

Supporting Information

Study of Active Sites on Se-MnS/NiS Heterojunctions as Highly Efficient Bifunctional Electrocatalysts for Overall Water Splitting

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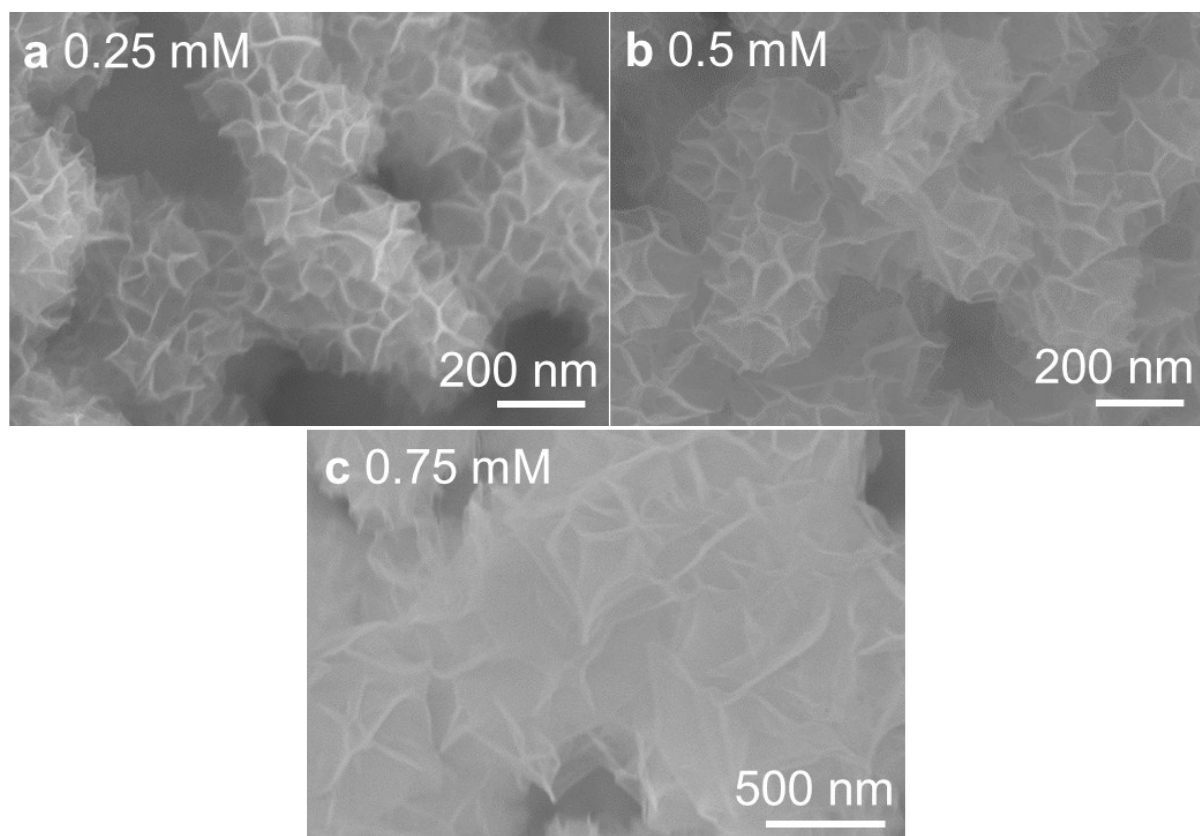


Figure S1. SEM images of NiMn LDH with various KMnO_4 concentrations: (a) 0.25 mM; (b) 0.5 mM; (c) 0.75 mM.

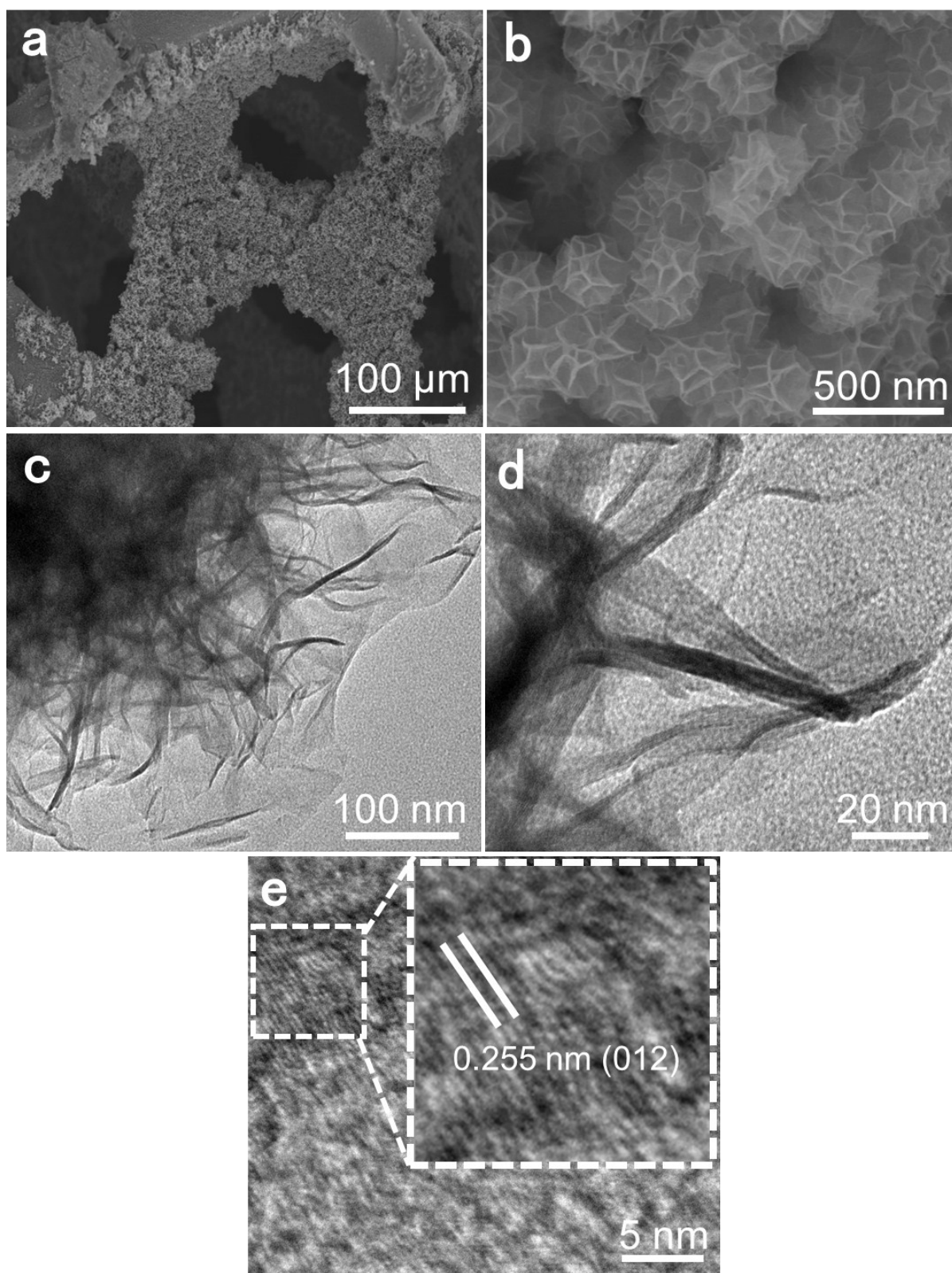


Figure S2. (a,b) SEM and (c-e) TEM images of NiMn LDH.

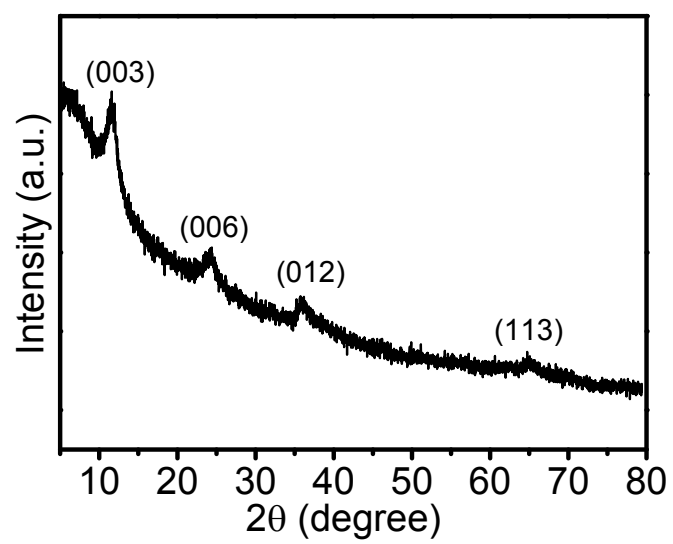


Figure S3. XRD pattern of NiMn LDH powder.

