

**Electronic Supplementary Information:**

**Mechanochemical Synthesis of Multi-Site Electrocatalysts as  
Bifunctional Zinc-Air Battery Electrodes**

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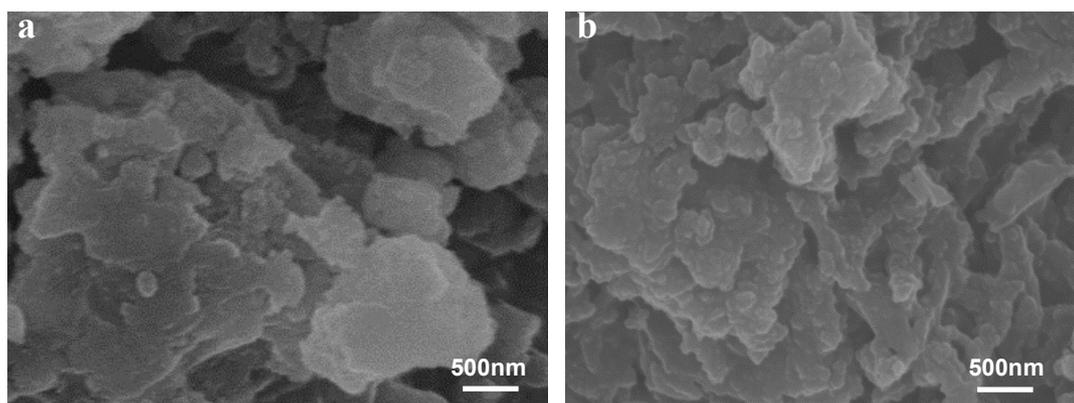
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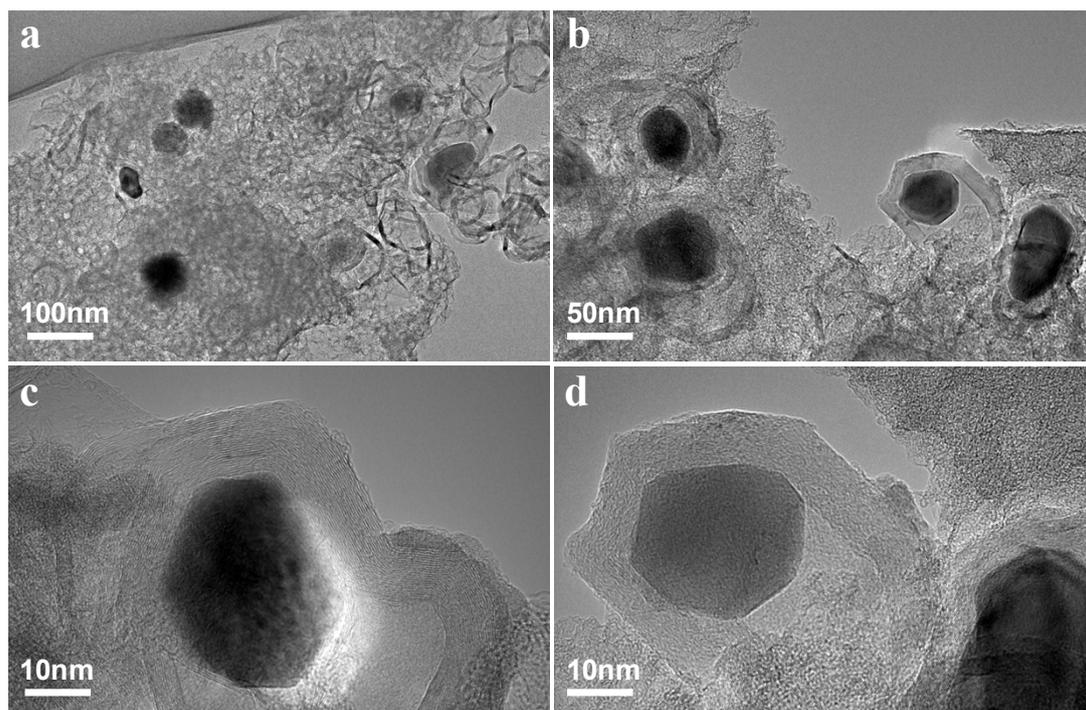
## Experimental

