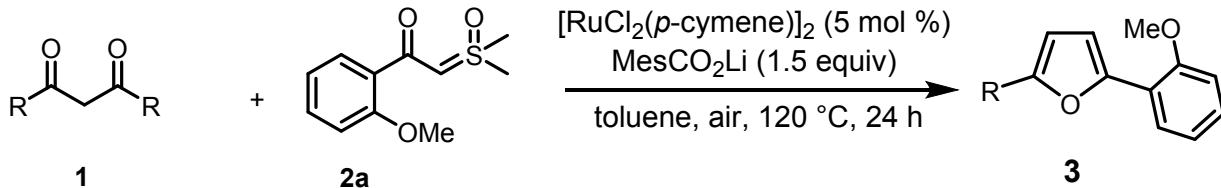
**2ba**

**(E)-1-(dimethyl(oxo)-λ<sup>6</sup>-sulfanylidene)-4-phenylbut-3-en-2-one (2ba)** as white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 6.63 – 6.55 (m, 1H), 4.59 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.51 – 3.46 (m, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 179.9, 136.4, 135.5, 129.0, 128.6, 127.6, 126.8 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 71.8, 71.7, 42.3 (d, J = 4.5 Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S<sup>+</sup>: 223.0787 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 223.0789.

### 2.3 Procedure for the Synthesis of 3

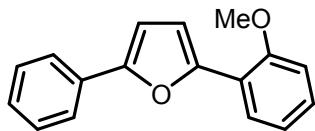
**1** was synthesized following a literature procedure<sup>4</sup>.

#### 2.3.1 Procedure for Synthesis of 3aa-3aq



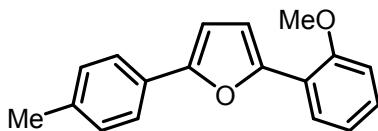
A dried 10 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **1,3-diphenylpropane-1,3-dione 1** (0.1 mmol, 1 equiv), **2-(dimethyl(oxo)-λ<sup>6</sup>-sulfanylidene)-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one 2a** (45.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 2 equiv), [RuCl<sub>2</sub>(*p*-cymene)]<sub>2</sub> (3.1 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), MesCO<sub>2</sub>Li (25.5 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv), and toluene (2 mL). The reaction mixture was heated to 120 °C for 24 hours under vigorous

stirring. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate, and filtered through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, and the resulting residue was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography (PTLC) with hexane to give the corresponding products.



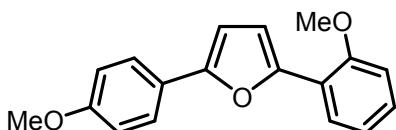
**3aa**

**2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3aa)** (20.4 mg, 82%) as a white solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  8.00 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.76 (d,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  155.4, 152.2, 149.7, 130.9, 128.6, 128.0, 127.1, 125.8, 123.7, 120.7, 119.8, 112.2, 110.9, 107.4, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2^+$ : 251.1067 ( $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 251.1068.



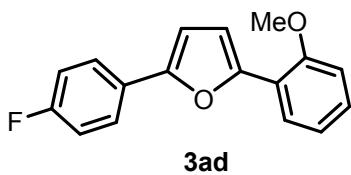
**3ab**

**2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(*p*-tolyl)furan (3ab)** (16.9 mg, 64%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellowish solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  8.00 – 7.96 (m, 1H), 7.65 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  155.4, 152.5, 149.3, 137.0, 129.3, 128.2, 127.8, 125.7, 123.7, 120.7, 119.9, 112.2, 110.9, 106.6, 55.4, 21.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2^+$ : 265.1223 ( $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 265.1227.

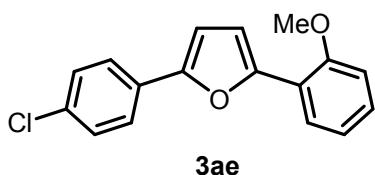


**3ac**

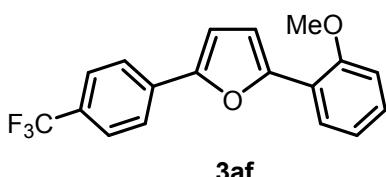
**2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)furan (3ac)** (13.5 mg, 48%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as white solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.97 – 7.95 (m, 1H), 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.92 (m, 3H), 6.62 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  158.9, 155.3, 152.3, 149.1, 127.7, 125.6, 125.2, 124.0, 120.7, 119.9, 114.1, 112.2, 110.9, 105.8, 55.3 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3^+$ : 281.1172 ( $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 281.1177.



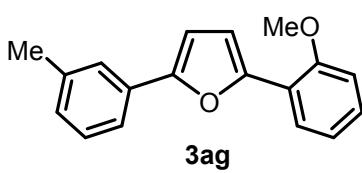
**2-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)furan (3ad)** (20.1 mg, 75%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellowish solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.97 – 7.93 (m, 1H), 7.74 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  162.0 (d,  $J$  = 246.9 Hz), 155.4, 151.4, 149.8, 128.0, 127.3 (d,  $J$  = 3.3 Hz), 125.7, 125.4 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz), 120.7, 119.7, 115.7 (d,  $J$  = 21.9 Hz), 112.2, 111.0, 107.0 (d,  $J$  = 1.7 Hz), 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{FO}_2^+$ : 269.0972 ( $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 269.0977.



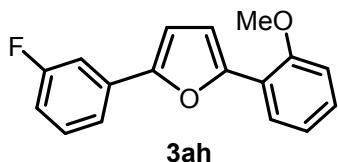
**2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)furan (3ae)** (17 mg, 60%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as colorless solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.98 – 7.92 (m, 1H), 7.69 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  155.5, 151.1, 150.1, 132.7, 129.4, 128.8, 128.2, 125.8, 124.9, 120.7, 119.5, 112.3, 111.0, 107.8, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClO}_2^+$ : 285.0677 ( $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 285.0679.



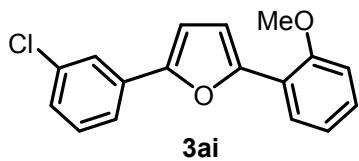
**2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)furan (3af)** (24.2 mg, 76%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as white solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  8.00 – 7.94 (m, 1H), 7.85 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.63 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  155.7, 150.9, 150.7, 133.9, 128.6 (q,  $J$  = 32.3 Hz), 128.5, 125.9, 125.7 (q,  $J$  = 3.9 Hz), 124.2 (q,  $J$  = 271.7 Hz), 123.6, 123.1, 120.8, 119.3, 112.4, 111.0, 109.4, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2^+$ : 319.0940 ( $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 319.0944.



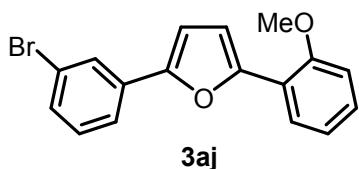
**2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(*m*-tolyl)furan (**3ag**)** (16.7 mg, 63%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellow solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.02 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.75 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 155.4, 152.4, 149.6, 138.2, 130.8, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 125.8, 124.3, 121.0, 120.7, 119.8, 112.2, 111.0, 107.3, 55.3, 21.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 265.1223 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 265.1227.



**2-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)furan (**3ah**)** (20.3 mg, 76%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as colorless solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.00 – 7.93 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 163.2 (d, J = 244.9 Hz), 155.6, 151.0 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 150.3, 133.0 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 130.2 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 128.3, 125.9, 120.8, 119.5, 119.3 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 113.8 (d, J = 21.5 Hz), 112.2, 111.0, 110.5 (d, J = 23.5 Hz), 108.4, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>FO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 269.0972 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 269.0975.

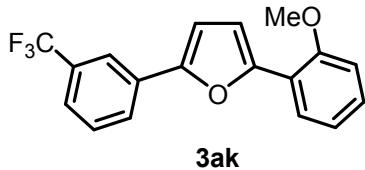


**2-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)furan (**3ai**)** (20 mg, 70%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as cream solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.99 – 7.95 (m, 1H), 7.72 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 155.6, 150.7, 150.4, 134.7, 132.5, 129.9, 128.3, 127.0, 125.9, 123.6, 121.7, 120.8, 119.4, 112.3, 111.0, 108.5, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>ClO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 285.0677 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 285.0678.

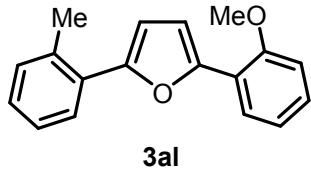


**2-(3-bromophenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)furan (**3aj**)** (12.1 mg, 37%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as colorless solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.99 – 7.95 (m, 1H), 7.88 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.26 (q, J = 7.9, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.09 – 7.05 (m,

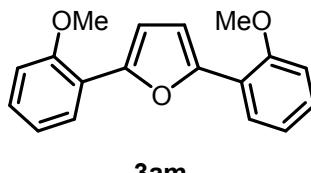
1H), 7.03 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  155.6, 150.5, 150.4, 132.8, 130.2, 129.9, 128.3, 126.5, 125.9, 122.9, 122.2, 120.8, 119.4, 112.3, 111.0, 108.5, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrO}_2^+$ : 329.0172 ( $M + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 329.0175.



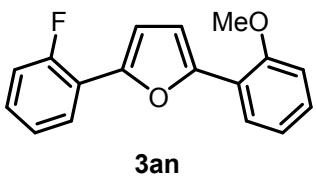
**2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)furan (3ak)** (25 mg, 79%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as colorless solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  8.01 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.92 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  155.6, 150.64, 150.61, 131.5, 131.2 (q,  $J$  = 32.3 Hz), 129.1, 128.4, 126.6, 125.9, 124.0 (q,  $J$  = 272.4 Hz), 123.5 (q,  $J$  = 3.9 Hz), 120.8, 120.3 (q,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz), 119.4, 112.3, 111.0, 108.7, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2^+$ : 319.0940 ( $M + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 319.0943.



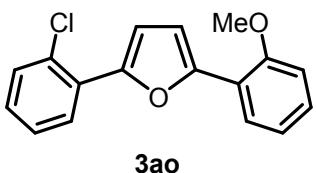
**2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(o-tolyl)furan (3al)** (13.9 mg, 53%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as white solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.97 – 7.94 (m, 1H), 7.83 – 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.06 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 2.58 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  155.5, 152.0, 149.4, 134.4, 131.2, 130.2, 128.0, 127.3, 126.9, 126.0, 125.8, 120.8, 119.8, 111.9, 110.9, 110.8, 55.4, 22.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2^+$ : 265.1223 ( $M + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 265.1227.



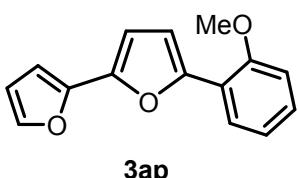
**2,5-bis(2-methoxyphenyl)furan (3am)** (8.9 mg, 32%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as white solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  8.02 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.02 (m, 4H), 6.97 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  155.5, 148.7, 127.8, 125.9, 120.7, 119.9, 112.4, 111.0, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3^+$ : 281.1172 ( $M + \text{H}$ ) $^+$ , found: 281.1176.



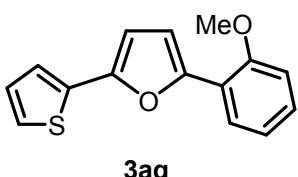
**2-(2-fluorophenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)furan (3an)** (15 mg, 56%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as cream solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.99 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.97 – 7.92 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (t, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.7 (d, J = 250.7 Hz), 155.6, 149.6, 146.4 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 128.2, 128.0 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 125.92, 125.91 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 124.3 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 120.7, 119.6, 119.2 (d, J = 12.1 Hz), 125.9 (d, J = 21.6 Hz), 112.5 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 112.4 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 111.0, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>FO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 269.0972 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 269.0974.



**2-(2-chlorophenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)furan (3ao)** (17.4 mg, 61%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as orange solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.02 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.10 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 155.7, 149.8, 148.5, 130.8, 130.0, 129.2, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 126.8, 126.0, 120.7, 119.5, 113.3, 112.2, 111.0, 55.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>ClO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 285.0677 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 285.0678.

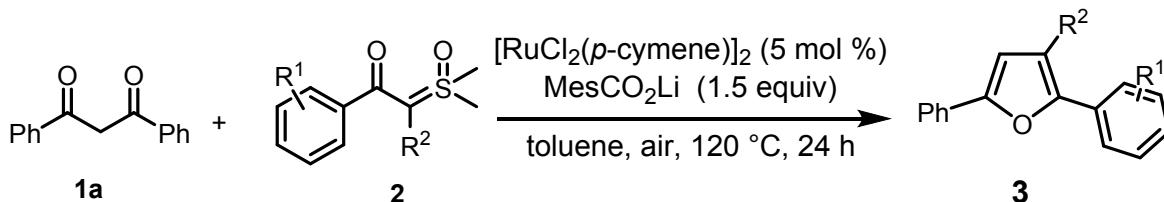


**5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2,2'-bifuran (3ap)** (9.5 mg, 40%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as black solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.97 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.68 – 6.61 (m, 2H), 6.51 – 6.45 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 155.4, 149.5, 146.8, 145.0, 141.7, 128.1, 125.8, 120.7, 119.5, 111.8, 111.4, 110.9, 107.4, 105.0, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>: 241.0859 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 241.0860.

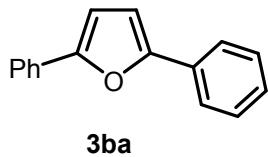


**2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(thiophen-2-yl)furan (3aq)** (15.4 mg, 60%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as dark brown solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.95 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 155.4, 149.3, 147.9, 134.0, 128.0, 127.6, 125.7, 123.9, 122.4, 120.7, 119.5, 112.1, 110.9, 107.3, 55.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S<sup>+</sup>: 257.0631 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 257.0635.

### 2.3.2 Procedure for Synthesis of 3ba-3bz

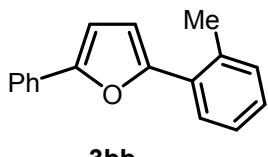


A dried 10 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **1,3-diphenylpropane-1,3-dione 1a** (22.4 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1 equiv), **sulfoxonium ylide 2** (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv), [RuCl<sub>2</sub>(*p*-cymene)]<sub>2</sub> (3.1 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), MesCO<sub>2</sub>Li (25.5 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv), and toluene (2 mL). The reaction mixture was heated to 120 °C for 24 hours under vigorous stirring. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate, and filtered through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, and the resulting residue was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography (PTLC) with hexane to give the corresponding products.



**3ba**

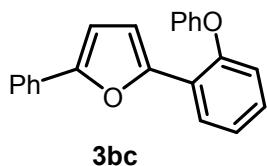
**2,5-diphenylfuran (3ba)** (9.2 mg, 42%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as beige solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.79 – 7.74 (m, 4H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 6.75 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.3, 130.7, 128.7, 127.3, 123.7, 107.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sup>+</sup>: 221.0961 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 221.0957.



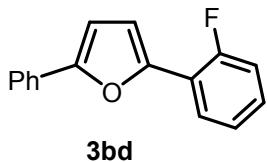
**3bb**

**2-phenyl-5-(*o*-tolyl)furan (3bb)** (17 mg, 73%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.81 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.1, 153.0,

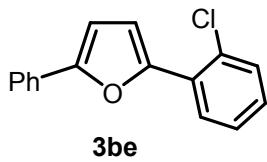
134.4, 131.3, 130.8, 130.0, 128.7, 127.4, 127.3, 126.8, 126.0, 123.7, 110.6, 106.9, 22.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{17}H_{15}O^+$ : 235.1117 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 235.1117.



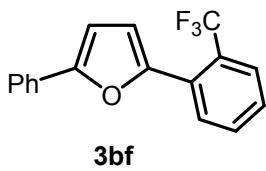
**2-(2-phenoxyphenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3bc)** (16.4 mg, 53%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.13 – 8.08 (m, 1H), 7.79 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 7.10 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 156.9, 152.7, 152.4, 149.0, 130.7, 129.8, 128.7, 128.0, 127.3, 126.2, 123.9, 123.8, 123.2, 122.8, 119.8, 118.3, 112.5, 107.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{22}H_{17}O_2^+$ : 313.1223 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 313.1226.



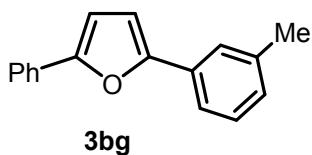
**2-(2-fluorophenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3bd)** (14.2 mg, 60%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.00 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.80 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.95 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.7 (d, *J* = 250.7 Hz), 153.2, 147.4 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 130.5, 128.7, 128.2 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 127.5, 125.8 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 124.3 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 123.9, 119.0 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 115.9 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 112.4 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz), 107.5 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{16}H_{12}FO^+$ : 239.0867 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 239.0866.



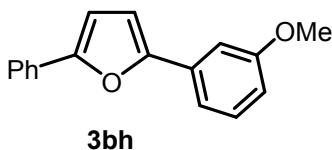
**2-(2-chlorophenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3be)** (10.6 mg, 42%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellow white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.01 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.79 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.3, 149.5, 130.8, 130.5, 130.0, 129.1, 128.7, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 126.9, 123.9, 113.2, 107.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{16}H_{12}ClO^+$ : 255.0571 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 255.0572.



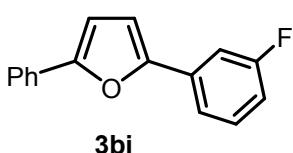
**2-phenyl-5-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)furan (3bf)** (13.5 mg, 47%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.84 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 154.5, 150.0, 131.7, 130.5, 129.6, 129.5 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 128.7, 127.8, 127.5, 127.3, 126.2 (d, J = 31.3 Hz), 124.1 (q, J = 273.3 Hz), 123.9, 112.2 (q, J = 3.1 Hz), 107.0; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>12</sub>F<sub>3</sub>O<sup>+</sup>: 289.0835 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 289.0838.



**2-phenyl-5-(m-tolyl)furan (3bg)** (12.1 mg, 52%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as cream solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (q, J = 3.4 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.5, 153.2, 138.3, 130.8, 130.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.3, 124.3, 123.7, 120.9, 107.2, 107.1, 21.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sup>+</sup>: 235.1117 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 235.1120.

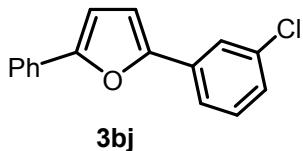


**2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3bh)** (9.4 mg, 38%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.77 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 6.86 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 6.75 (s, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.9, 153.4, 153.1, 132.0, 130.7, 129.8, 128.7, 127.4, 123.7, 116.4, 112.9, 109.2, 107.6, 107.2, 55.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 251.1067 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 251.1070.

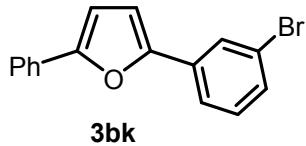


**2-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3bi)** (8.8 mg, 37%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as cream solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.79 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.00 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 6.78 – 6.74 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C

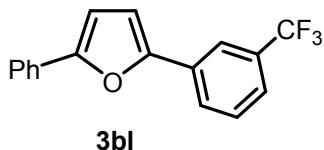
NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  163.2 (d,  $J$  = 245.1 Hz), 153.8, 152.0 (d,  $J$  = 3.1 Hz), 132.8 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 130.5, 130.3 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 128.7, 127.6, 123.8, 119.3 (d,  $J$  = 2.9 Hz), 114.0 (d,  $J$  = 21.5 Hz), 110.5 (d,  $J$  = 23.5 Hz), 108.3, 107.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{16}H_{12}FO^+$ : 239.0867 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 239.0868.



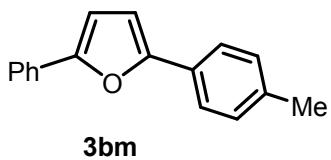
**2-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3bj)** (11.9 mg, 47%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.77 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.73 (t,  $J$  = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.78 – 6.74 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  153.9, 151.8, 134.7, 132.4, 130.4, 130.0, 128.7, 127.6, 127.1, 123.8, 123.6, 121.7, 108.3, 107.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{16}H_{12}ClO^+$ : 255.0571 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 255.0573.



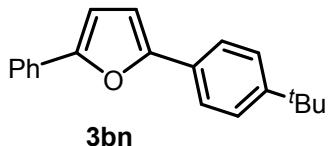
**2-(3-bromophenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3bk)** (16.8 mg, 56%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as cream solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.88 (t,  $J$  = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.67 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 6.77 – 6.74 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  154.0, 151.6, 132.6, 130.4, 130.2, 130.1, 128.7, 127.6, 126.5, 123.8, 122.9, 122.1, 108.3, 107.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{16}H_{12}BrO^+$ : 299.0066 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 299.0065.



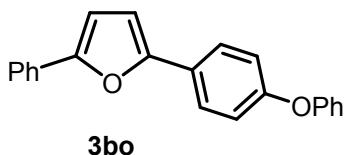
**2-phenyl-5-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)furan (3bl)** (18.1 mg, 63%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellowish solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.97 (s, 1H), 7.93 – 7.87 (m, 1H), 7.77 (d,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.44 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  154.2, 151.7, 131.4, 131.2 (q,  $J$  = 32.3 Hz), 130.3, 129.2, 128.8, 127.7, 126.6, 124.1 (q,  $J$  = 272.4 Hz), 123.9, 123.7 (d,  $J$  = 4.9 Hz), 120.3 (d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz), 108.6, 107.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{17}H_{12}F_3O^+$ : 289.0835 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 289.0836.



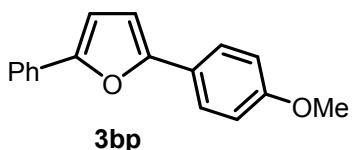
**2-phenyl-5-(*p*-tolyl)furan (**3bm**)** (11.9 mg, 51%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as pale yellow solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.64 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.09 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.62 – 6.59 (m, 1H), 6.57 – 6.53 (m, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  153.6, 152.9, 137.2, 130.8, 129.4, 128.7, 128.1, 127.2, 123.7, 123.6, 107.2, 106.5, 21.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sup>+</sup>: 235.1117 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 235.1121.



**2-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-5-phenylfuran (**3bn**)** (14.4 mg, 52%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.77 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.71 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 6.76 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 6.71 – 6.68 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  153.5, 153.0, 150.4, 130.9, 128.7, 128.1, 127.2, 125.6, 123.6, 123.5, 107.2, 106.6, 34.6, 31.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sup>+</sup>: 277.1587 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 277.1586.

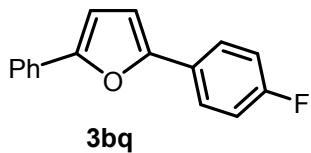


**2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-5-phenylfuran (**3bo**)** (14.1 mg, 45%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellowish solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.78 – 7.69 (m, 4H), 7.41 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.14 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 7.03 (m, 4H), 6.74 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  157.0, 156.6, 153.1, 153.0, 130.7, 129.8, 128.7, 127.2, 126.2, 125.2, 123.6, 123.4, 119.1, 118.9, 107.2, 106.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 313.1223 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 313.1228.

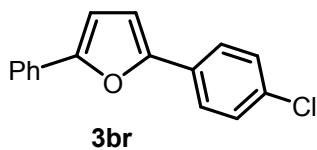


**2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenylfuran (**3bp**)** (13.8 mg, 55%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.75 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.71 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.40 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.97 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  159.0, 153.4, 152.6, 130.9, 128.6,

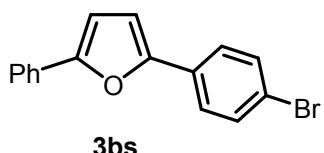
127.1, 125.2, 123.9, 123.5, 114.1, 107.2, 105.6, 55.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 251.1067 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 251.1070.



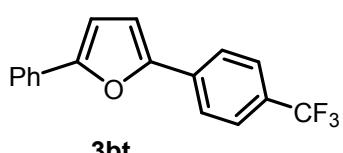
**2-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3bq)** (13.8 mg, 58%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as cream solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.79 – 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.14 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.75 – 6.72 (m, 1H), 6.68 – 6.66 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 162.1 (d, J = 247.1 Hz), 153.3, 152.5, 130.6, 128.7, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 125.4 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 123.7, 123.6, 115.7 (d, J = 21.9 Hz), 107.2, 106.8 (d, J = 1.6 Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>FO<sup>+</sup>: 239.0867 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 239.0869.



