

Supplementary Information

Single-Step Exfoliation of Black Phosphorus and Deposition of Phosphorene via Bipolar Electrochemistry for Capacitive Energy Storage Application

Amin Rabiei Baboukani^a, Iman Khakpour^a, Vadym Drozd^{a,b}, Anis Allagui^c, and Chunlei Wang^{a,b*}

^a Department of Mechanical and Materials Engineering, Florida International University, Miami, FL33174, USA

^b Center for the Study of Matter at Extreme Conditions (CeSMEC), Florida International University, Miami, FL 33199, USA

^c Department of Sustainable and Renewable Energy Engineering, University of Sharjah, Sharjah, UAE

* Corresponding author (wangc@fiu.edu).

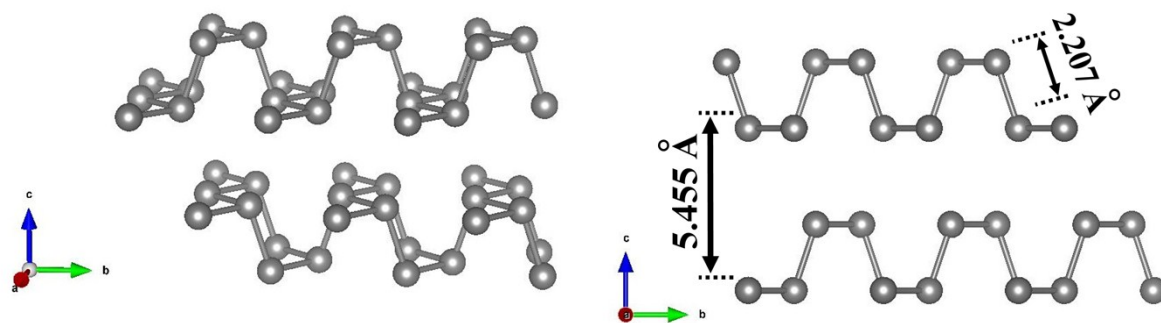


Figure 1S: Atomic structure of black phosphorus.

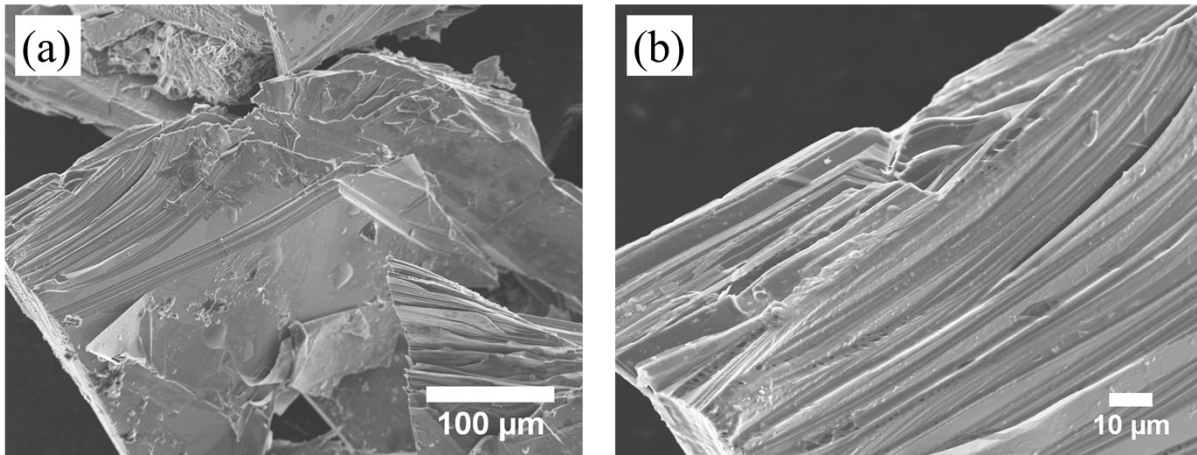


Figure 2S: FESEM images of bulk crystal of black phosphorus in different magnification.

