

Supporting Information

C-C Coupling Reactions Promoted by CNT-Supported Bimetallic Center in Fischer-Tropsch Synthesis

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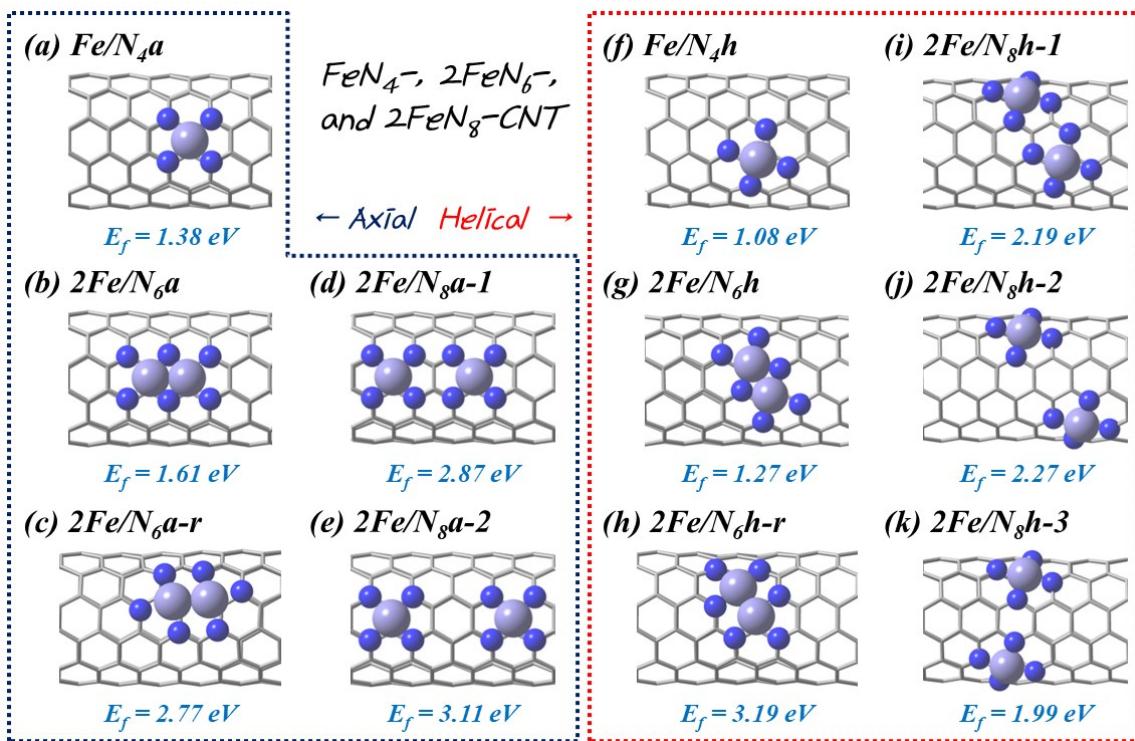


Figure S1. Optimized structures and the formation energies (E_f , in eV) of different single or bimetallic Fe decorated N-doped (6,6)-CNT surfaces along the (a-e) axial or (f-k) helical directions. The colors of the elements N, C, and Fe are blue, gray, and purple, respectively.

