

Supporting Information:

Kinetic Well-matched Full-carbon Sodium-ion Capacitor

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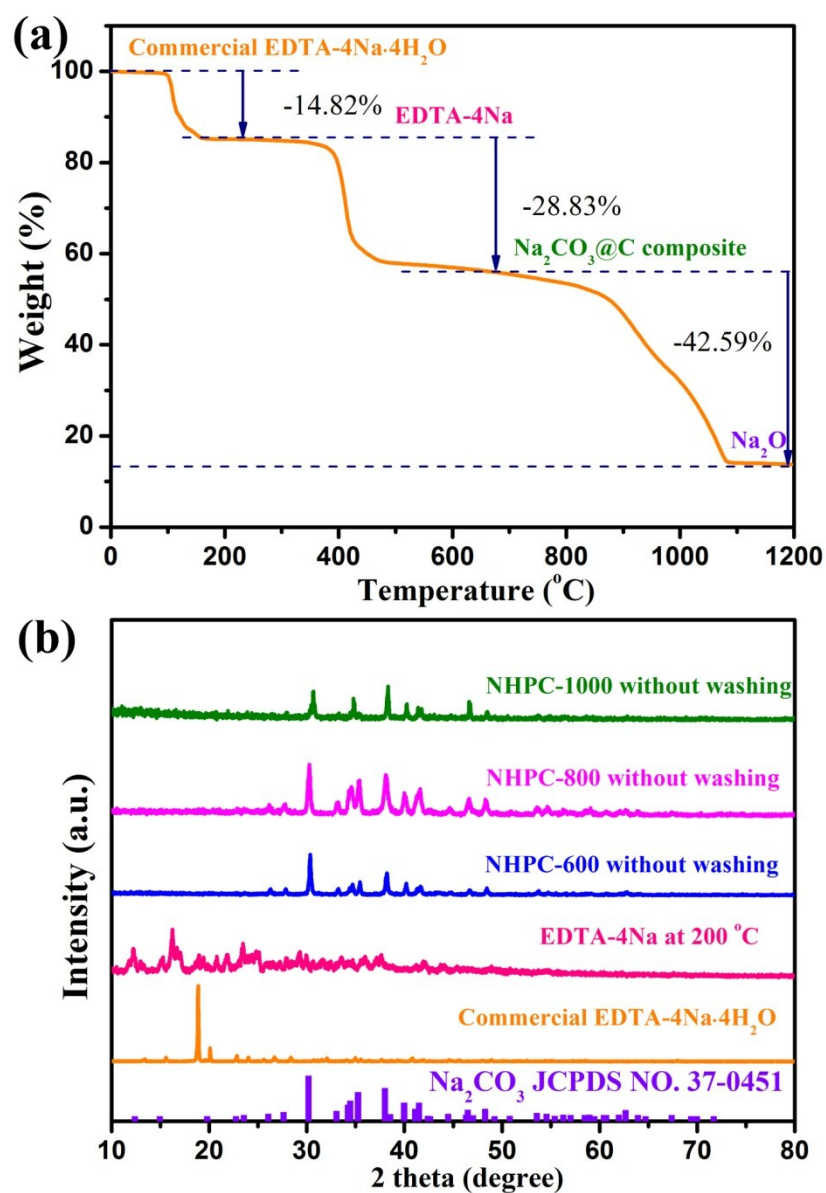


Figure S1 (a) TGA of commercial EDTA-4Na·4H₂O under N₂ condition. **(b)** XRD patterns of as-obtained products with different thermolysis temperatures before washing.