### Chemicals.

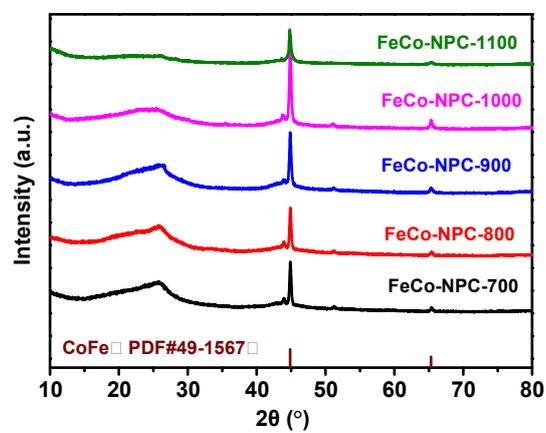
Isophthalaldehyde, p-phenylenediamine, silica spheres and commercial RuO<sub>2</sub> were obtained from Aladdin Industrial Corporation. Cobaltous nitrate hexahydrate (II) (Co(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>•6H<sub>2</sub>O) and ferric chloride (FeCl<sub>3</sub>) were purchased from Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co. Ltd. Nafion solution (5 wt%) were purchased from Aldrich. The commercial Pt/C catalyst (20 wt%) was obtained from Johnson Matthey (UK). All chemicals were utilized as received without any further purification.



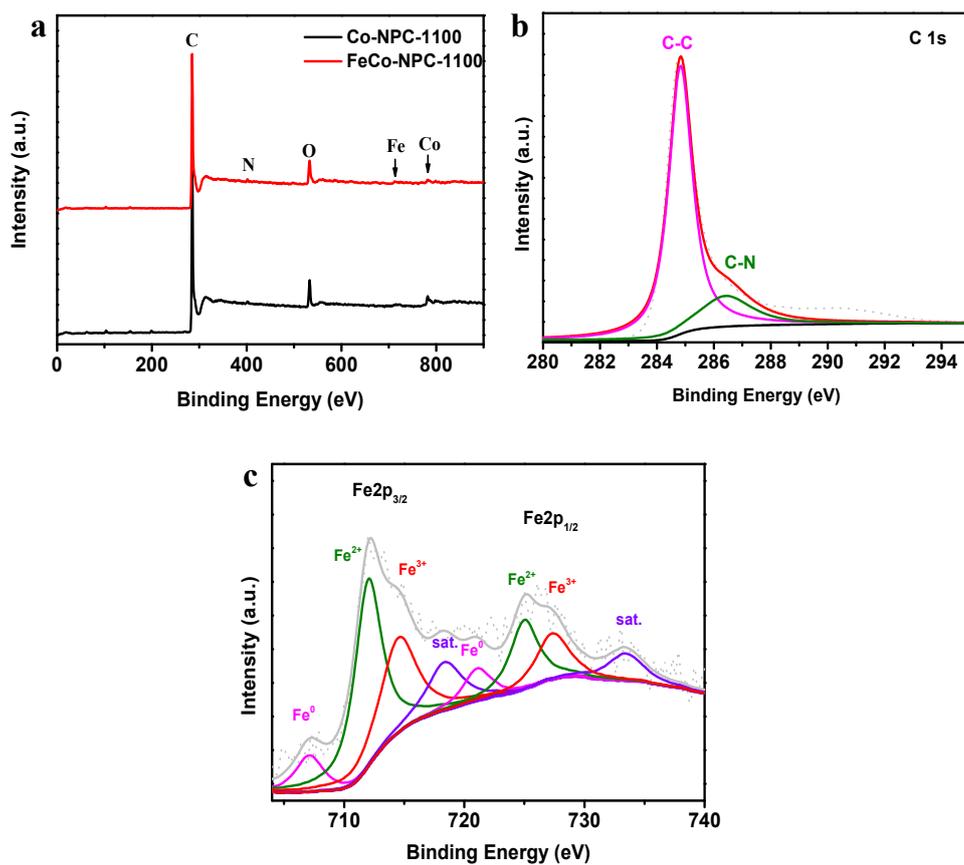
**Fig. S1.** SEM images of **a)** the polymer prepared by after ball milling, **b)** the pyrolyzed product.



