

## Supporting Information

### **Title: Itinerant ferromagnetic half metallic Iro-Cobalt couple: promising bifunctional electrocatalysts for ORR and OER**

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**Figure S1.** The most stable adsorption configurations of  $*O_2$ ,  $*OOH$ ,  $*O$ , and  $*OH$  on  $FeCoN_x$ -gra ( $x = 1 - 6$ ),  $CoN_4$ -gra,  $CoCoN_6$ -gra,  $FeFeN_6$ -gra and  $FeN_4$ -gra.

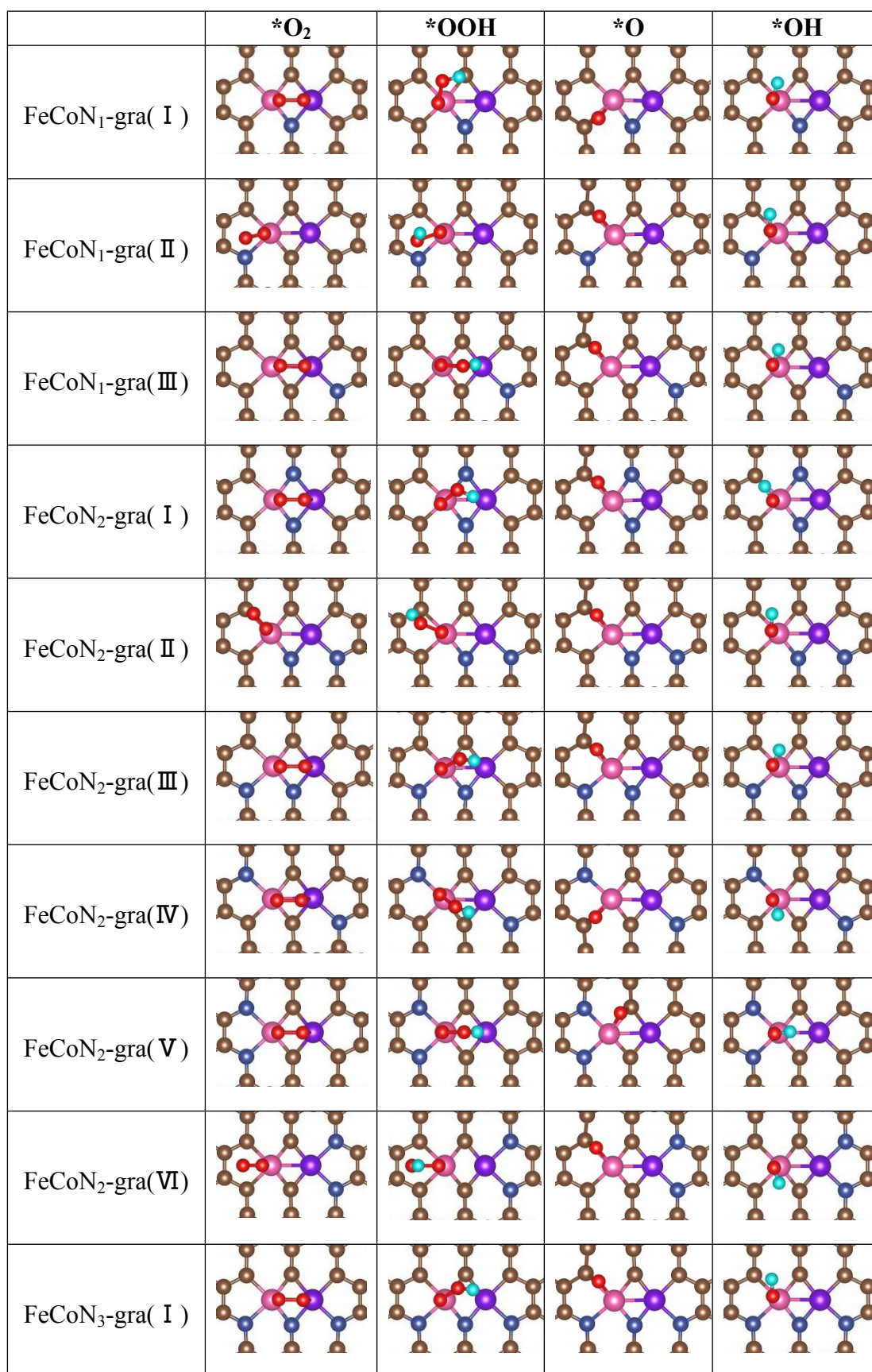
**Figure S2.** The scaling relations of  $\Delta G_{*OOH}$  vs.  $\Delta G_{*OH}$  and  $\Delta G_{*O}$  vs.  $\Delta G_{*OH}$  associated with various types of  $FeCoN_x$ -Gra sites.