**2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3br)** (12.9 mg, 51%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.79 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (q, J = 3.5 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.6, 152.2, 132.9, 130.5, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 127.5, 124.9, 123.7, 107.7, 107.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>ClO<sup>+</sup>: 255.0571 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 255.0570.

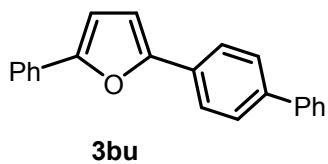


**2-(4-bromophenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3bs)** (13.2 mg, 44%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.77 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 6.75 – 6.72 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.7, 152.2, 131.8, 130.5, 129.6, 128.7, 127.5, 125.1, 123.7, 121.0, 107.8, 107.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>BrO<sup>+</sup>: 299.0066 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 299.0067.

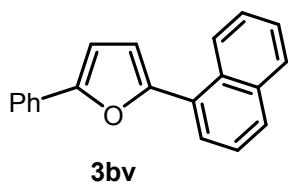


**2-phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)furan (3bt)** (15.2 mg, 53%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as light yellow solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 154.4, 151.7, 133.8, 130.3,

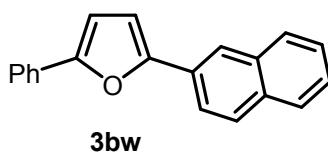
128.81 (q,  $J = 31.5$  Hz), 128.78, 127.8, 125.7 (q,  $J = 3.9$  Hz), 124.2 (q,  $J = 271.8$  Hz), 123.9, 123.6, 109.2, 107.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{17}H_{12}F_3O^+$ : 289.0835 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 289.0839.



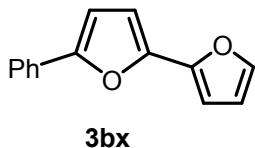
**2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-5-phenylfuran (3bu)** (17.7 mg, 60%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as colorless solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  7.86 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.81 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.62 (m, 4H), 7.47 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.81 – 6.76 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  153.4, 153.1, 140.6, 139.9, 130.7, 129.7, 128.8, 128.7, 127.4, 126.9, 124.1, 123.7, 107.4, 107.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{22}H_{17}O^+$ : 297.1274 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 297.1274.



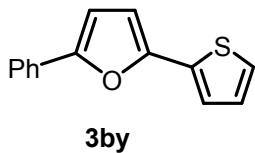
**2-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-phenylfuran (3bv)** (9.2 mg, 34%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  8.54 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.93 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.86 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.85 – 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.83 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 6.87 (d,  $J = 3.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d,  $J = 3.4$  Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  153.8, 152.9, 134.0, 130.8, 130.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.4, 126.6, 126.0, 125.9, 125.5, 125.3, 123.7, 111.4, 106.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{20}H_{15}O^+$ : 271.1117 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 271.1115.



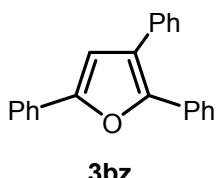
**2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5-phenylfuran (3bw)** (12.1 mg, 45%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as yellow solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  8.23 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.79 (m, 4H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 6.87 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  153.6, 153.4, 133.6, 132.7, 130.7, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.4, 126.5, 125.9, 123.8, 122.2, 121.9, 107.9, 107.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for  $C_{20}H_{15}O^+$ : 271.1117 ( $M + H$ )<sup>+</sup>, found: 271.1118.



**5-phenyl-2,2'-bifuran (3bx)** (11.4 mg, 54%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as reddish black oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.75 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.65 – 6.63 (m, 2H), 6.52 – 6.46 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.1, 146.5, 146.0, 141.8, 130.4, 128.7, 127.4, 123.7, 111.5, 107.2, 106.8, 105.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 211.0754 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 211.0759.

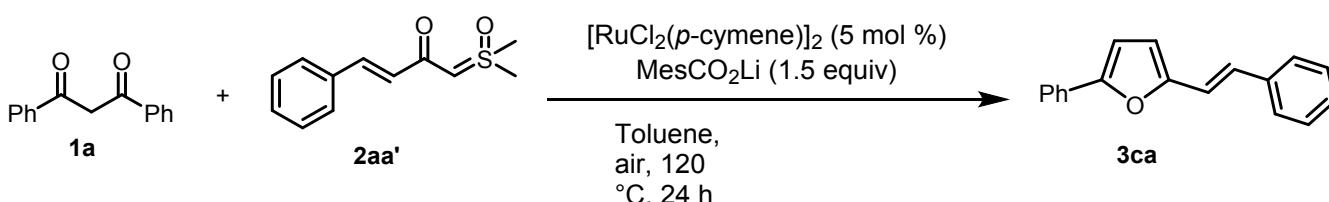


**2-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)furan (3by)** (12.5 mg, 55%) was prepared from typical procedure (hexane) as black solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.76 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.10 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 152.9, 148.9, 133.7, 130.5, 128.7, 127.7, 127.4, 124.1, 123.7, 122.5, 107.2, 107.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>11</sub>OS<sup>+</sup>: 227.0525 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 227.0529.



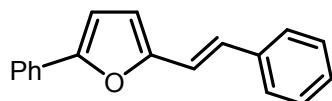
**2,3,5-triphenylfuran (3bz)** (7.9 mg, 27%) as a white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.80 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 152.5, 147.9, 134.3, 131.1, 130.5, 128.7, 128.7, 128.7, 128.4, 127.5, 127.5, 127.3, 126.1, 124.5, 123.8, 109.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sup>+</sup>: 297.1274 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 297.1275.

### 2.3.3 Procedure for Synthesis of 3ca



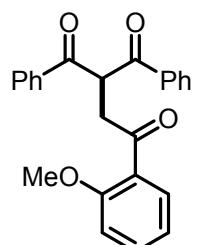
A dried 10 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **1,3-diphenylpropane-1,3-dione 1a** (22.4 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1 equiv), (*E*)-**1-(dimethyl(oxo)-λ<sup>6</sup>-sulfanylidene)-4-phenylbut-3-en-2-one 2aa'** (44.5mg, 0.2 mmol), [RuCl<sub>2</sub>(*p*-cymene)]<sub>2</sub> (3.1 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), MesCO<sub>2</sub>Li (25.5 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv), and toluene (2 mL). The reaction mixture was heated to 120 °C for 24 hours under vigorous stirring. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate, and filtered through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, and the resulting residue

was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography (PTLC) with hexane to give the corresponding products (**3ca**).

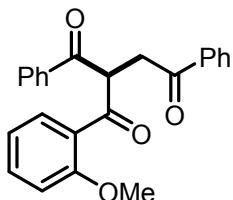


**3ca**

**(E)-2-phenyl-5-styrylfuran (3ca)** (6.7 mg, 27%) as a pale yellow solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.77 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.5, 152.8, 137.1, 130.6, 128.7, 127.5, 127.4, 126.9, 126.3, 123.8, 116.4, 111.1, 107.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sup>+</sup>: 247.1117 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 247.1115.

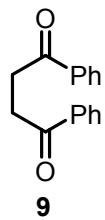


**4a**



**5a**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.10 – 8.05 (m, 2H), 8.05 – 7.98 (m, 3H), 7.96 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.53 – 7.42 (m, 6H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.18 – 6.09 (m, 1H), 4.03 – 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.86 (s, 0.5H), 3.80 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 0.37H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 3.37 – 3.31 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 197.0, 196.8, 195.2, 158.6, 136.3, 135.6, 134.6, 133.3, 133.2, 131.5, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.6, 128.2, 125.6, 121.0, 111.4, 55.6, 54.9, 37.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>: 373.1434 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 373.1436. (**4a:5a=1:6**)



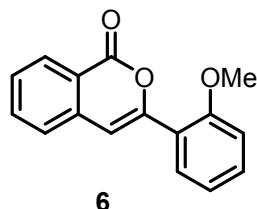
**9**

**1,4-diphenylbutane-1,4-dione<sup>5</sup> (9)** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.07 – 8.03 (m, 4H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 3.48 (s, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 198.7, 136.7, 133.2, 128.6, 128.1, 32.6.

### 3. Procedure for Gram-Scale Experiment of 3aa

A dried 150 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **1,3-diphenylpropane-1,3-dione 1a** (1.0 g, 4.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **2-(dimethyl(oxo)-λ<sup>6</sup>-sulfanylidene)-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one 2a** (2.0 g, 9.0 mmol, 2

equiv),  $[\text{RuCl}_2(p\text{-Cymene})]_2$  (137.8 mg, 0.225 mmol, 5 mol %), MesCO<sub>2</sub>Li (1.1g, 6.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), and toluene (90 mL). The reaction mixture was heated to 120 °C for 48 hours under vigorous stirring. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate, and filtered through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, and the resulting residue was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography (PTLC) with hexane to give the corresponding products **2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenylfuran (3aa)** (0.686 g, 61%) as a white solid.



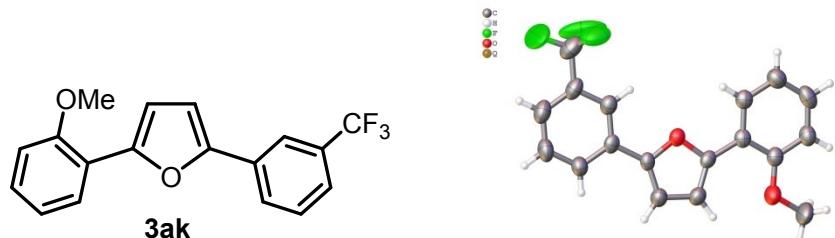
**3-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-isochromen-1-one (6)** (147.6 mg 13%) was also isolated as a yellow solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.31 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.01 – 7.96 (m, 1H), 7.75 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 162.7, 157.1, 150.4, 138.0, 134.6, 130.7, 129.4, 128.8, 128.0, 126.3, 120.8, 120.7, 120.6, 111.3, 107.0, 55.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>: 253.0859 (M + H)<sup>+</sup>, found: 253.0857.

#### 4. Procedure for Gram-Scale Experiment of 3ad

A dried 150 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **1,3-bis(4-fluorophenyl)propane-1,3-dione 1d** (1.3 g, 5.0 mmol, 1 equiv), **2-(dimethyl(oxo)-λ<sup>6</sup>-sulfanylidene)-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one 2a** (2.3 g, 10.0 mmol, 2 equiv),  $[\text{RuCl}_2(p\text{-Cymene})]_2$  (153.1 mg, 0.25 mmol, 5 mol %), MesCO<sub>2</sub>Li (1.3g, 7.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv), and toluene (100 mL). The reaction mixture was heated to 120 °C for 48 hours under vigorous stirring. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate, and filtered through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, and the resulting residue was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography (PTLC) with hexane to give the corresponding products **2-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)furan (3ad)** (0.890 g, 66%) as a white solid.

## 5. X-Ray Crystallographic Data of 3ak

Crystal structure and data of 2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)furan (**3ak**) (CCDC 1918495, Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.)



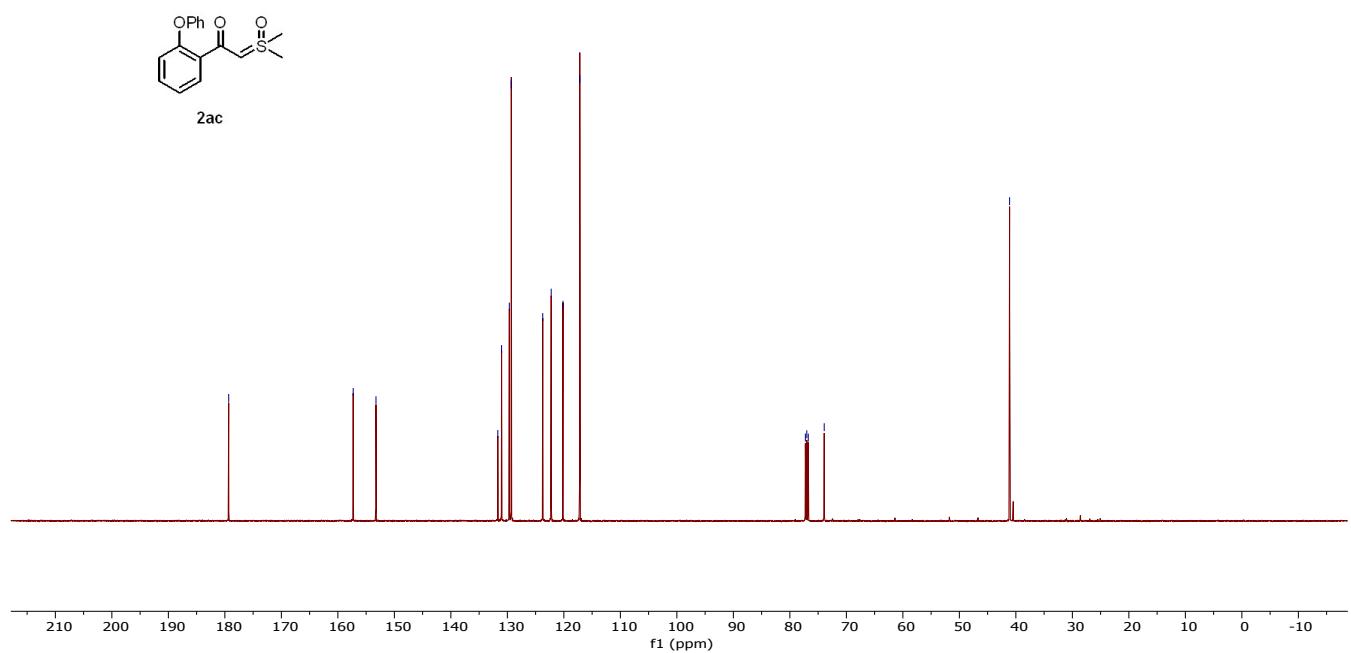
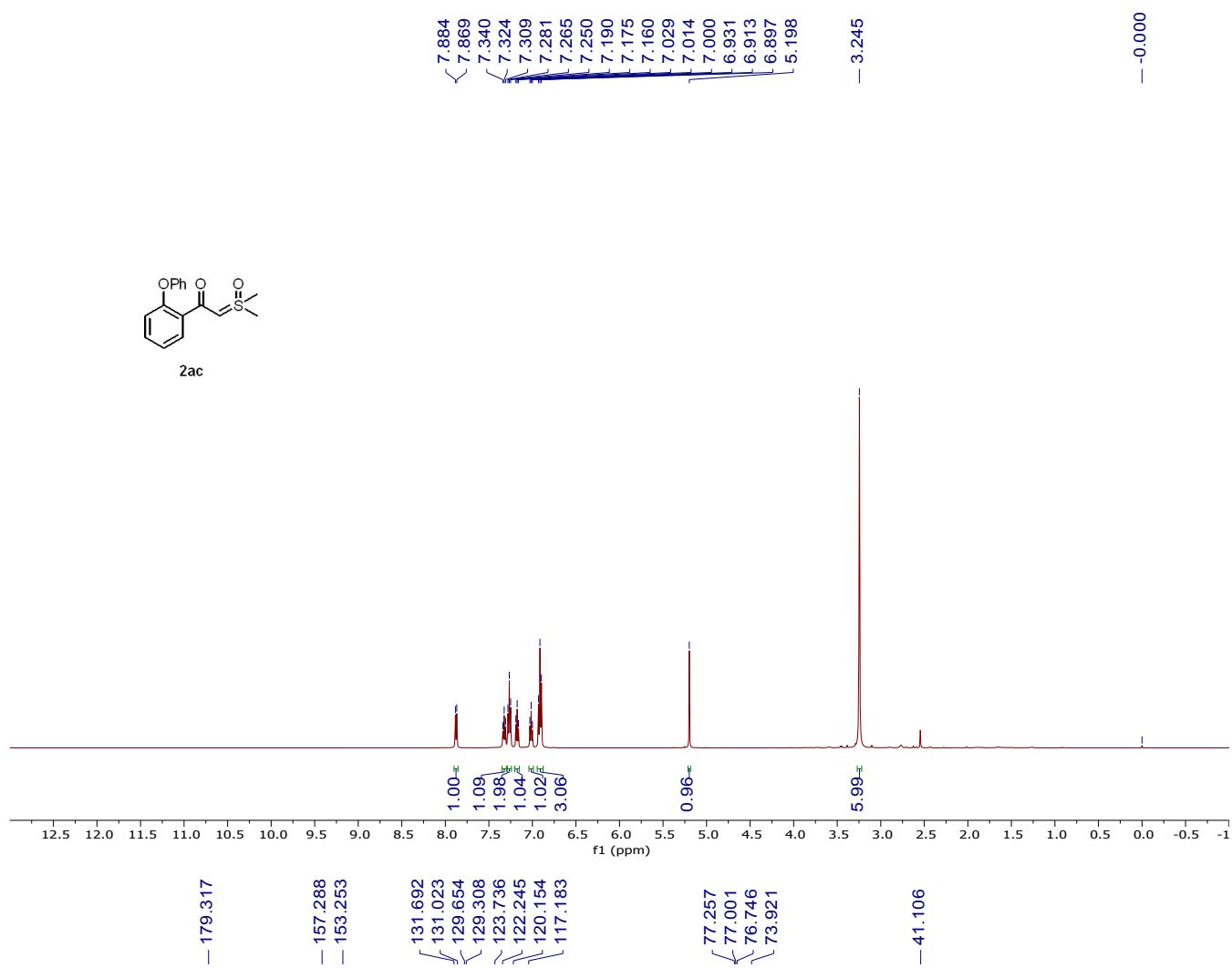
**Table S3 Crystal data and structure refinement for 3ak.**

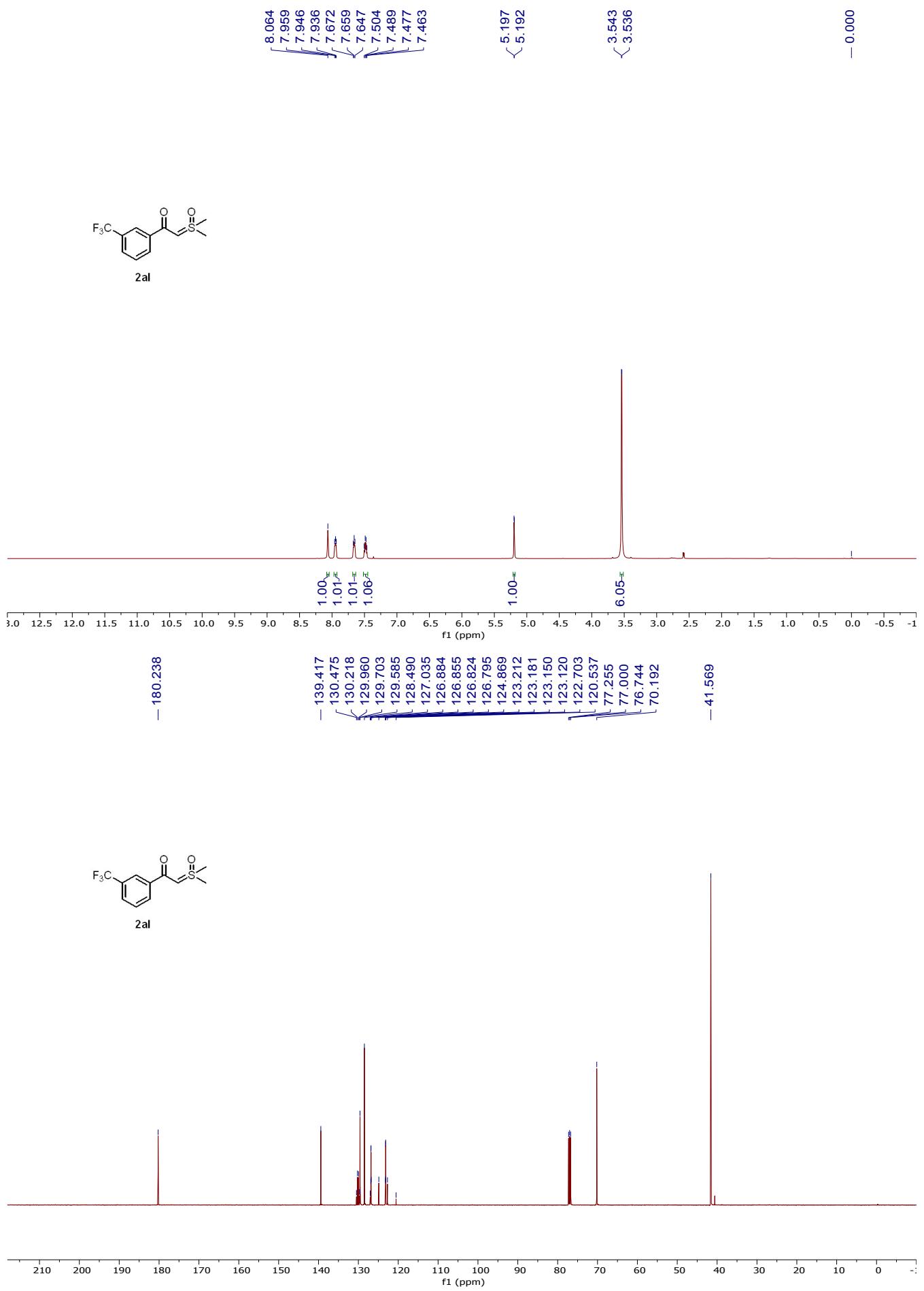
Empirical formula	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>13</sub> F <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	318.28
Temperature/K	295.5(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n
a/Å	9.501(3)
b/Å	16.731(5)
c/Å	9.633(2)
α/°	90.00
β/°	99.37(3)
γ/°	90.00
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	1510.8(7)
Z	4
ρ <sub>calc</sub> g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.346
μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>	0.112
F(000)	632.0
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.12 × 0.11 × 0.1
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2Θ range for data collection/°	7.42 to 50
Index ranges	-10 ≤ h ≤ 11, -19 ≤ k ≤ 19, -11 ≤ l ≤ 11
Reflections collected	8734
Independent reflections	2659 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.1477, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.1036]
Data/restraints/parameters	2659/34/237
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	0.971
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0932, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2108
Final R indexes [all data]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.1319, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2718
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å <sup>-3</sup>	0.43/-0.64