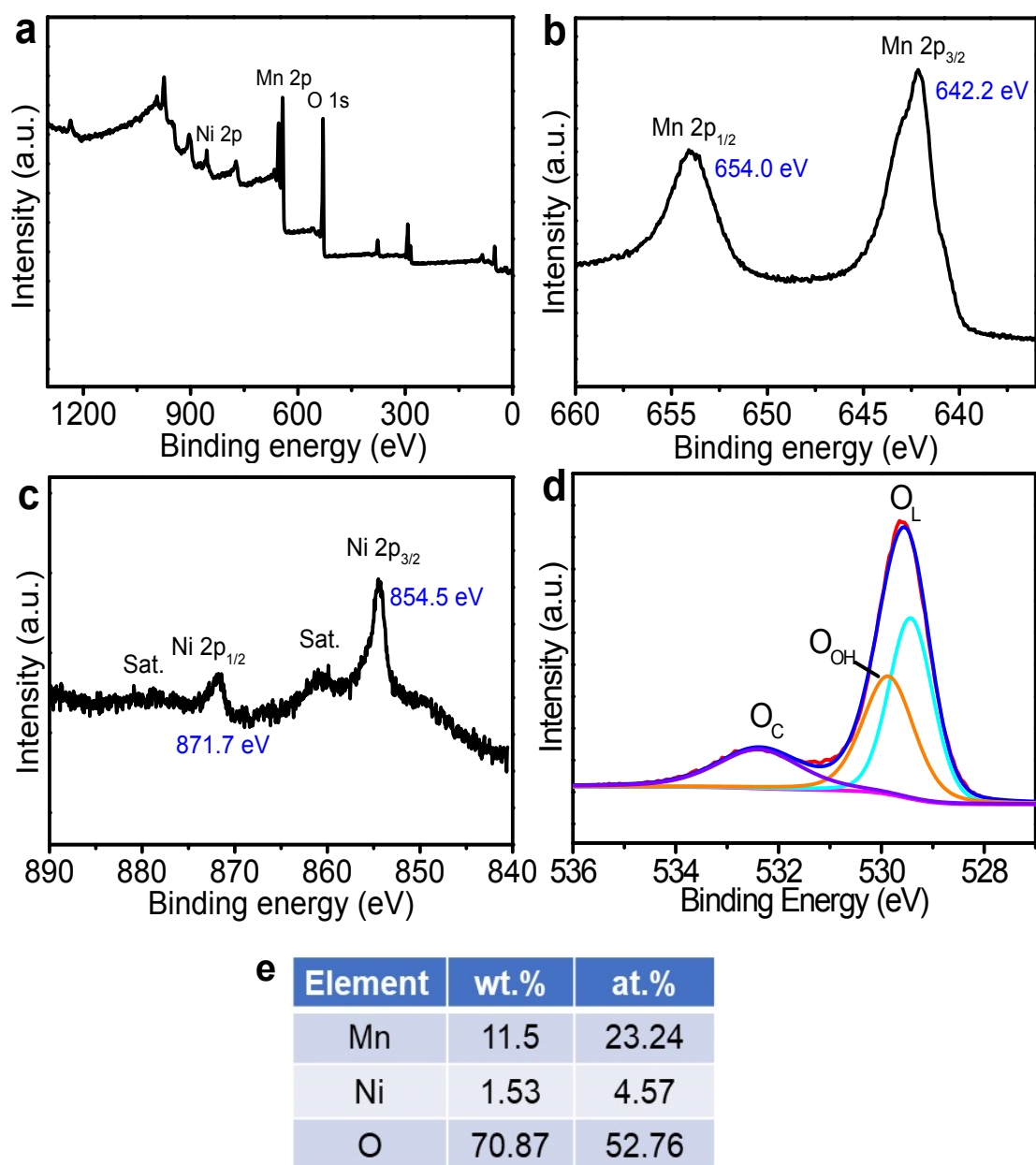


Figure S4. (a) XPS survey spectra, (b) Mn 2p, (c) Ni 2p, and (d) O 1s spectra of NiMn LDH; (e) corresponding element contents. Mn 2p spectrum indicates the 4+ oxidation state of Mn in LDH.

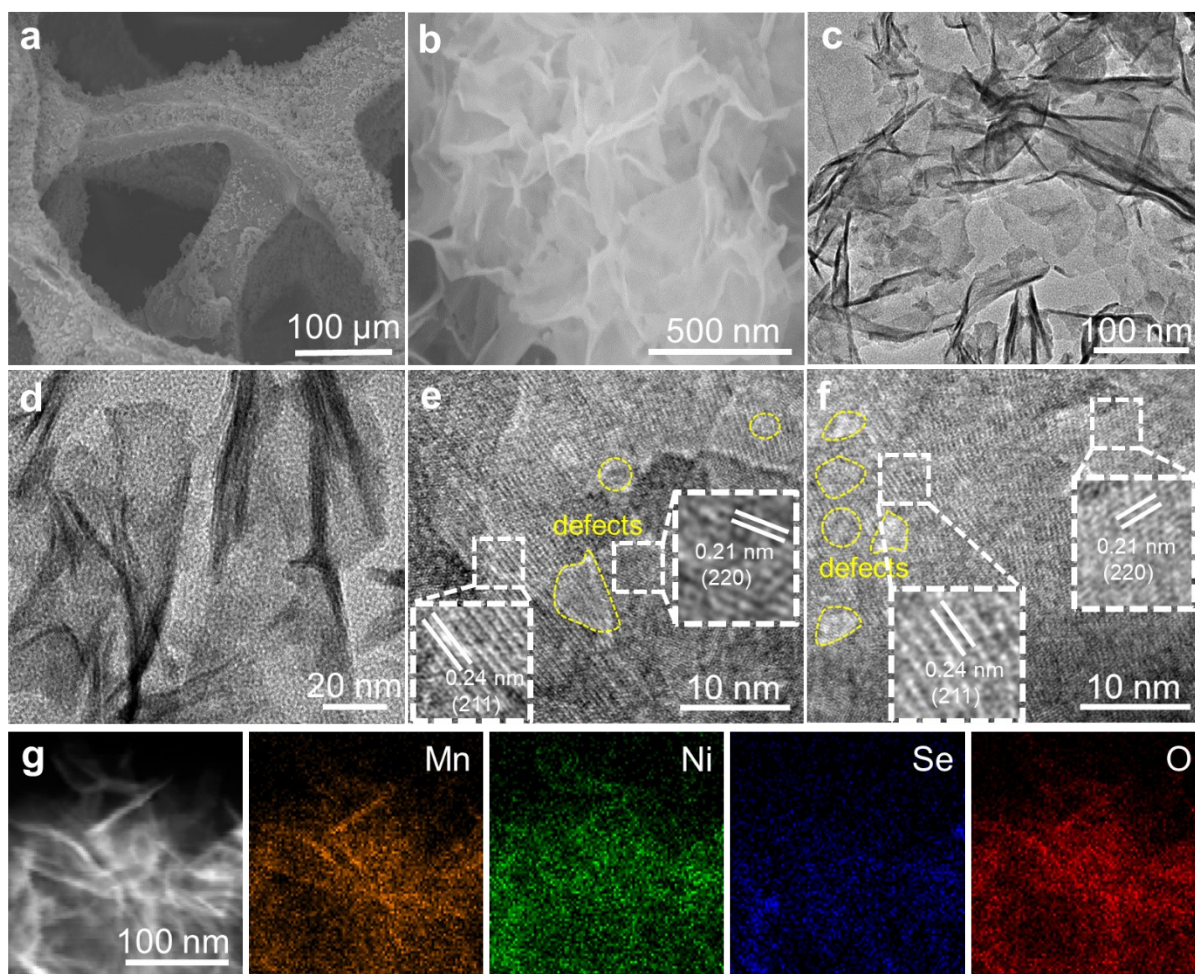


Figure S5. (a,b) SEM, (c-f) TEM images, and (g) EDS mappings of Se-NiMn oxide. It shows the homogeneous distribution of Mn, Ni, Se, and O.