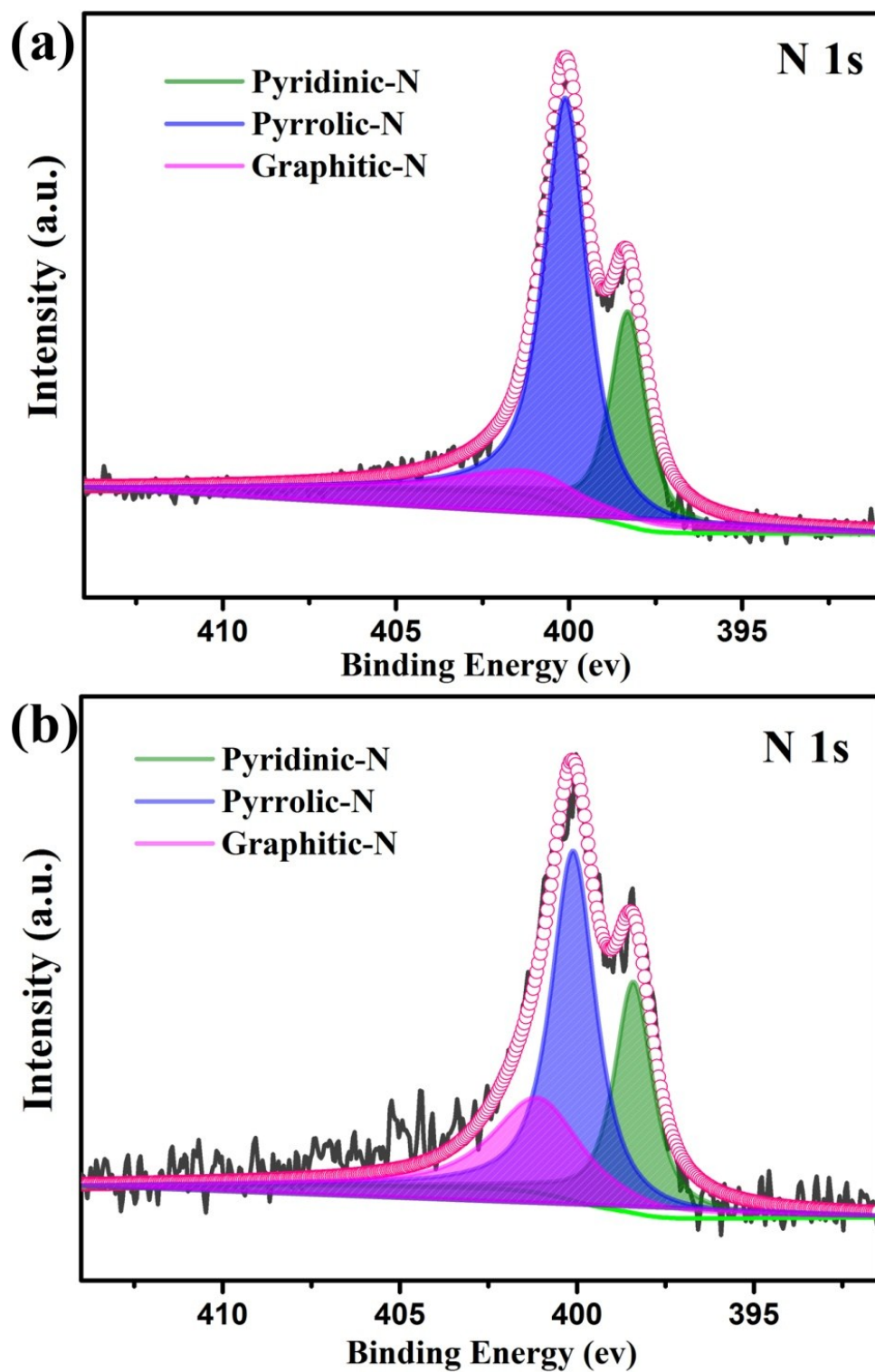


Figure S2 (a) The N1s high-resolution spectrum of NHPC-600. (b) The N1s high-resolution spectrum of NHPC-1000.