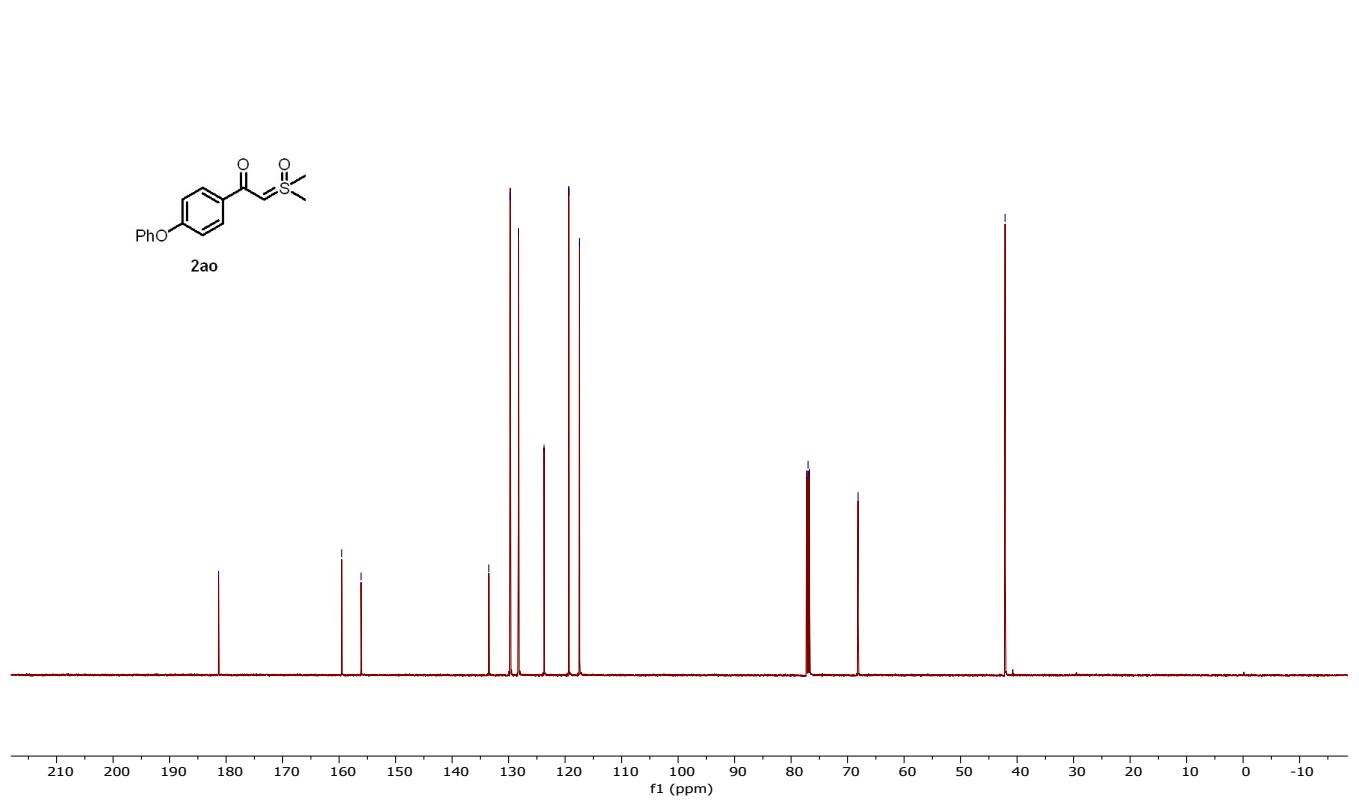
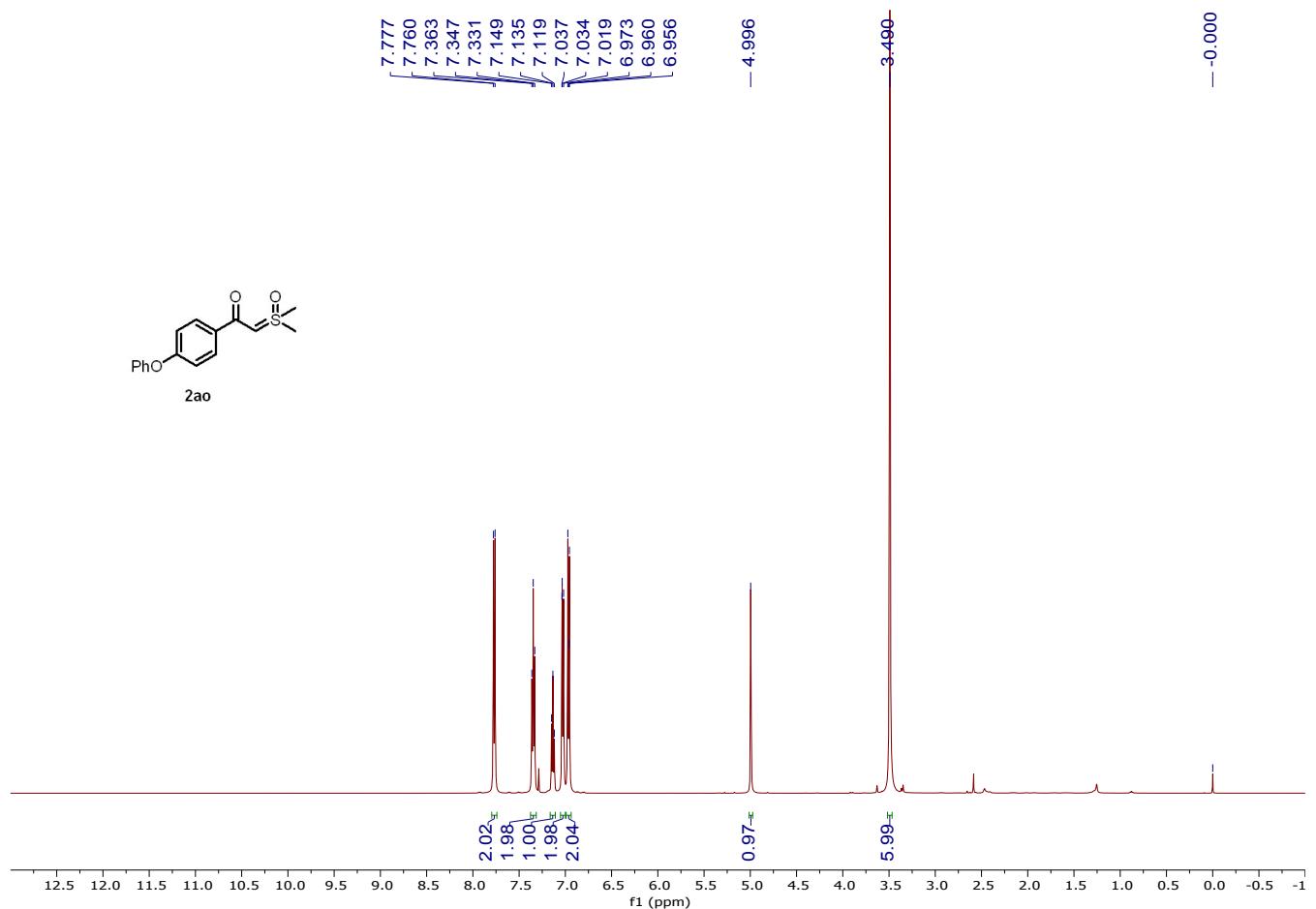
## Reference

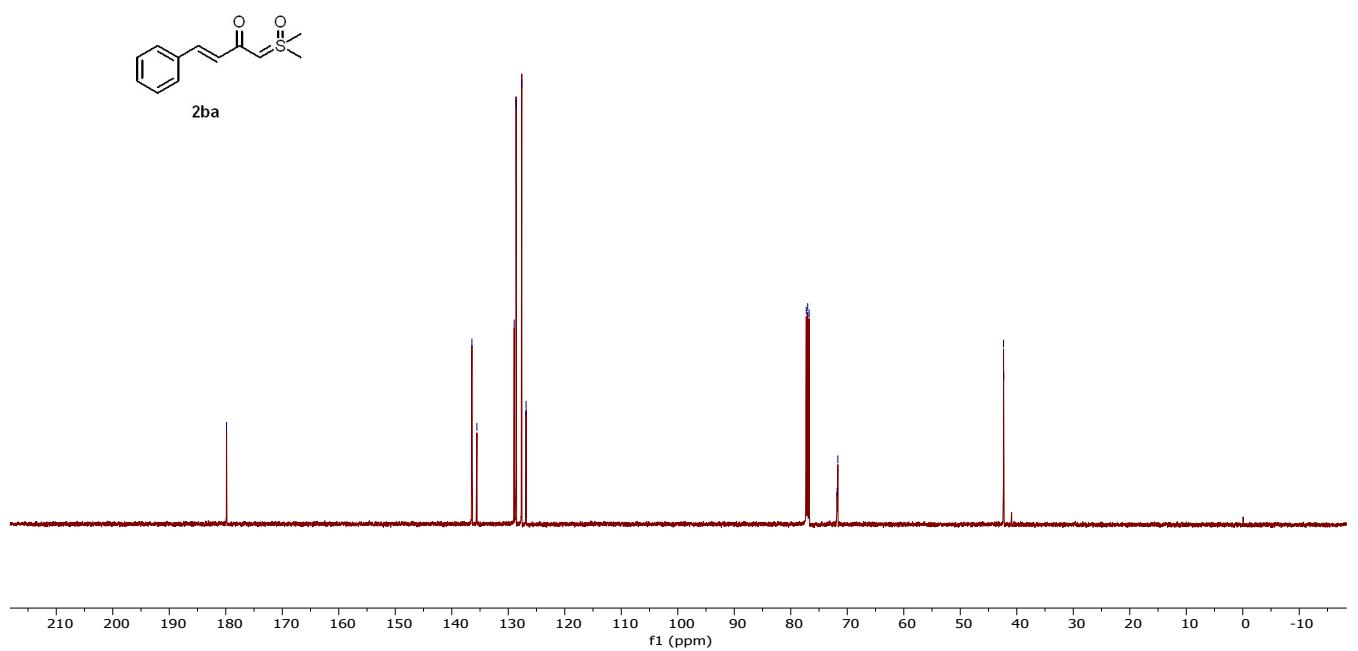
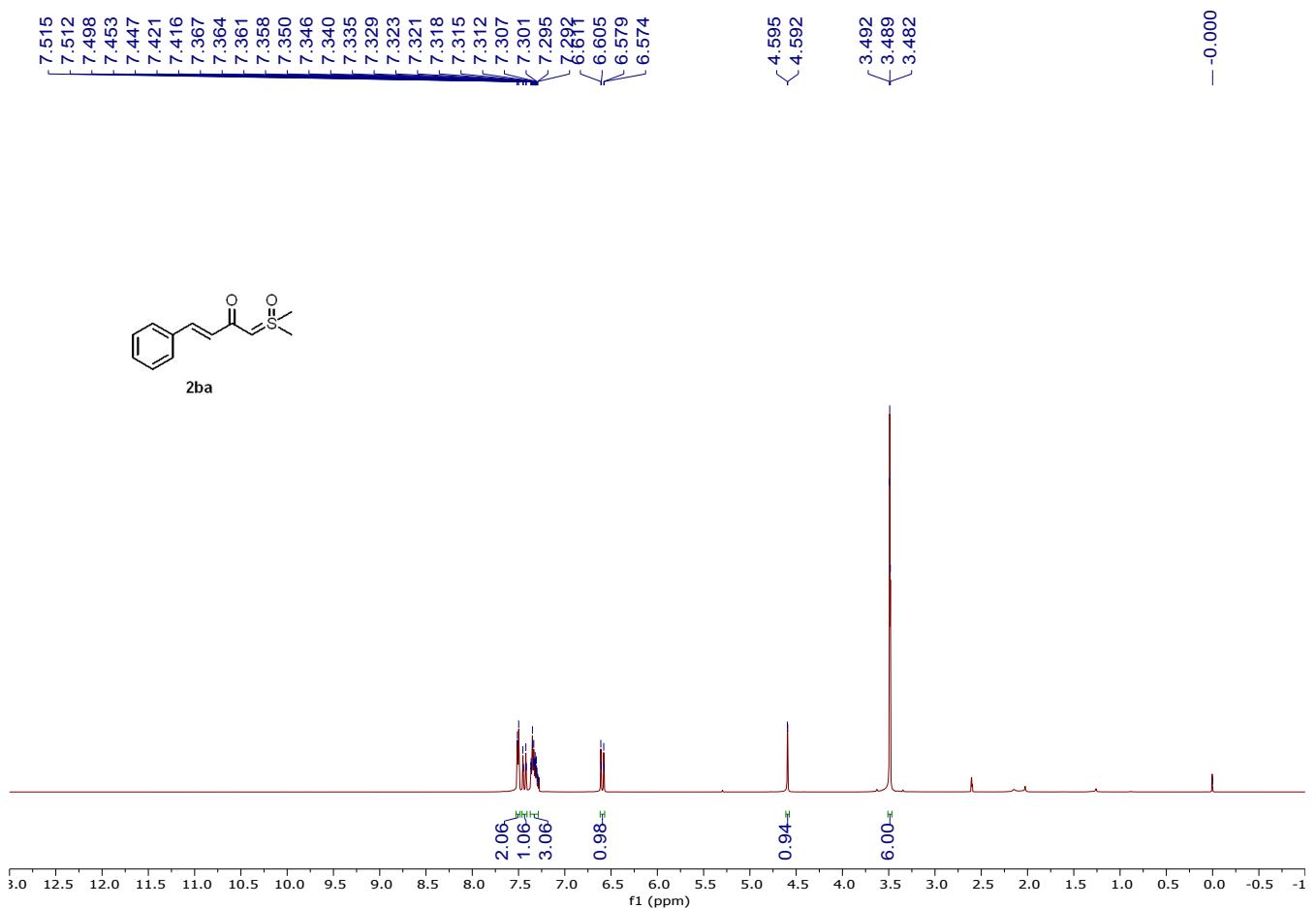
- 1 (a) R. M. P. Dias and A. C. B. Burtoloso, *Org. Lett.*, 2016, **18**, 3034; (b) A. M. Phelps, V. S. Chan, J. G. Napolitano, S. W. Krabbe, J. M. Schomaker and S. Shekhar, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2016, **81**, 4158; (c) M. Barday, C. Janot, N. R. Halcovitch, J. Muir and C. Aissa, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2017, **56**, 13117.
- 2 S.-S. Zhang, J.-Q. Wu, Y.-X. Lao, X.-G. Liu, Y. Liu, W.-X. Lv, D.-H. Tan, Y.-F. Zeng and H. Wang, *Org. Lett.*, 2014, **16**, 6412.
- 3 A. G. Talero, B. S. Martins and A. C. B. Burtoloso, *Org. Lett.*, 2018, **20**, 7206.
- 4 D. Lim, F. Fang, G. Zhou and D. M. Coltart, *Org. Lett.*, 2007, **9**, 4139.
- 5 Y. Peng, L. Luo, C.-S. Yan, J.-J. Zhang and Y.-W. Wang, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2013, **78**, 10960.

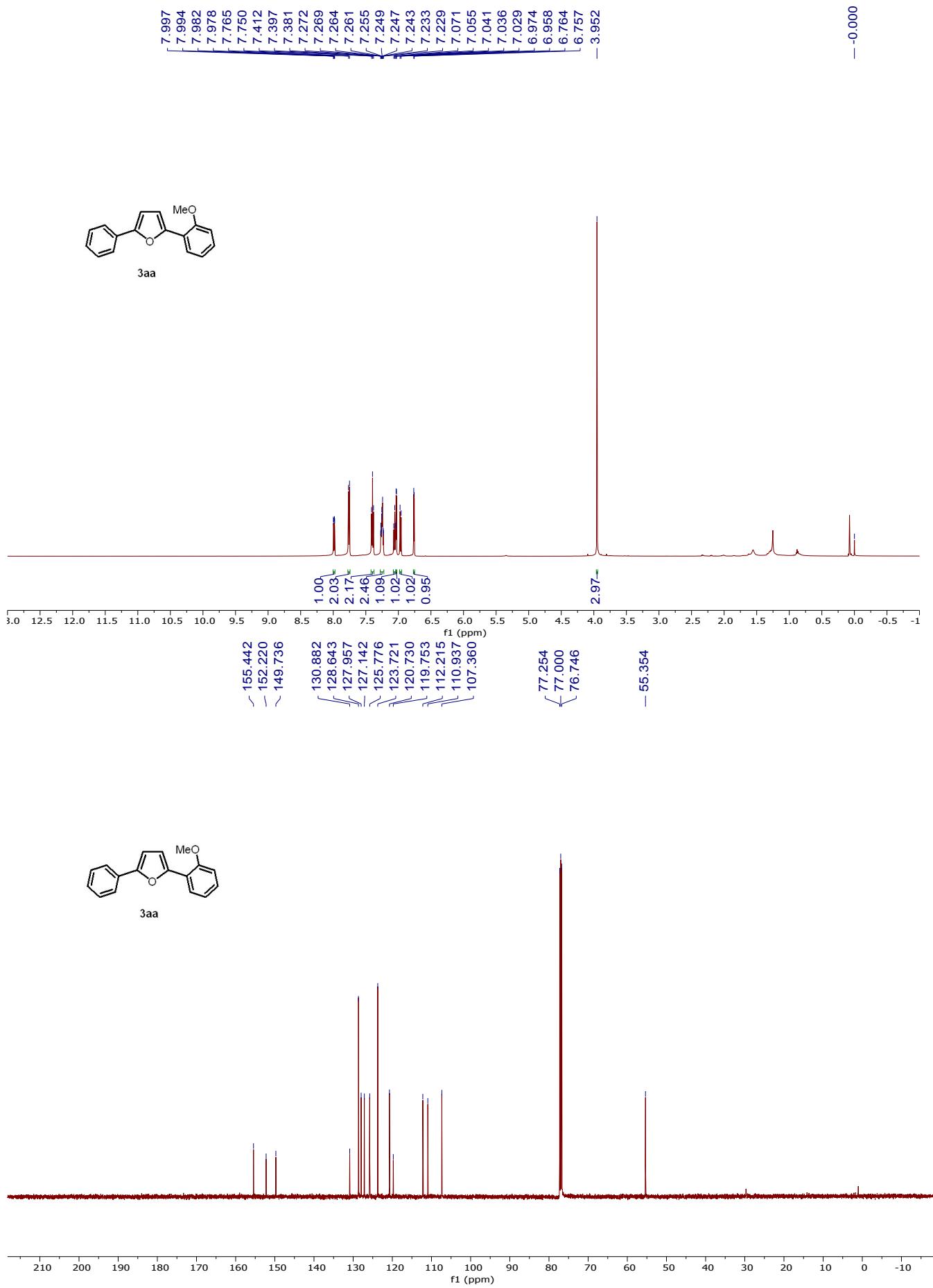
## 6. $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Spectra

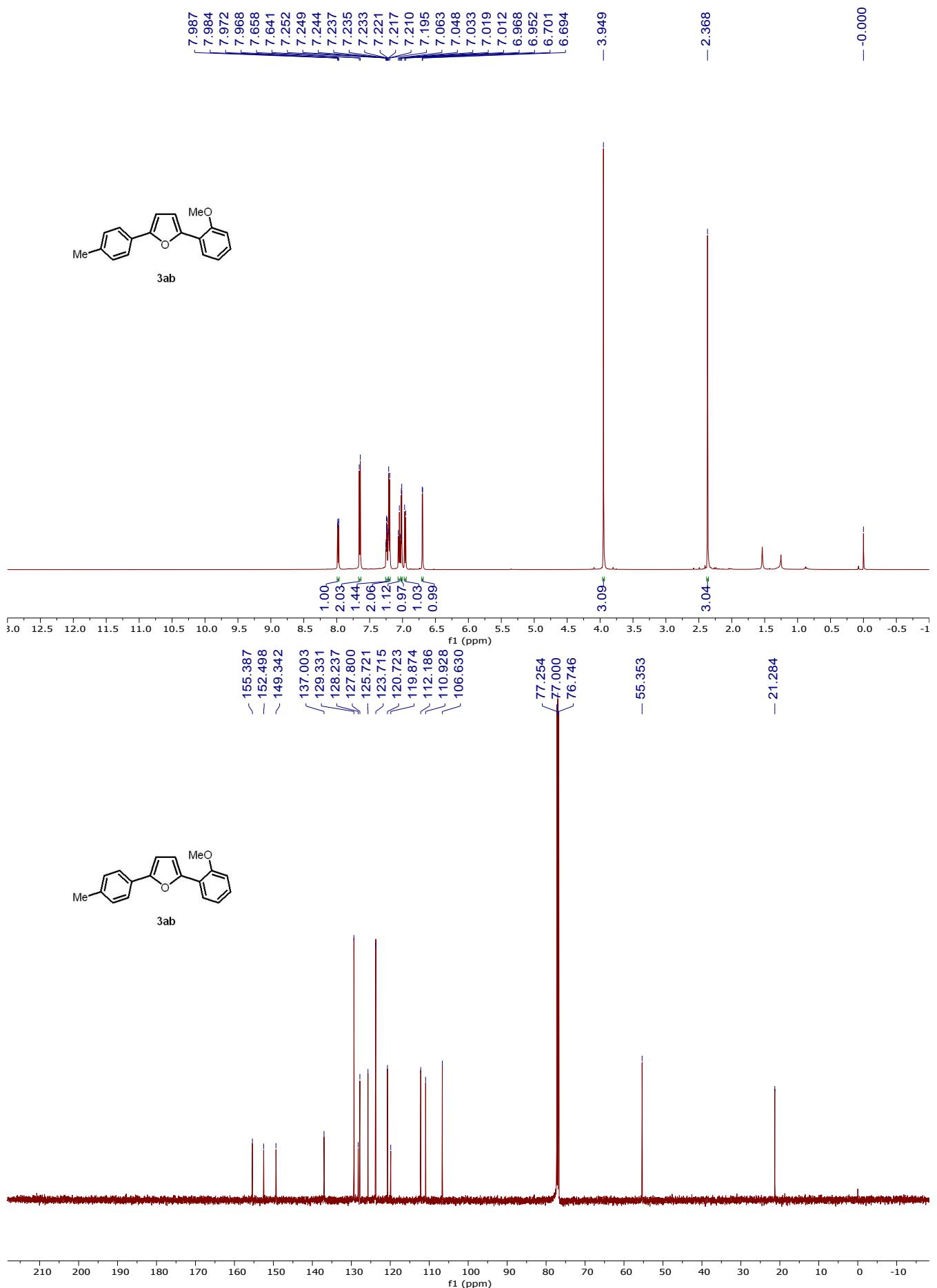


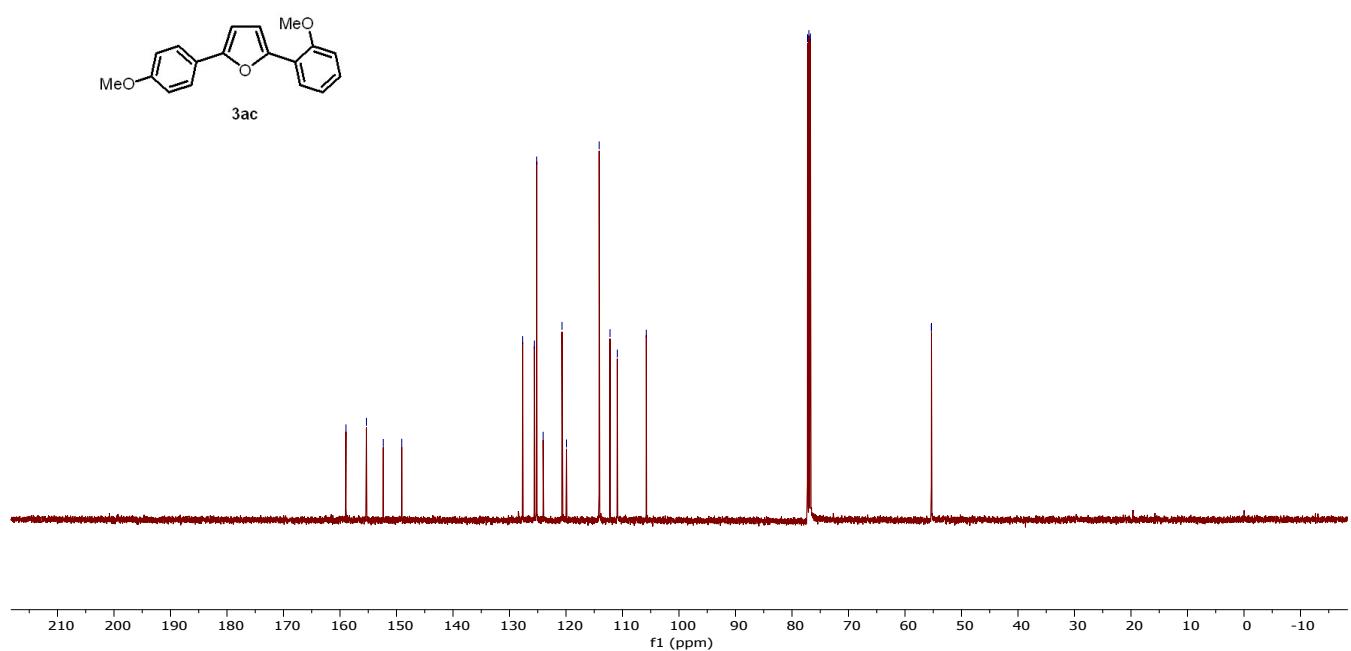
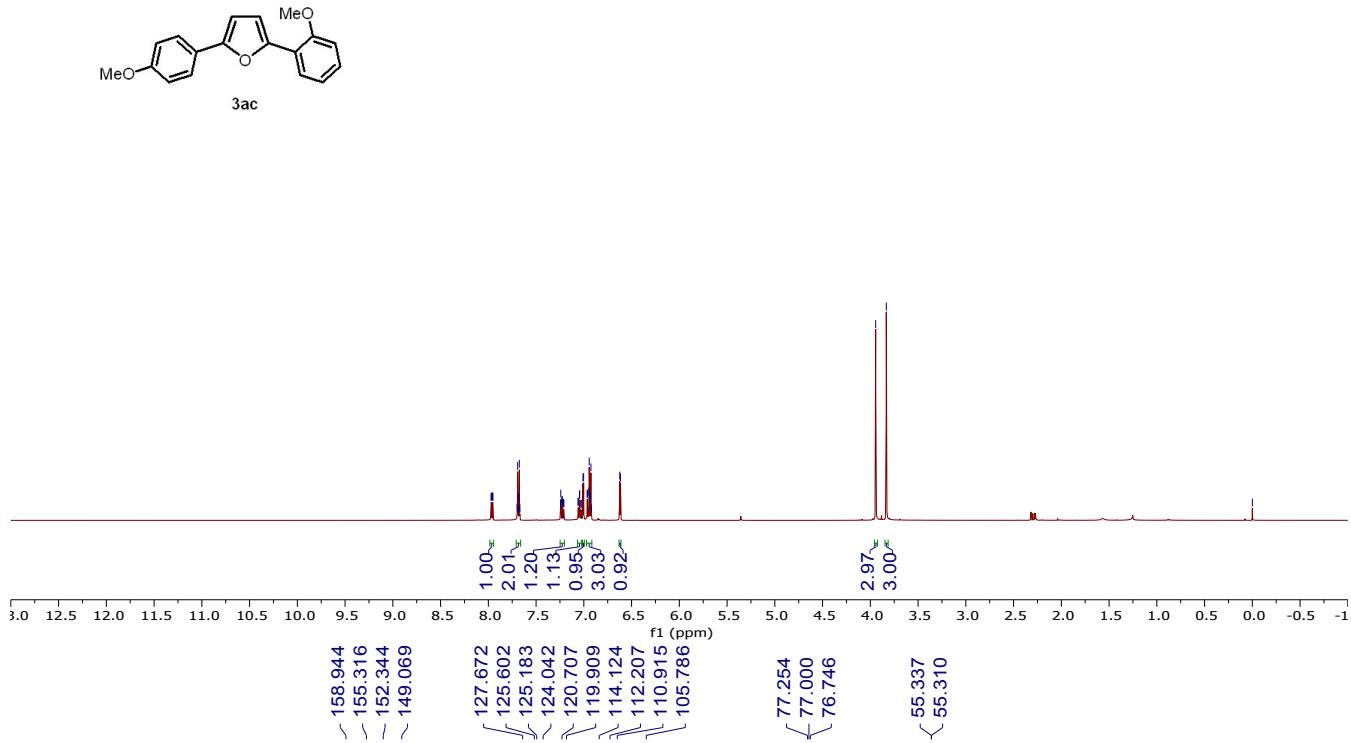


