

**Supporting Information:**

**Influence of high hydrostatic pressure on solid  
supported DPPC bilayer with HA in the presence of  
Ca<sup>2+</sup> ions**

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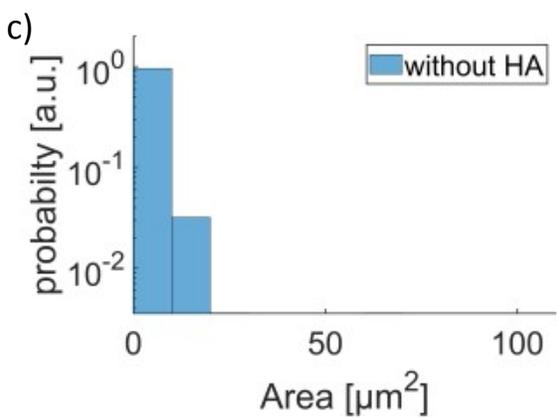
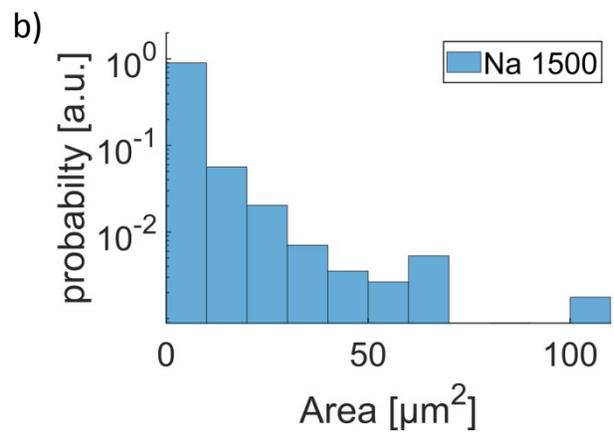
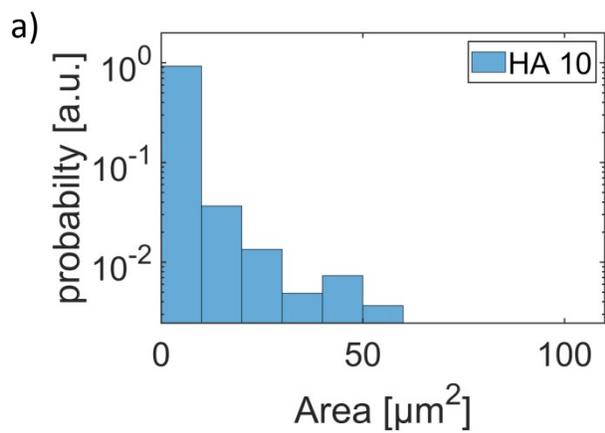
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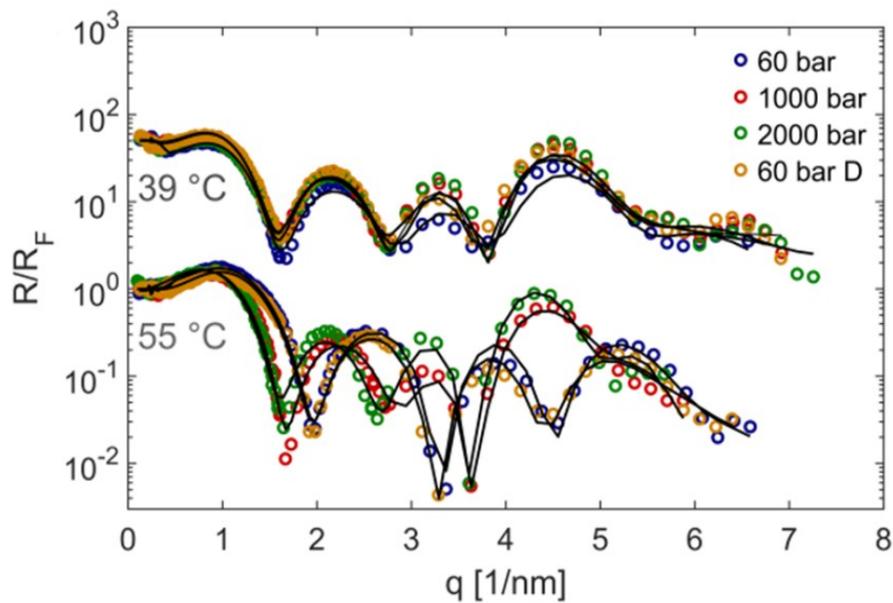
† This authors contributed equally to this work.