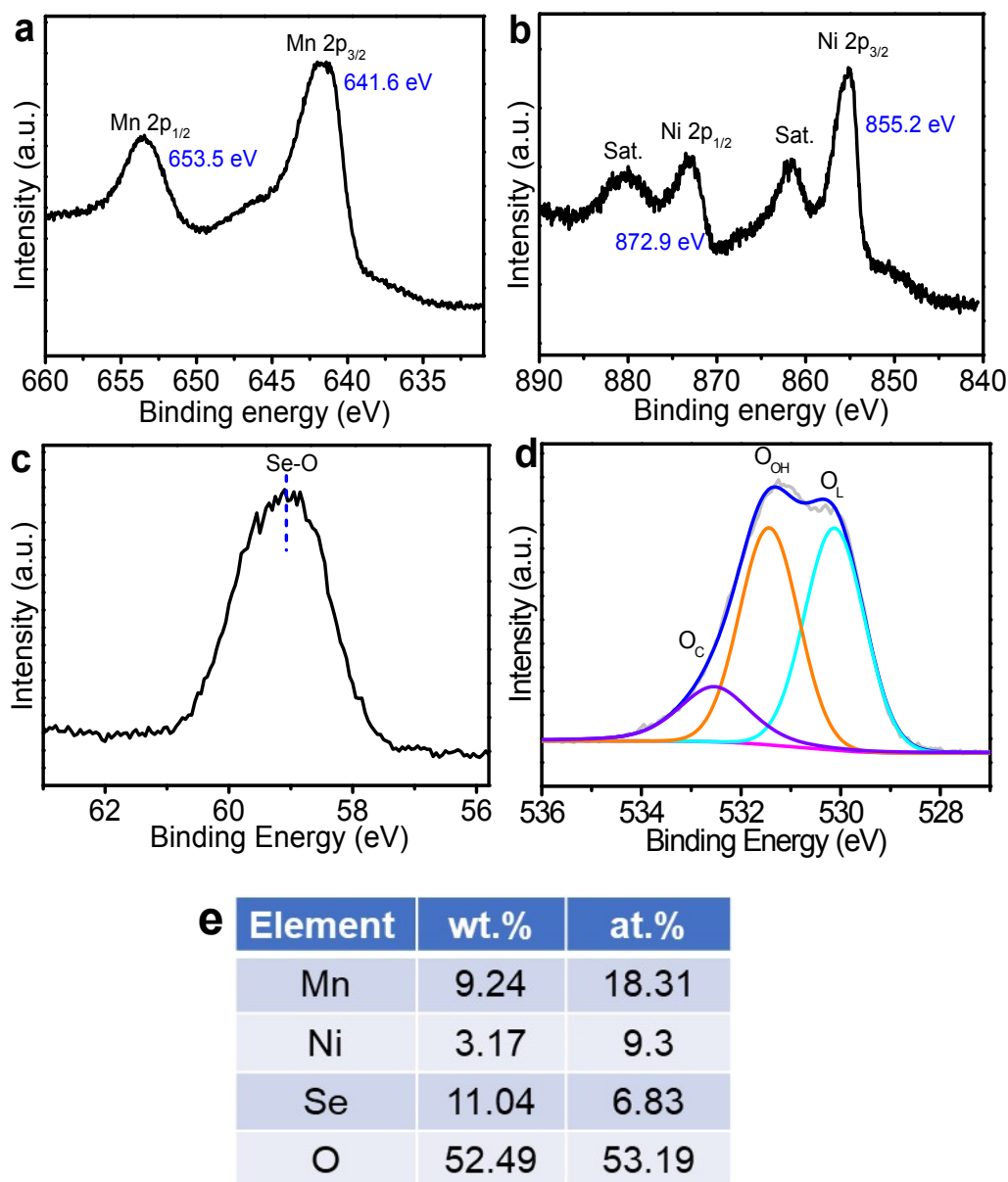


Figure S6. (a) Mn 2p, (b) Ni 2p, (c) Se 3d, and (d) O 1s XPS spectra of Se-NiMn oxide; (e) corresponding element contents.

The lattice defects and amorphous phase existed in Se-NiMn oxide can be attributed to the incorporation of Se. The nanosheet structure of Se-NiMn oxide becomes thinner compared to the NiMn LDH. Besides, after selenization, Se 3d XPS peak (**Figure S6c**) shows the Se-O bond, while no metal-Se bond is formed, indicating the incorporation of Se in the host material. The O 1s XPS peak (**Figure S6d**) exhibits the obvious hydroxyl oxygen -OH bond in Se-NiMn oxide compared to that of NiMn LDH. This provides an information that the hydroxylated

surface of Se-NiMn oxide after selenization owing to the Se doping. These results are in accordance with the literature as well.¹

[1] C. Hu, L. Zhang, Z.-J. Zhao, A. Li, X. Chang and J. Gong, *Adv. Mater.*, 2018, **30**, 1705538.

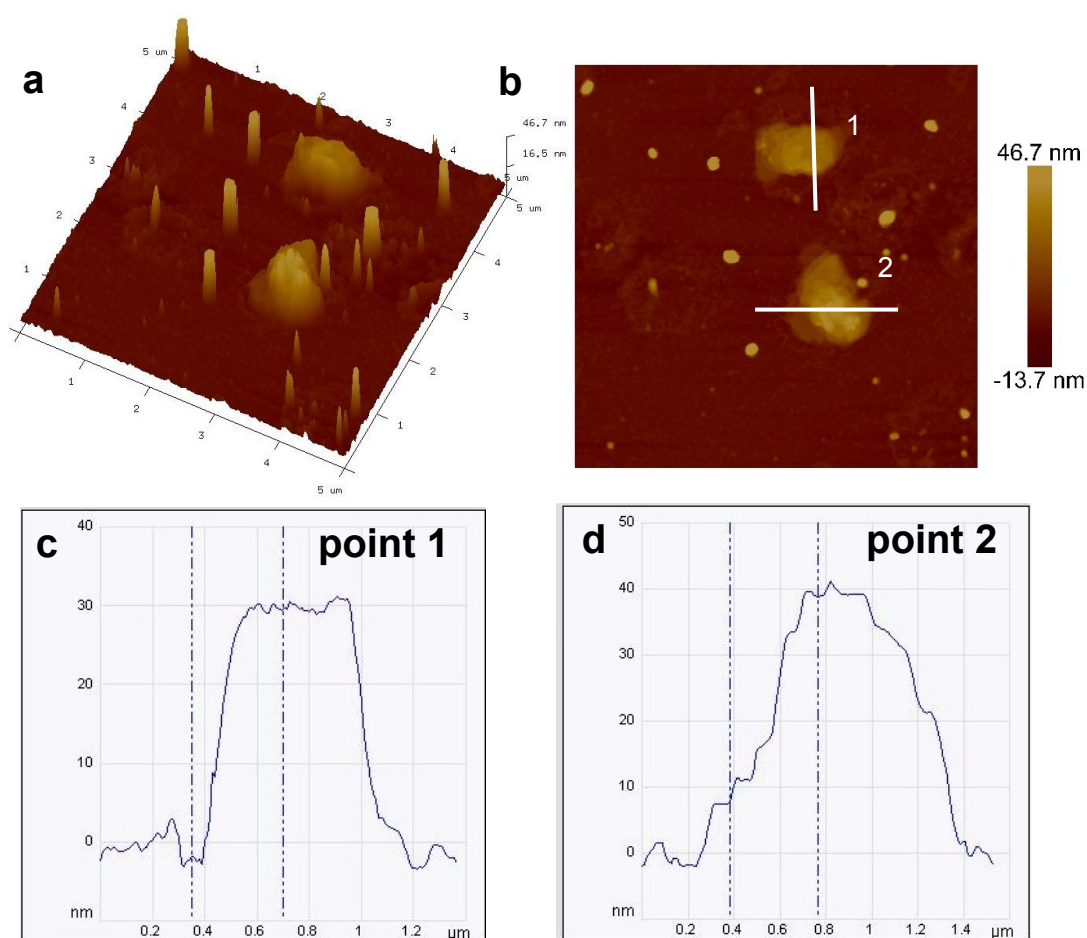


Figure S7. (a,b) AFM images and (c,d) corresponding line scan profiles of Se-MnS/NiS.