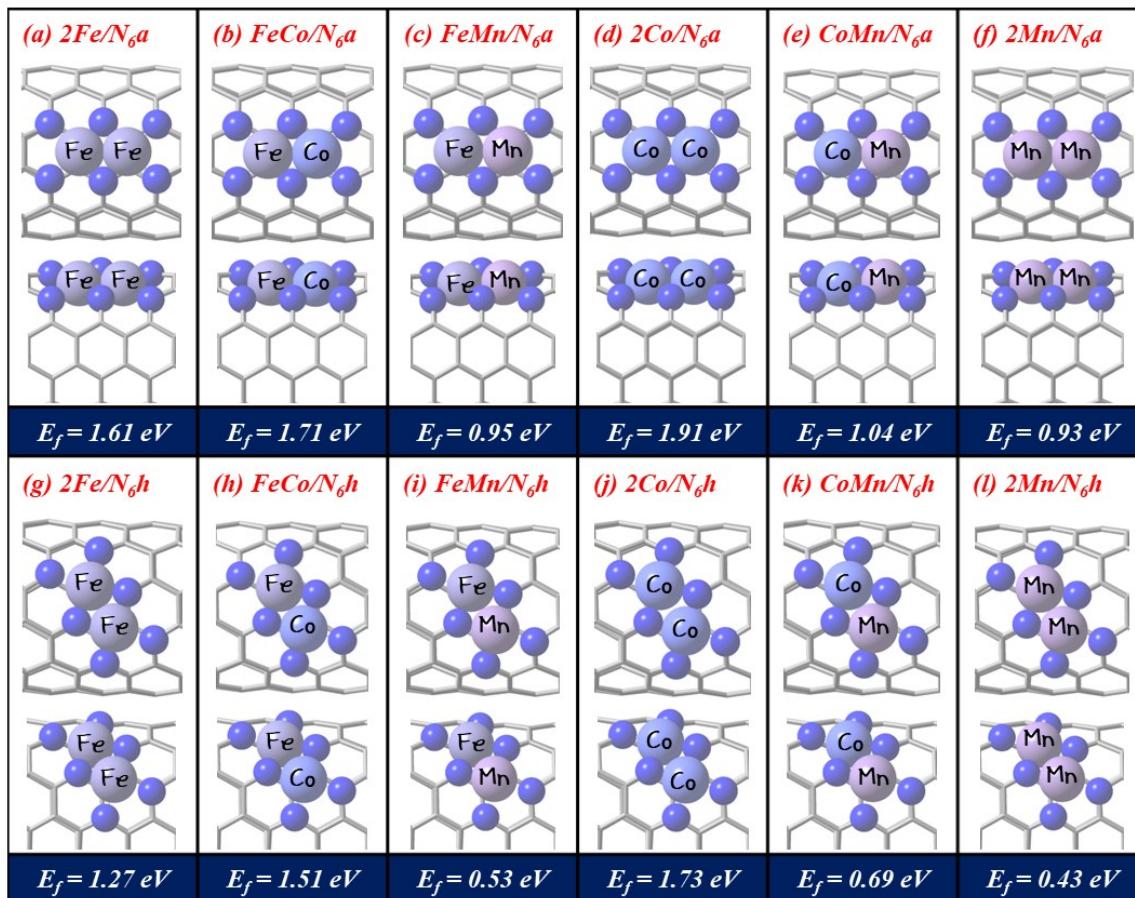


Figure S2. Optimized structures and the formation energies (E_f , in eV) of different bimetallic centers on (a-f) N_6a and (g-l) N_6h surfaces.