**S 1** *Electron density of water at different temperatures and pressures.*

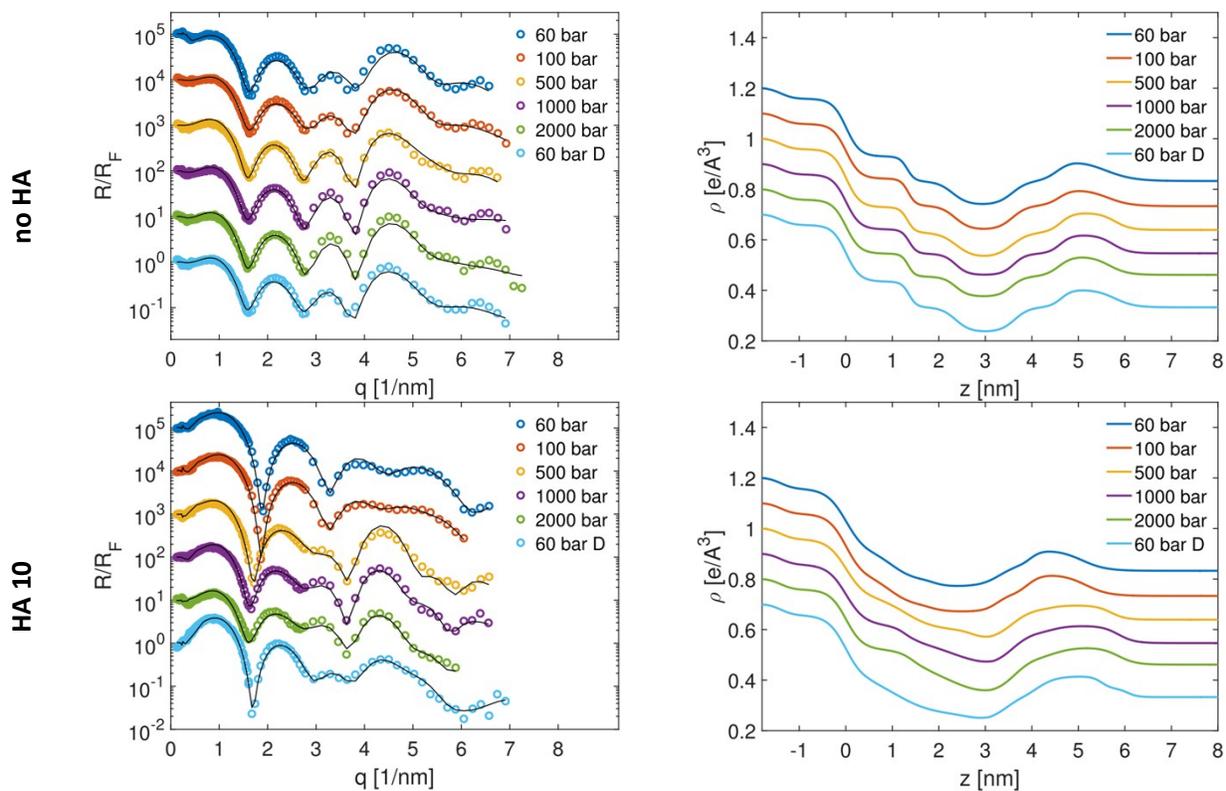
| <b><i>pressure [bar]</i></b> | <b><i>39°C</i></b>      | <b><i>55°C</i></b>      |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 60                           | 0.3327 e/Å <sup>3</sup> | 0.3304 e/Å <sup>3</sup> |
| 1000                         | 0.3465 e/Å <sup>3</sup> | 0.3444 e/Å <sup>3</sup> |
| 2000                         | 0.3612 e/Å <sup>3</sup> | 0.3594 e/Å <sup>3</sup> |