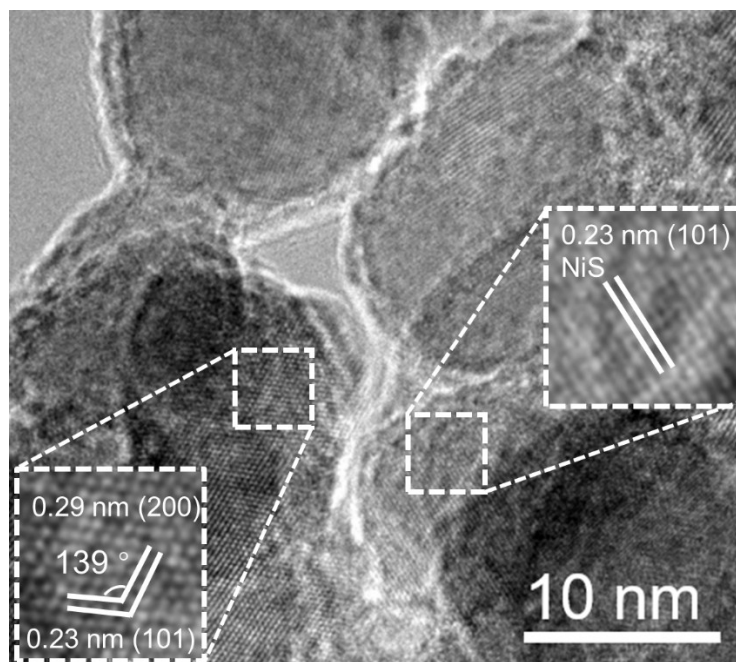


Figure S8. TEM image of Se-MnS/NiS heterostructure.

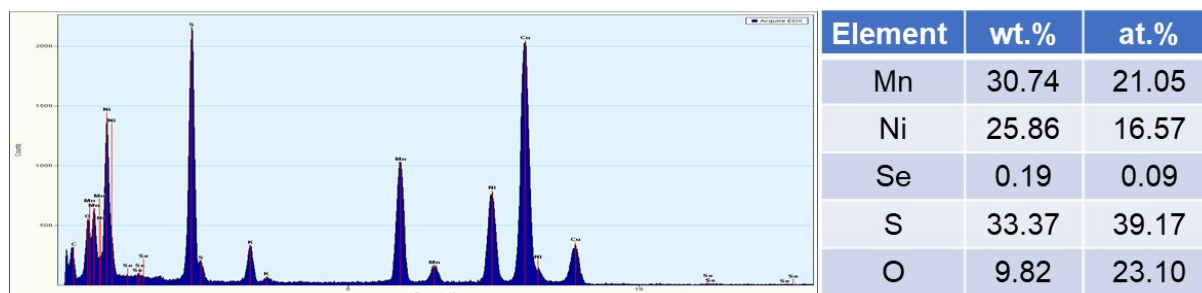


Figure S9. TEM-EDS spectrum of Se-MnS/NiS with the corresponding element contents.

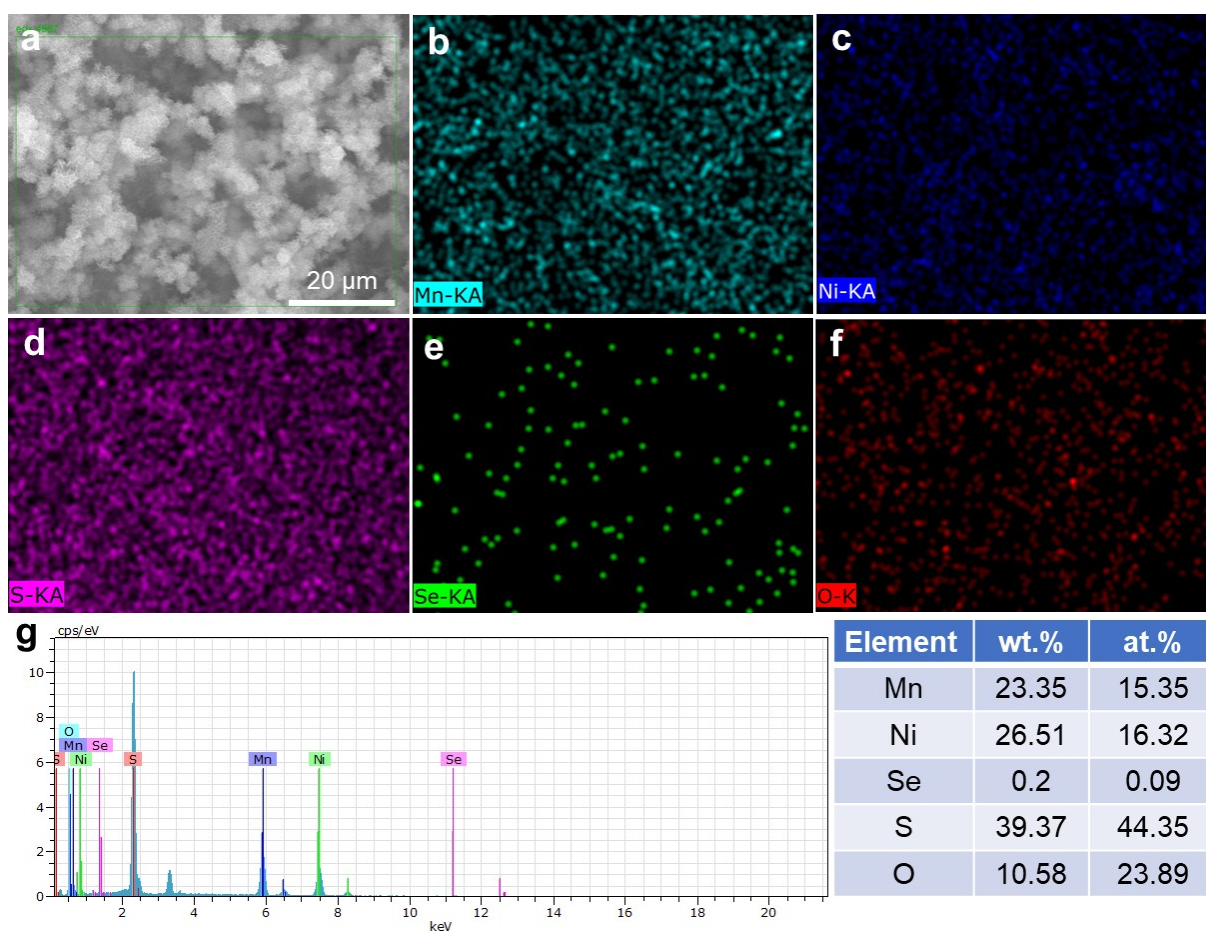


Figure S10. (a) SEM image of Se-MnS/NiS and corresponding element mappings of (b) Mn, (c) Ni, (d) S, (e) Se, and (f) O; (g) EDX spectrum of Se-MnS/NiS with the corresponding element contents.