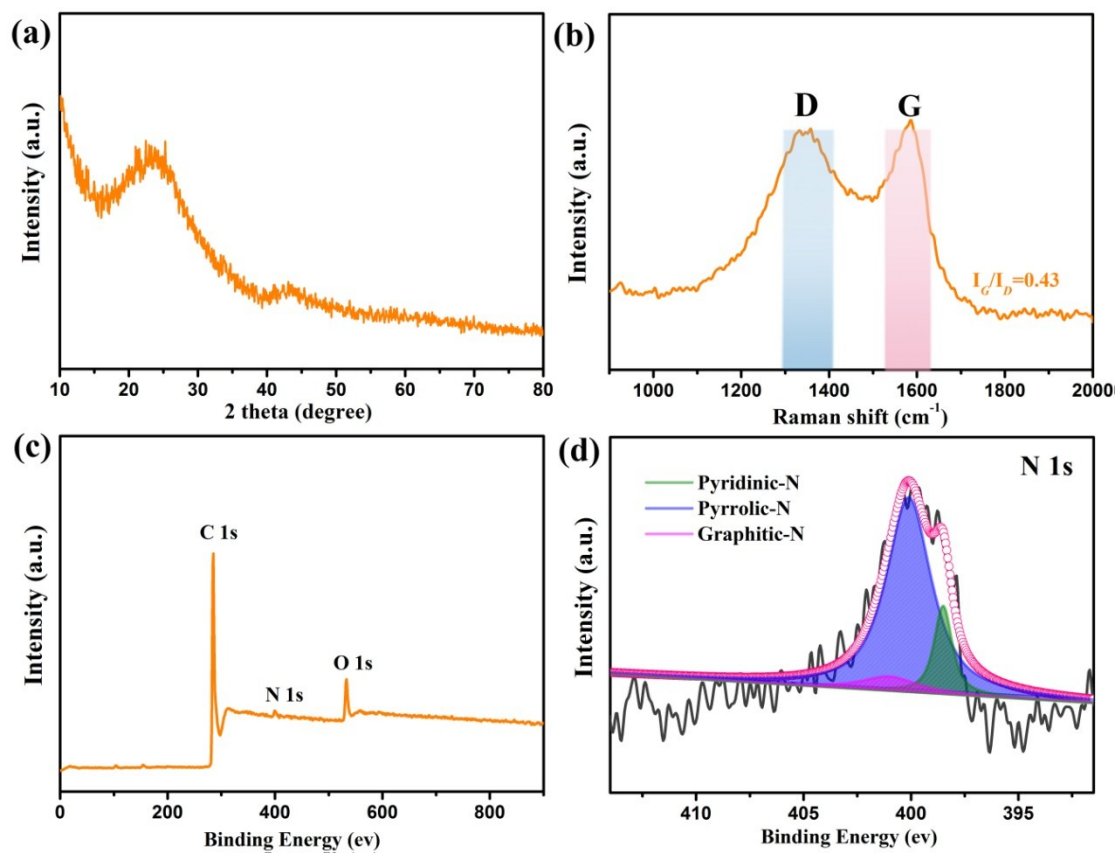


Figure S3 (a) XRD pattern, (b) Raman spectrum, (c) XPS survey spectrum, and (d) N1s high-resolution spectrum of NHPAC.