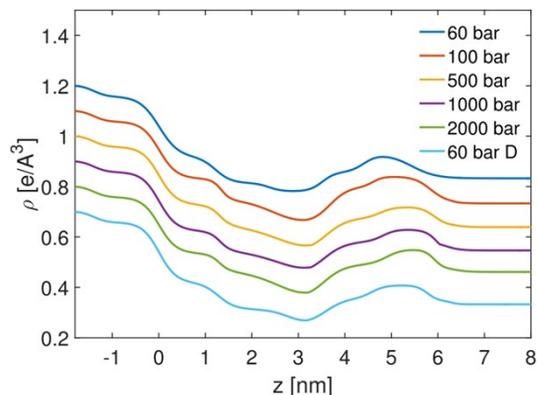
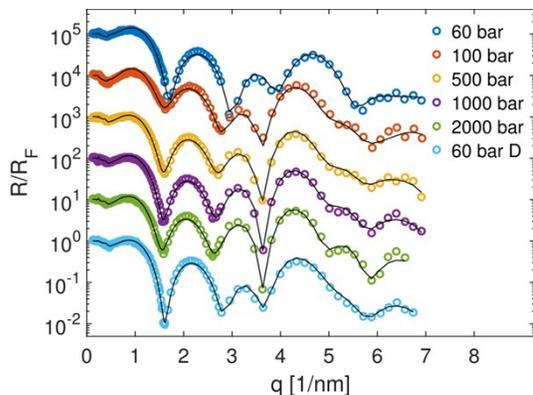
**S2** Analysis of the fluorescence images showing the island distribution with respect to size (x-Axis) and probability (y-axis)



**S 3** Fresnel normalized reflectivity curves and fits of DPPC samples at 39 °C and 55 °C at different pressures. Offset between 39 °C and 55 °C for clarity.

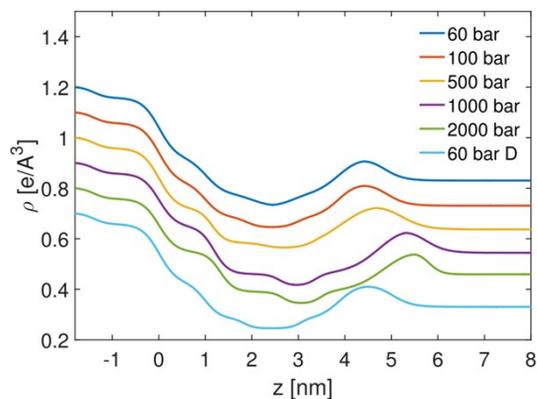
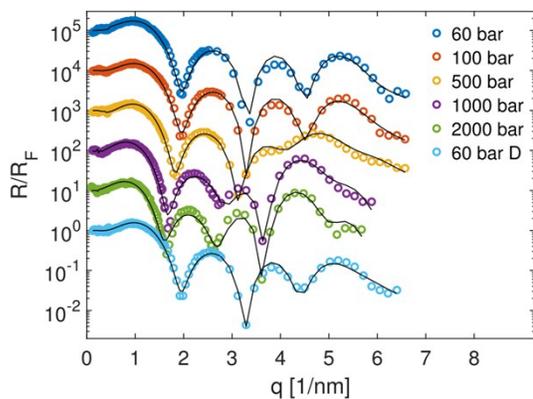


HA 1500

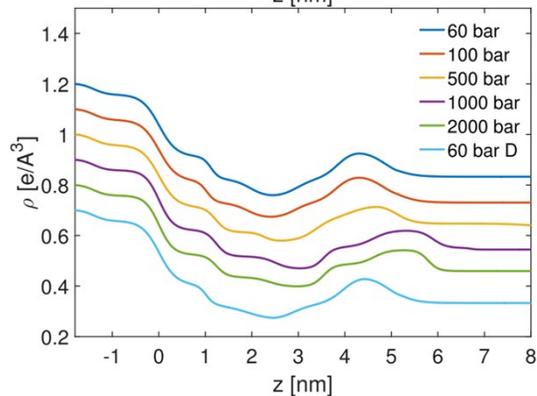
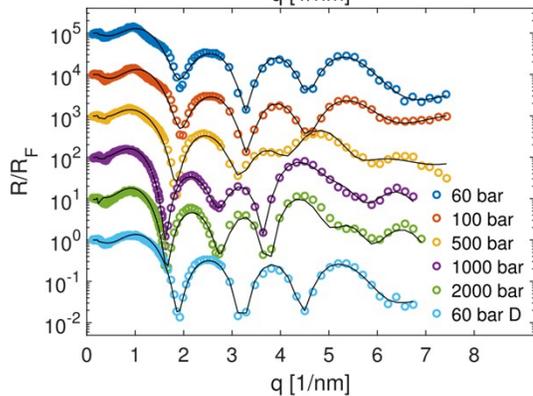