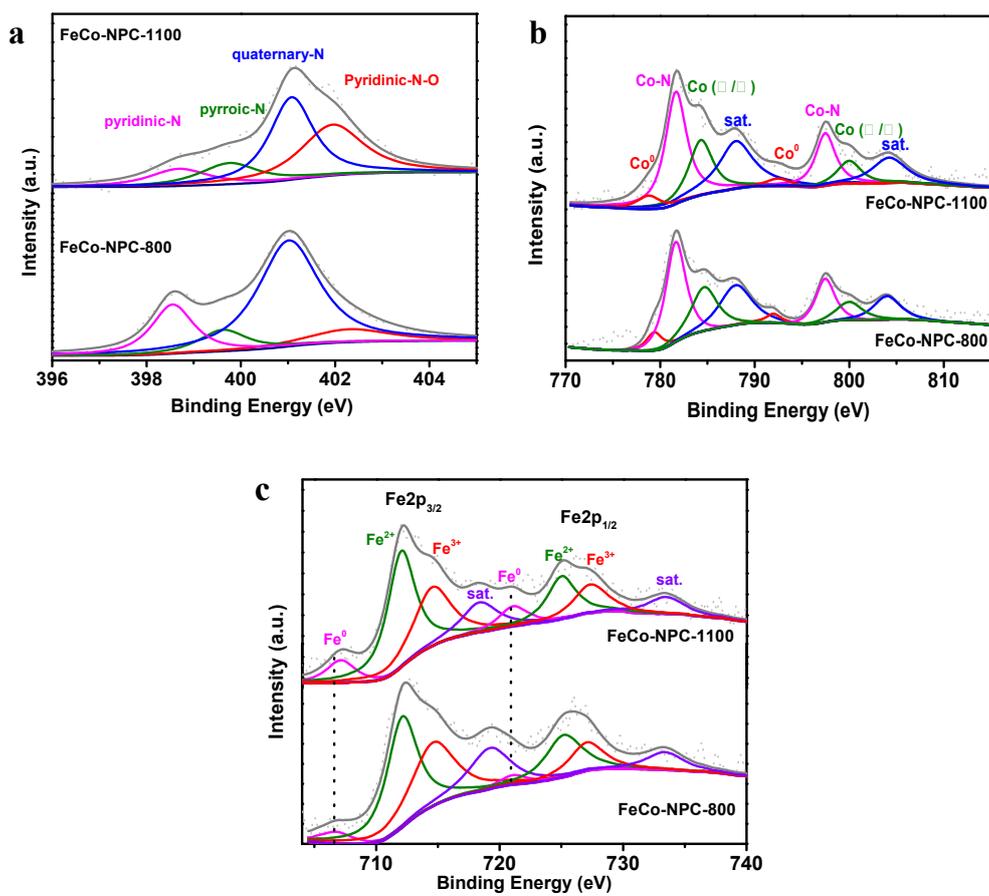
**Fig. S2.** TEM image of FeCo-NPC-1100.



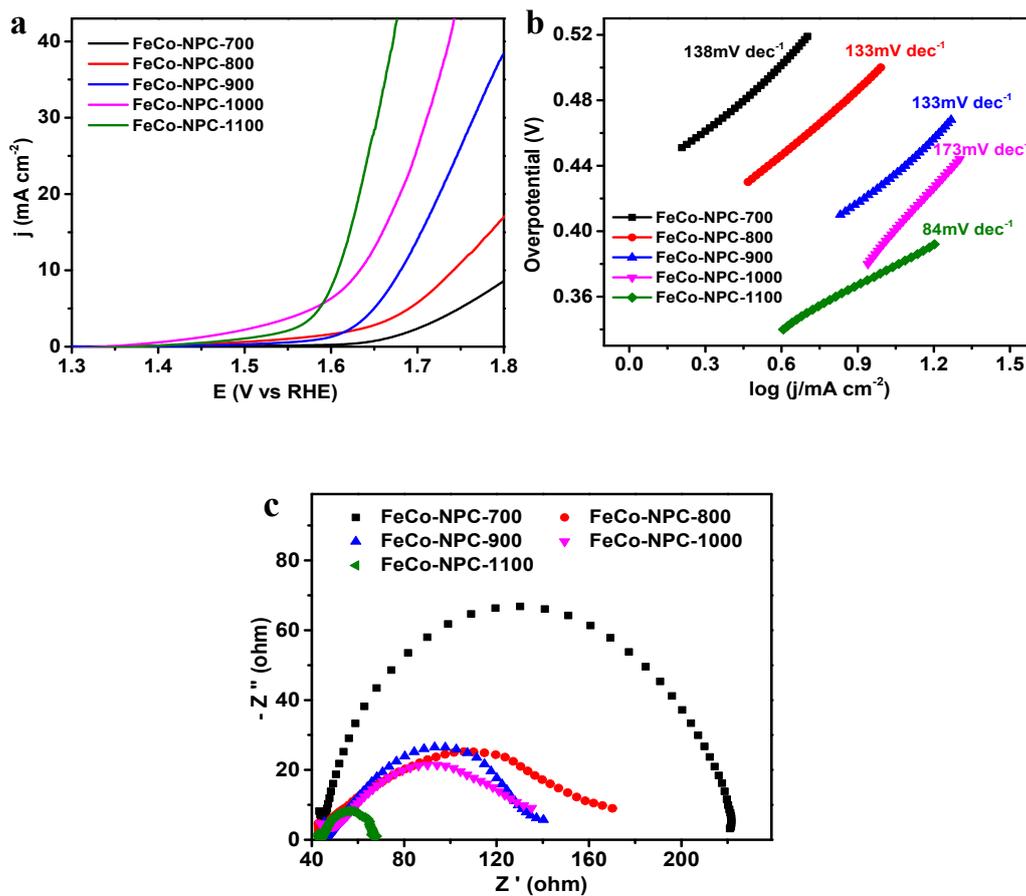
**Fig. S3.** XRD patterns of FeCo-NPC-700, FeCo-NPC-800, FeCo-NPC-900, FeCo-NPC-1000 and FeCo-NPC-1100.