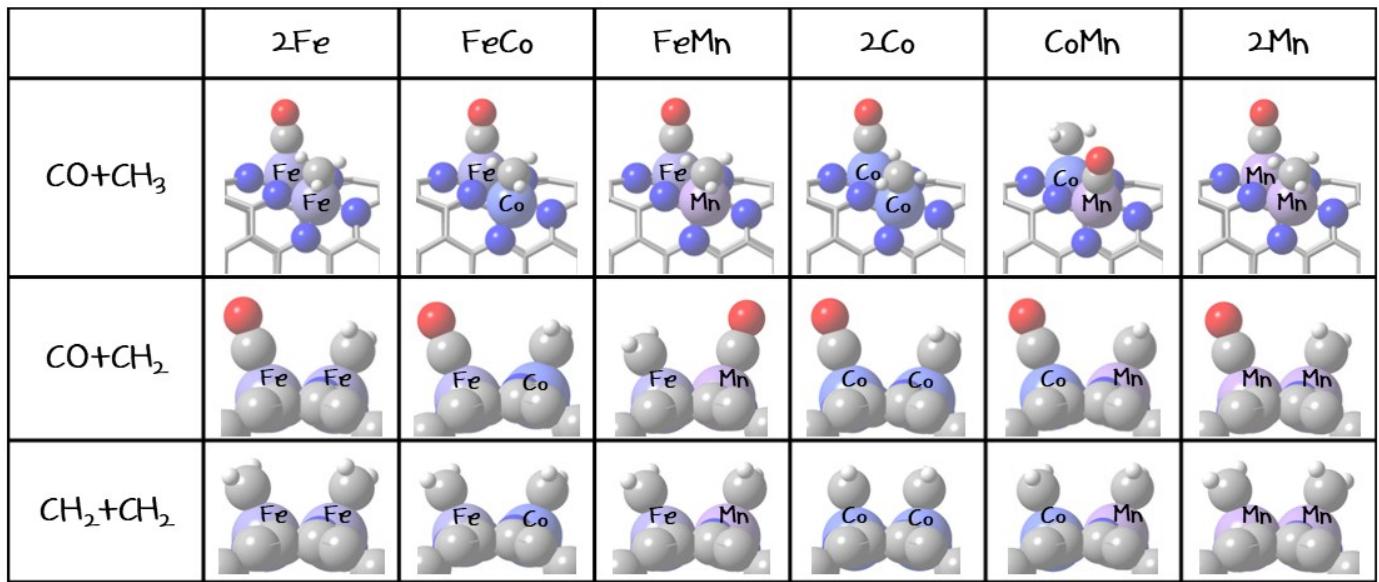


Figure S3. Optimized structures of the $[\text{CO} + \text{CH}_3]$, the $[\text{CO} + \text{CH}_2]$, and the $[\text{CH}_2 + \text{CH}_2]$ co-adsorption on different $\text{M}_1\text{M}_2/\text{N}_6\text{h}$ surfaces.

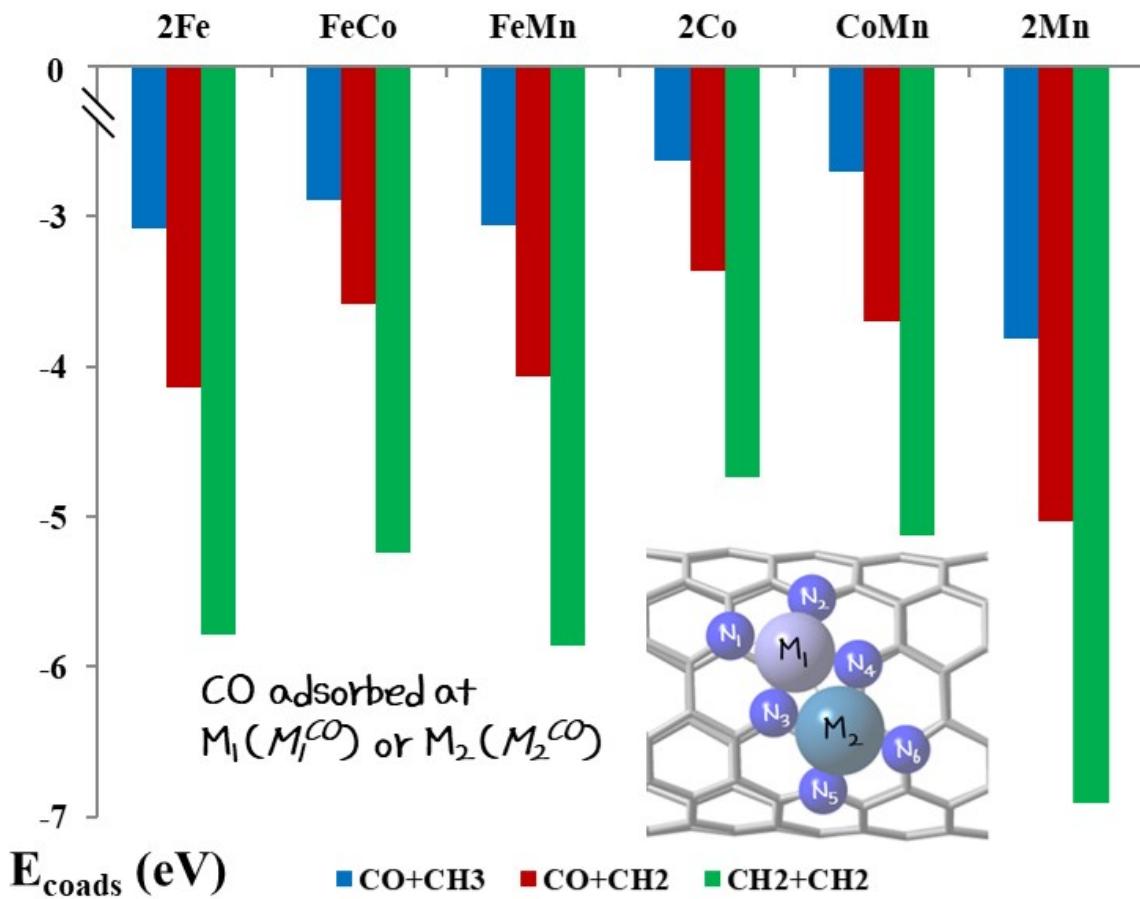


Figure S4. The co-adsorption energies (E_{coads} , in eV) of the $[\text{CO} + \text{CH}_3]$, the $[\text{CO} + \text{CH}_2]$, and the $[\text{CH}_2 + \text{CH}_2]$ on different $\text{M}_1\text{M}_2/\text{N}_6\text{h}$ surfaces. The labels of N, M_1 , or M_2 are plotted in the figure. M_1^{CO} or M_2^{CO} represents the adsorption of CO on the M_1 or M_2 site, respectively.

