

Metal-Organic Frameworks: Preparations and Applications of Highly Efficient Heterogeneous Photocatalysis

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No.	Photocatalysts; MOFs as precursors	Light source	Reactant medium (sacrificial agent / concentration)	H ₂ evolution/ $\mu\text{mol} \cdot \text{g}_{\text{cat}}^{-1} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$	Ref. (Year)
1	UiO-66	200 W Xe-doped Hg lamp	water/methanol 3:1	248	¹ (2010)
2	UiO-66(NH ₂)			372	
3	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S	300W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	0.1 M Na ₂ S and 0.1 M Na ₂ SO ₃	2804.2	² (2017)
4	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S@ 10wt% UiO-66(NH ₂)			4591.6	
5	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S@ 20wt% UiO-66(NH ₂)			5846.5	
6	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S@ 30wt% UiO-66(NH ₂)			5235.9	
7	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S@ 40wt% UiO-66(NH ₂)			4922.7	
8	UiO-66(NH ₂)			0	
9	MOF2 (Zn _{0.986(12)} TCPP-[AlOH] ₂)	Visible light	EDTA/Pt	100	³ (2012)
10	MOF1 (Al-PMOF, H ₂ TCPP[AlOH] ₂ (DMF ₃ -(H ₂ O) ₂)			200	
11	Pt/Ti-MOF(NH ₂)	500W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	0.01 M TEOA	366.7	⁴ (2012)
12	MOF-253-Pt in CH ₃ CN/H ₂ O (v/v=1:1)	300W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off	15% TEOA (pH= 8.5) in 100 mL	~100 $\mu\text{mol} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$ /0.53 mM based on Pt	⁵ (2013)

13	MOF-253-Pt in H ₂ O	filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)		$\sim 50 \mu\text{mol} \cdot \text{h}^{-1} / 0.53 \text{ mM}$ based on Pt	
14	Pt(bpydc)Cl ₂ in CH ₃ CN/H ₂ O			$\sim 31.7 \mu\text{mol} \cdot \text{h}^{-1} / 0.53 \text{ mM}$ based on Pt	
15	MOF-253 in CH ₃ CN/H ₂ O			$\sim 0 \mu\text{mol} \cdot \text{h}^{-1} / 1$ equivalent MOF-253-Pt	
16	10 ppm-RhB/UiO-66(Zr)	300W Xe-doped Hg lamp with a UV cut-off filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	10 vol% TEOA (pH = 7)	2.7	⁶ 2014
17	100 ppm-RhB/UiO-66(Zr)			~ 6.0	
18	UiO-66(Zr) + 100 ppm-RhB in solution			33.9	
19	Pt@UiO-66(Zr) + 100 ppm-RhB in solution			101.4	
20	washed 100 ppm-RhB/Pt@UiO-66(Zr)			116.0	
21	100 ppm-RhB/Pt@UiO-66(Zr)			~ 1.3	
22	10 ppm-RhB/Pt@UiO-66(Zr)			5.6	
23	Pt@UiO-66(Zr)			3.9	
24	1.0wt%MoS ₂ /50wt%UiO-66/CdS	300W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	10 vol% lactic acid	25770	⁷ (2015)
25	1.5wt%MoS ₂ /50wt%UiO-66/CdS			32500	
26	EY@UiO-66(NH ₂)	300W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off	10 vol% TEOA (pH = 7)	11.9	⁸ (2017)
27	EY@UiO-66(NH ₂)/GO			22.0	
28	EY/MoS ₂ QDs			418.0	