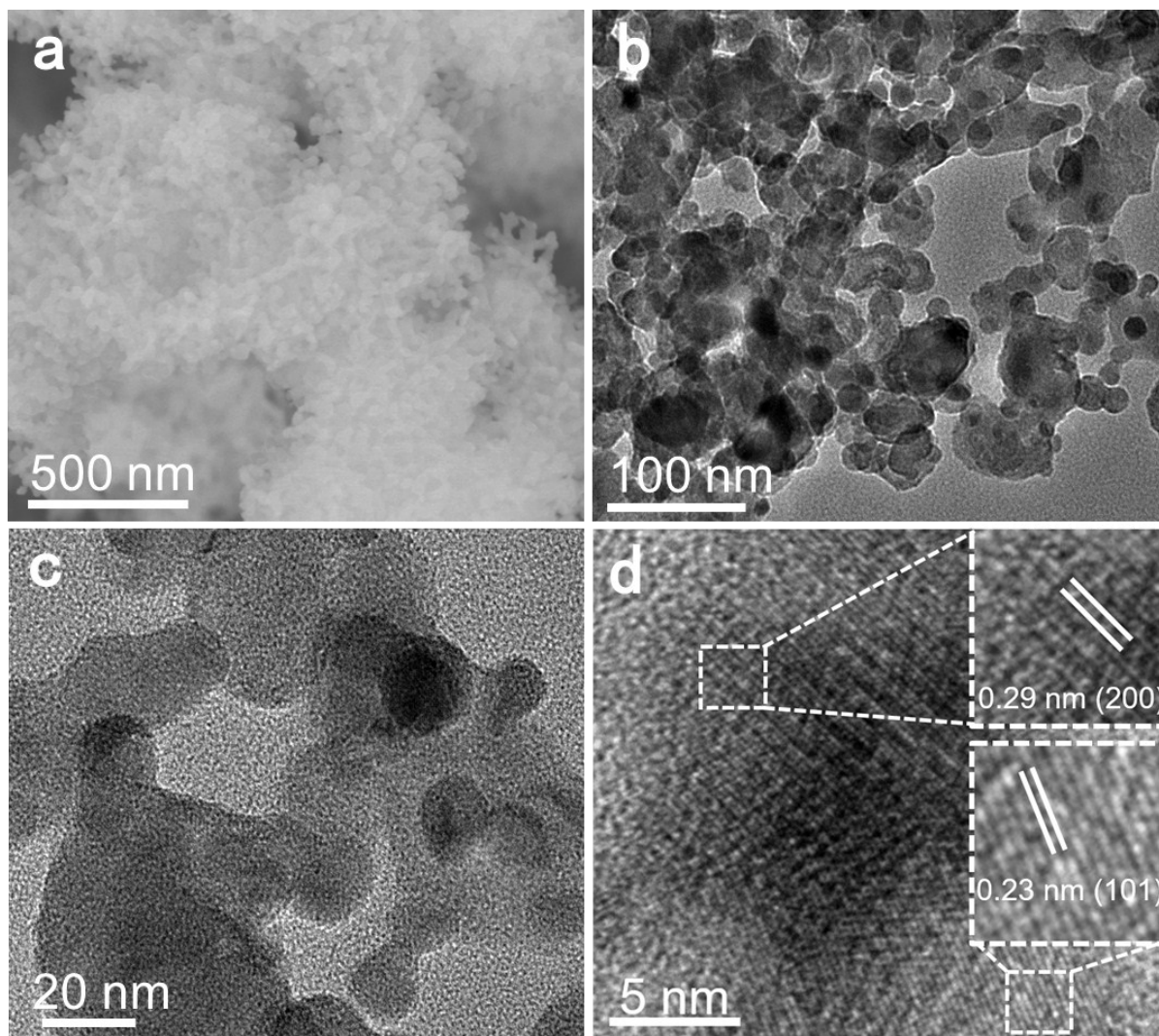


Figure S11. TEM images of MnS/NiS.

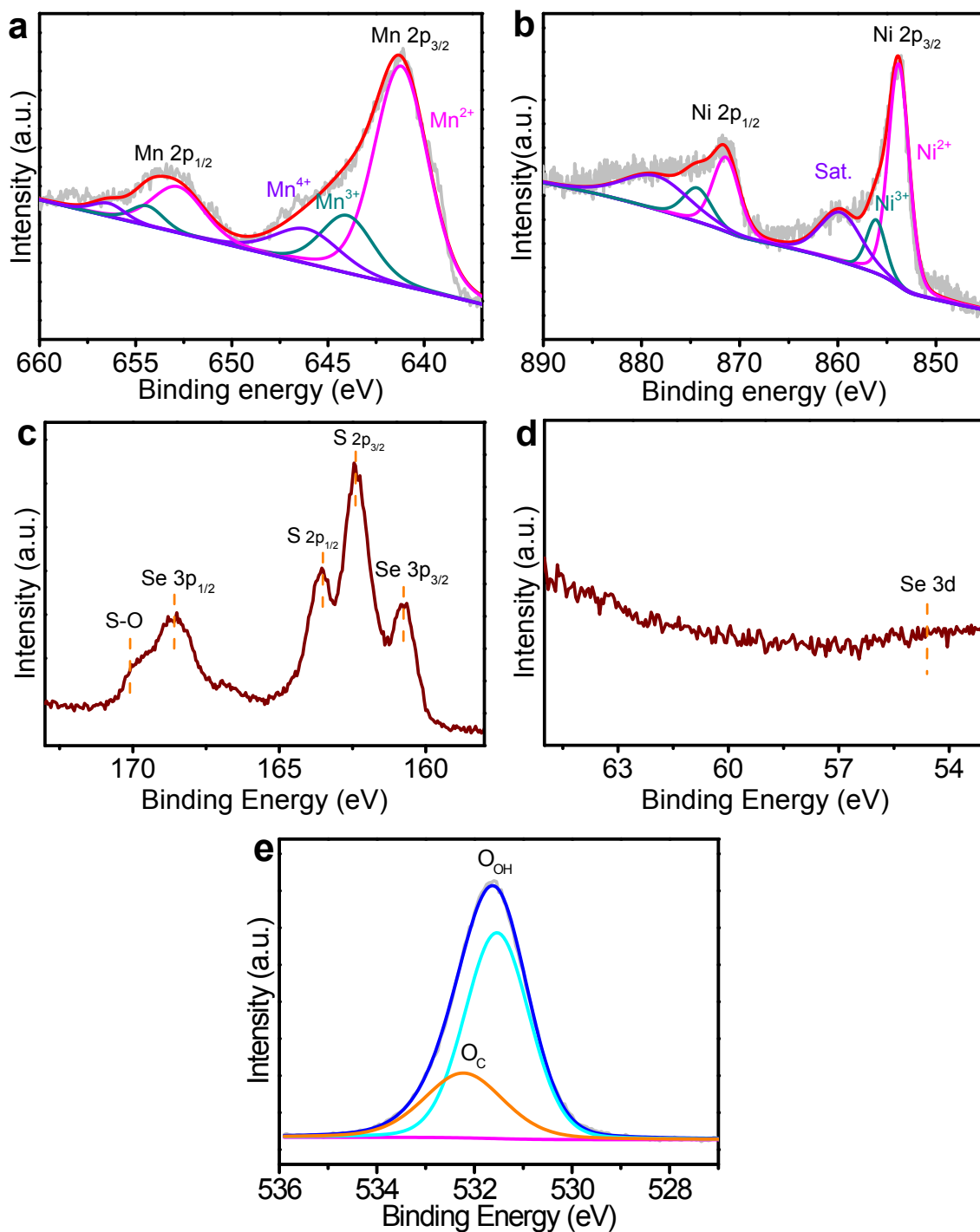


Figure S12. (a) Mn 2p, (b) Ni 2p, (c) S 2p and Se 3p, (d) Se 3d, and (e) O 1s XPS spectra of Se-MnS/NiS.

In the O 1s spectrum (**Figure S12e**), the peak at 531.7 eV attributed to hydroxyl oxygen -OH bond is shown on the Se-MnS/NiS. The amorphous layer with a thickness of 1-2 nm is hydroxide covered on the top surface.