**Figure S3.** The energy barriers and reaction energy for  $CoN_4$ -gra,  $FeFe-N_6$ -gra,  $FeCo-N_4$ -gra(III) and  $FeCo-N_5$ -gra(I) in unit of eV. \* denotes that the ORR species are adsorbed on the catalyst surface.

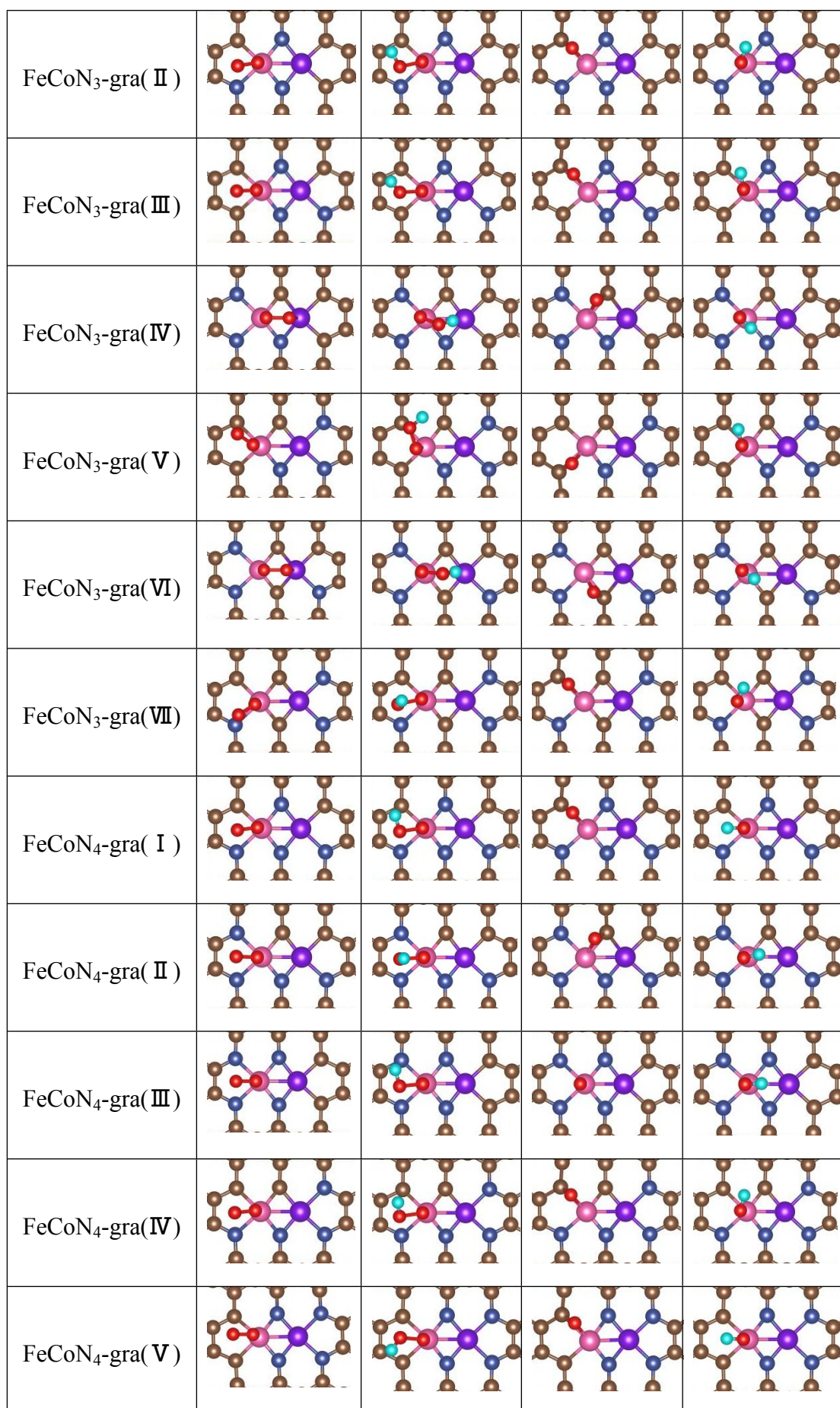
**Figure S4.** The free energy diagrams of OER and ORR for all architectures concerned. The blue and the red dot lines are the rate limiting step for ORR and OER, respectively.