29	EY/MoS ₂ QDs/GO	filter (λ >420 nm)		701.0	
30	EY/MoS ₂ QDs@UiO-66(NH ₂)			834.4	
31	EY/MoS ₂ QDs@UiO-66(NH ₂)/GO			2070.7	
32			10 vol% TEOA (pH = 5)	336.3	
33			10 vol% TEOA (pH = 6)	845.3	
34			10 vol% TEOA (pH = 8)	1448.7	
35			10 vol% TEOA (pH = 9)	1177.7	
36	ZnIn ₂ S ₄	300W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off filter (λ >420 nm)	0.25 M Na ₂ SO ₃ + 0.35 M Na ₂ S	339.1	⁹ (2018)
37	ZnIn ₂ S ₄ @ 20 wt%MIL-125(Ti)(NH ₂)			1069.9	
38	ZnIn ₂ S ₄ @ 30 wt%MIL-125(Ti)(NH ₂)			1705.6	
39	ZnIn ₂ S ₄ @ 40 wt%MIL-125(Ti)(NH ₂)			2204.2	
40	ZnIn ₂ S ₄ @ 50 wt%MIL-125(Ti)(NH ₂)			1125.6	
41	MIL-125(Ti)(NH ₂)			0	
42	Fe ₂ O ₃ @TiO ₂ ; MIL-101	450W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off filter (λ >420 nm)	water/TEA (v/v=20/1)	1250.0	¹⁰ (2012)
43	ZnO	300W Xe lamp	10 vol% methonal	220	¹¹ (2017)
44	Co ₃ O ₄			190	

45	Zn ₃ P ₂			730	
46	CoP			1320	
47	ZnO-Co ₃ O ₄ ; ZnCo-ZIF			4450	
48	Pt-ZnO-Co ₃ O ₄ ; ZnCo-ZIF			7800	
49	Pt-ZnS-CoS; ZnCo-ZIF			8210	
50	Pt-Zn ₃ P ₂ -CoP; ZnCo-ZIF			9150	
51	Zr-MOF-bpy-PtCl ₂	500-W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	0.01 M TEOA	92.2	¹² (2016)
52	UiO-66(NH ₂)/NiO	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).	3 mL/L TEOA	2561.32	¹³ (2018)
53	[Cu(HDSPTP) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₃]·6H ₂ O	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).	10 vol % TEOA	5.77	¹⁴ (2018)
54	[Cu(DSPTP)(H ₂ O) ₂]·H ₂ O			6.99	
55	Ni-Zn _x Cd _{1-x} -[Cd(bdc)(DMF)]	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).	Na ₂ S/ Na ₂ SO ₃ = 35.0 mmol/ 25.0 mmol	1678	¹⁵ (2018)
56	CdS/UiO-66	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).	4 mL CH ₃ CN + 0.3 mL DI-water + 1mL lactic acid	1725	¹⁶ (2018)
57	ZrT-1-NH ₂ ZrT-1; Zr-MOPs	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).	5 mL CH ₃ CN + 15 mL DI-water	510.42	¹⁷ (2018)

58	Cu/Zn-MOF	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).	Na ₂ S (0.35 M) and Na ₂ SO ₃ (0.25 M)	310.43	¹⁸ (2019)
59	Pt/Cu-MOFs (2D-SACs)	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).	0.1 M ascorbic acid	11320	¹⁹ (2019)
60	Pt-RuO _x -MIL-125(Ti)(NH ₂)	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).	13 mL Milli-Q water + 5 mL CH ₃ OH	218	²⁰ (2019)
61	Pt-UiO-66	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm).	0.1 M L-ascorbic acid (pH= 4.0).	92	²¹ (2015)