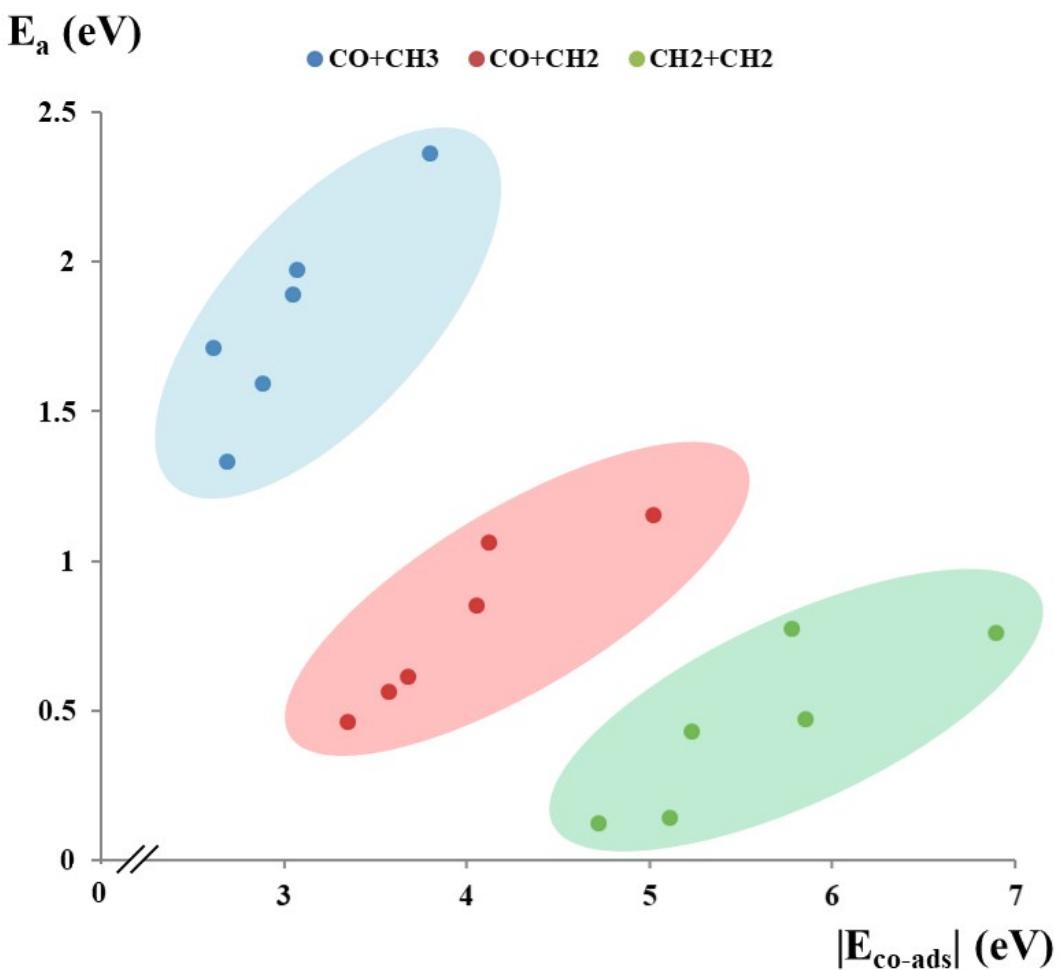


Figure S5. The correlation of E_a and $|E_{\text{co-ads}}$ for the $[\text{CO} + \text{CH}_3]$, the $[\text{CO} + \text{CH}_2]$, and the $[\text{CH}_2 + \text{CH}_2]$ reactions on M_1M_2/N_6h surfaces.