**Table S1.**  $O_2$  adsorption energy ( $\Delta E_{ads}$ , in eV) and the bond length(in Å) of O-O, Fe-O and Co-O of  $FeCoN_x$ -gra ( $x = 1 - 6$ ),  $CoN_4$ -gra,  $CoCoN_6$ -gra,  $FeFeN_6$ -gra and  $FeN_4$ -gra.

**Table S2.** Spin moment ( $\mu_B$ ) of transition metals in  $FeCoN_x$ -gra ( $x = 1 - 6$ ).



*To be continued*



*To be continued*



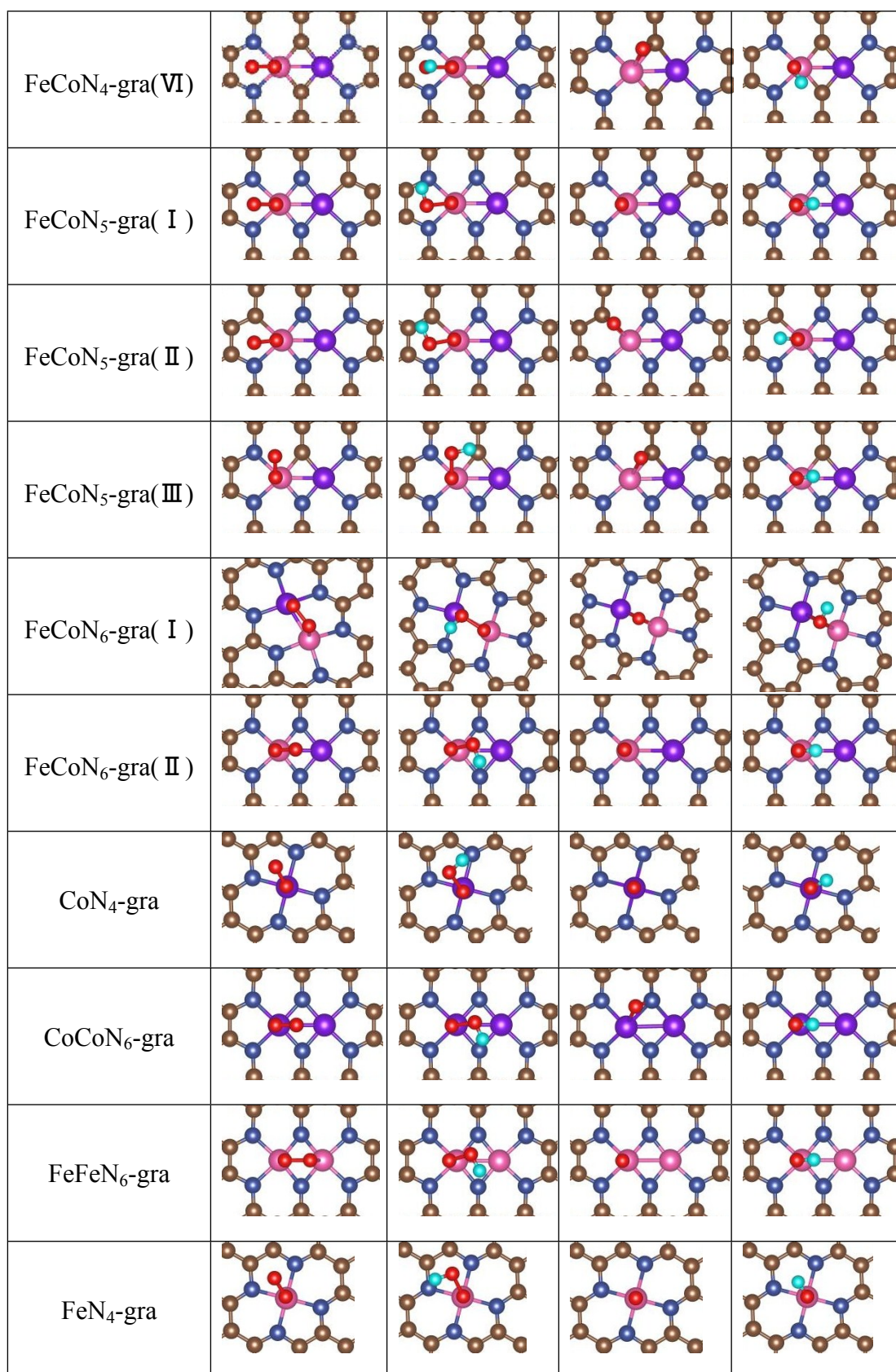
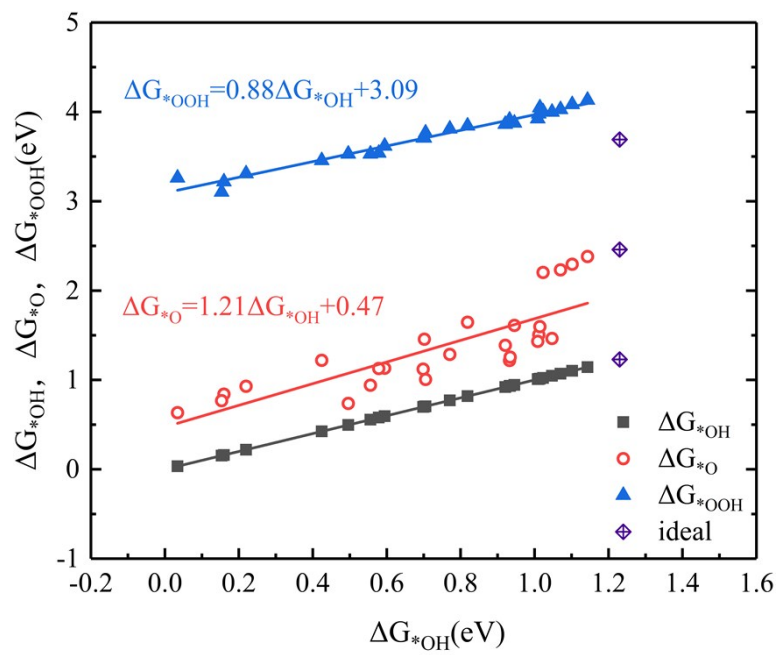


Figure S1.