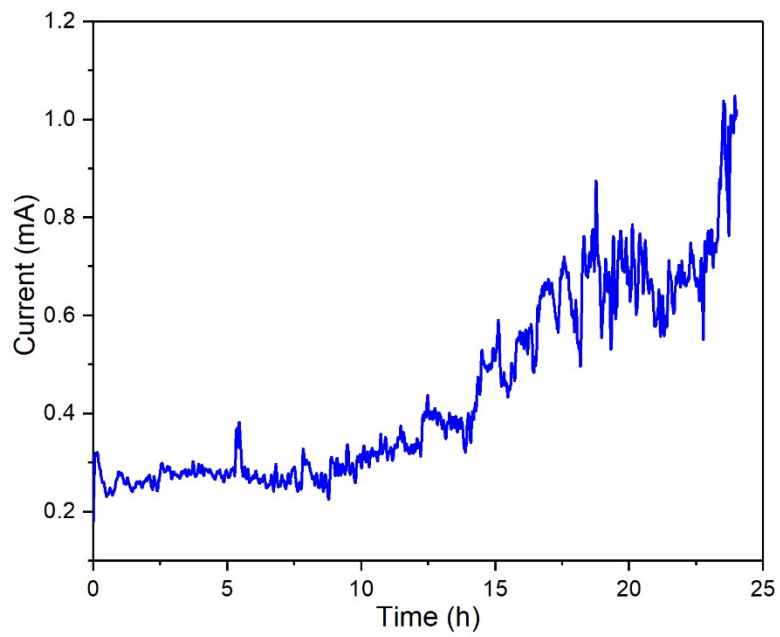


Figure 3S: Change of current vs. time during the bipolar exfoliation of bulk BP into phosphorene.

Table 1S: Summary of electrochemical performance of 2D materials for micro-supercapacitor application.

Material	Experiment Parameter	Power Density ($\mu\text{W cm}^{-2}$)	Energy Density ($\mu\text{Wh cm}^{-2}$)	Ref.
Polyelectrolyte-wrapped Graphene/CNT	100 μAcm^{-2}	20	3.84	1
CNT/MnO ₂ /Polymer Fiber	420 μAcm^{-2}	66.9	2.6	2
Modified Graphene sheets	20 mAcm^{-2}	749.8	109.6	3
Vertically aligned CNT	10	1000	0.1	4
Graphene-Ag-3D graphene foam	0.67 mAcm^{-2}	270	3.4	5
3D Graphene/graphite	500 μAcm^{-2}	24.5	1.24	6
2D MnO ₂	0.5 Acm^{-2}	639	9.0	7
MXene/CNT	2 μAcm^{-2}	2.4	0.05	8
PANI/GO	3 mAcm^{-2}	200	2.52	9
MXene/CNF	0.57 mAcm^{-2}	145	0.08	10
Laser-assisted GO	1100 μAcm^{-2}	1051	32.1	11
Bipolar Exfoliated Phosphorene	500 μAcm^{-2}	351	0.01	This Work

References

1. L. Kou, T. Huang, B. Zheng, Y. Han, X. Zhao, K. Gopalsamy, H. Sun and C. Gao, *Nature Communications*, 2014, **5**, 3754.
2. C. Choi, S. H. Kim, H. J. Sim, J. A. Lee, A. Y. Choi, Y. T. Kim, X. Lepró, G. M. Spinks, R. H. Baughman and S. J. Kim, *Scientific Reports*, 2015, **5**, 9387.
3. L. Gao, J. Song, J. U. Surjadi, K. Cao, Y. Han, D. Sun, X. Tao and Y. Lu, *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces*, 2018, **10**, 28597-28607.
4. B. Hsia, J. Marschewski, S. Wang, J. B. In, C. Carraro, D. Poulikakos, C. P. Grigoropoulos and R. Maboudian, *Nanotechnology*, 2014, **25**, 055401.
5. L. Manjakkal, C. G. Núñez, W. Dang and R. Dahiya, *Nano Energy*, 2018, **51**, 604-612.
6. A. Ramadoss, K.-Y. Yoon, M.-J. Kwak, S.-I. Kim, S.-T. Ryu and J.-H. Jang, *Journal of Power Sources*, 2017, **337**, 159-165.
7. J. Qin, S. Wang, F. Zhou, P. Das, S. Zheng, C. Sun, X. Bao and Z.-S. Wu, *Energy Storage Materials*, 2019, **18**, 397-404.
8. C. Zhang, B. Anasori, A. Seral-Ascaso, S.-H. Park, N. McEvoy, A. Shmeliov, G. S. Duesberg, J. N. Coleman, Y. Gogotsi and V. Nicolosi, *Advanced Materials*, 2017, **29**, 1702678.
9. H. Wei, J. Zhu, S. Wu, S. Wei and Z. Guo, *Polymer*, 2013, **54**, 1820-1831.
10. W. Tian, A. VahidMohammadi, M. S. Reid, Z. Wang, L. Ouyang, J. Erlandsson, T. Pettersson, L. Wågberg, M. Beidaghi and M. M. Hamedi, *Advanced Materials*, **31**, 1902977.
11. J. Gao, C. Shao, S. Shao, C. Bai, U. R. Khalil, Y. Zhao, L. Jiang and L. Qu, *ACS Nano*, 2019, **13**, 7463-7470.