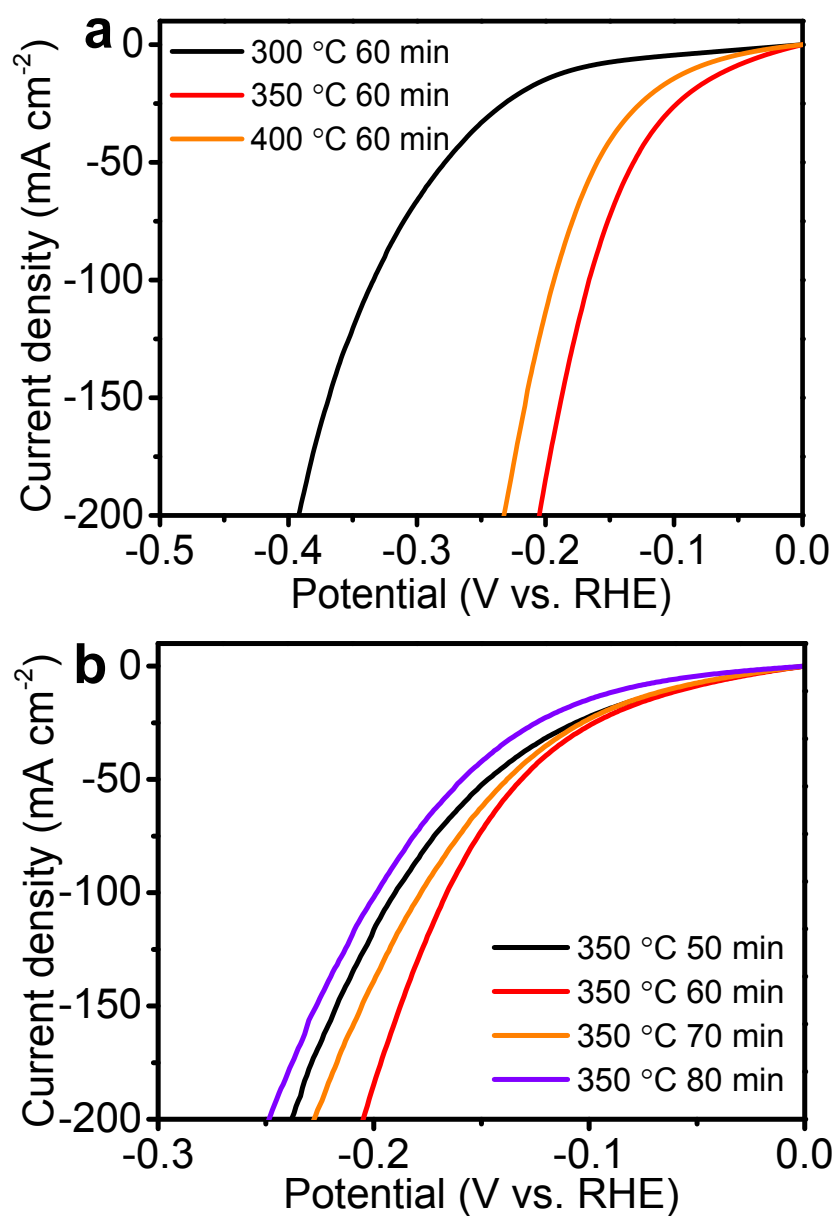


Figure S13. IR-corrected LSV curves for HER of Se-MnS/NiS with different S annealing temperatures (a) and times (b) in 1 M KOH. The optimal sulfuration time for HER is at 350 °C for 60 min.

Table S1. The HER performances of different catalysts in 1 M KOH electrolyte.

Catalysts	η_{10} (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	J_0 (mA cm ⁻²)
Se-MnS/NiS	56	55	967
MnS/NiS	92	111	664
NiMn LDH	220	128	298
NF	250	150	178
Pt/C	46	41	1198

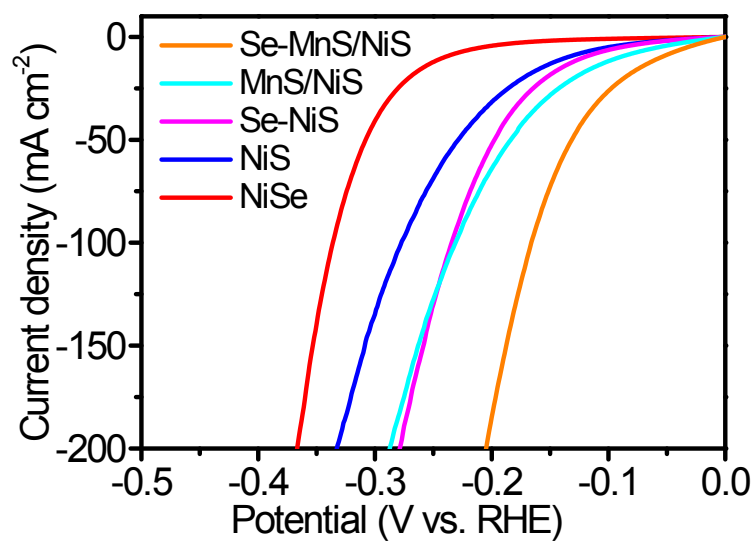


Figure S14. IR-corrected LSV curves for HER of NiSe, NiS, Se-NiS, MnS/NiS, and Se-MnS/NiS in 1 M KOH.

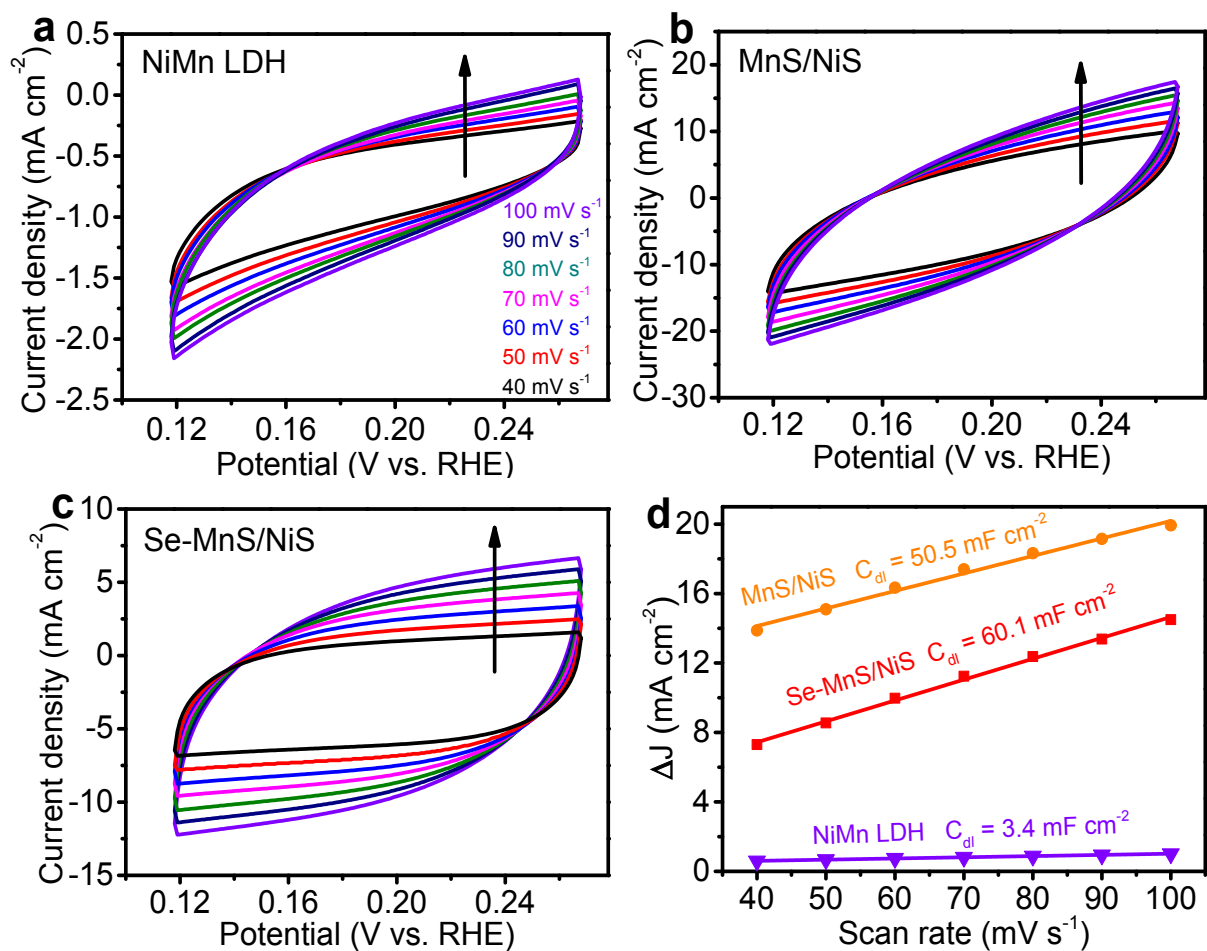


Figure S15. (a-c) CV curves of (a) NiMn LDH, (b) MnS/NiS, and (c) Se-MnS/NiS for HER at different scan rates; (d) liner fitting of the C_{dl} of the catalysts versus scan rate for the estimation of the ECSA.