**Figure S2.**

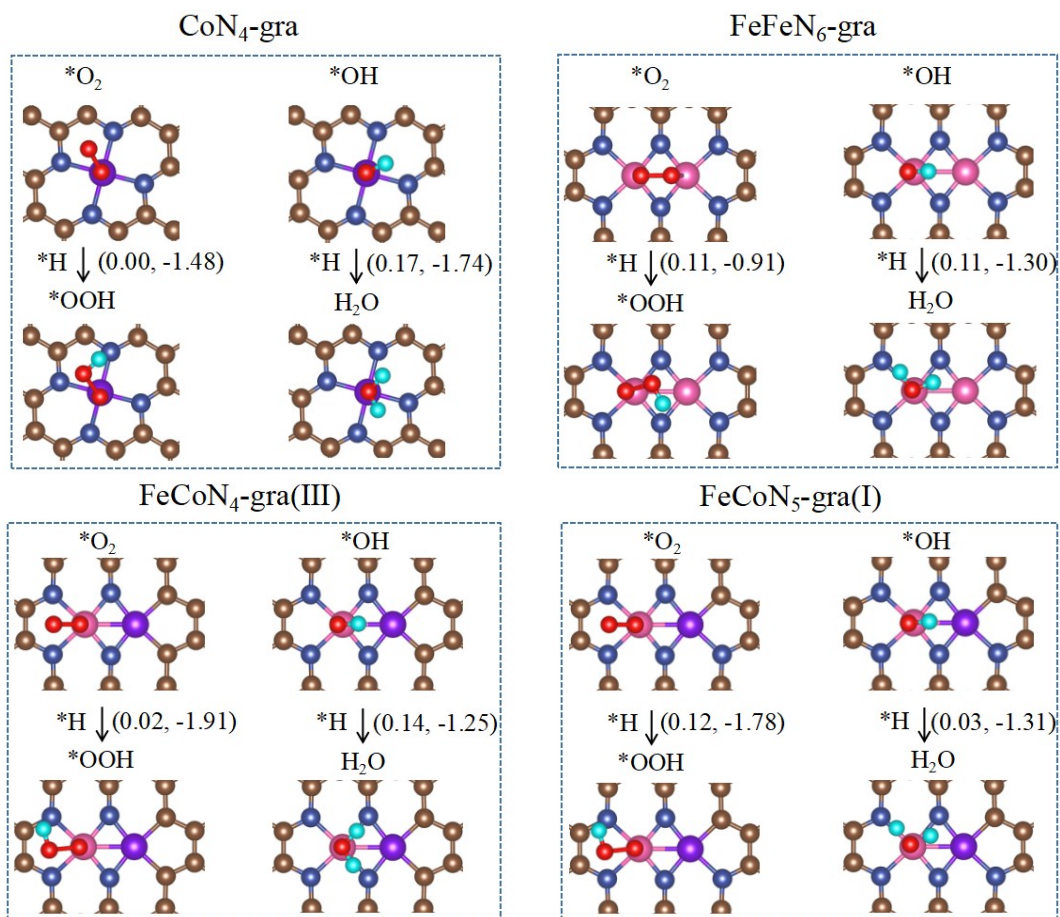