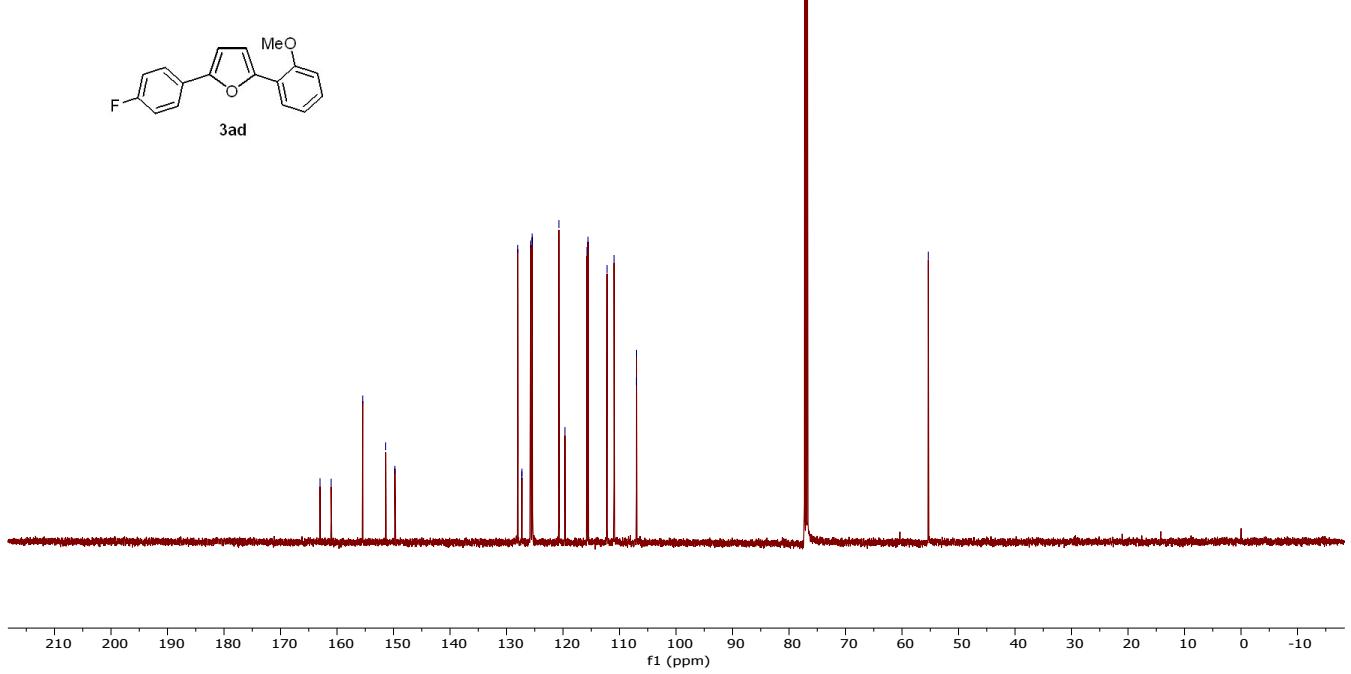
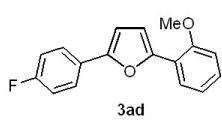
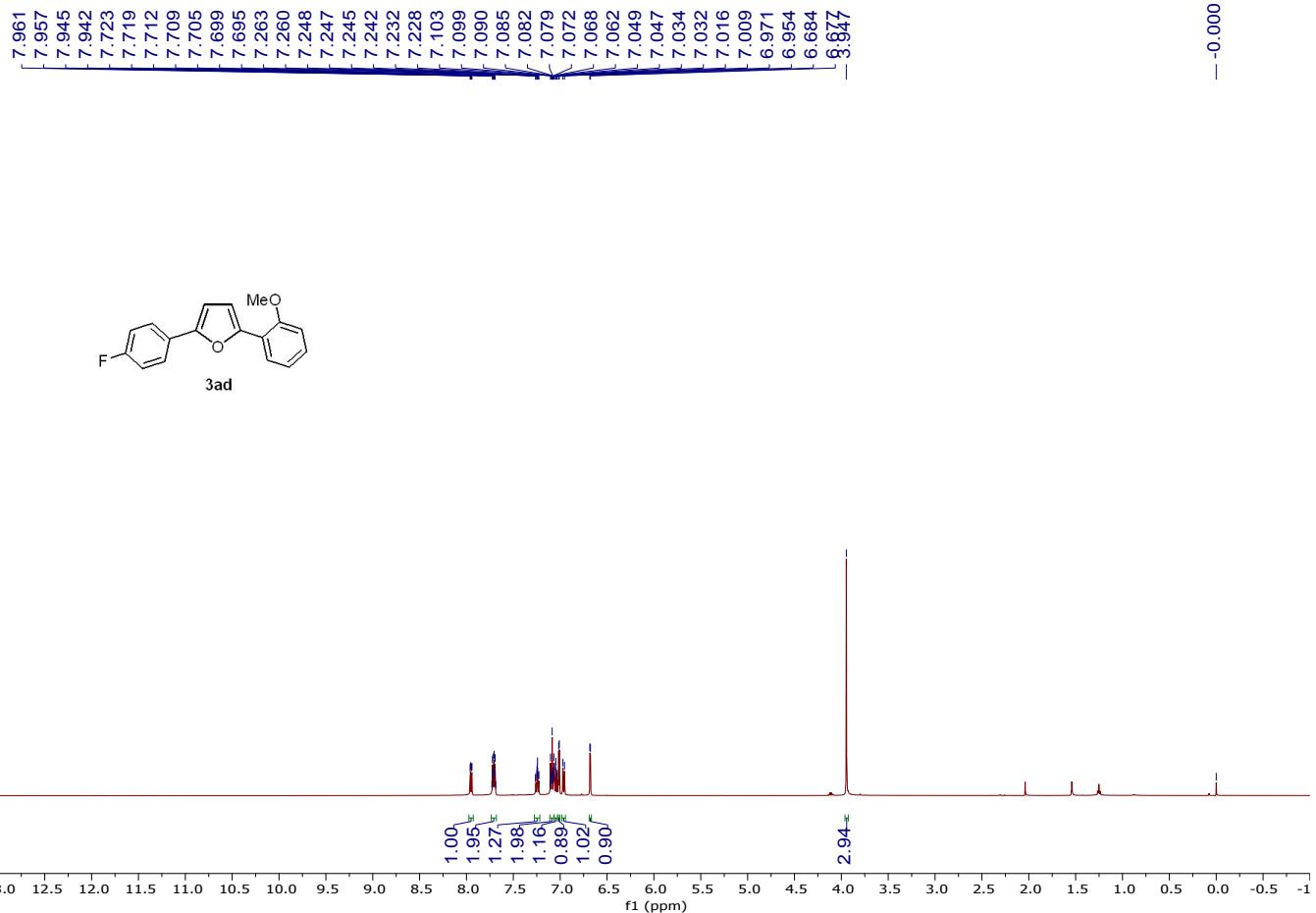


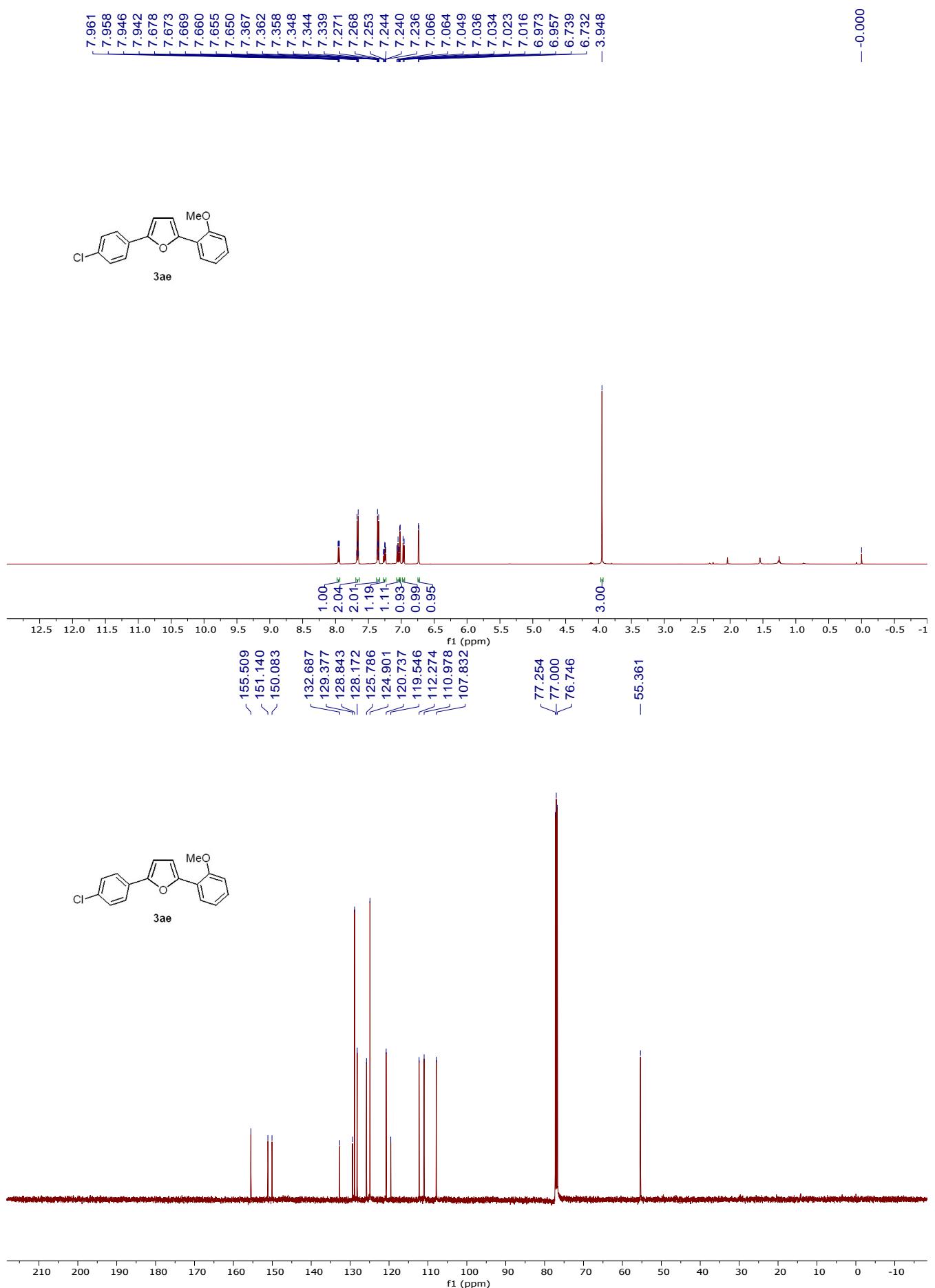


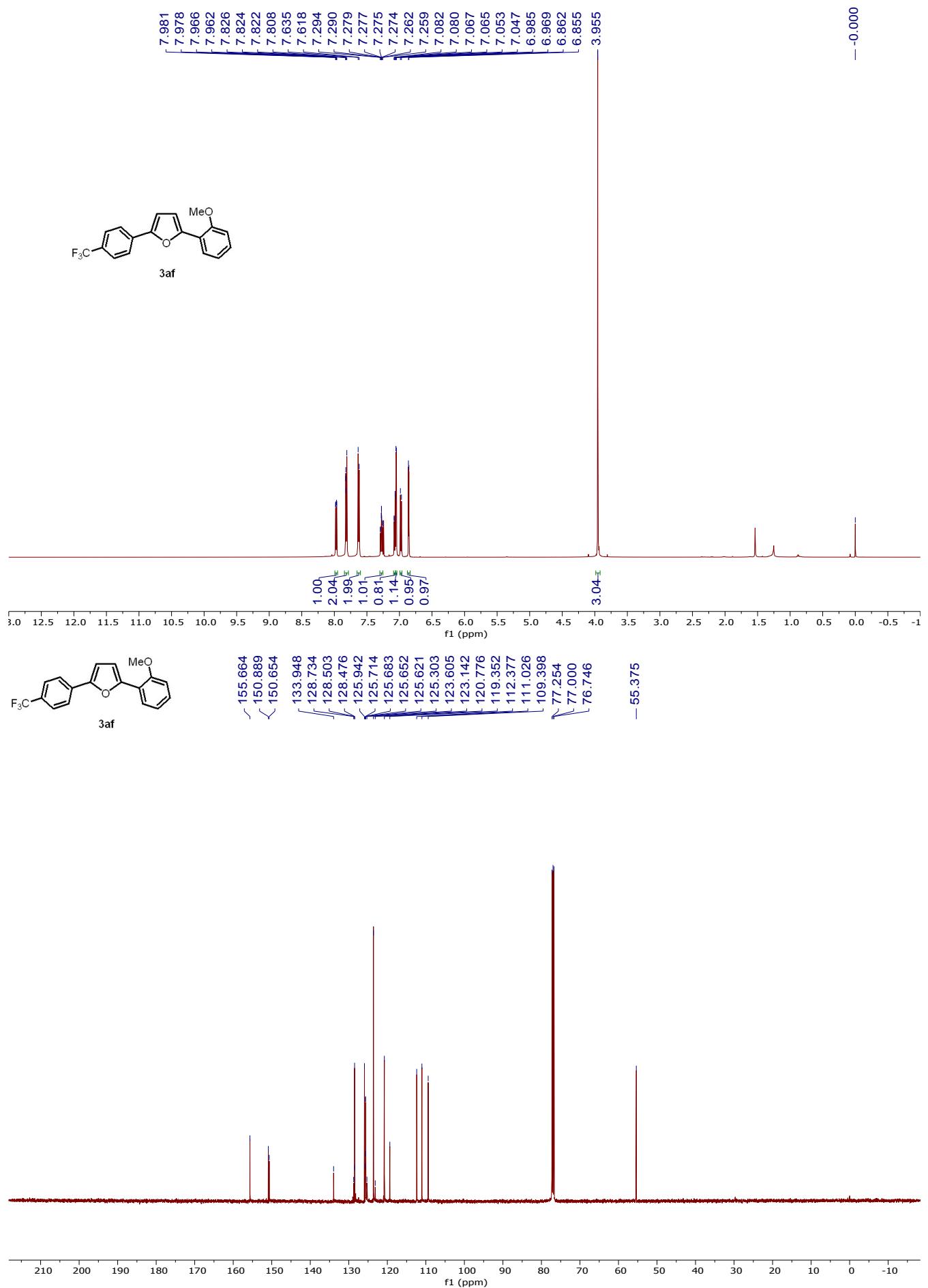


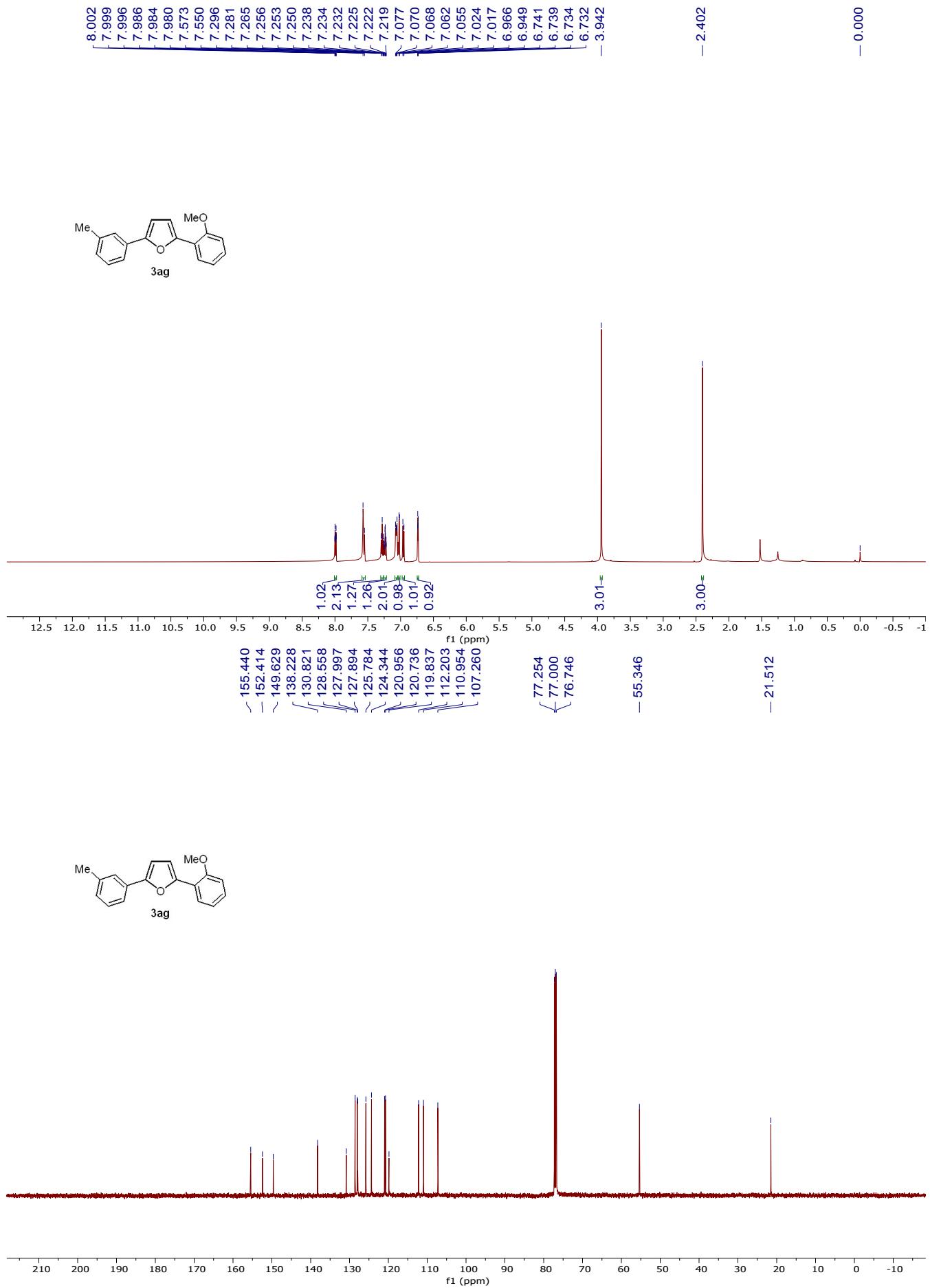


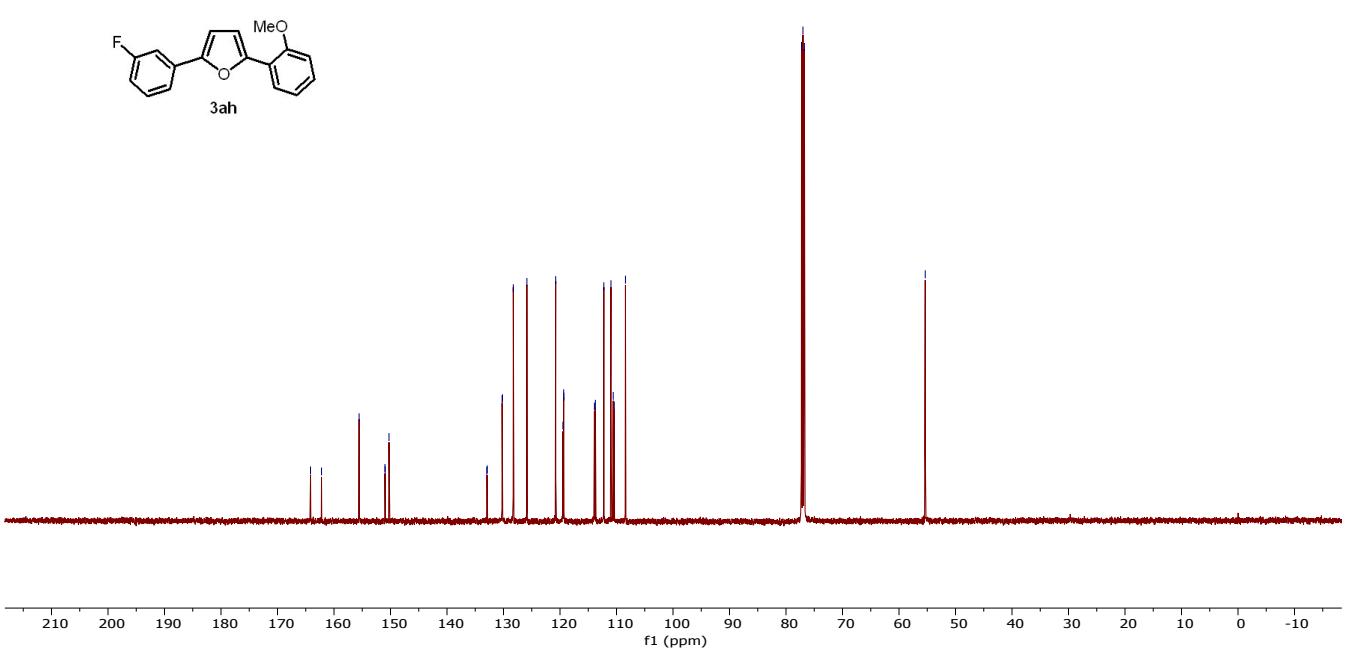
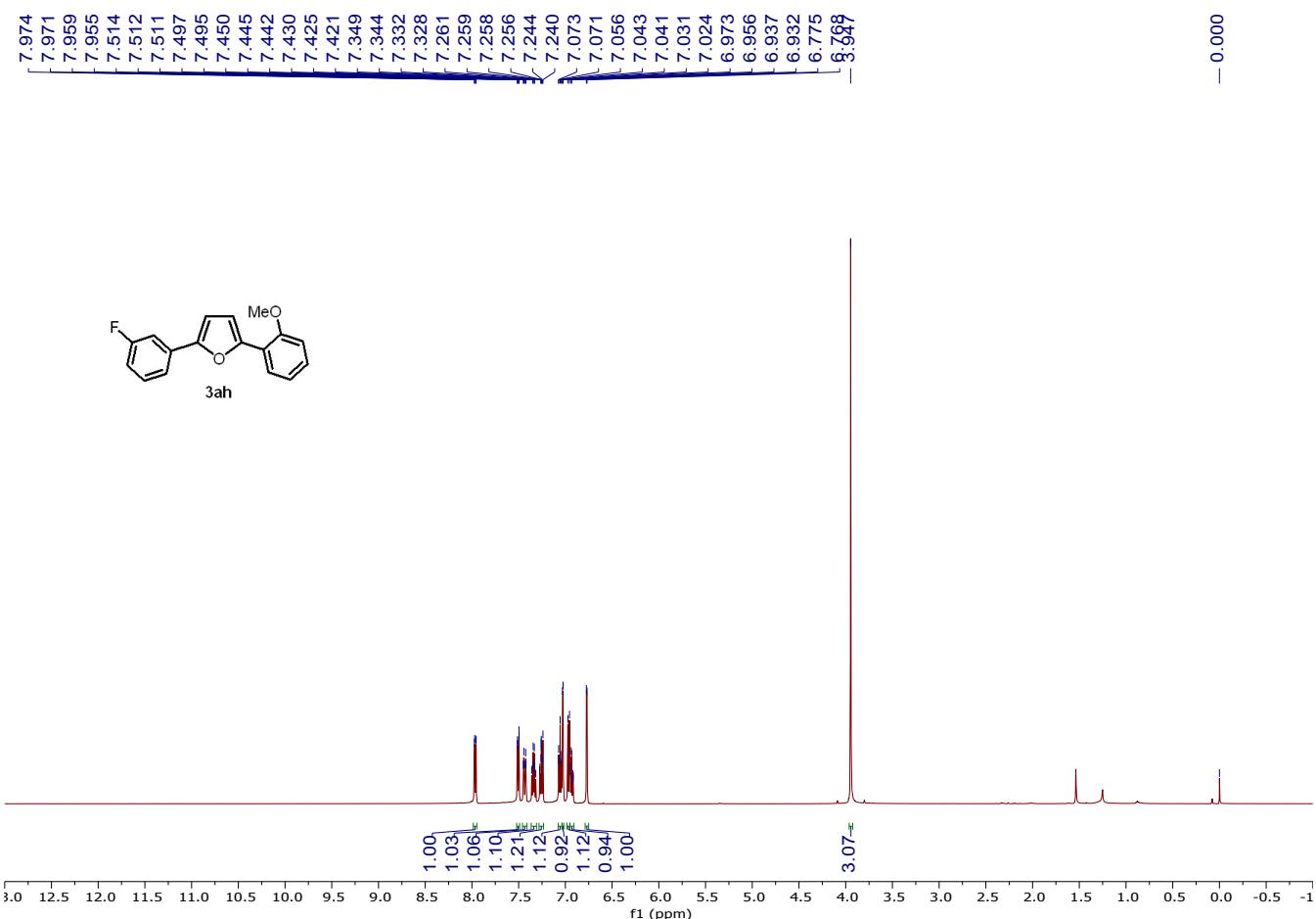