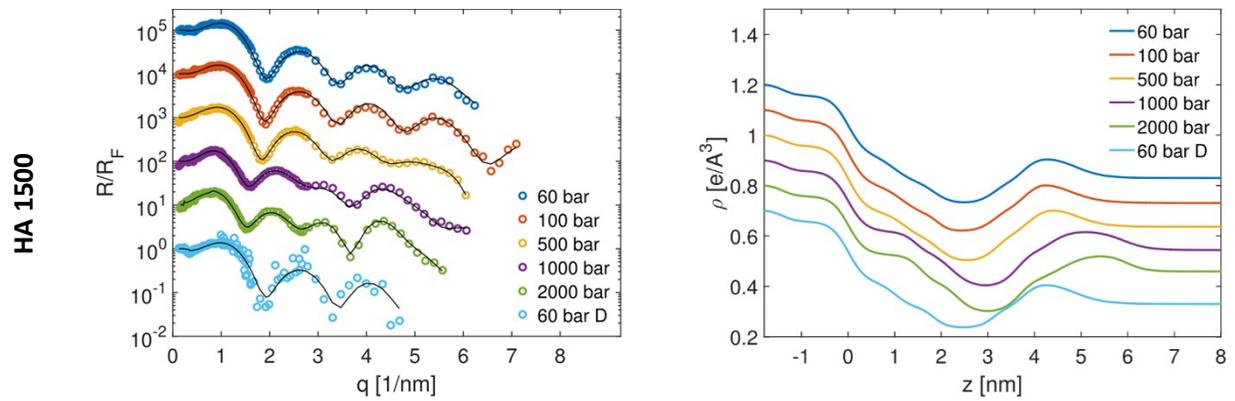
**S 4** Fresnel normalized reflectivity curves and electron density profiles for DPPC, DPPC/ HA10 and DPPC/ HA1500 samples measured at 39 °C at different pressures. The vertical offset is for clarity.

no HA



HA 10





**S 5** Fresnel normalized reflectivity curves and electron density profiles for DPPC, DPPC/ HA10 and DPPC/ HA1500 samples measured at 39 °C at different pressures. The vertical offset is for clarity.

| HA [kDA] | T [°C] | Pressure [bar] | $\chi^2$ |
|----------|--------|----------------|----------|
| -        | 55     | 60             | 0.56     |
| -        | 55     | 100            | 0.32     |
| -        | 55     | 500            | 0.31     |
| -        | 55     | 1000           | 0.85     |
| -        | 55     | 2000           | 0.98     |
| -        | 55     | 60             | 0.37     |
| 1500     | 55     | 60             | 0.1      |
| 1500     | 55     | 100            | 0.19     |
| 1500     | 55     | 500            | 0.09     |
| 1500     | 55     | 1000           | 0.15     |
| 1500     | 55     | 2000           | 0.14     |
| 1500     | 55     | 60             | 2.86     |
| 10       | 55     | 60             | 0.48     |
| 10       | 55     | 100            | 0.49     |
| 10       | 55     | 500            | 0.71     |
| 10       | 55     | 1000           | 0.255    |
| 10       | 55     | 2000           | 1.01     |
| 10       | 55     | 60             | 0.32     |
| -        | 39     | 60             | 0.5      |
| -        | 39     | 100            | 0.27     |
| -        | 39     | 500            | 0.51     |
| -        | 39     | 1000           | 0.42     |
| -        | 39     | 2000           | 0.76     |
| -        | 39     | 60             | 0.45     |
| 1500     | 39     | 60             | 0.27     |
| 1500     | 39     | 100            | 0.54     |
| 1500     | 39     | 500            | 0.2      |
| 1500     | 39     | 1000           | 0.26     |
| 1500     | 39     | 2000           | 0.36     |
| 1500     | 39     | 60             | 0.17     |
| 10       | 39     | 60             | 0.33     |
| 10       | 39     | 100            | 0.26     |
| 10       | 39     | 500            | 0.59     |
| 10       | 39     | 1000           | 0.31     |
| 10       | 39     | 2000           | 0.59     |
| 10       | 39     | 60             | 0.68     |

**S 6** Chi square values for the best fit of the data



|                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 4 [Å] | 4.77  | 3.94  | 5.79  | 6.16  | 6.16  | 3.98  |
| thickness layer 4 [Å]          | 11.02 | 8.87  | 11.26 | 14.05 | 13.45 | 8.40  |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 5    | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.06  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 5 [Å] | 3.97  | 3.89  | 4.82  | 4.24  | 2.51  | 3.89  |
| thickness layer 5 [Å]          | 9.20  | 10.23 | 11.20 | 9.04  | 9.58  | 11.26 |