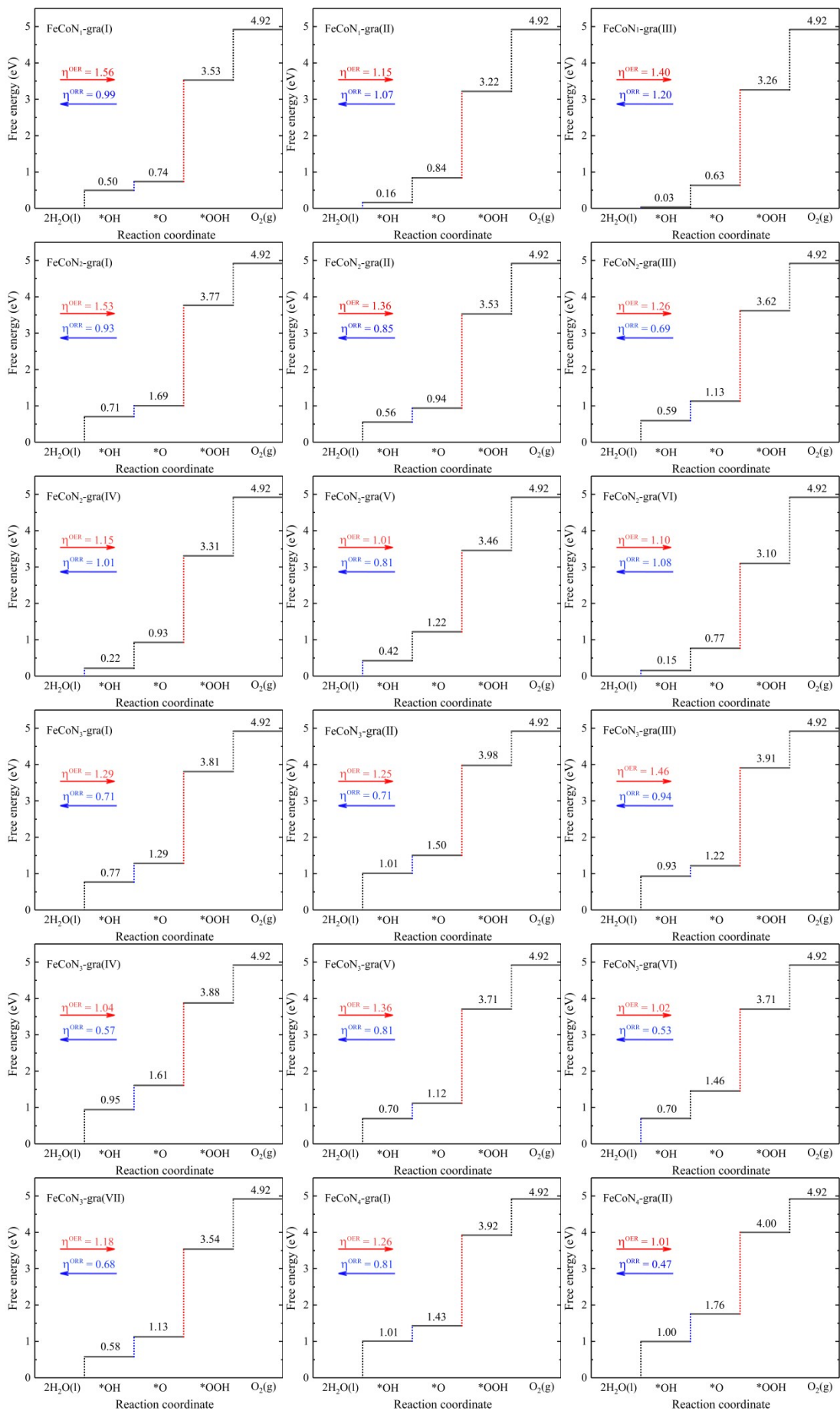