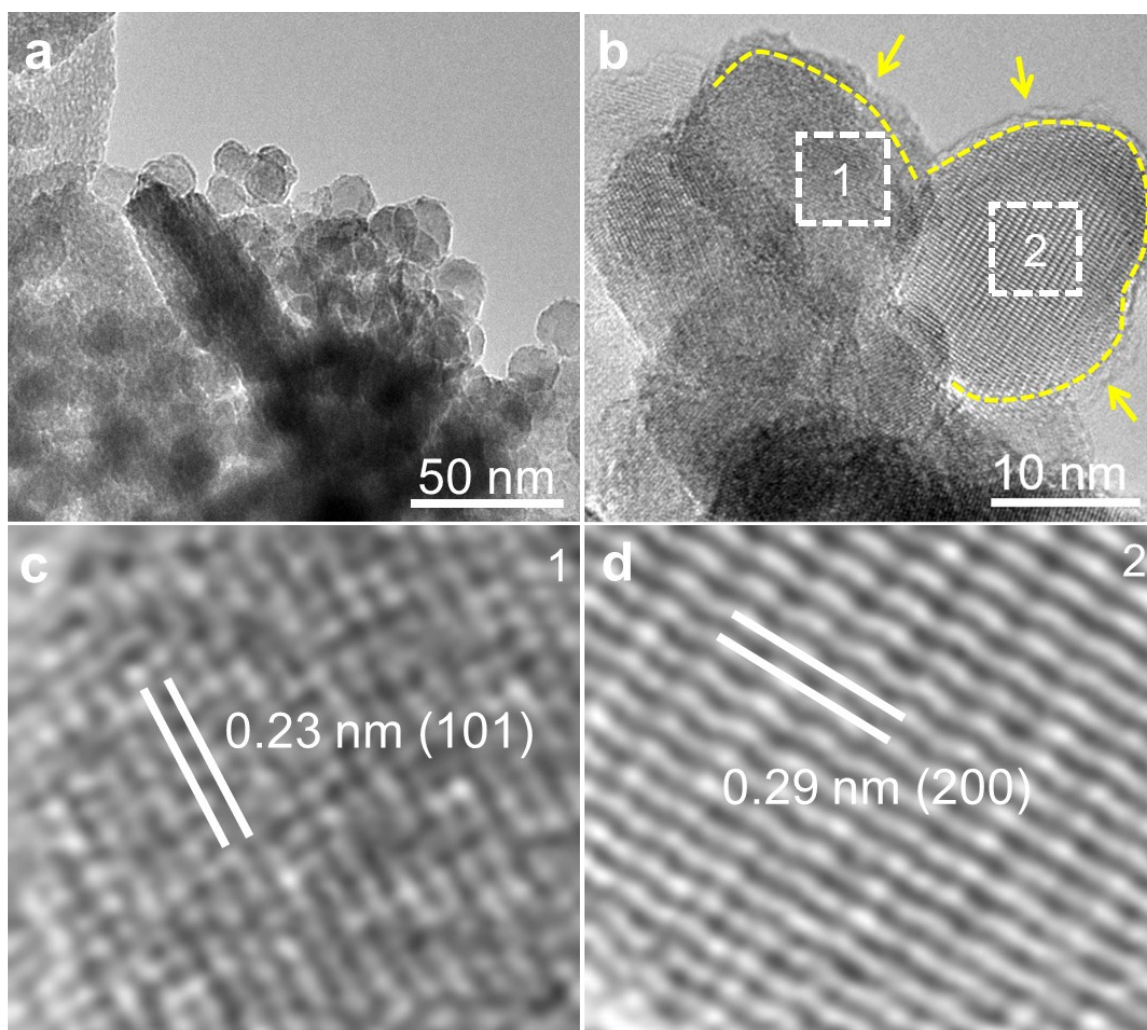


Figure S16. TEM images of Se-MnS/NiS after HER.

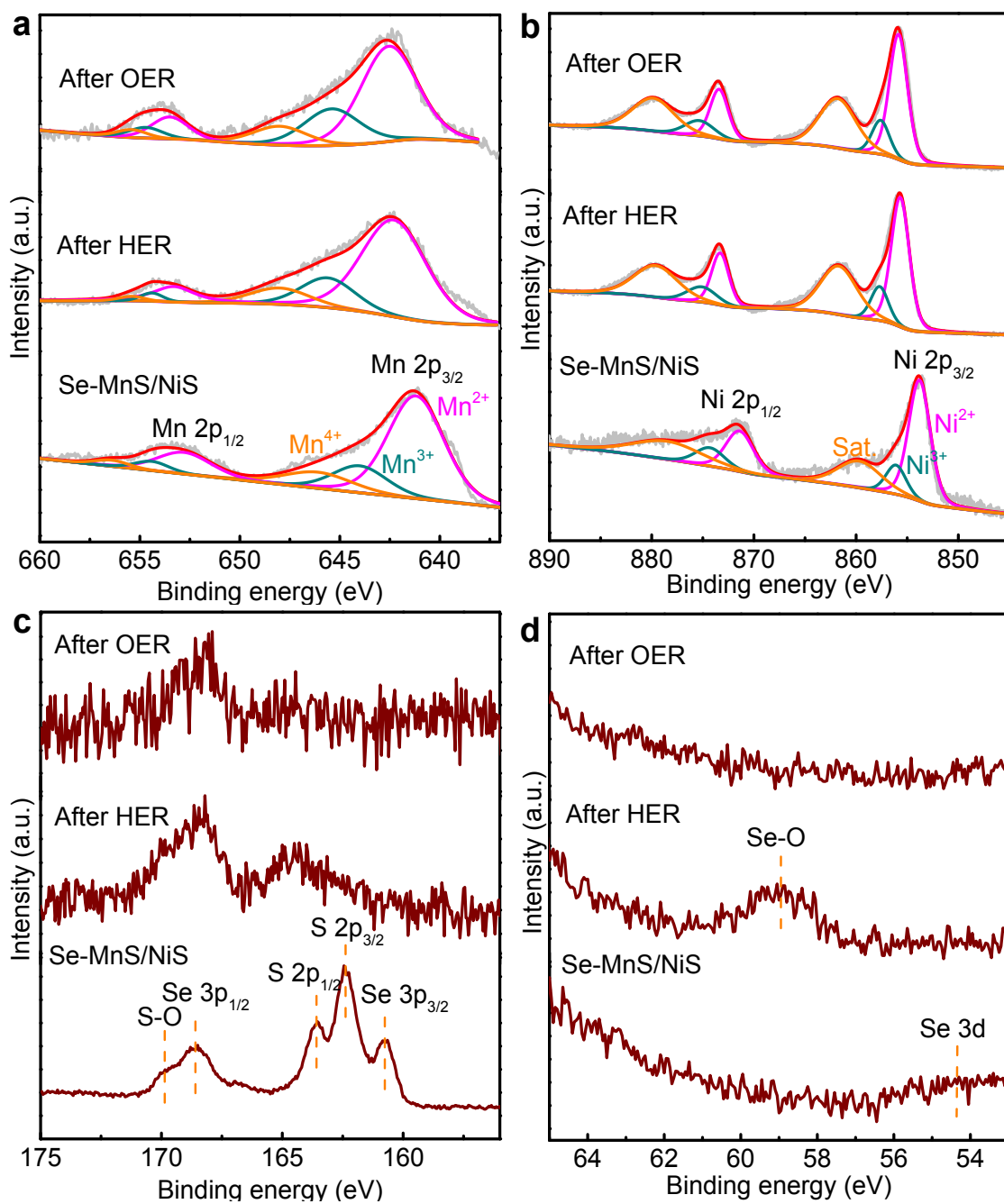


Figure S17. (a) Mn 2p, (b) Ni 2p, (c) S 2p, and (d) Se 3d XPS spectra of Se-MnS/NiS before and after HER and OER.