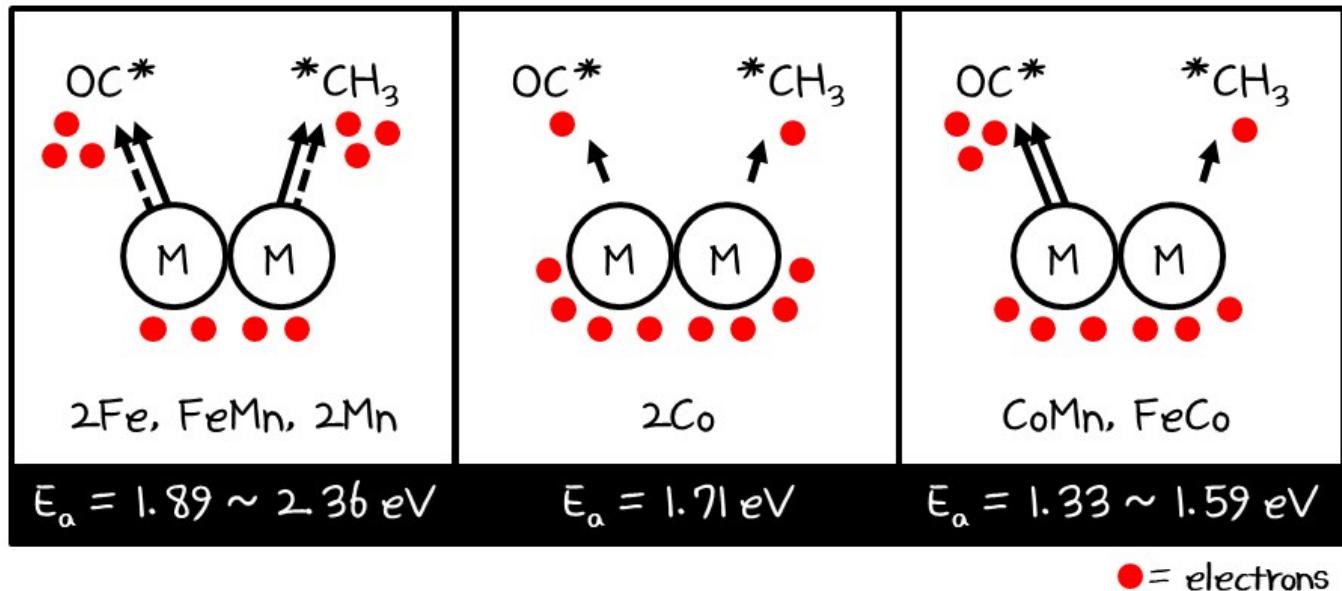


Figure S6. Schematic representation of different extent of electron transfer for the $[\text{CO} + \text{CH}_3]$ adsorbates on M_1M_2/N_6h surfaces.