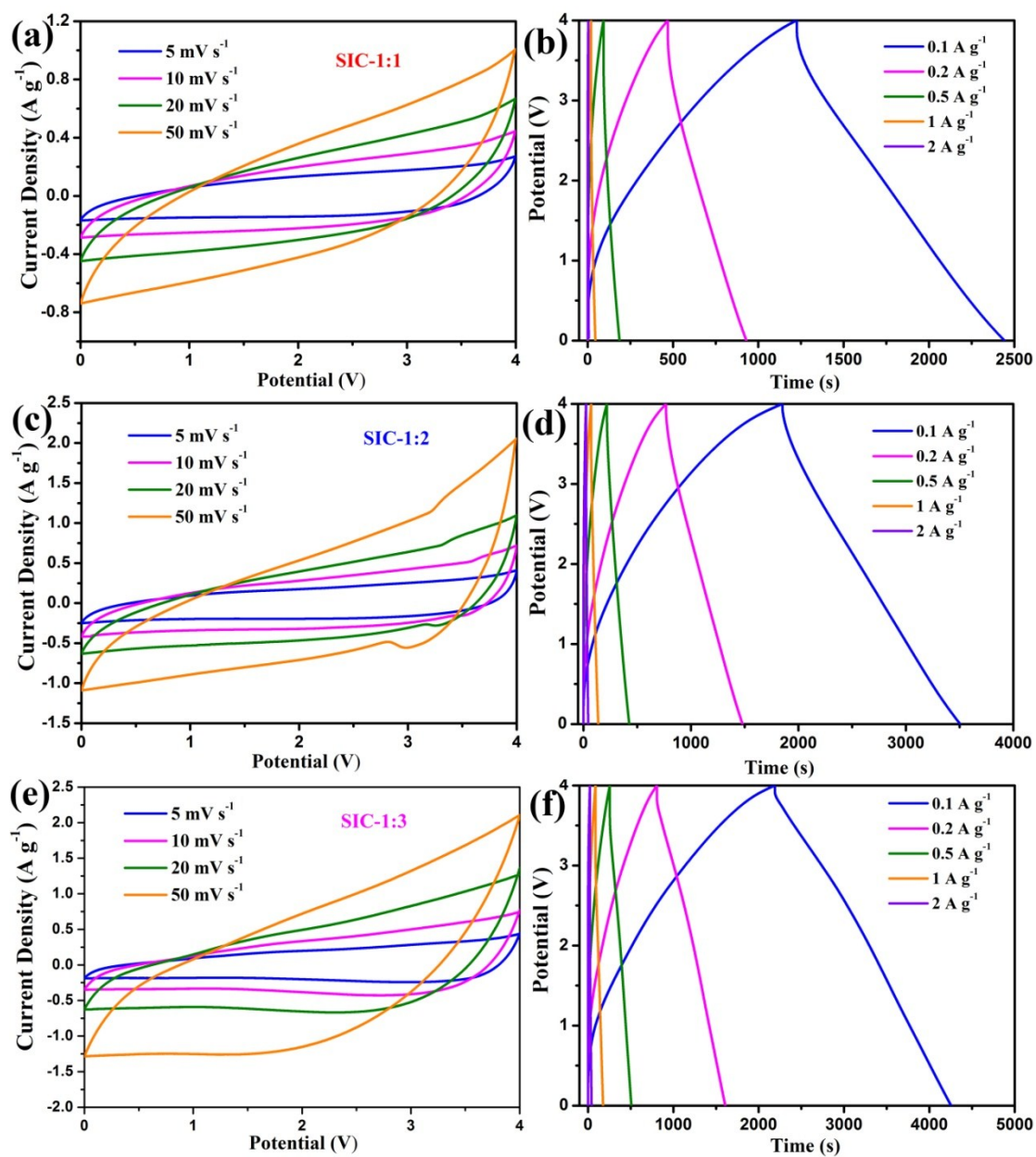


Figure S4 CV curves and GCD profiles of NHPC-800/NHPAC SICs with different mass ratios (a, b) 1:1, (c, d) 1:2, (e, f) 1:3.

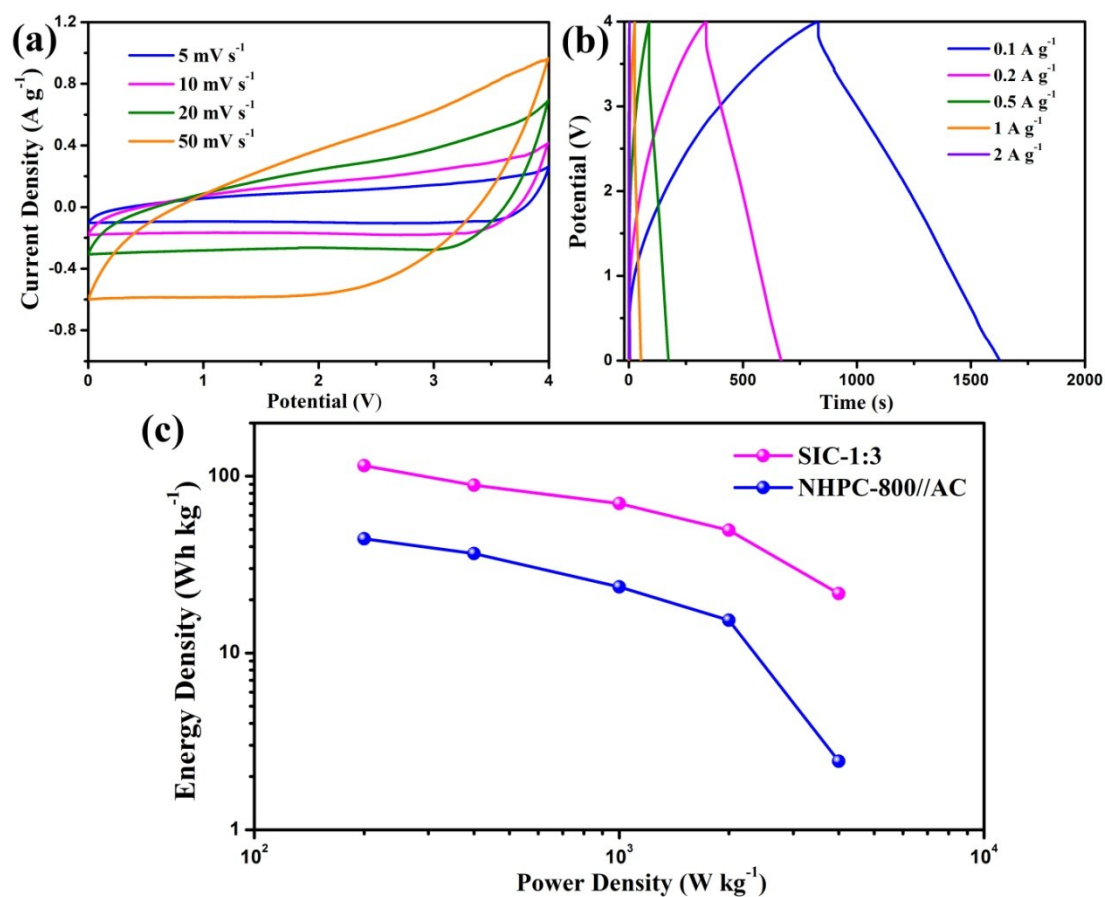


Figure S5 (a) CV curves and (b) GCD profiles of **NHPC-800//AC** SIC with the optimized mass ratio. (c) The comparison of Ragone plots between **NHPC-800//AC** SIC and **NHPC-800//NHPAC** SIC.