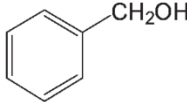
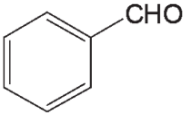
No	Photocatalysts; (MOFs as precursors)	Light source	Main products	Reaction rate/ $\mu\text{mol} \cdot \text{g}_{\text{cat}}^{-1} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$	Ref. (Year)
1	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S	300W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	CH ₃ OH	2.0	² (2017)
2	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S@ 10wt% UiO-66(NH ₂)			4.1	
3	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S@ 20wt% UiO-66(NH ₂)			6.8	
4	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S@ 30wt% UiO-66(NH ₂)			5.9	
5	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S@ 40wt% UiO-66(NH ₂)			5.3	
6	UiO-66(NH ₂)			0	
7	mixed UiO-66(Zr)(NH ₂)	Xe lamp with a filter (420-800 nm)	HCOO ⁻	41.4	²² (2013)
8	UiO-66(Zr)(NH ₂)			26.4	
9	UiO-66(Zr)			0	
10	MIL-125(Ti)(NH ₂)			16.3	
11	PCN-222	Xe lamp with a filter (420-800 nm)	HCOO ⁻	~60	²³ (2015)
12	g-C ₃ N ₄ /ZIF-8	3W LED (365 nm)	CH ₃ OH	0.75	²⁴ (2017)
13	Re-MOF-NH ₂ ; (UiO-67)	300W Xe lamp with a filter (400-700 nm)	CO	0.9	²⁵ (2017)

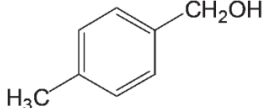
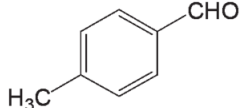
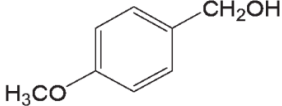
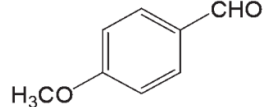
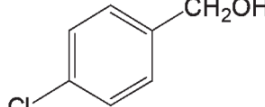
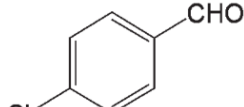
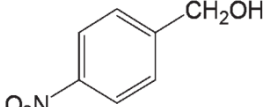
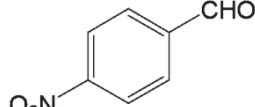
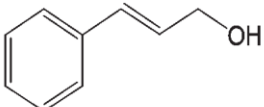
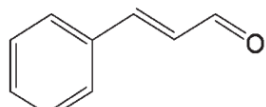
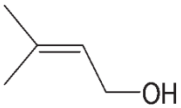
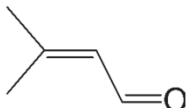
14	CdS/UiO-bpy/Co	300W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CO	235	²⁶ (2018)
15	Cd _{0.2} Zn _{0.8} S@UiO-66-NH ₂	300W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CH ₃ OH	6.8	² (2016)
16	CsPbBr ₃ QDs/UiO-66-NH ₂	300W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CO	8.21	²⁷ (2019)
17	Re-UiO-67	300W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CO	5.7	²⁸ (2018)
18	ZnO/NiO; (MOF-derived ZnO/NiO-H ₂ BDC)	300W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CH ₃ OH	1.57	²⁹ (2018)
19	(Co/Ru) _{2.4} -UiO-67(bpydc)	100 mW/cm ² LED (450 nm)	CO	282.5	³⁰ (2019)
20	ZMO-450; (ZnMn ₂ -ptcda MOF)	500W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CO	2.40	³¹ (2019)
21	UiO-67-Re-30%	300W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CO	0.5	³² (2019)
22	In ₂ S ₃ -CuInS ₂ -15; (MIL-68)	300W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CO	19	³³ (2018)

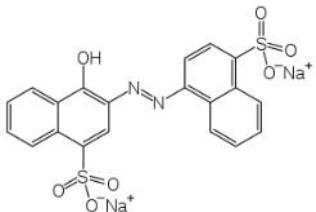
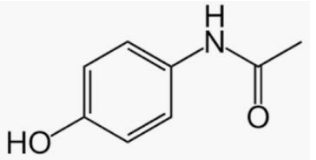
23	Zr-SDCA-NH ₂ ; Zr-MOFs	300W Xe lamp with a filter (420-800 nm)	HCOO ⁻	1.57	³⁴ (2018)
24	NH ₂ -rGO(5 wt%)/Al-PMOF	300W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	HCOO ⁻	685.6	³⁵ (2018)
25	C-Cu _{2-x} S@g-C ₃ N ₄ -2; HKUST-1	300W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CO	88.55	³⁶ (2019)
26	Ag@ Co-ZIF-9 (5.36 wt%)	200W Xe lamp with a filter ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	CO	56,800	³⁷ (2018)
27	Physical mixed of Ag NPs and Co-ZIF-9			16,000	