**S 8** Values for the fitted slab model for DPPC with NaCl and CaCl at 55°C.

|   |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Footprint angle [°]                       | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.04  | 0.07  | 0.03  |
| instrument resolution                     | 0.94  | 0.94  | 0.94  | 0.61  | 0.86  | 0.94  |
| dispersion $\delta$ of water              | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  |
| dispersion $\delta$ of silicon wafer      | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10  |
| roughness $\sigma$ substrate [Å]          | 2.18  | 2.18  | 2.18  | 2.18  | 2.18  | 2.18  |
| dispersion $\delta$ silicon dioxide layer | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.09  |
| roughness silicon dioxide [Å]             | 3.37  | 3.43  | 3.42  | 3.38  | 3.24  | 3.37  |
| layer thickness silicon dioxide           | 14.07 | 14.07 | 14.07 | 14.07 | 14.07 | 14.07 |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 1               | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 1 [Å]            | 3.36  | 4.17  | 3.82  | 2.68  | 2.85  | 3.36  |
| thickness layer 1 [Å]                     | 10.19 | 11.56 | 11.86 | 14.36 | 15.47 | 10.19 |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 2               | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.04  | 0.04  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 2 [Å]            | 2.64  | 2.38  | 3.48  | 4.04  | 3.40  | 2.64  |
| thickness layer 2 [Å]                     | 8.15  | 7.57  | 7.47  | 7.79  | 7.93  | 8.15  |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 3               | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 3 [Å]            | 2.64  | 3.45  | 3.47  | 3.48  | 3.30  | 2.64  |
| thickness layer 3 [Å]                     | 12.65 | 12.16 | 12.54 | 14.06 | 13.28 | 12.65 |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 4               | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.04  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 4 [Å]            | 3.51  | 3.58  | 3.92  | 3.71  | 5.09  | 3.51  |
| thickness layer 4 [Å]                     | 6.67  | 6.85  | 7.01  | 7.70  | 9.43  | 6.67  |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 5               | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 5 [Å]            | 5.89  | 6.23  | 5.45  | 4.87  | 3.80  | 5.89  |
| thickness layer 5 [Å]                     | 10.51 | 8.87  | 9.96  | 15.00 | 13.58 | 10.51 |

**S 9** Values for the fitted slab model for DPPC with HA with 1500kDa and NaCl and CaCl at 55°C

|   | 50 bar | 100 bar | 500 bar | 1000 bar | 2000 bar | 60 bar |
|---|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|--------|
| Footprint angle [°]                       | 0.03   | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.03     | 0.03     | 0.03   |
| instrument resolution                     | 0.96   | 1.03    | 0.88    | 0.66     | 0.56     | 0.96   |
| dispersion $\delta$ of water              | 0.05   | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.05     | 0.05     | 0.05   |
| dispersion $\delta$ of silicon wafer      | 0.10   | 0.10    | 0.10    | 0.10     | 0.10     | 0.10   |
| roughness $\sigma$ substrate [Å]          | 2.18   | 2.18    | 2.18    | 2.18     | 2.18     | 2.18   |
| dispersion $\delta$ silicon dioxide layer | 0.09   | 0.09    | 0.09    | 0.09     | 0.09     | 0.09   |
| roughness silicon dioxide [Å]             | 3.35   | 3.37    | 3.37    | 2.74     | 2.74     | 3.32   |





|                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 1 [Å] | 4.14  | 4.19  | 5.61  | 2.19  | 2.94  | 6.57  |
| thickness layer 1 [Å]          | 10.12 | 9.62  | 12.87 | 12.87 | 14.63 | 10.95 |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 2    | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.04  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 2 [Å] | 2.47  | 3.03  | 2.98  | 9.39  | 6.96  | 3.95  |
| thickness layer 2 [Å]          | 8.71  | 8.48  | 14.56 | 10.44 | 8.02  | 16.29 |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 3    | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 3 [Å] | 3.76  | 2.71  | 4.19  | 4.19  | 4.19  | 4.35  |
| thickness layer 3 [Å]          | 14.04 | 14.33 | 8.09  | 12.04 | 13.25 | 6.66  |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 4    | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.05  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 4 [Å] | 2.23  | 2.78  | 2.40  | 3.18  | 4.21  | 3.60  |
| thickness layer 5 [Å]          | 6.72  | 6.58  | 8.77  | 9.21  | 9.04  | 7.23  |
| dispersion $\delta$ layer 6    | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  |
| roughness $\sigma$ layer 6 [Å] | 4.71  | 4.53  | 2.94  | 3.22  | 3.48  | 2.05  |
| thickness layer 6 [Å]          | 11.11 | 12.49 | 12.66 | 13.97 | 13.50 | 13.78 |

**S 12** Values for the fitted slab model for DPPC with HA 10kDa and NaCl and CaCl at 39°C