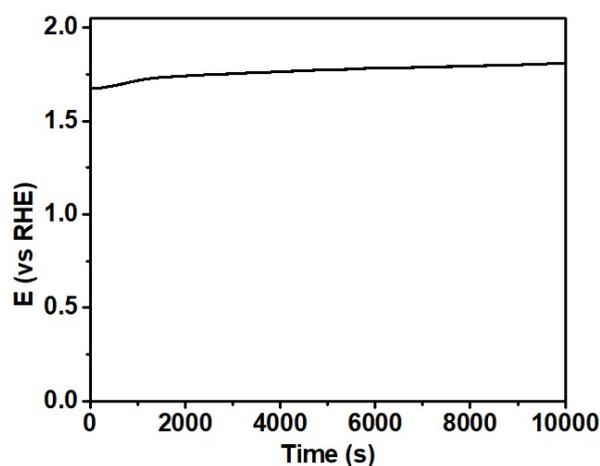
**Fig. S4.** a) XPS survey of Co-NPC-1100 and FeCo-NPC-1100; b, c) XPS spectra of C 1s and Fe2p for FeCo-NPC-1100.



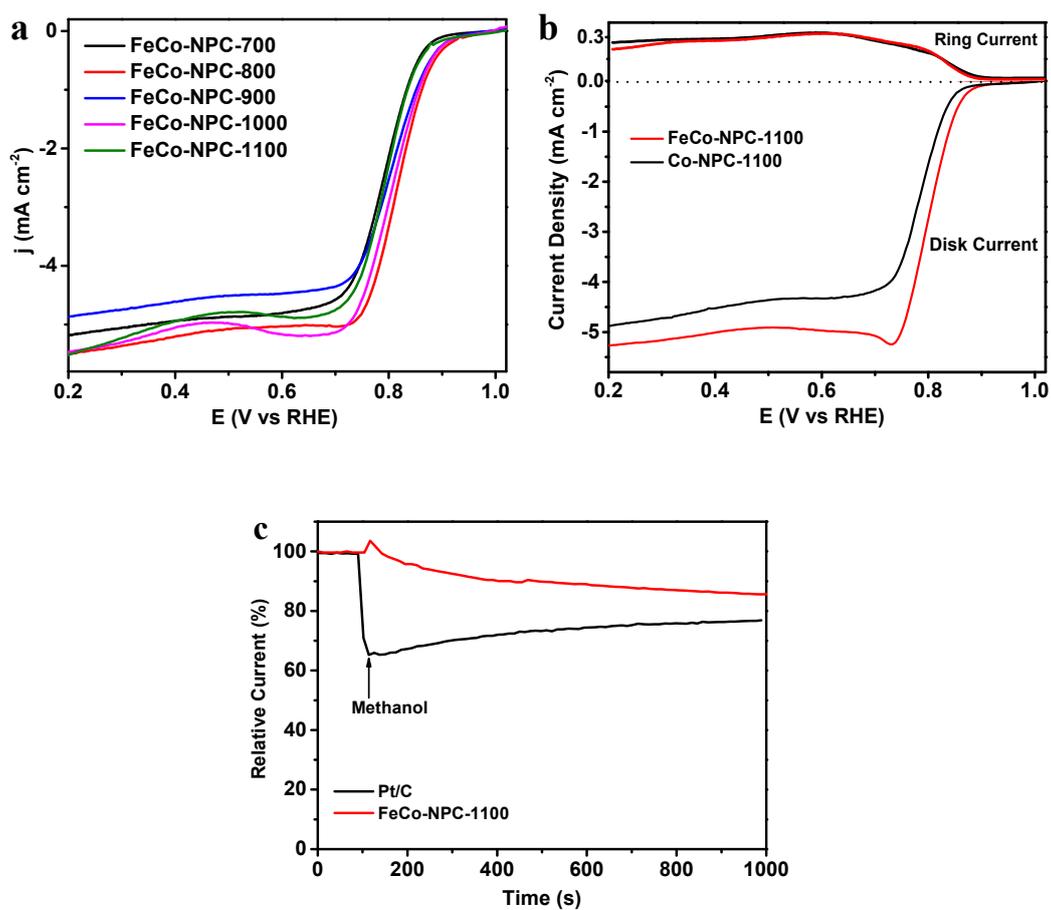
**Fig. S5.** XPS spectra of **a)** N1s, **b)** Co 2p, **c)** Fe2p for FeCo-NPC-1100 and FeCo-NPC-800.



