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Bio-derived 3D TiO_2 hollow spheres with mesocrystal nanostructure for achieving improved electrochemical performance of Na-Ion Batteries in ether-based electrolytes

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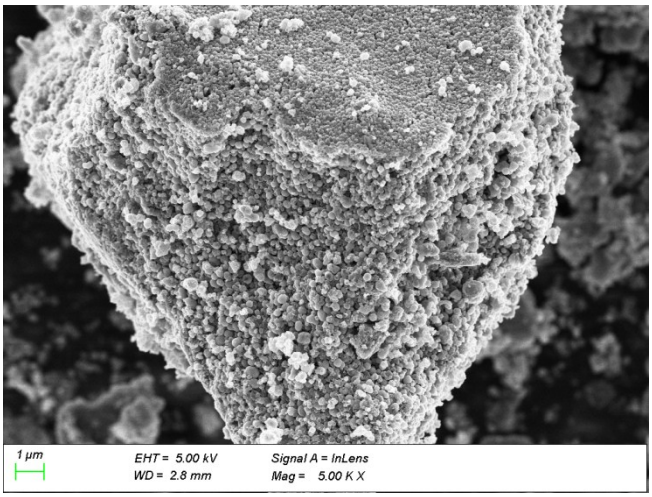

Figure S1. SEM image of the aggregated squid ink spheres.

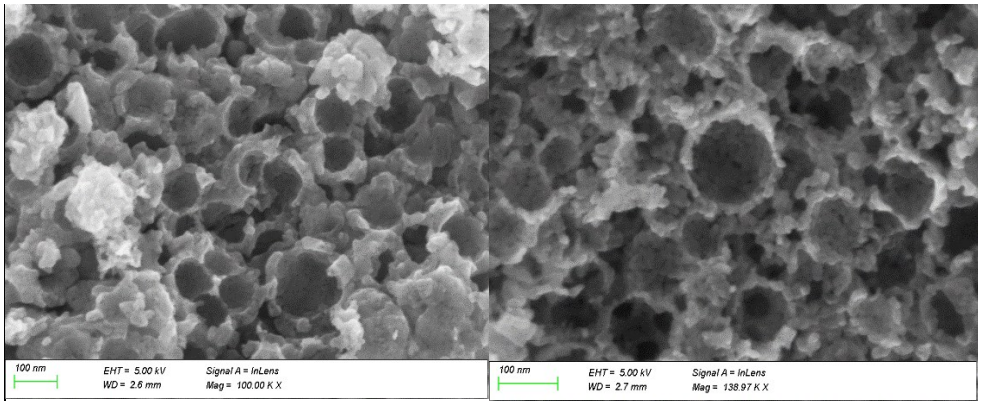

Figure S2. SEM images of TiO_2 spheres with hollow structure.

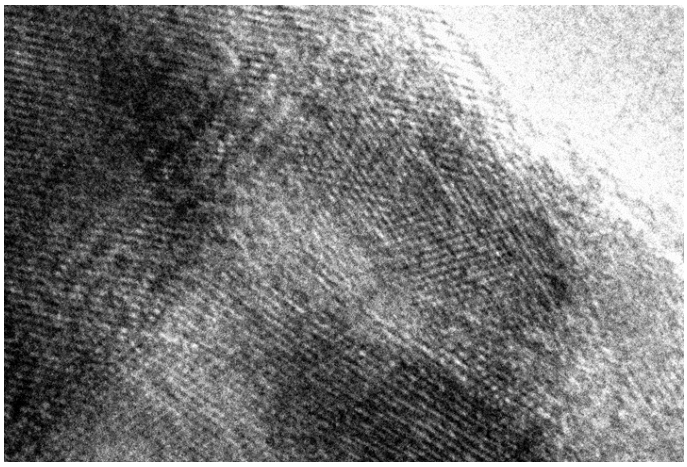

Figure S3. High-magnification TEM of the MTHP sample.