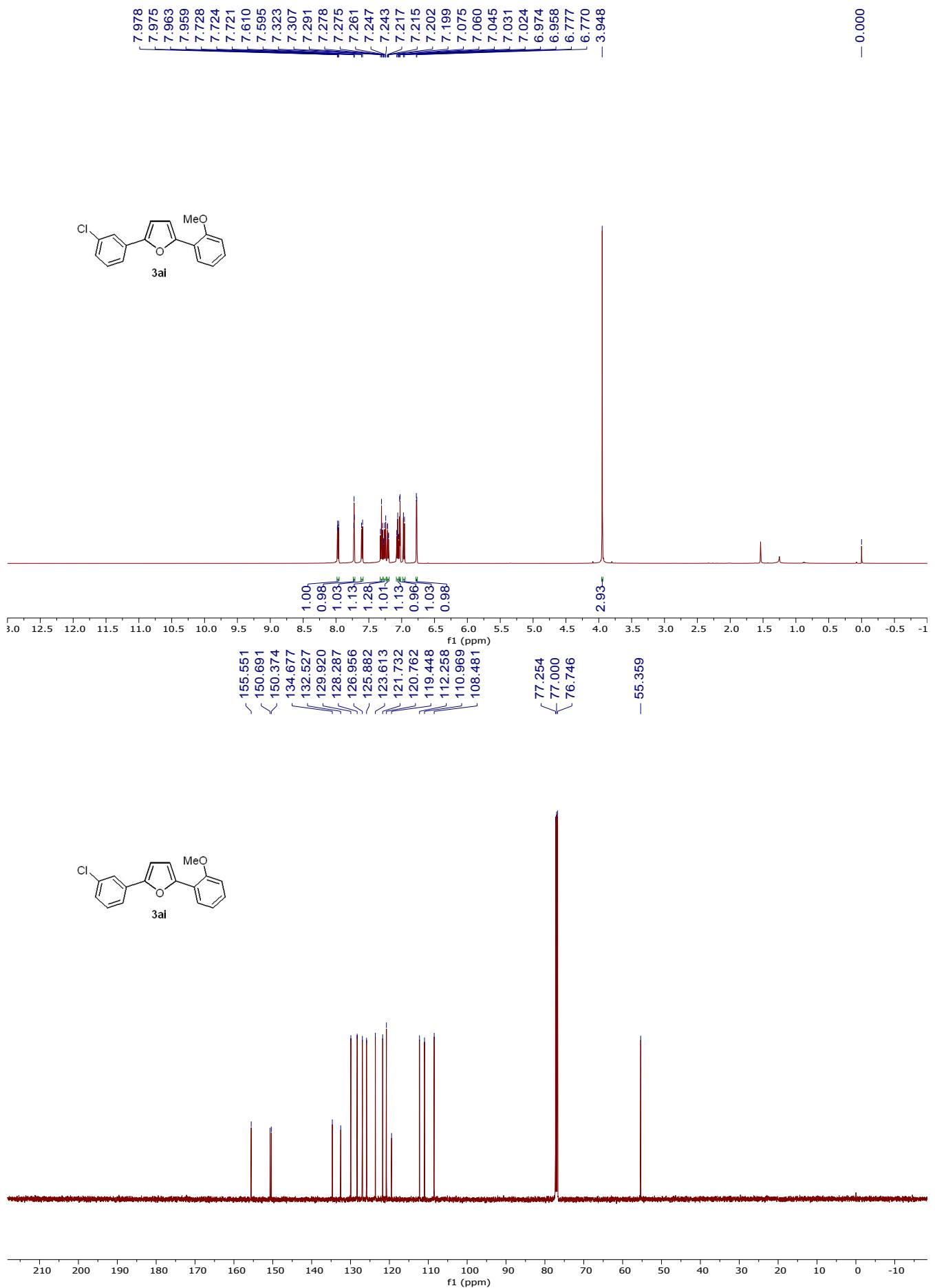


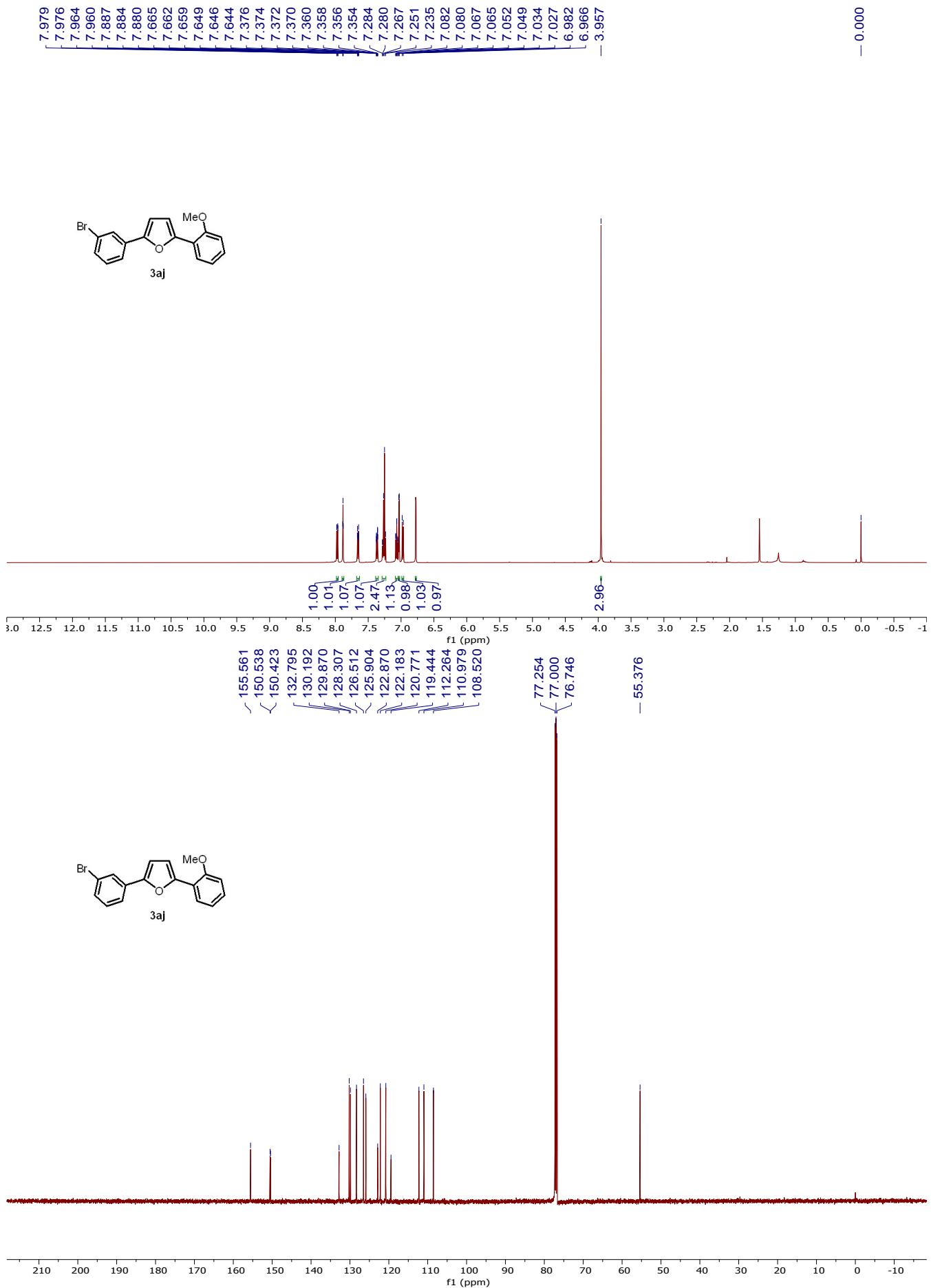


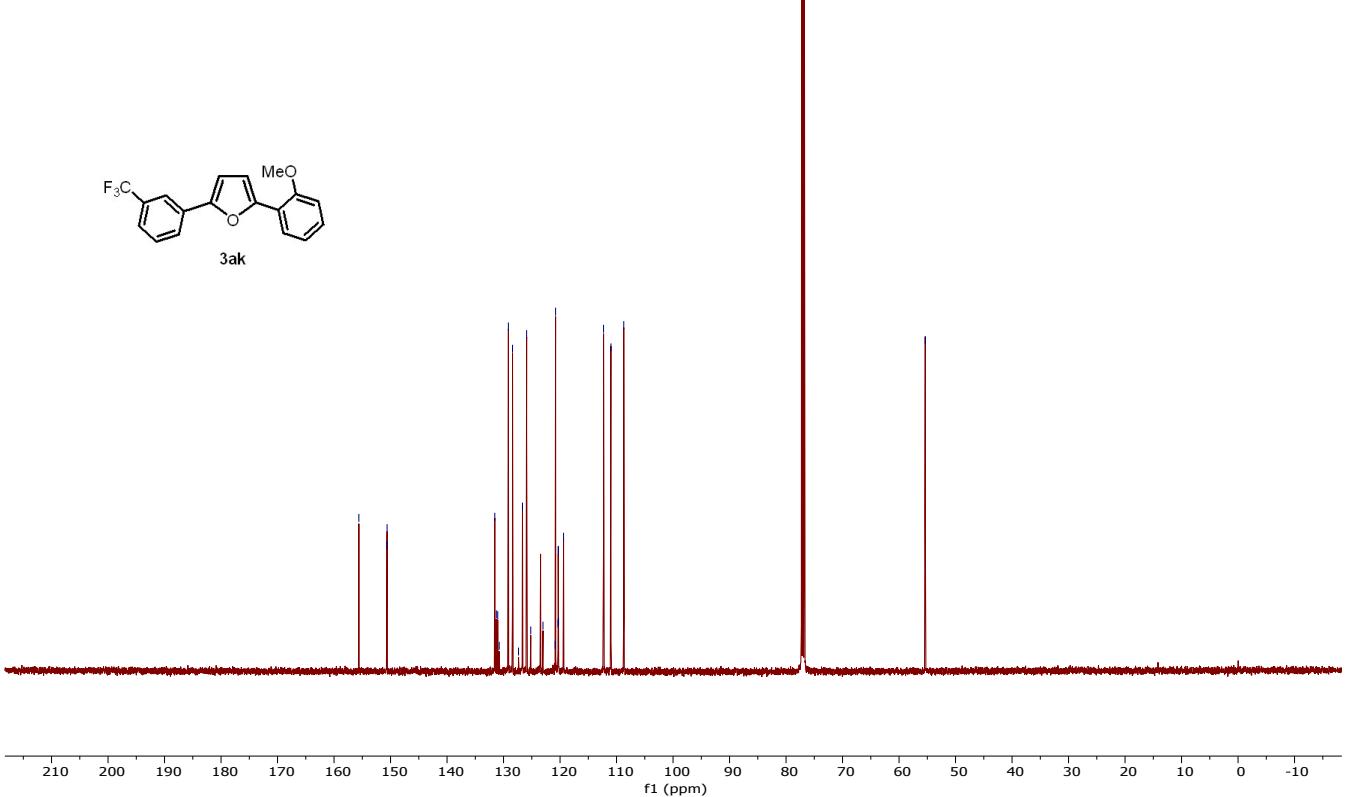
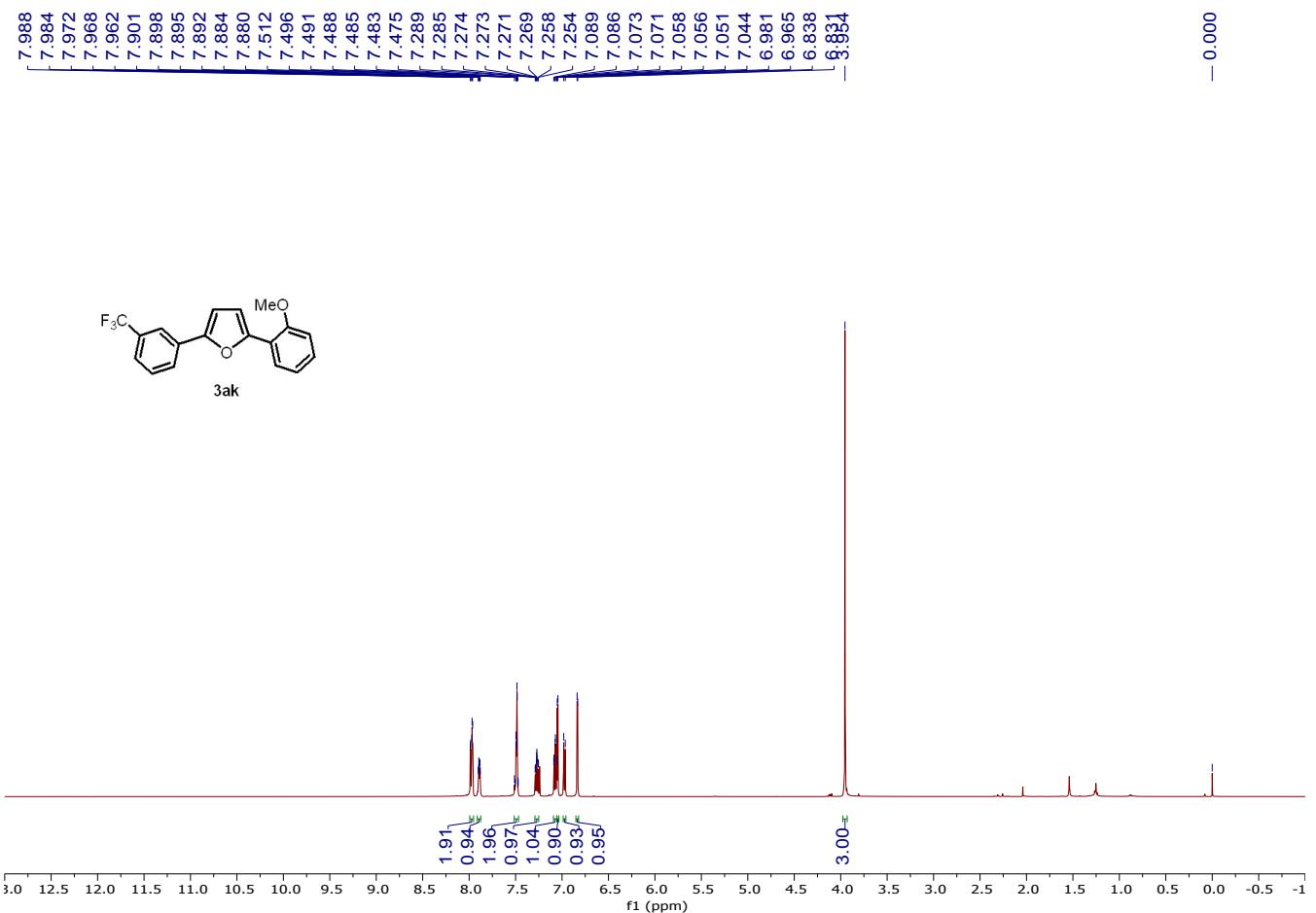