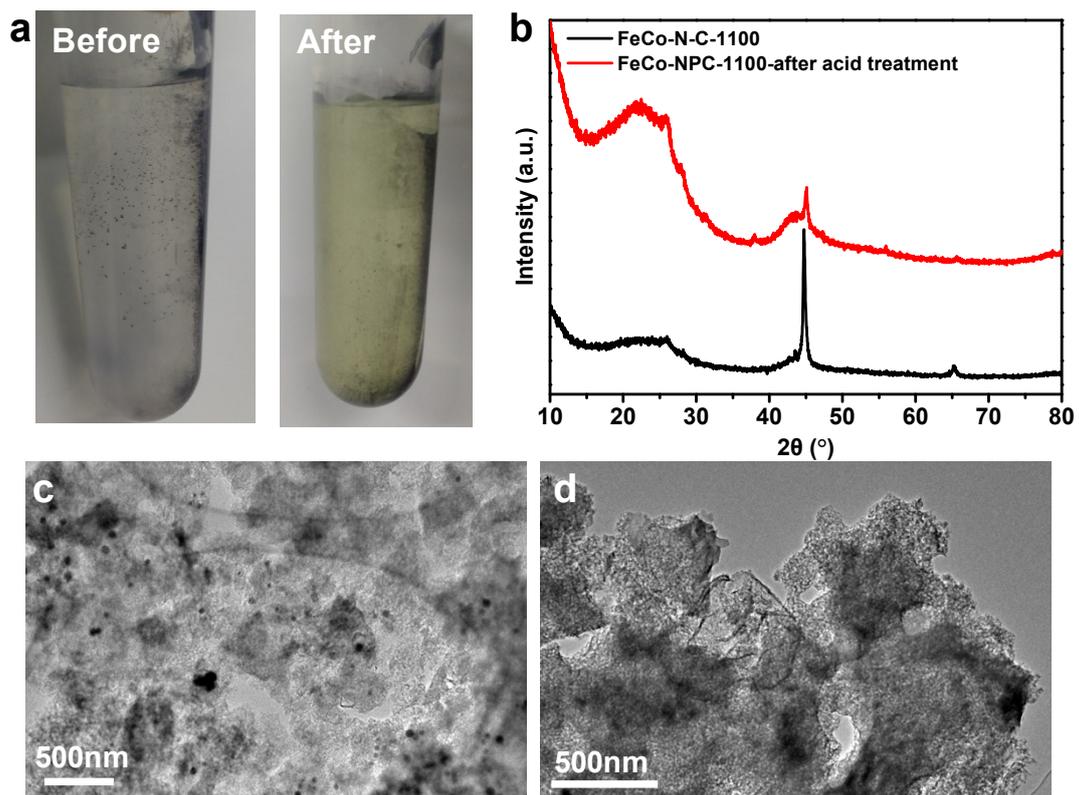
**Fig. S6.** a) OER polarization curves in  $O_2$ -saturated 0.1 M KOH (rotation rate: 1600 rpm); b) Tafel plots derived from (a); c) Nyquist plots at an overpotential of 370 mV



**Fig. S7.** Chronopotentiometric curve of FeCo-MPC-1100 in 0.1M KOH electrolyte at a current density of  $10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$ .