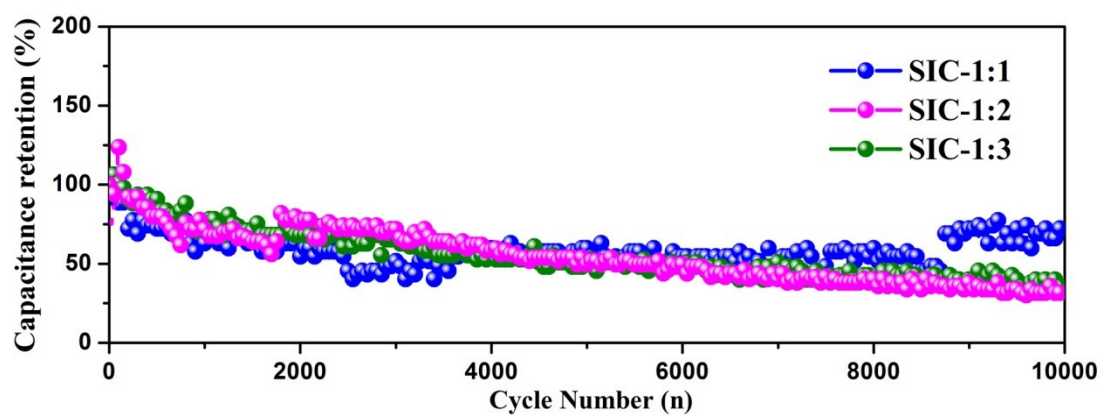


Figure S6 Cycling stability of NHPC-800/NHPAC SICs with different mass ratios at 1 A g⁻¹ for 10000 cycles within 0-4.0 V.

Table S1. Comparison of electrochemical properties for carbon anodes between our work and the previous reports.

Carbon anode	Cycling performance (mAh g ⁻¹)	rate capability (mAh g ⁻¹)	References
Natural graphite	145 at 0.2 A g ⁻¹ after 2500 cycles	100 at 0.5 A g ⁻¹ 112 at 3 A g ⁻¹	S1
Expanded graphite	136 at 0.1 A g ⁻¹ after 2000 cycles	284 at 0.02 A g ⁻¹ 184 at 0.1 A g ⁻¹	S2
3D amorphous carbon	188 at 0.3 A g ⁻¹ after 600 cycles	280 at 0.03 A g ⁻¹ 66 at 9.6 A g ⁻¹	S3
Hollow carbon nanospheres	160 at 0.1 A g ⁻¹ after 100 cycles	142 at 0.5 A g ⁻¹ 100 at 2 A g ⁻¹	S4
Carbon nanotubes	130 at 0.1 A g ⁻¹ after 600 cycles	108 at 0.05 A g ⁻¹ 50 at 1 A g ⁻¹	S5
N-doped carbon nanosheets	155 at 0.05 A g ⁻¹ after 200 cycles	190 at 0.2 A g ⁻¹ ~50 at 2 A g ⁻¹	S6
P-doped carbon cloth	164 at 0.2 A g ⁻¹ after 600 cycles	215.5 @0.1 A g ⁻¹ 123.1 @1 A g ⁻¹	S7
S-covalently bonded grapheme	150 at 1 A g ⁻¹ after 200 cycles	262 at 0.1 A g ⁻¹ 161 at 1 A g ⁻¹	S8
F and N co-doped graphene	203 at 0.05 A g ⁻¹ after 50 cycles	197 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.05 A g ⁻¹ 50 mAh g ⁻¹ at 1 A g ⁻¹	S9
S-doped N-rich carbon nanosheets	211 at 1 A g ⁻¹ after 1000 cycles	300 at 0.1 A g ⁻¹ 220 at 1 A g ⁻¹	S10
NHPC-800	197 at 2 A g ⁻¹ after 1000 cycles	386 at 0.1 A g ⁻¹ 176 at 5 A g ⁻¹	This work

References

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