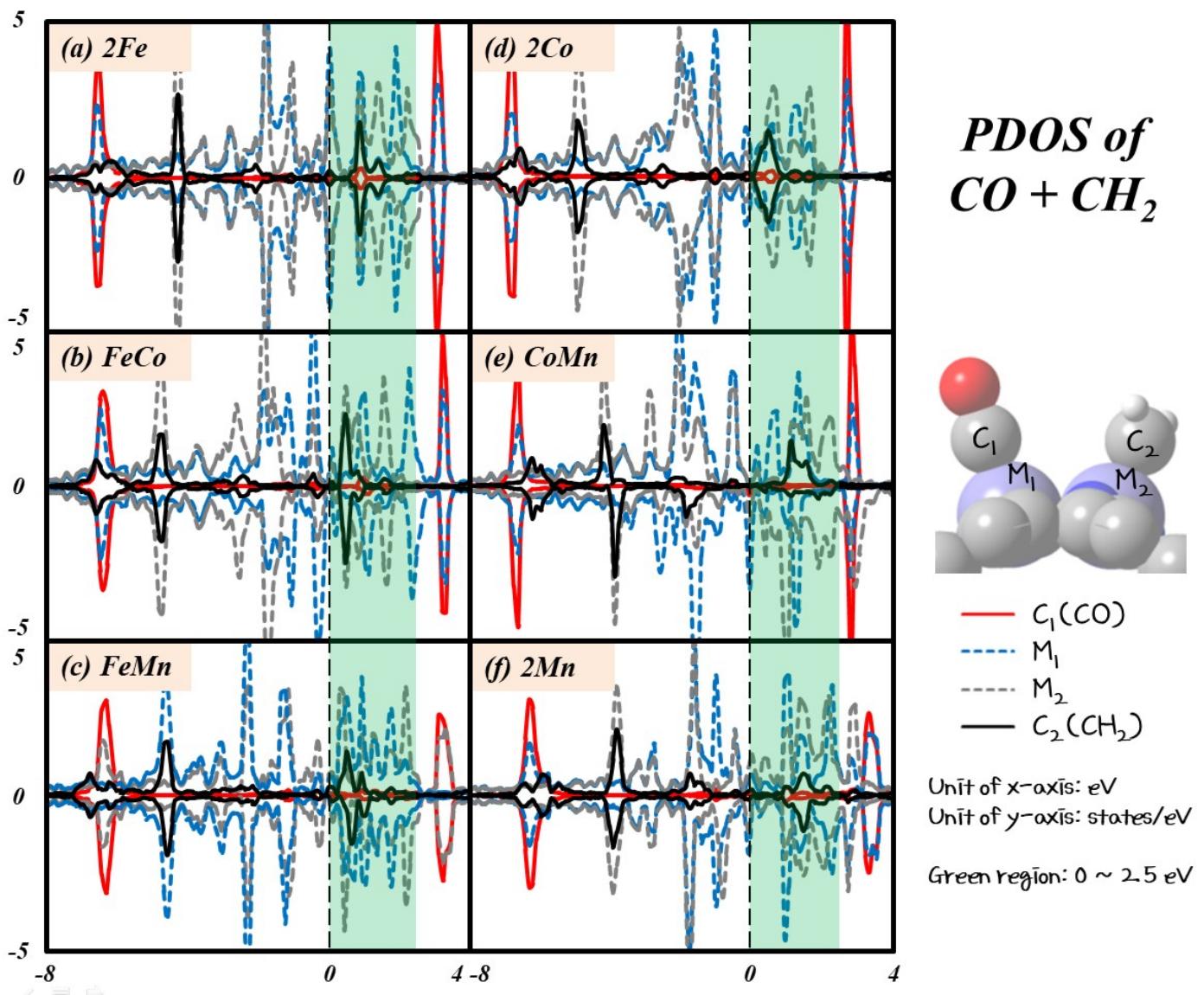


Figure S7. Partial density of states (PDOS) projection of the [CO + CH₂] adsorbed on the (a) 2Fe, (b) FeCo, (c) FeMn, (d) 2Co, (e) CoMn, and (f) 2Mn/N₆h surfaces. The energy is shifted with respect to Fermi level. The area E = 0 ~ 2.5 eV is shaded in green. The colors of elements N, C, O, and H are blue, gray, red, and white, respectively.

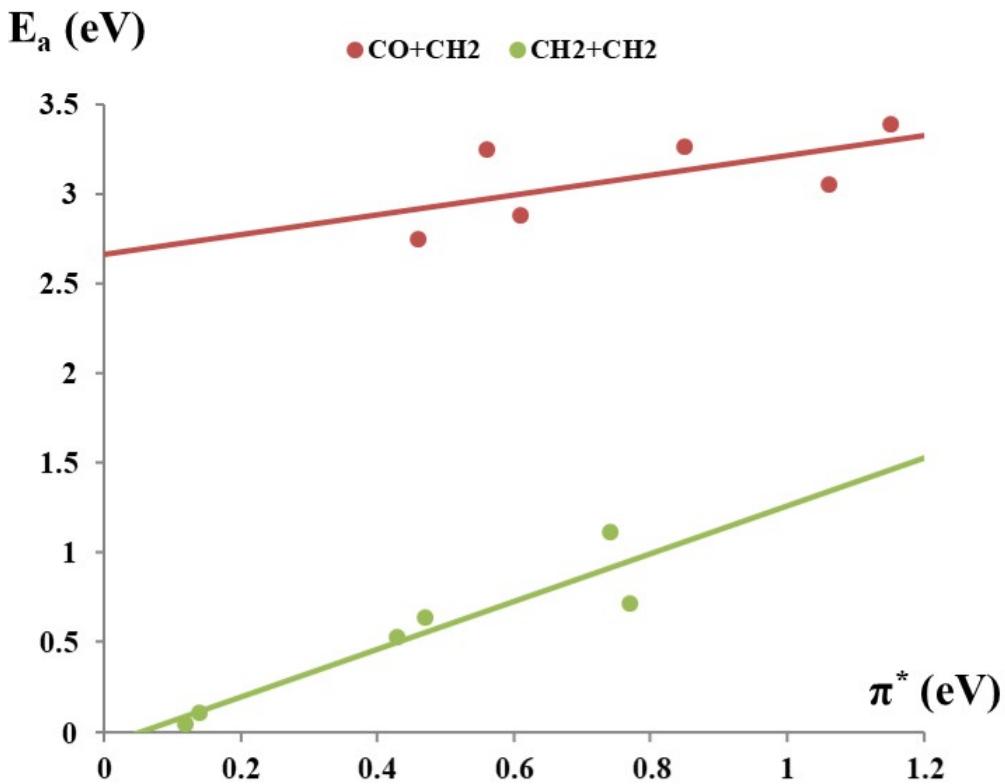


Figure S8. The correlation of E_a and π^* for the $[CO + CH_2]$ and the $[CH_2 + CH_2]$ reactions on the M_1M_2/N_6h surfaces.