**Fig. S8.** **a)** ORR polarization curves in O<sub>2</sub>-saturated 0.1 M KOH (rotation rate: 1600 rpm); **b)** Rotating ring-disk electrode (RRDE) voltammograms, **c)** comparison of chronoamperometric responses for FeCo-NPC-1100 and commercial Pt/C in O<sub>2</sub>-saturated 0.1 M KOH electrolyte with 3 M methanol added at 100 s.



**Fig. S9.** a) Photograph and b) XRD patterns of FeCo-NPC-1100 before and after washed with 1M HCl; TEM image of FeCo-NPC-1100 c) before and d) after washed with 1 M HCl.

**Table S1.** The surface area and pore volume of resultant Co-NPC and FeCo-NPC catalysts.

Catalysts	$S_{\text{BET}}$ ( $\text{m}^2 \text{g}^{-1}$ )	$V_{\text{pore volume}}$ ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$ )	$D_{\text{pore diameter}}$ (nm)
Co-NPC-1100	491	1.04	3.75
FeCo-NPC-1100	5601	1.01	6.49
FeCo-NPC-1000	1012	0.95	1.05
FeCo-NPC-800	718	0.71	6.46
FeCo-N-C-700	657	0.50	5.65

**Table S2.** A comparison in contents of Pyridinic N, Pyrrolic N, Quaternary-N, and Pyridinic-N-O species for resultant Co-NPC and FeCo-NPC catalysts calculated from their N 1s spectra.

Catalysts	Pyridinic N (at %)	Pyrrolic N (at %)	Quaternary-N (at %)	Pyridinic-N-O (at %)	Total N Content (at %)
Co-NPC-1100	6.7	6.7	49.6	37	1.00
FeCo-NPC- 1100	11.3	13.7	39.9	35.1	1.11
FeCo-N-C- 800	19.4	9.6	61.0	10	3.48

**Table S3.** A comparison in contents of  $\text{Fe}^0$  and  $\text{Fe}^{n+}$  for FeCo-NPC-800 and FeCo-NPC-1100.

Catalysts	$\text{Fe}^0$ (at%)	$\text{Fe}^{n+}$ (at%)	Total Fe Content (at%)
FeCo-NPC-1100	10.76	89.24	0.52
FeCo-N-C-800	6.7	93.3	0.62

**Table S4.** A comparison in contents of Co<sup>0</sup> and Co<sup>n+</sup> for FeCo-NPC-800 and FeCo-NPC-1100.

Catalysts	Co <sup>0</sup> (at%)	Co <sup>n+</sup> (at%)	Total Co Content (at%)
FeCo-NPC-1100	7.87	92.13	0.47
FeCo-N-C-800	6.02	93.98	0.66

**Table S5.** Comparison of the electrocatalyst performances of the prepared catalysts in 0.1 M KOH.

Catalysts	ORR onset potential (V vs.RHE)	ORR half-wave potential (V vs.RHE)	OER potential at 10mA/cm <sup>2</sup> (V vs.RHE)	ΔE (V)
Co-NPC-800	0.85	0.80	1.70	0.90
Co-NPC-1100	0.84	0.76	1.70	0.94
FeCo-NPC-700	0.87	0.78	1.82	1.04
FeCo-NPC-800	0.91	0.81	1.74	0.87
FeCo-NPC-900	0.90	0.80	1.68	0.88
FeCo-NPC-1000	0.9	0.80	1.62	0.82
FeCo-NPC-1100	0.88	0.79	1.60	0.81

**Table S6.** Summary of recently reported catalytic performances of FeCo based bifunctional oxygen electrodes in 0.1 M KOH, especially the  $\Delta E$ , which indicates the potential difference between ORR half-wave-potential and OER potential at 10 mA/cm<sup>2</sup>.

Catalysts	ORR half-wave potential (V vs.RHE)	OER potential at 10mA/cm <sup>2</sup> (V vs.RHE)	$\Delta E$ (V)	References
FeCo-NPC-1100	0.79	1.6	0.81	<b>This work</b>
CoFe/N-GCT	0.79	1.67	0.88	Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2018, 57, 16166.
N-GCNT/FeCo	0.92	1.73	0.81	Adv. Energy Mater. 2017, 7, 1602420.
meso/micro-FeCo-N <sub>x</sub> -CN	0.89	1.67	0.78	Angew Chem Int Ed Engl 2018, 57, 1856
FeCo@CMS	0.85	1.67	0.82	Nanoscale, 2018, 10, 17021
FeCo/N-DNC	0.81	1.62	0.81	Nanoscale, 2018,10, 19937
FeCo/NPC	0.78	1.59	0.81	Adv. Sustainable Syst. 2017, 1, 1700020