Figure S3.



*To be continued*

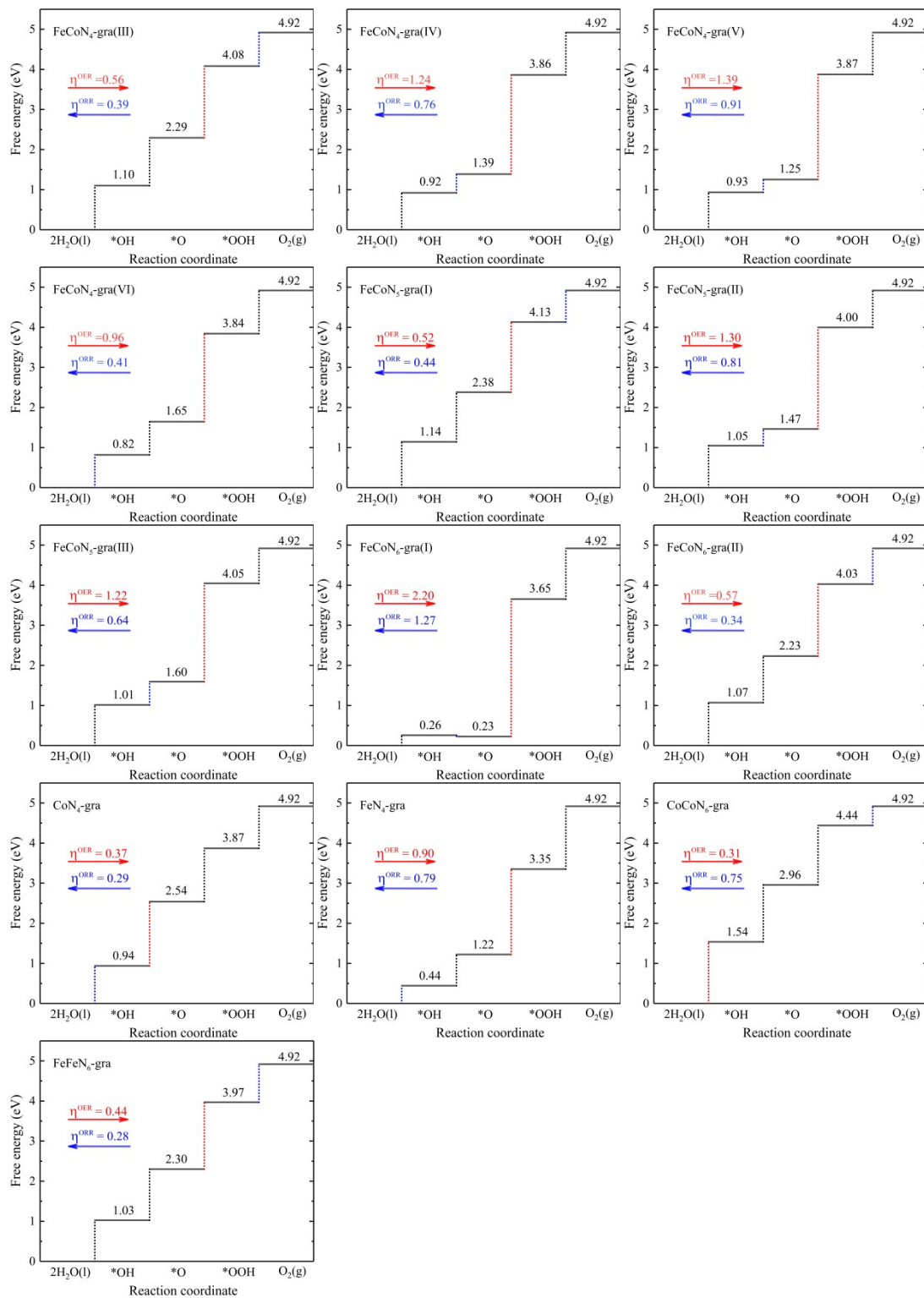


Figure S4.



**Table S1.**

	$E_{\text{ads-O}_2}$	$d_{\text{O-O}}$	$d_{\text{Fe-O}}$	$d_{\text{Co-O}}$
FeCoN <sub>1</sub> -gra( I )	-1.10	1.36	1.81	1.90
FeCoN <sub>1</sub> -gra( II )	-1.09	1.29	1.72	-
FeCoN <sub>1</sub> -gra(III)	-1.12	1.36	1.77	1.89
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( I )	-0.85	1.35	1.84	2.03
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( II )	-1.04	1.28	1.73	-
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra(III)	-1.09	1.36	1.83	1.92
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra(IV)	-1.39	1.37	1.81	1.90
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( V )	-1.34	1.38	1.83	1.89
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra(VI)	-1.41	1.29	1.71	-
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( I )	-0.74	1.36	1.84	2.03
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( II )	-0.66	1.29	1.84	-
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra(III)	-0.68	1.28	1.83	-
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra(IV)	-0.74	1.36	1.84	2.00
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( V )	-0.92	1.29	1.74	-
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra(VI)	-0.97	1.38	1.84	1.92
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra(VII)	-1.06	1.29	1.75	-
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( I )	-0.72	1.29	1.86	-
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( II )	-0.71	1.29	1.87	-
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra(III)	-0.64	1.29	1.89	-
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra(IV)	-0.77	1.29	1.84	-
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( V )	-0.73	1.29	1.82	-
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra(VI)	-0.79	1.30	1.84	-
FeCoN <sub>5</sub> -gra( I )	-0.63	1.29	1.88	-
FeCoN <sub>5</sub> -gra( II )	-0.60	1.29	1.79	-
FeCoN <sub>5</sub> -gra(III)	-0.62	1.29	1.88	-
FeCoN <sub>6</sub> -gra( I )	-1.60	1.38	1.86	1.88
FeCoN <sub>6</sub> -gra( II )	-0.62	1.29	1.88	-
CoN <sub>4</sub> -gra	-0.89	1.29	-	1.88
CoCoN <sub>6</sub> -gra	-0.19	1.28	-	1.99
FeFeN <sub>6</sub> -gra	-0.75	1.36	1.85, 2.10	-
FeN <sub>4</sub> -gra	-1.22	1.30	1.77	-