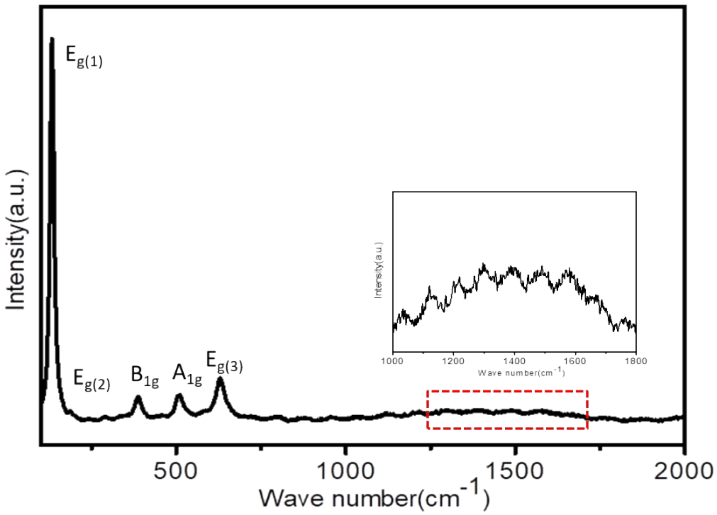

Figure S4. RM spectrum of the MTHP sample.

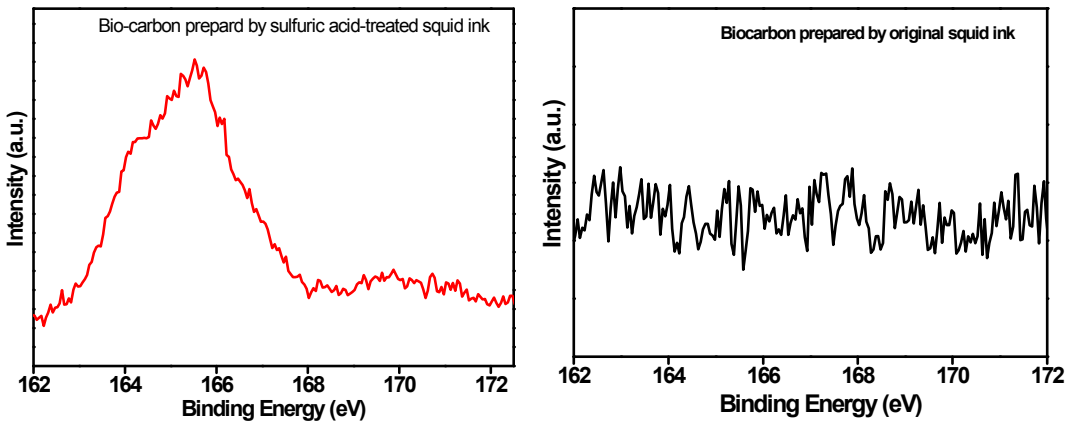

Figure S5. High-resolution S2p XPS spectra of biocarbon prepared by sulfuric acid treated squid ink and original ones.

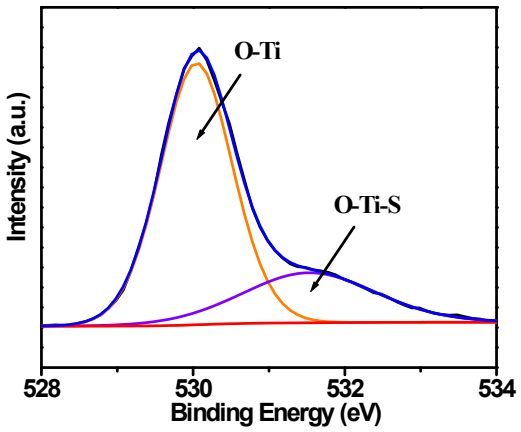

Figure S6. High-resolution O2p XPS spectra of MTHS-500.

Table S1.The comparison of sodium ion storage performance reported in recent literature

samples	Capacity (mAh g^{-1})		ICE	Ref.
TiO_{2-x}/NCFs	230 (50 mA g^{-1})	120 (1A g^{-1})	44%	1
R-TiO_2-S	264 (50 mA g^{-1})	138 (2A g^{-1})	48%	2
A-TiO_2	217(50 mA g^{-1})	142 (2A g^{-1})	56%	*3*
TiO_2/C	277 (50 mA g^{-1})	163 (2A g^{-1})	48%	4
TiO_2@RGO	248 (50 mA g^{-1})	118 (2A g^{-1})	60%	5
Free-carbon TiO_2	177 (50 mA g^{-1})	83 (1A g^{-1})	37%	6
MTHS-500	255 (50 mA g^{-1})	142 (2A g^{-1})	59%	In this work

References

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