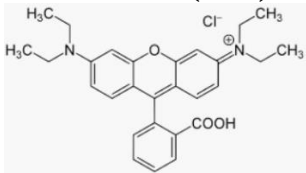
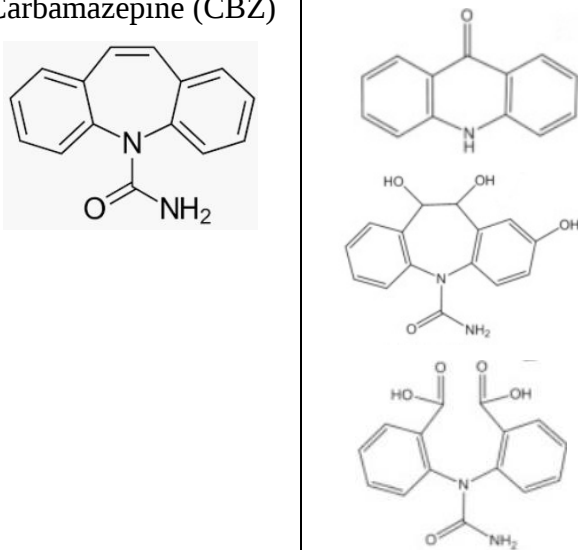
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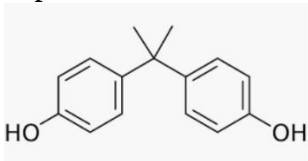
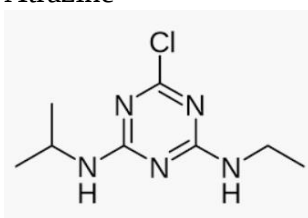
22 [Table S3](#). Photocatalytic oxidative degradation

No.	Photocatalysts; (MOFs as precursors)	Light source	Medium	Reactant	Product	Y: Yield; C: Conversion / Time	Ref. (Year)
1	UiO-66(NH ₂)	300W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off	BTF + 0.1 MPa pure O ₂			Y= 21.0% /4 h	³⁸ (2013)

2		filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)				Y = 11.3% / 4 h	
3						Y = 8.8% / 4 h	
4						Y = 1.7% / 4 h	
5						Y = 6.6% / 4 h	
6						Y = 8.1% / 4 h	
7						Y = 22.8% / 4 h	
8	Fe(III)-aminogel with Fe ₃ -μ ₃ -oxo	Visible light (monochromatic light at	100 μM rhodamine 6G aqueous solution	Rhodamine 6G	N. D.	C = 25.9% / 1h	³⁹ (2013)

		550 nm) 1 ~7 mW					
9	NTU-9	300W Xe lamp with a UV cut-off filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	100 μ M rhodamine B aqueous solution + five drops 30% H ₂ O ₂	Rhodamine B (RB)	N. D.	C= ~100% / 80 min	⁴⁰ (2014)
10			100 μ M methylene blue aqueous solution + five drops 30% H ₂ O ₂	Methylene blue (MB)	N. D.	C= ~100% / 20 min	
11	MIL-101	150W visible light	200mg/L Oxone	AMR 	N. D.	C= ~ 100% / 30 min	⁴¹ (2019)
12	NH ₂ -MIL-125(Ti)	Solar light	5 mg/L ACE (pH=6.9)	Acetaminophen 	N. D.	C= ~ 99%/2 h	⁴² (2019)
13	BiOBr (bismuth oxyhalides)	300 W Xe with a 420 nm	10 mg/L RhB		N. D.	C= ~ 67%/ 72 min	⁴³ (2019)