**Table S2.**

	Fe	Co
FeCoN <sub>1</sub> -gra( I )	2.01	0.67
FeCoN <sub>1</sub> -gra( II )	2.00	1.05
FeCoN <sub>1</sub> -gra( III )	2.11	0.78
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( I )	2.04	-0.36
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( II )	2.05	0.42
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( III )	1.87	0.72
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( IV )	1.94	0.74
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( V )	1.82	1.04
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( VI )	2.10	0.67
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( I )	1.85	0.27
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( II )	1.87	-0.42
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( III )	2.08	-0.51
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( IV )	1.67	0.61
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( V )	2.10	-0.12
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( VI )	1.76	0.67
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( VII )	2.00	-0.03
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( I )	1.85	-0.63
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( II )	1.39	0.00
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( III )	1.35	0.15
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( IV )	1.71	-0.38
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( V )	1.90	-0.55
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( VI )	1.73	-0.29
FeCoN <sub>5</sub> -gra( I )	1.42	0.40
FeCoN <sub>5</sub> -gra( II )	1.84	0.12
FeCoN <sub>5</sub> -gra( III )	1.67	0.18
FeCoN <sub>6</sub> -gra( I )	2.35	1.04

Table S3.

	<b>*O<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>*OOH</b>	<b>*O</b>	<b>*OH</b>
FeCoN <sub>1</sub> -gra( I )	-444.9887	-449.0913	-440.8283	-444.6682
FeCoN <sub>1</sub> -gra( II )	-444.9817	-448.9986	-440.3046	-444.5913
FeCoN <sub>1</sub> -gra( III )	-445.0027	-448.9026	-440.4794	-444.6373
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( I )	-445.4475	-449.5706	-441.2703	-445.1821
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( II )	-445.5308	-449.7231	-441.2247	-445.2241
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( III )	-445.5429	-449.5882	-440.9987	-445.1495
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( IV )	-445.4373	-449.4954	-440.7907	-445.1008
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( V )	-445.2953	-449.235	-440.3799	-444.8115
FeCoN <sub>2</sub> -gra( VI )	-445.3107	-449.5214	-440.8095	-445.0027
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( I )	-445.9511	-450.1546	-441.6033	-445.7422
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( II )	-445.8613	-449.9847	-441.3761	-445.4717
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( III )	-445.8379	-450.0259	-441.6260	-445.5249
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( IV )	-445.7066	-449.8240	-441.0029	-445.3231
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( V )	-445.8214	-449.9101	-441.4557	-445.5022
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( VI )	-445.6639	-449.7295	-440.8856	-445.2911
FeCoN <sub>3</sub> -gra( VII )	-445.7206	-449.8607	-441.2117	-445.4396
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( I )	-446.2963	-450.4039	-441.8188	-445.8696
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( II )	-446.2242	-450.2846	-441.4058	-445.8171
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( III )	-446.1189	-450.1699	-440.7930	-445.6828
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( IV )	-446.1977	-450.3155	-441.7177	-445.7967
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( V )	-446.0546	-450.2221	-441.7497	-445.6985
FeCoN <sub>4</sub> -gra( VI )	-445.9080	-450.0031	-441.1231	-445.5956
FeCoN <sub>5</sub> -gra( I )	-446.4062	-450.42215	-440.9952	-445.9304
FeCoN <sub>5</sub> -gra( II )	-446.3158	-450.4321	-441.8741	-445.9141
FeCoN <sub>5</sub> -gra( III )	-446.2639	-450.3587	-441.6863	-445.9215
FeCoN <sub>6</sub> -gra( I )	-445.9368	-449.4509	-441.7595	-445.4090
FeCoN <sub>6</sub> -gra( II )	-446.4121	-450.4443	-441.0717	-445.9417
CoN <sub>4</sub> -gra	-458.7990	-462.7659	-452.9111	-458.2405
CoCoN <sub>6</sub> -gra	-444.2073	-448.3234	-438.7217	-443.7586
FeFeN <sub>6</sub> -gra	-447.9625	-451.9855	-442.512	-447.4729
FeN <sub>4</sub> -gra	-460.2559	-464.4192	-455.4095	-459.8889