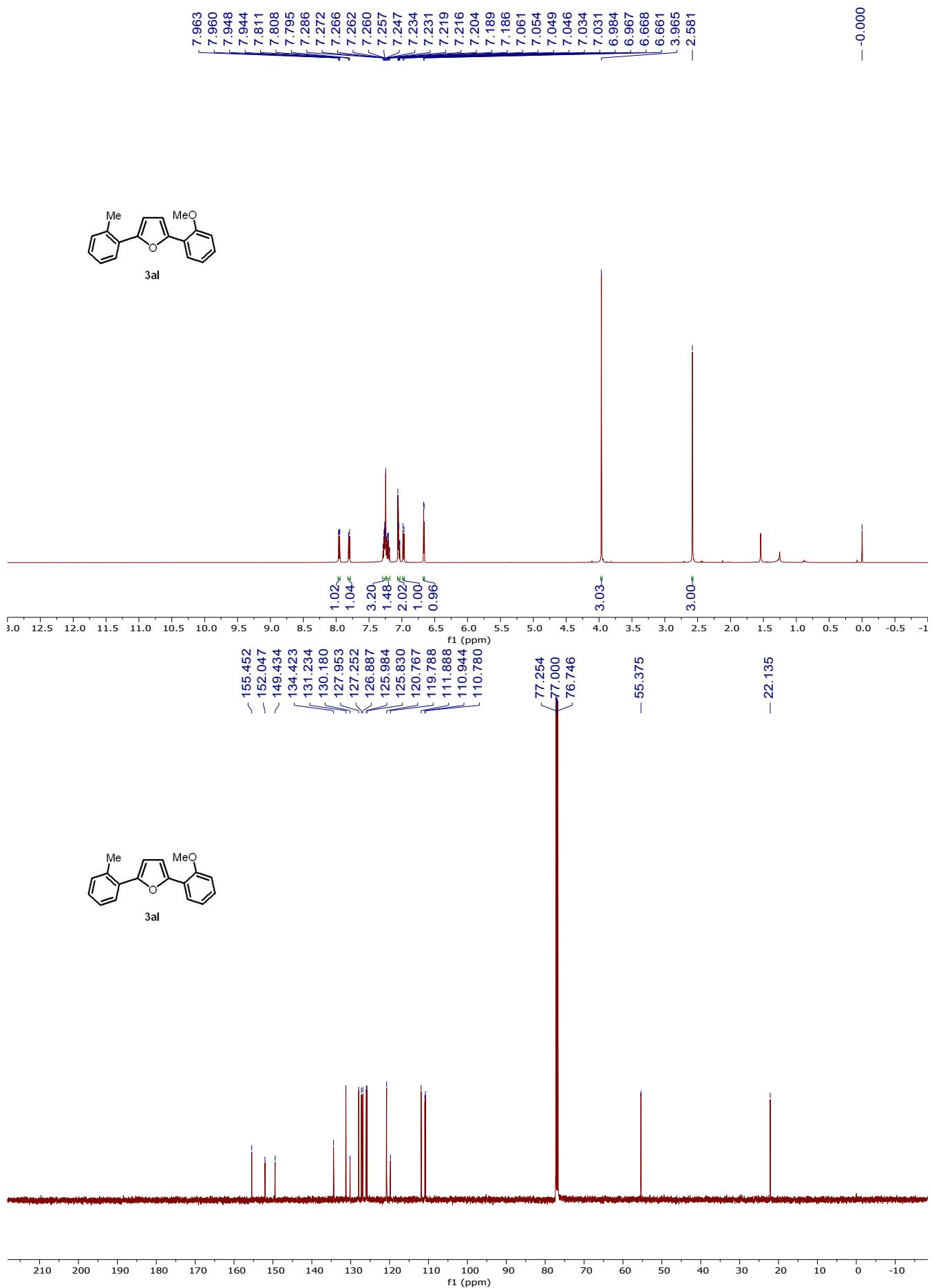


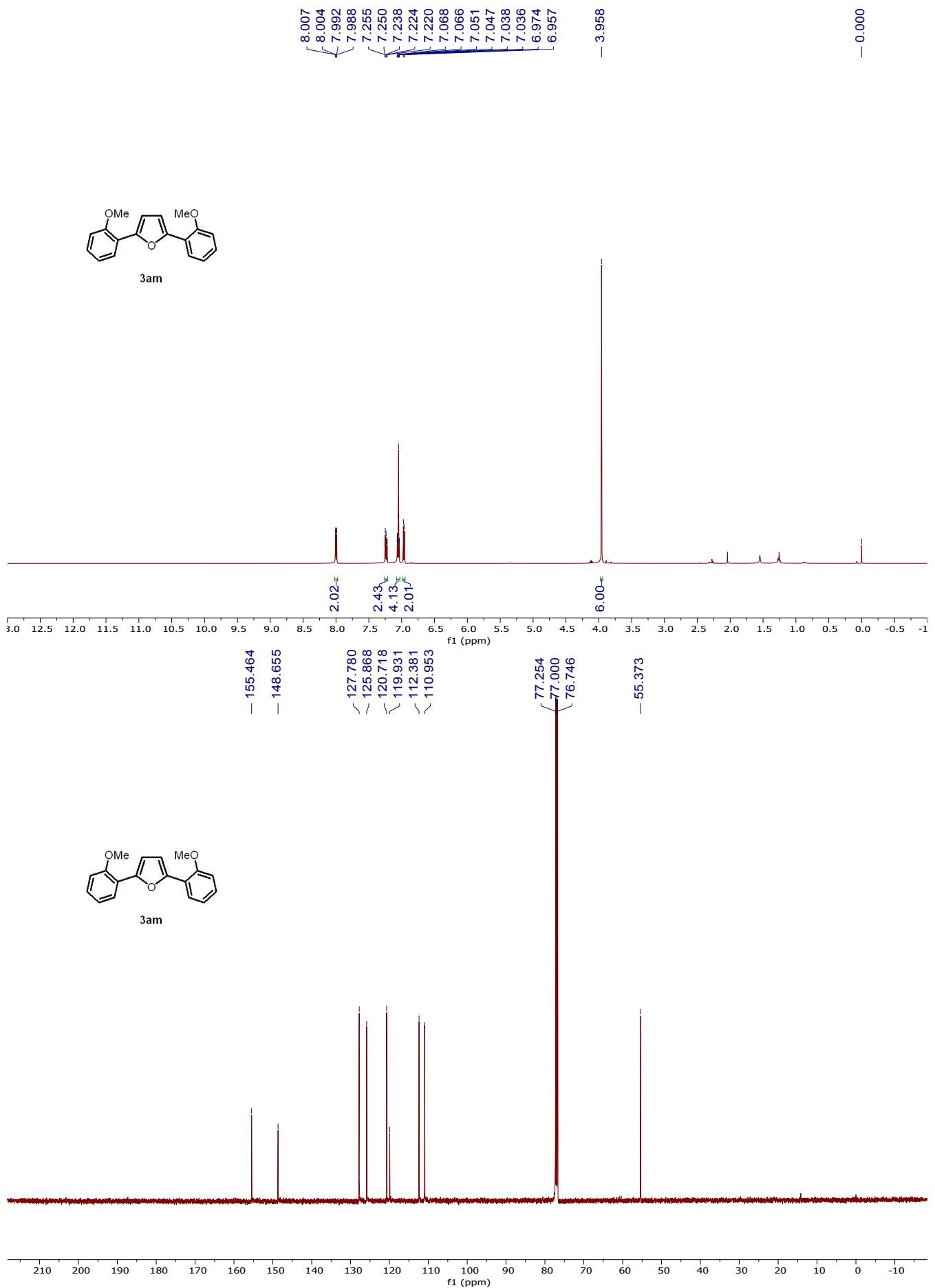


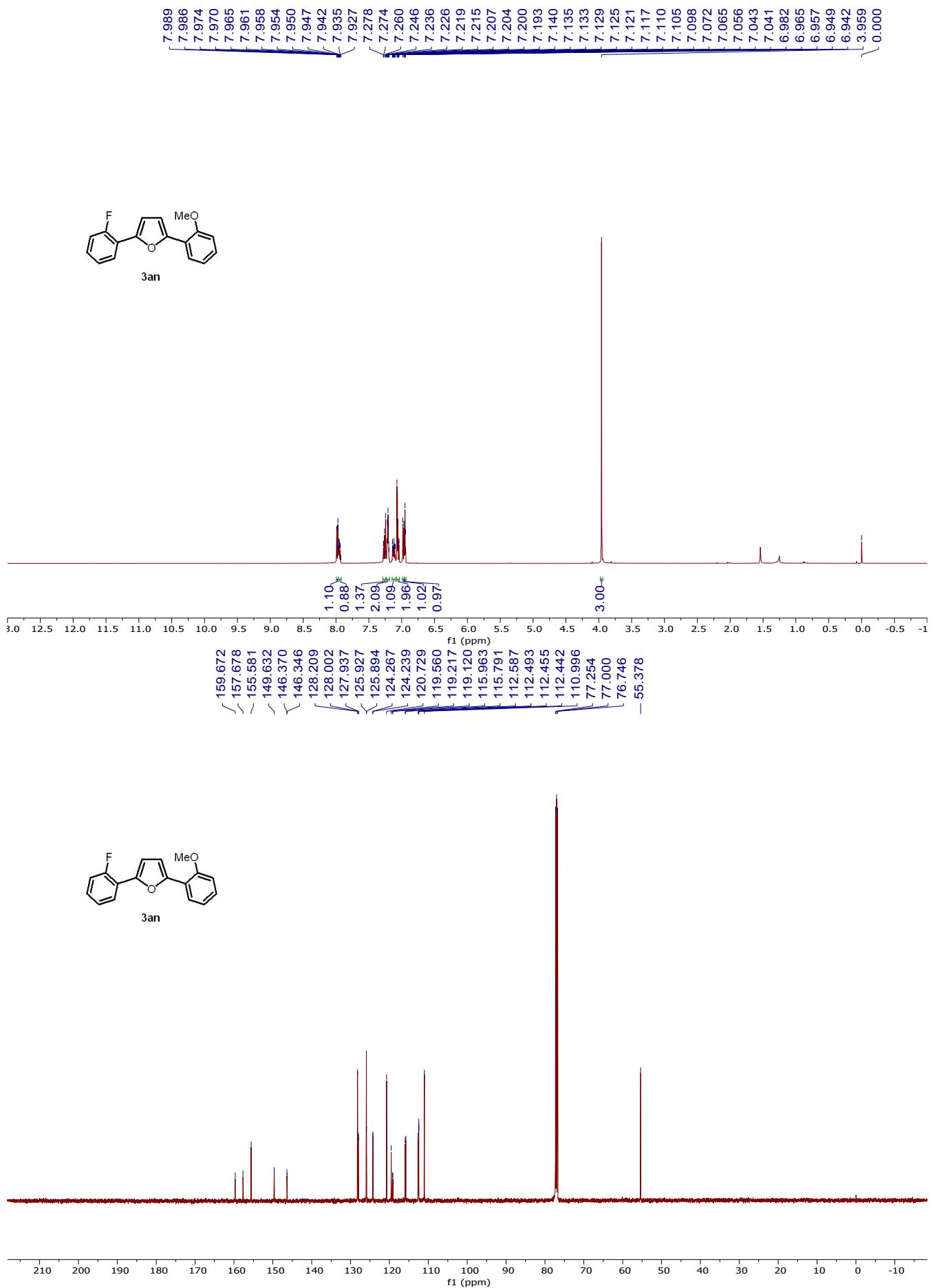


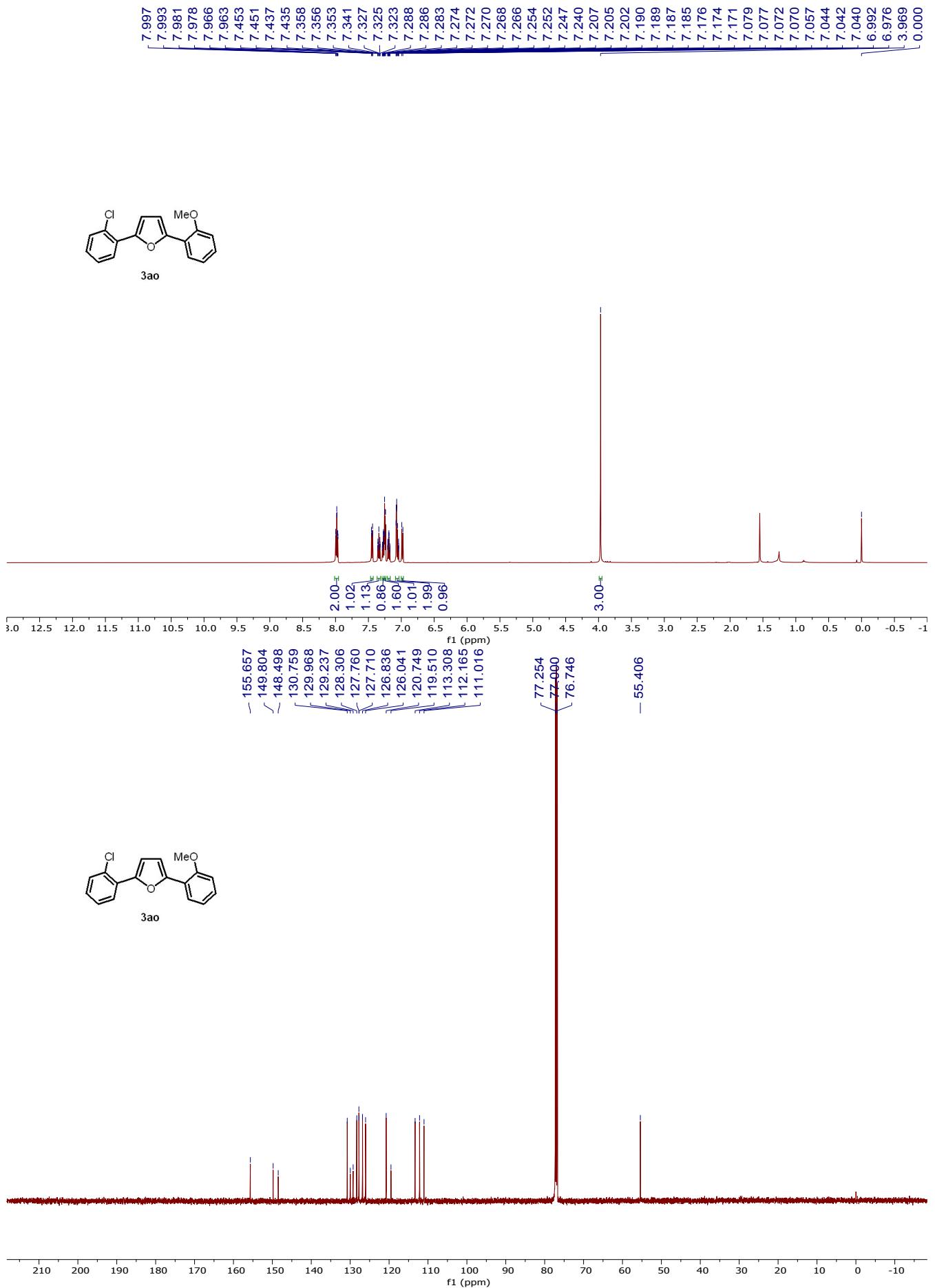


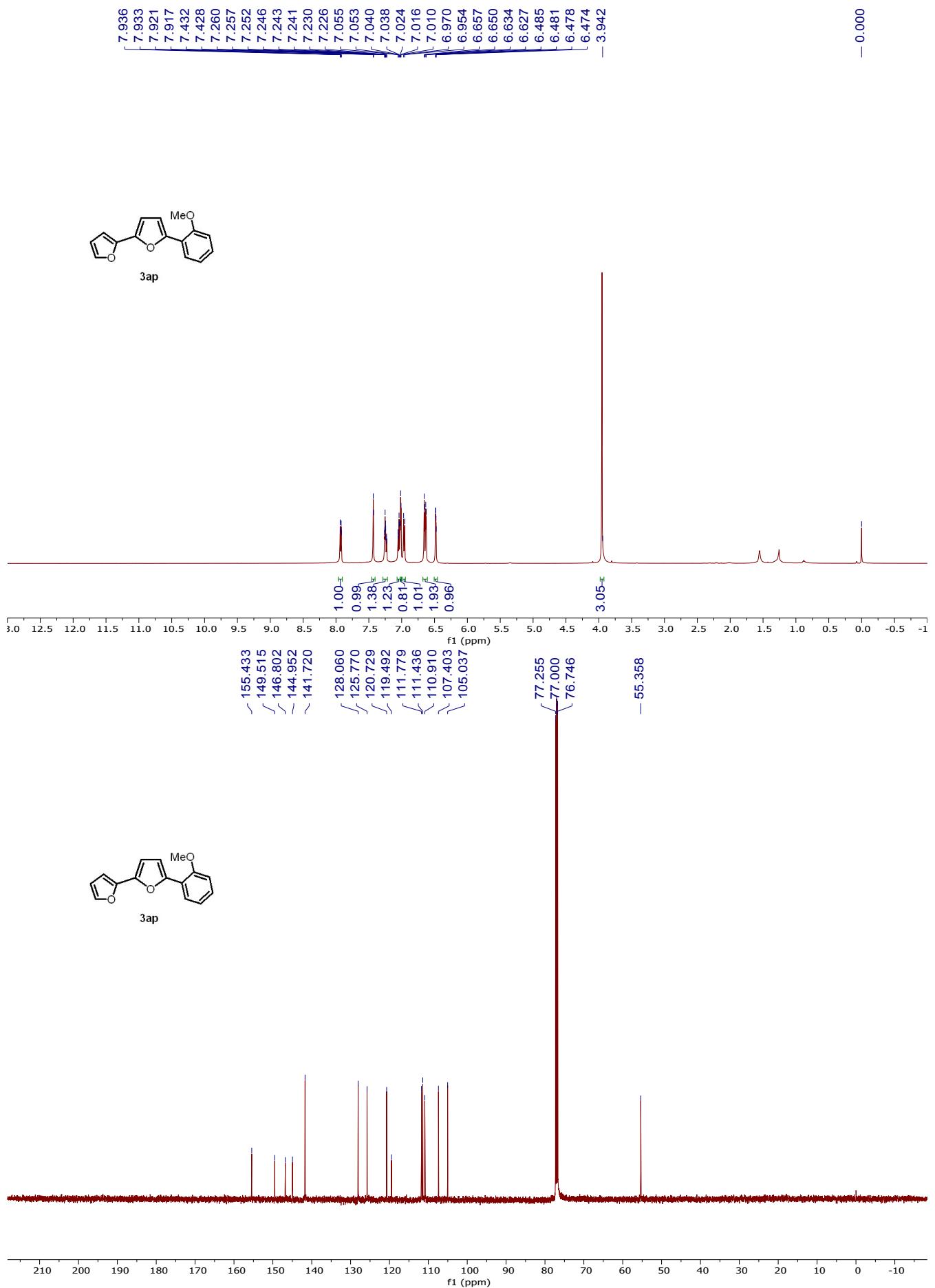


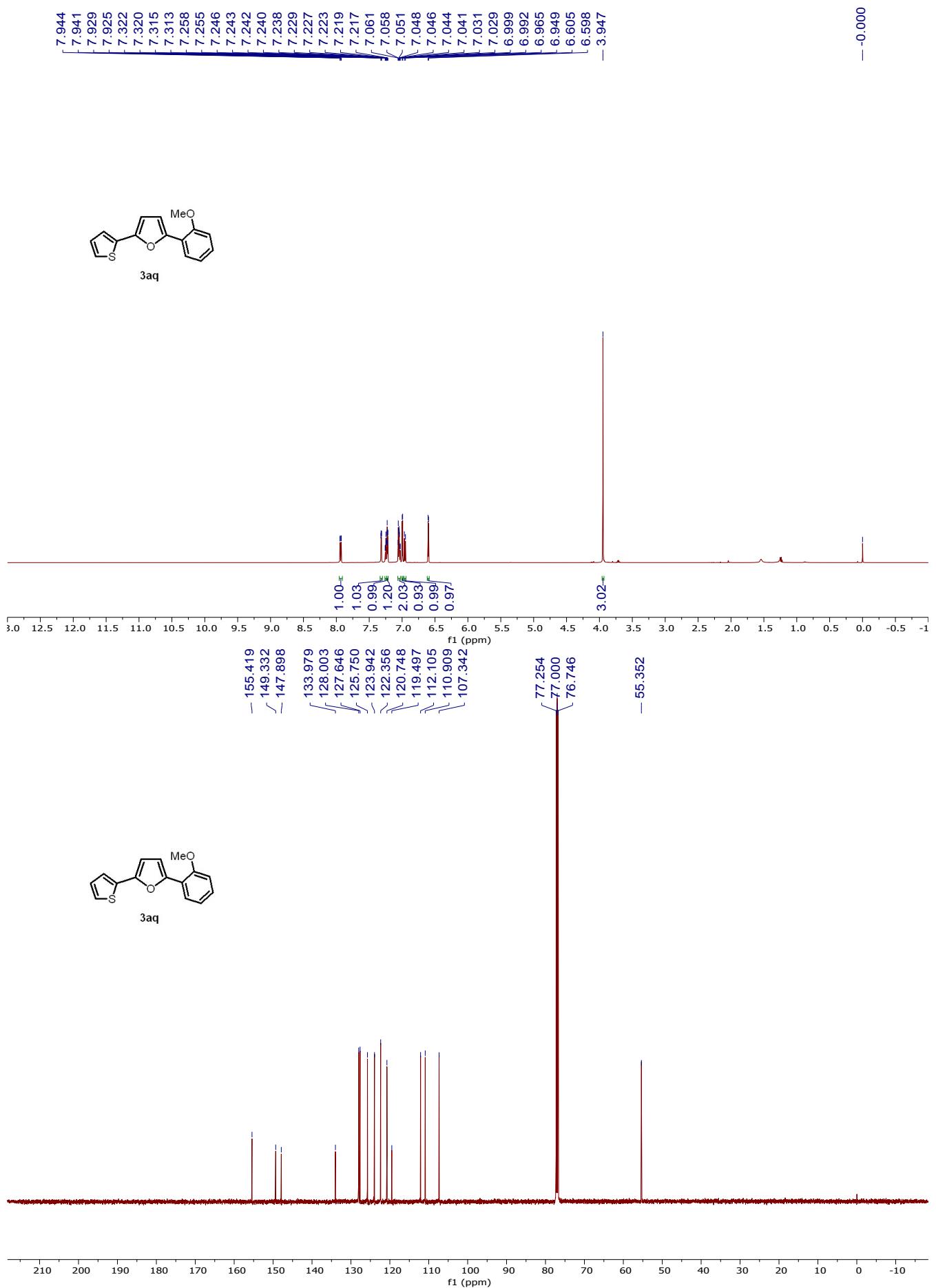


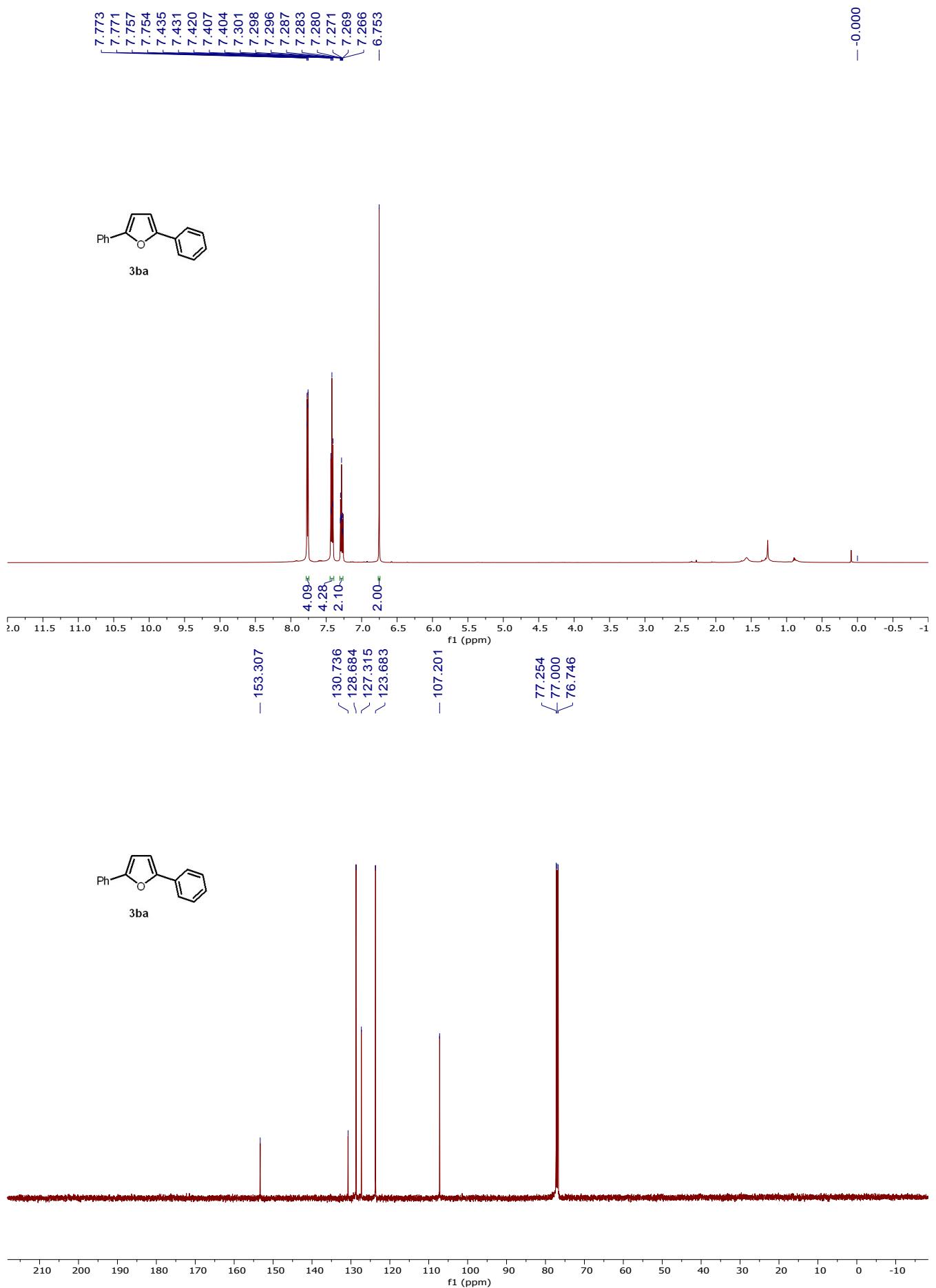