14	MIL-53(Fe)	cutoff filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)		Rhodamine B (RhB)	N. D.	C = ~ 72% / 72 min	
15	BiOBr / MIL-53(Fe) 20 wt%				N. D.	C = >90% / 72 min	
16	BiOBr		10 mg/L CBZ	Carbamazepine (CBZ)		C = ~ 12% / 100 min	
17	MIL-53(Fe)					C = ~ 10% / 100 min	
18	BiOBr / MIL-53(Fe) 20 wt%					C = ~ 85% / 100 min	
19	α -Fe ₂ O ₃ / MIL-101(Cr)	300 W Xe with a 420 nm cutoff filter ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	30 mg/L CBZ	Carbamazepine (CBZ)	N. D.	C = ~ 100% / 3 h	⁴⁴ (2019)
20				Phenol	N. D.	C = ~ 95% / 2 h	

21	M.MIL-100(Fe) @ZnO nanosphere	LSH-500W Xe arc lamp ($\lambda \geq 420$ nm)	5 mg/L (pH=2) + H ₂ O ₂ 10 mM	Biphenol A 	N. D.	C= > 90%/2 h	⁴⁵ (2019)
				Atrazine 	N. D.	C= > 80%/2hr	
22	BiVO ₄ /MIL-125(Ti)	A 500 W Xenon lamp with a 420 nm cut-off filter	10 mg/L Rodamin B	Rhodamine B	N. D.	C= ~ 92%/3hr	⁴⁶ (2018)
23	MOF-derived In ₂ S ₃ -8h nanorods; (MIL-68 (In))	Visible light	N. D.	Methyl orange	N. D.	C= ~ 97% / 2 h	⁴⁷ (2018)
			50 mg/L	Tetracycline hydrochloride (TC)	N. D.	C= ~ 66% / 2 h	
24	ACMA-1 nanocomposites (Ag/AgCl@MI L-88A(Fe); Fe:Ag=5:1)	500 W Xe lamp with a 420 nm cutoff filter	10 mg/L	Ibuprofen (IBP)	N. D.	C= ~ 100% /3.5 h	⁴⁸ (2018)
25	ACMA-2 nanocomposites (Fe:Ag=2:1)					C= ~ 97% /3.5 h	

26	ACMA-3 nanocomposites (Fe:Ag=1:1)					C= ~ 93% /3.5 h	
27	Ag ₃ VO ₄ /Cu-MOF / rGO	Visible light	10 mg/L	Acid Blue 92 (AB92)	N. D.	C= ~80% / 2 h	⁴⁹ (2019)
28	CdS / gC ₃ N ₄ / MOF	300 W Xe lamp with a 420 nm cutoff filter	N. D.	RhB	N. D.	C= ~95% / 1 h	⁵⁰ (2019)
29	MOF-199 (Cu ₃ (BTC) ₂)	9 W UV lamp	15 mg/L	Basic Blue 41 (BB41)	N. D.	C= ~99% / 3h	⁵¹ (2019)
30	MOF / CuWO ₄ (MOF: [CoNi(μ ₃ -tp) ₂ (μ ₂ -pyz) ₂])	5 W LED visible light	10 mg/L	Methylene blue (MB)	N. D.	C = 98% / 135 min	⁵² (2018)
				4-nitrophenol (4- NP)	N. D.	C = 81% / 105 min	
31	Al-doped ZnO; (MIL-53(Al)-ZnO-400)	100 W Hg arc lamp	25 mg/L	Methyl orange (MO)	N. D.	C = ~98.15% / 1h	⁵³ (2019)
32	1 wt%CQDs /NH ₂ -MIL-125	300 W Xenon lamp with a cutoff filter (λ>420 nm)	10 mg/L	RhB	N. D.	C = ~100% / 2 h	⁵⁴ (2019)
33		300 W Xenon lamp with a cutoff filter (λ>700 nm)			N. D.	C = ~40% / 2 h	

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