Table S1. The co-adsorption energies (E_{coads} , in eV) of adsorbates on the M_1M_2/N_6h surfaces. The $M_{1/2}^{CO}$ represents the adsorption of CO at the M_1 or M_2 metal site.

M_1M_2	Sites	CO+CH ₃	CO+CH ₂	CH ₂ +CH ₂
2Fe	$M_1^{CO}=M_2^{CO}$	-3.08	-4.13	-5.78
FeCo	M_1^{CO}	-2.89	-3.58	
	M_2^{CO}	-2.63	-3.80	-5.24
FeMn	M_1^{CO}	-3.06	-4.21	
	M_2^{CO}	-3.16	-4.06	-5.86
2Co	$M_1^{CO}=M_2^{CO}$	-2.62	-3.36	-4.73
	M_1^{CO}	-2.52	-3.69	
CoMn	M_2^{CO}	-2.70	-3.24	-5.12
	$M_1^{CO}=M_2^{CO}$	-3.81	-5.03	-6.90

Table S2. The migration pathways, activation energies (E_a , in eV), reaction energies (ΔE , in eV), and the final state energies (E_p , in eV) of the $[CO + CH_3 \rightarrow COCH_3]$ reaction on the M_1M_2/N_6h surfaces. The migration direction is denoted by the arrow.

M_1M_2	Pathways	E_a	ΔE	E_p
2Fe	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1 = M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	1.97	-0.14	-0.14
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1$	1.59	-0.38	-0.38
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	2.23	+0.19	+0.19
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_2$	1.87	-0.61	-0.35
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_2$	2.02	-0.15	+0.11
FeCo	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1$	1.89	-0.16	-0.06
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	1.95	+0.10	+0.20
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_2$	2.51	+0.26	+0.26
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_2$	2.12	+0.09	+0.09
FeMn	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1 = M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	1.71	-0.53	-0.53
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1$	1.87	-0.13	+0.05
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	1.62	-0.58	-0.40
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_2$	2.28	+0.09	+0.09
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_2$	1.33	-0.44	-0.44
2Co	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1 = M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	1.71	-0.53	-0.53
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1$	1.87	-0.13	+0.05
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	1.62	-0.58	-0.40
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_2$	2.28	+0.09	+0.09
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_2$	1.33	-0.44	-0.44
CoMn	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1 = M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	2.36	+0.14	+0.14
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1$	1.87	-0.13	+0.05
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	1.62	-0.58	-0.40
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_2$	2.28	+0.09	+0.09
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_2$	1.33	-0.44	-0.44
2Mn	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1 = M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	2.36	+0.14	+0.14
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_1$	1.87	-0.13	+0.05
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_1$	1.62	-0.58	-0.40
	$M^{CO\rightarrow}_2$	2.28	+0.09	+0.09
	$M^{CO\leftarrow}_2$	1.33	-0.44	-0.44

Table S3. The co-adsorption sites, activation energies (E_a , in eV), reaction energies (ΔE , in eV), and the final state energies (E_p , in eV) of the $[CO + CH_2 \rightarrow COCH_2]$ as well as the $[CH_2 + CH_2 \rightarrow (CH_2)_2]$ reactions on the M_1M_2/N_6h surfaces.

M_1M_2	Sites	E_a	ΔE	E_p	M_1M_2	E_a	$\Delta E=E_p$
$CO + CH_2 \rightarrow COCH_2$					$CH_2 + CH_2 \rightarrow (CH_2)_2$		
2Fe	$M_1^{CO}=M_2^{CO}$	1.06	-0.44	-0.44	2Fe	0.77	-2.08
FeCo	M_1^{CO}	0.56	-0.82	-0.59	FeCo	0.43	-2.43
	M_2^{CO}	0.66	-0.73	-0.73			
FeMn	M_1^{CO}	0.90	-0.45	-0.45	FeMn	0.47	-2.09
	M_2^{CO}	0.85	-0.47	-0.31			
2Co	$M_1^{CO}=M_2^{CO}$	0.46	-1.18	-1.18	2Co	0.12	-2.92
CoMn	M_1^{CO}	0.61	-0.73	-0.73	CoMn	0.14	-2.39
	M_2^{CO}	0.53	-0.73	-0.28			
2Mn	$M_1^{CO}=M_2^{CO}$	1.15	-0.03	-0.03	2Mn	0.74	-1.44

Table S4. The Bader charge populations (q , in $|e|$) of the M_1M_2/N_6h surfaces. The labels of the atoms refer to Figure S4.