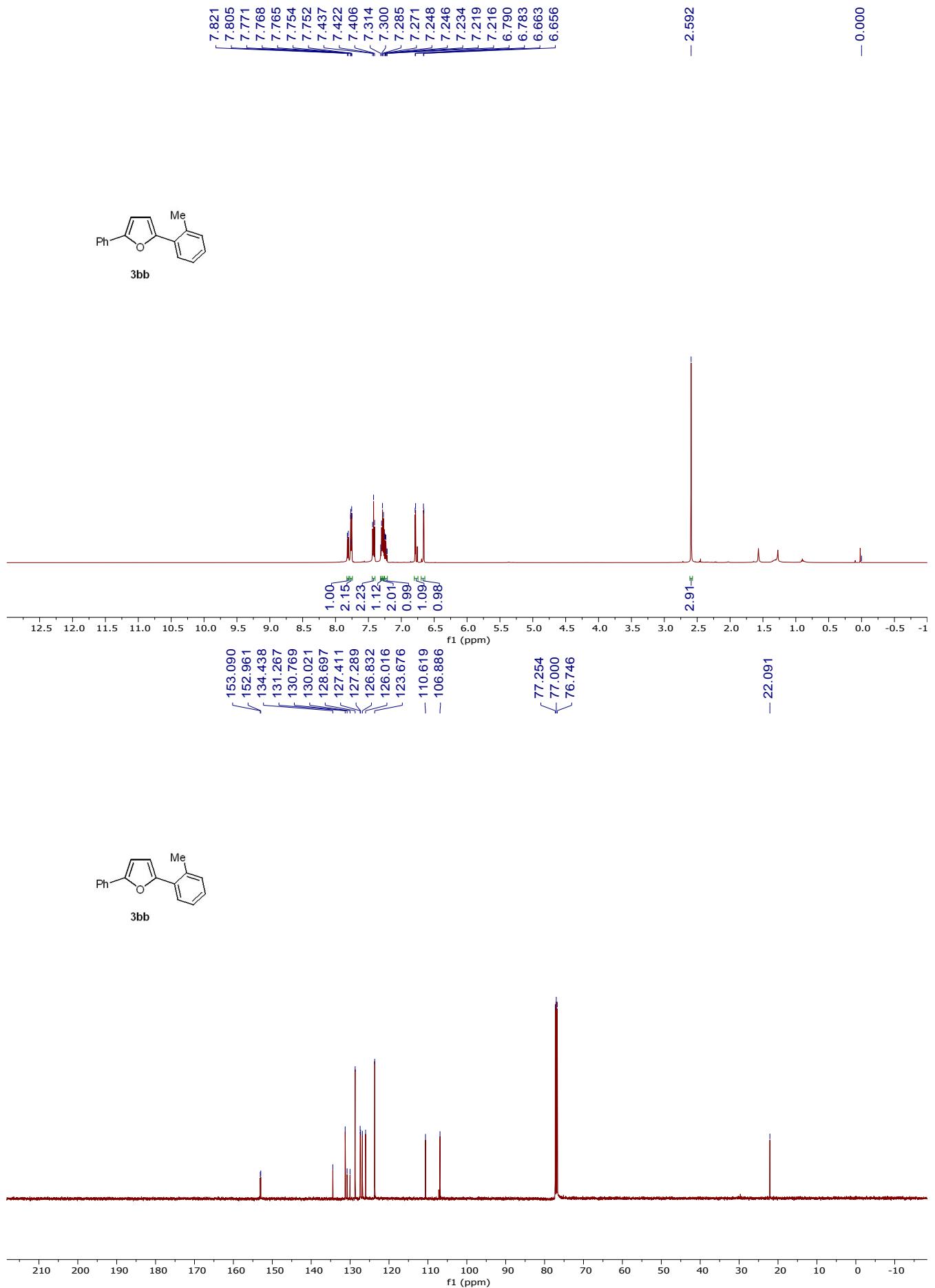


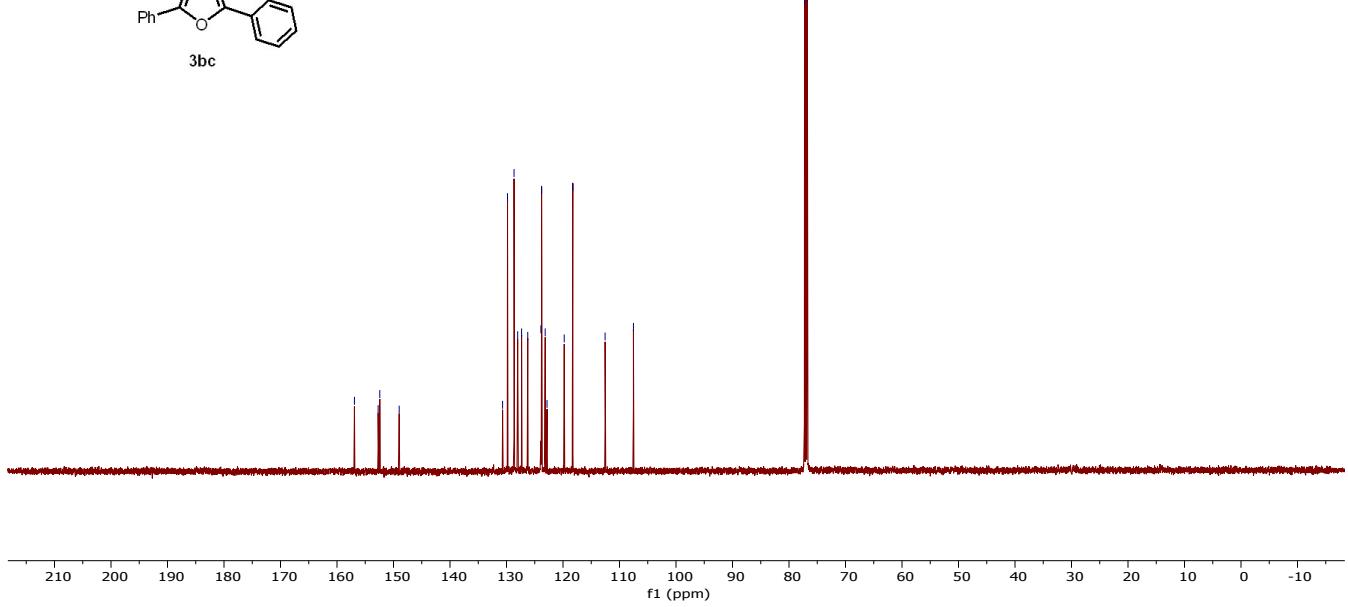
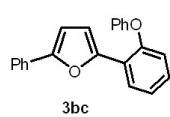
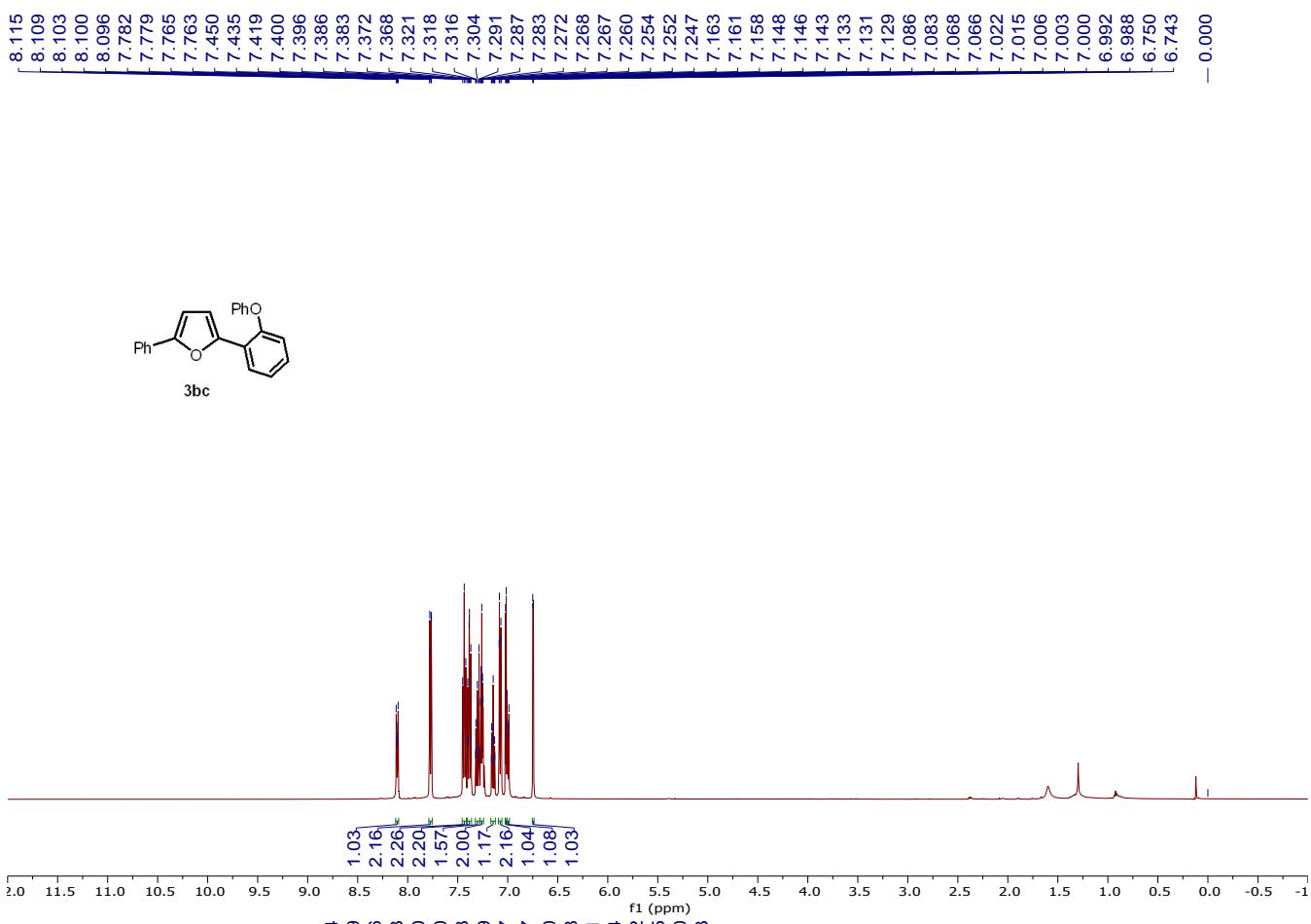


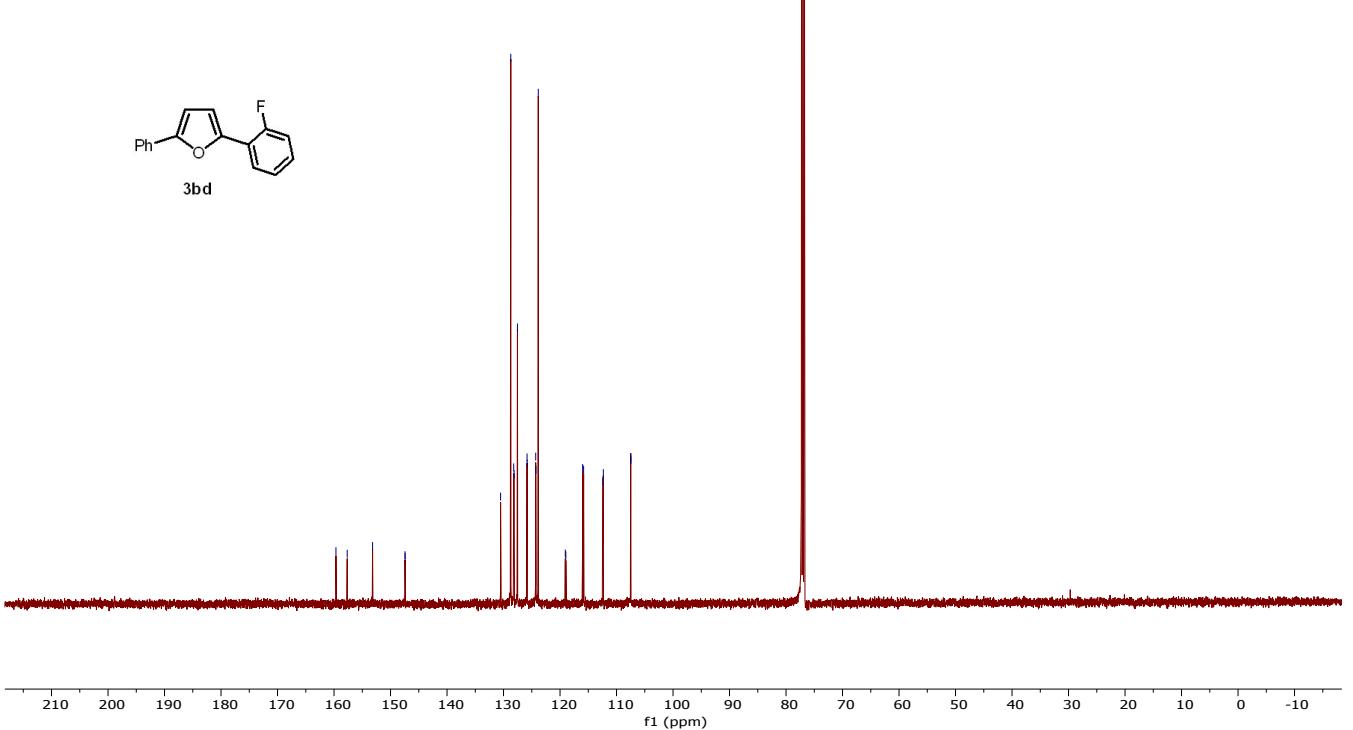
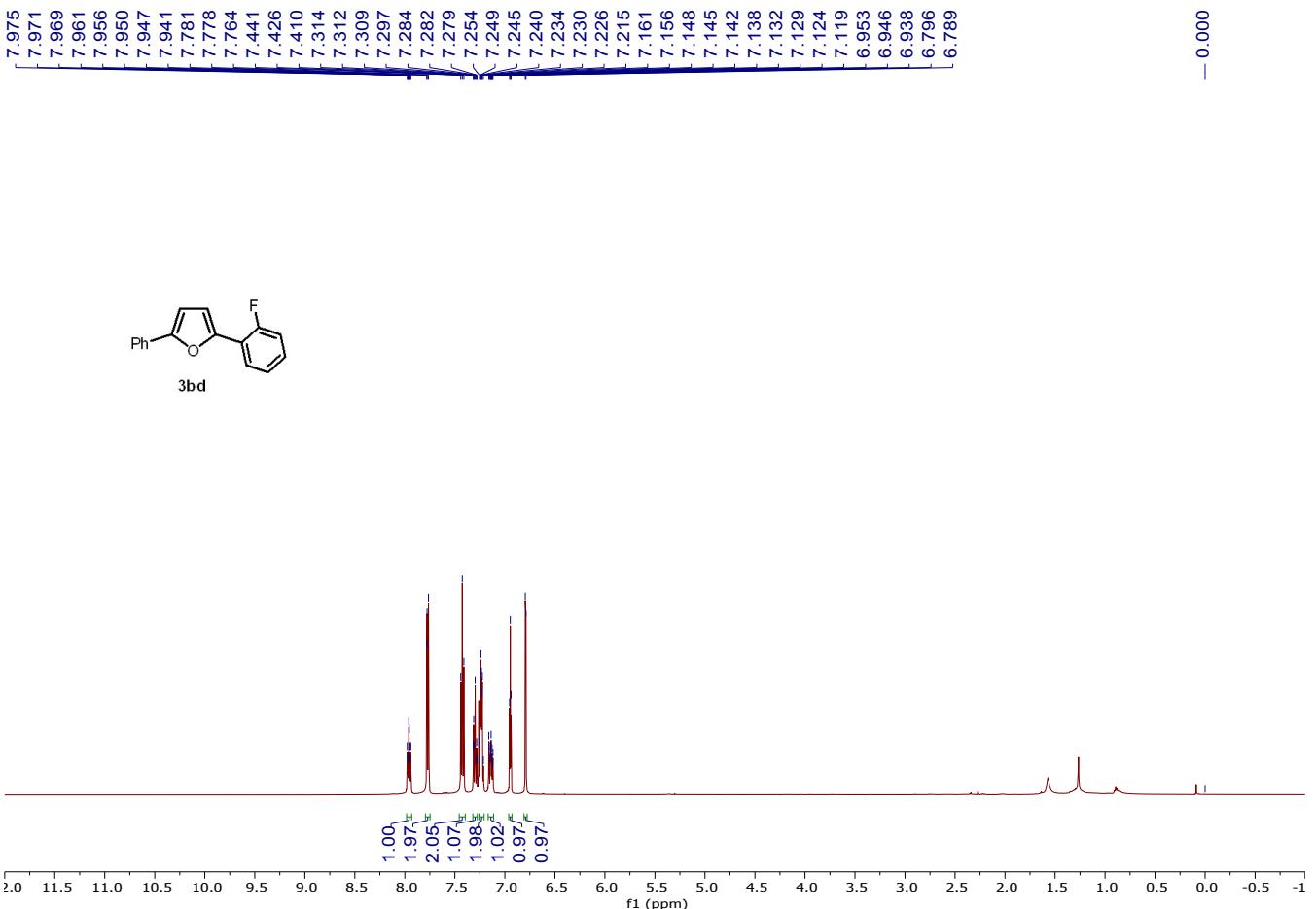


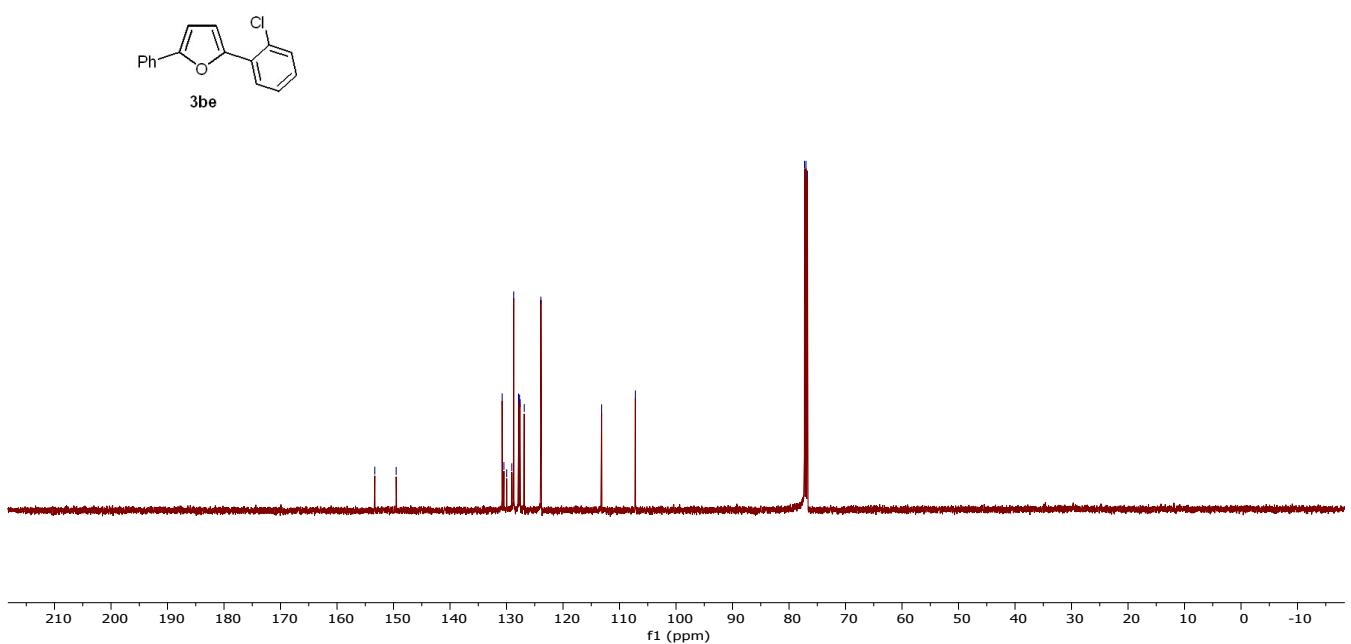
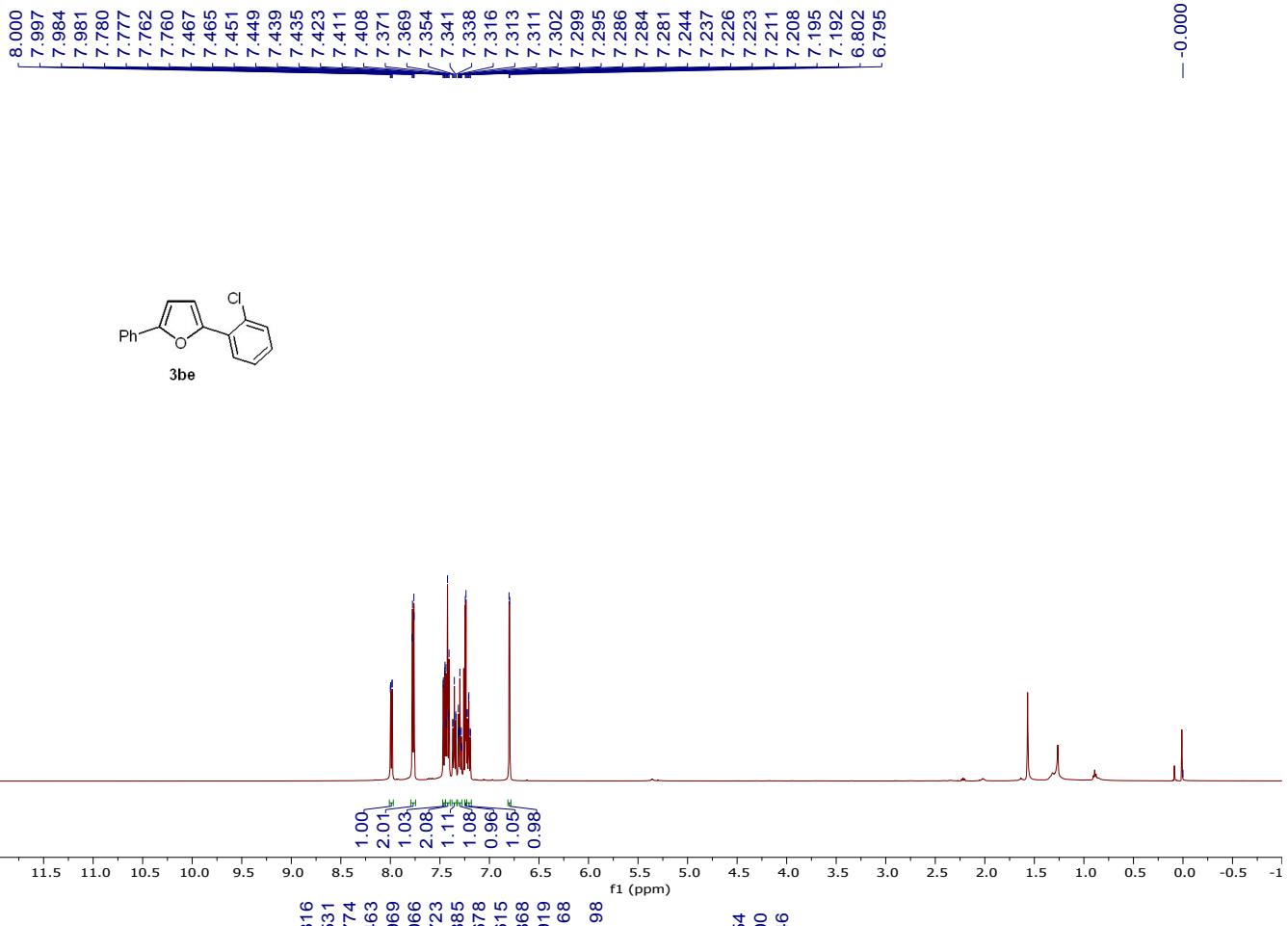