M_1M_2	$q(M_1)$	$q(M_2)$	$q(N_1)$	$q(N_2)$	$q(N_3)$	$q(N_4)$	$q(N_5)$	$q(N_6)$
2Fe	+1.28	+1.28	-2.51	-2.59	-1.98	-2.03	-2.59	-2.61
FeCo	+1.30	+1.00	-2.48	-2.58	-1.94	-1.88	-2.54	-2.56
FeMn	+1.24	+1.57	-2.48	-2.58	-2.03	-2.10	-2.61	-2.63
2Co	+1.05	+1.04	-2.57	-2.67	-1.97	-1.94	-2.56	-2.57
CoMn	+0.97	+1.60	-2.45	-2.54	-1.98	-2.02	-2.62	-2.65
2Mn	+1.51	+1.45	-2.62	-2.59	-2.07	-2.13	-2.61	-2.63

Table S5. The Bader charge population difference (Δq , in |e|) before and after the adsorption of different adsorbates (A_1 and A_2) on the M_1M_2/N_6h surfaces.

M_1M_2	$\Delta q(M_1)$	$\Delta q(M_2)$	$\Delta q(A_1)$	$\Delta q(A_2)$
CO + CH₃				
2Fe	+0.11	+0.13	-0.26 (CO)	-0.17 (CH ₃)
FeCo	+0.11	+0.14	-0.29 (CO)	-0.10 (CH ₃)
FeMn	+0.12	+0.13	-0.27 (CO)	-0.26 (CH ₃)
2Co	+0.09	+0.09	-0.18 (CO)	-0.08 (CH ₃)
CoMn	+0.14	+0.06	-0.08 (CH ₃)	-0.38 (CO)
2Mn	+0.09	+0.20	-0.36 (CO)	-0.24 (CH ₃)
CO + CH₂				
2Fe	+0.12	+0.17	-0.27 (CO)	-0.24 (CH ₂)
FeCo	+0.11	+0.17	-0.28 (CO)	-0.11 (CH ₂)
FeMn	+0.16	+0.07	-0.18 (CH ₂)	-0.37 (CO)
2Co	+0.14	+0.09	-0.18 (CO)	-0.12 (CH ₂)
CoMn	+0.12	+0.18	-0.17 (CO)	-0.34 (CH ₂)
2Mn	+0.08	+0.21	-0.36 (CO)	-0.34 (CH ₂)
CH₂ + CH₂				
2Fe	+0.17	+0.16	-0.23	-0.23
FeCo	+0.16	+0.16	-0.24	-0.10
FeMn	+0.19	+0.17	-0.22	-0.36
2Co	+0.12	+0.13	-0.13	-0.12
CoMn	+0.18	+0.17	-0.12	-0.34
2Mn	+0.12	+0.19	-0.34	-0.35

Table S6. Reported theoretical values of the barriers (E_a , in eV) of the three C-C coupling reactions catalyzed by **2Co/N₆h-CNT**, **CoMn/N₆h-CNT**, and other catalysts in FTS.

Catalysts	CO + CH ₃	CO + CH ₂	CH ₂ + CH ₂	Reference
Fe(111)	1.05	1.35	1.06	¹
χ -Fe ₅ C ₂ (510)	1.35	1.16	1.03	²
Co(111)	1.37	0.69	0.42	³
Co(0001)	1.19	0.56	0.12	⁴
Co(10-11)	1.50	1.00	0.47	⁵
Co(10-10)	1.17	0.60	0.33	⁶
Co ₂ C(101)	1.18	0.99	0.73	⁷
Co ₂ C(011)	0.46	0.87	0.55	⁸
C-Co ₂ C(101)	0.94	0.60	0.42	⁹
2Co/N₆h-CNT	1.71	0.46	0.12	This work
CoMn/N₆h-CNT	1.33	0.61	0.14	This work

Reference

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