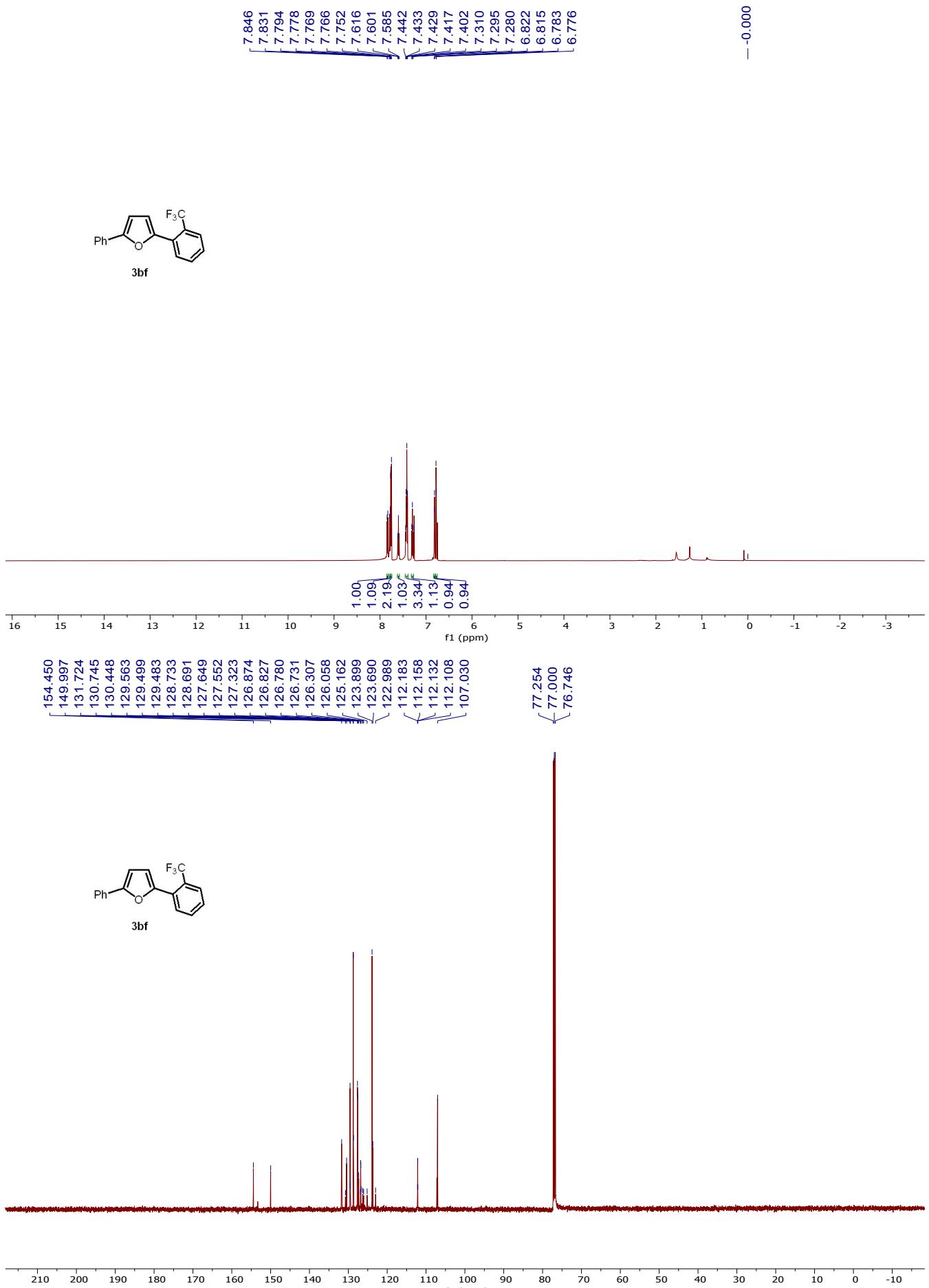


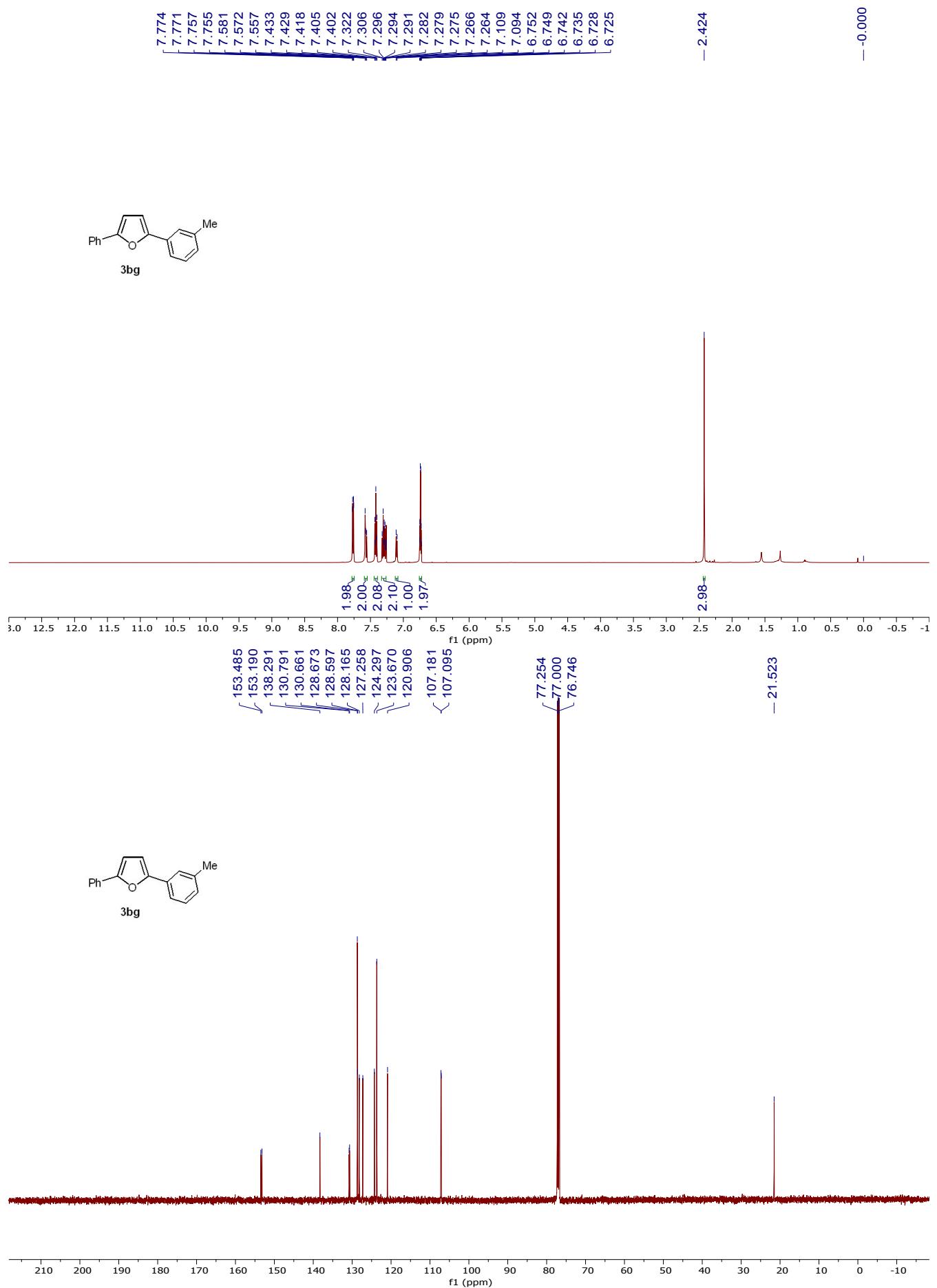


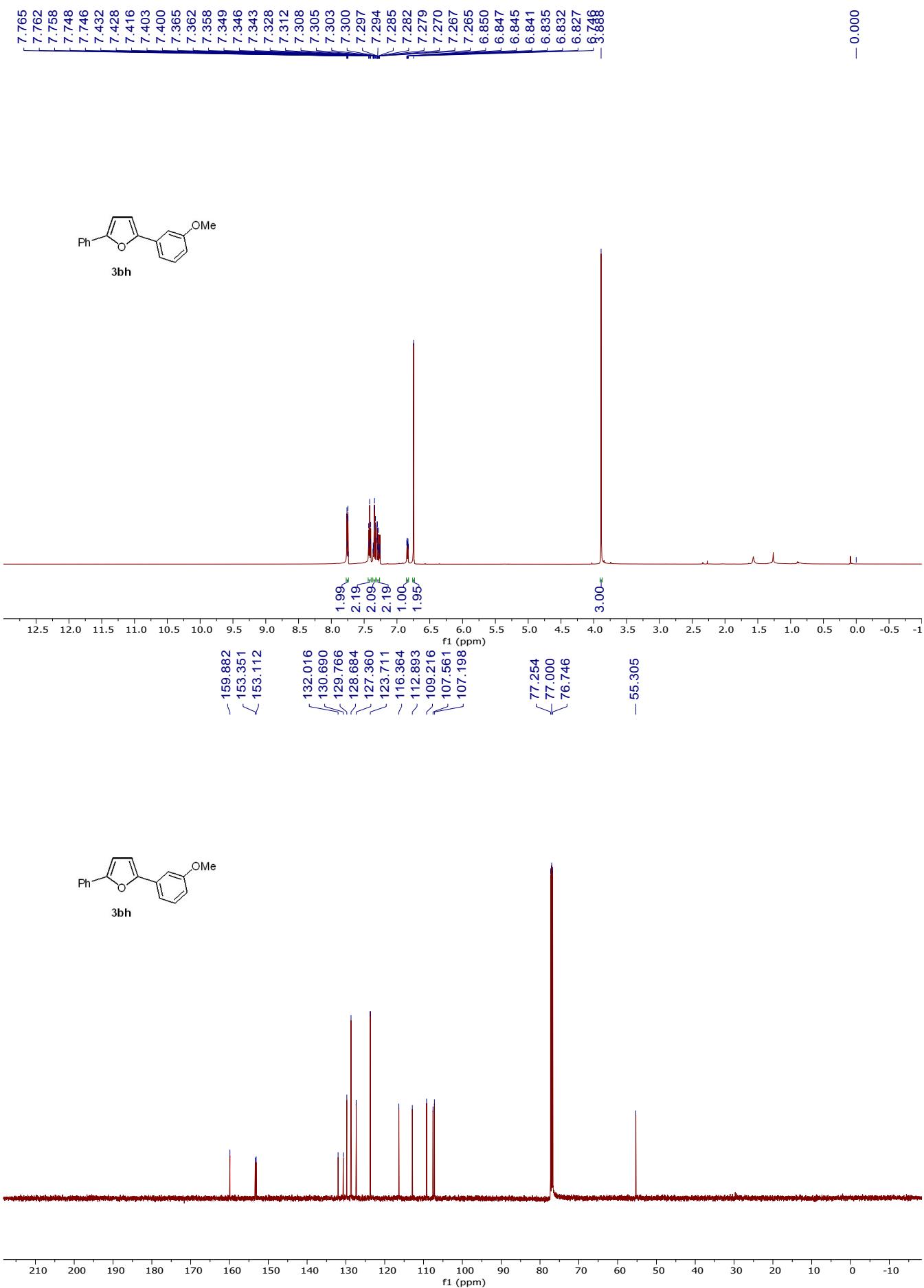


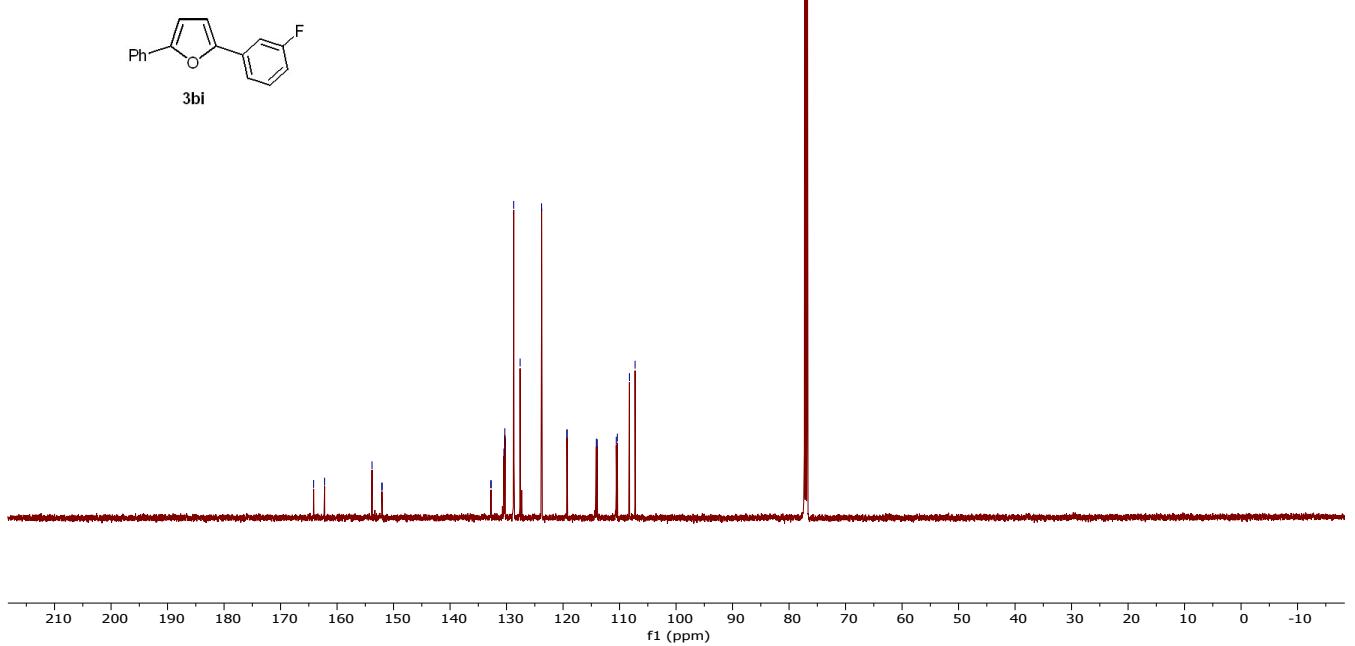
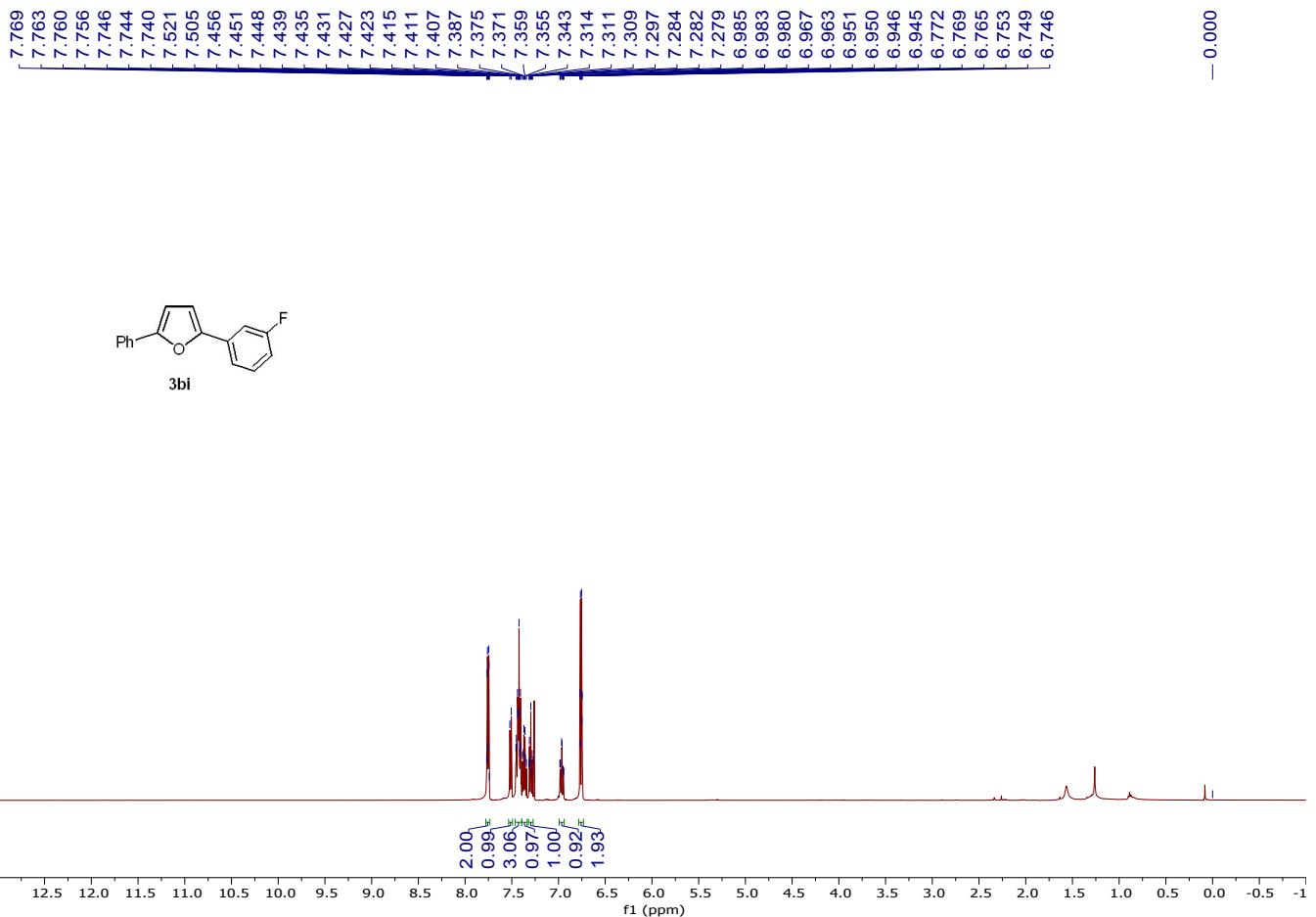


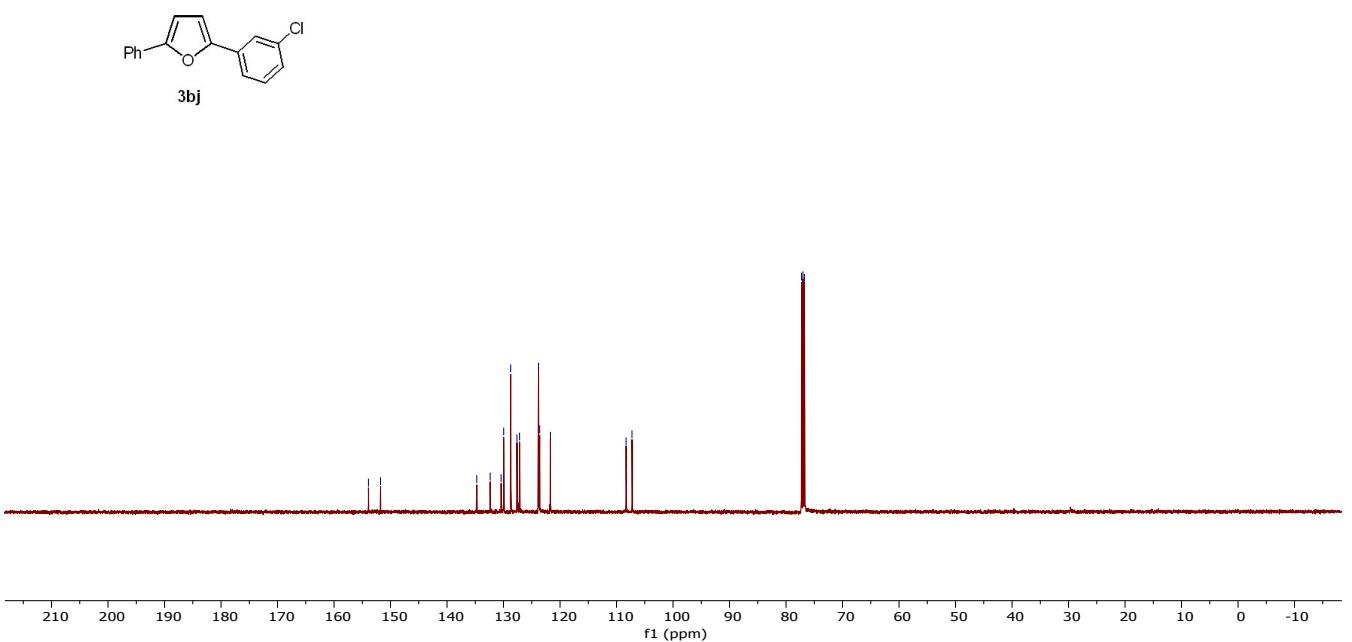
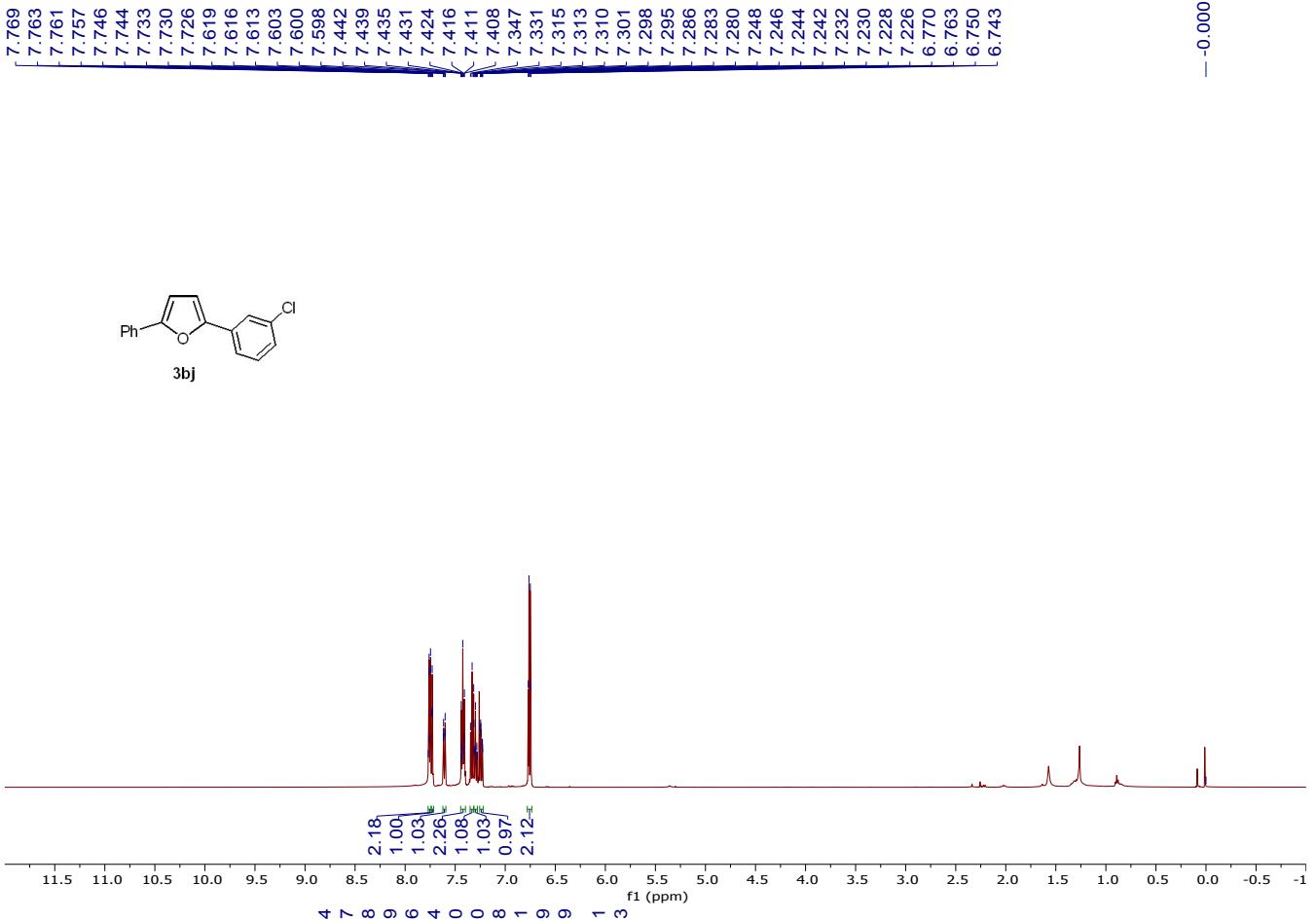


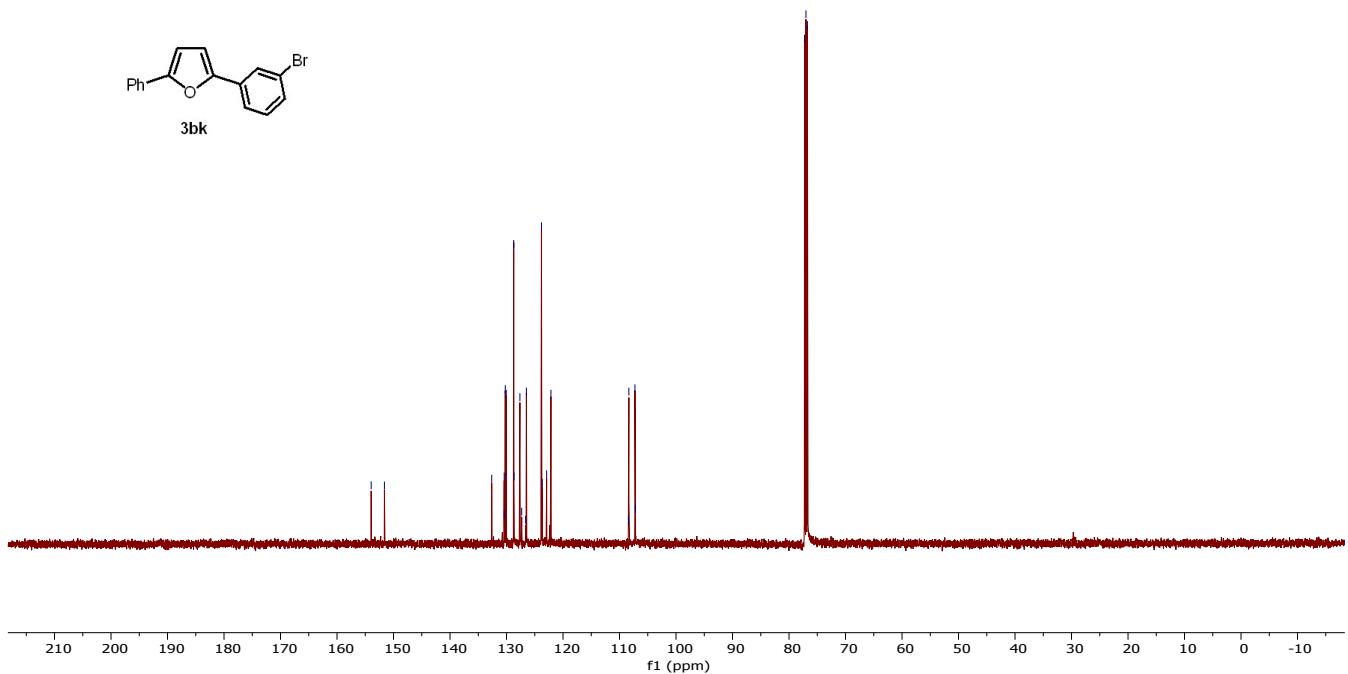
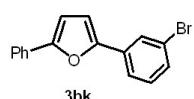
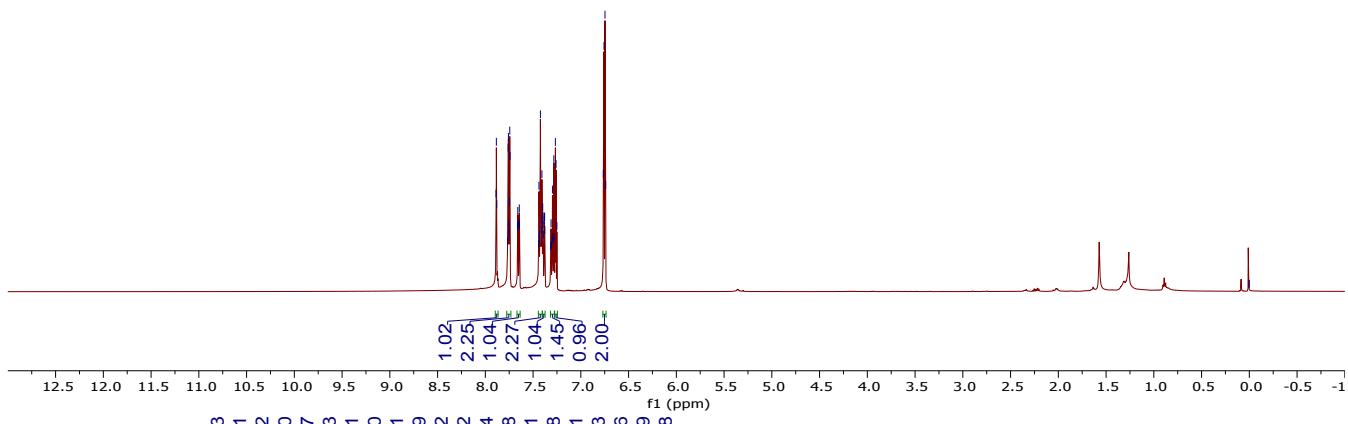
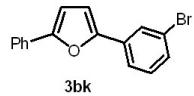












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