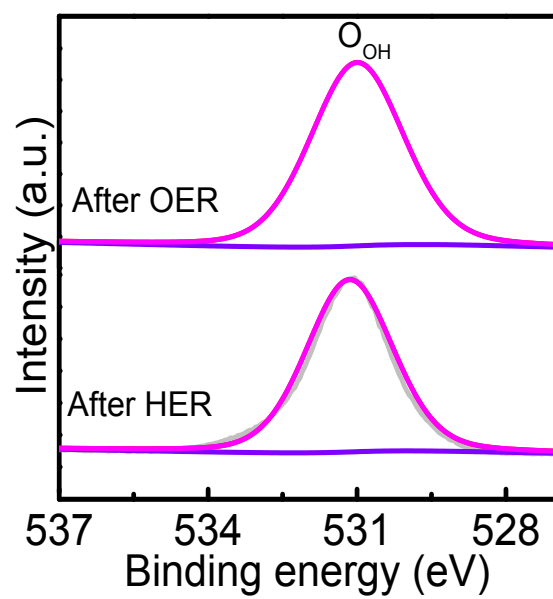


Figure S18. O 1s XPS spectra of Se-MnS/NiS after HER and OER.

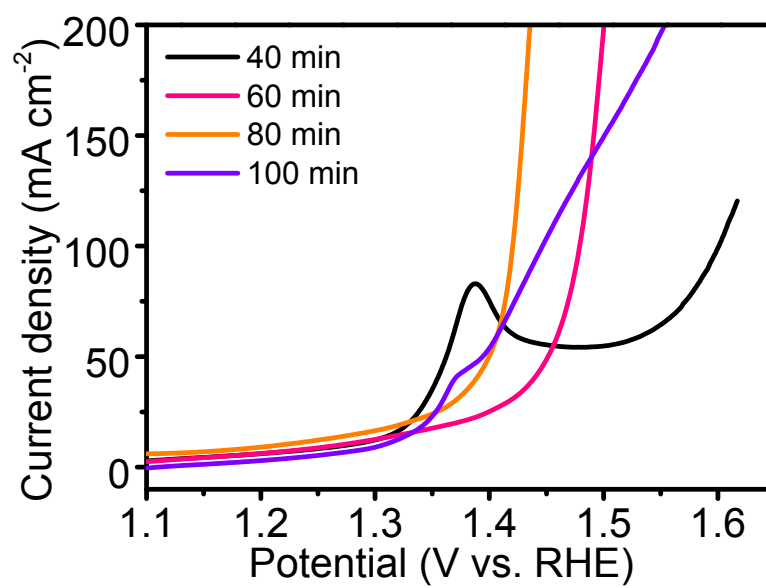


Figure S19. IR-corrected LSV curves for OER of Se-MnS/NiS with different S annealing times at 350 °C in 1 M KOH. The optimal sulfuration time for OER is 80 min.

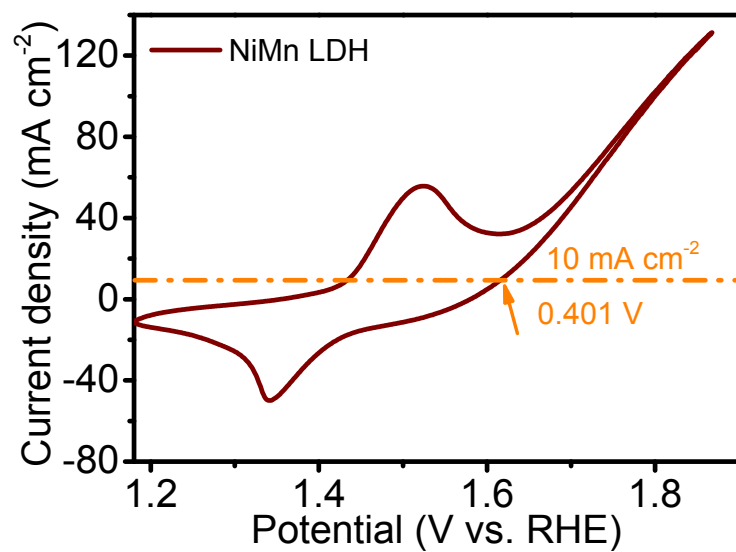


Figure S20. Determination of overpotential for OER by cyclic voltammetry at a scan rate of 50 mV s^{-1} . Here take NiMn LDH catalyst as example.

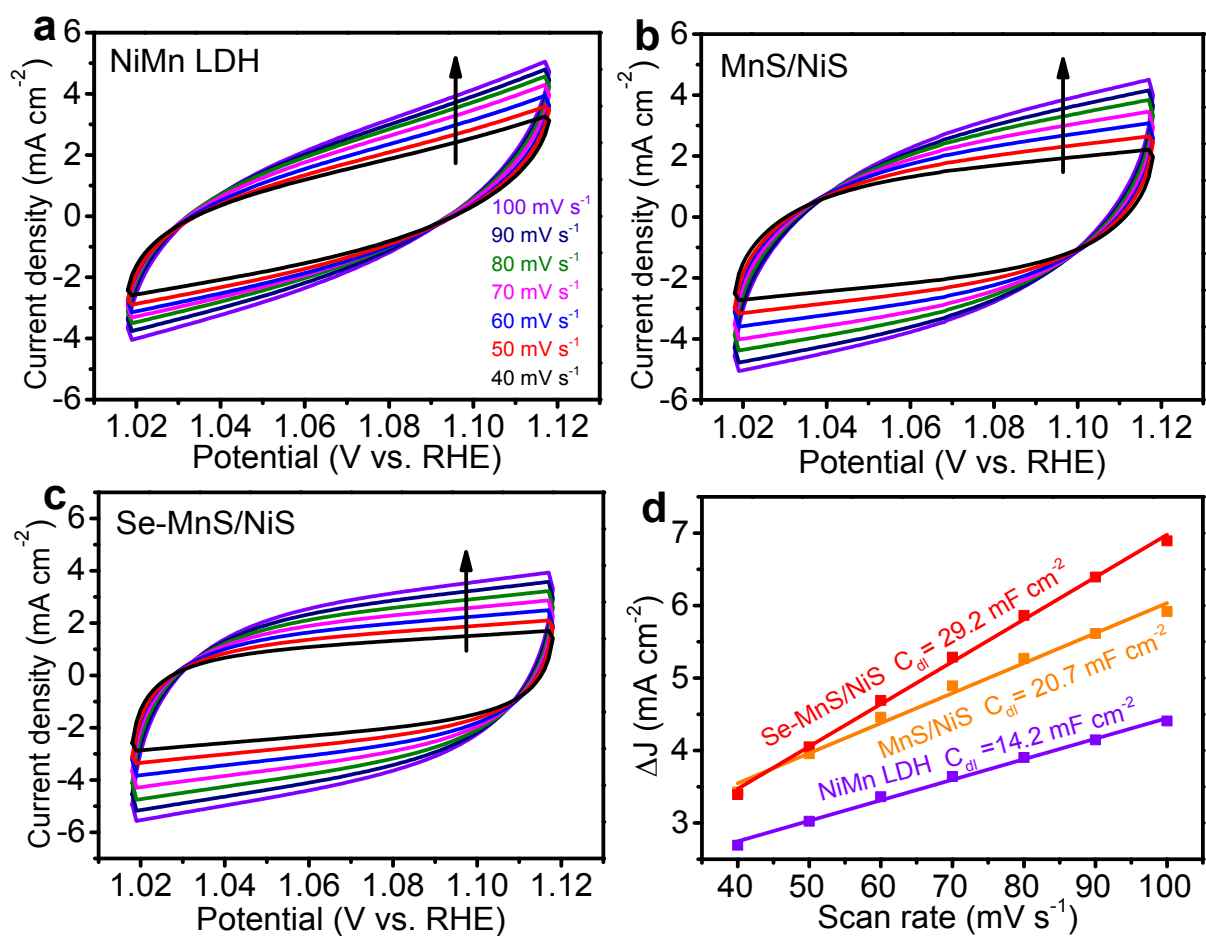


Figure S21. (a-c) CV curves of (a) NiMn LDH, (b) MnS/NiS and (c) Se-MnS/NiS for OER at different scan rates; (d) liner fitting of the C_{dl} of the catalysts versus scan rate for the estimation of the ECSA.

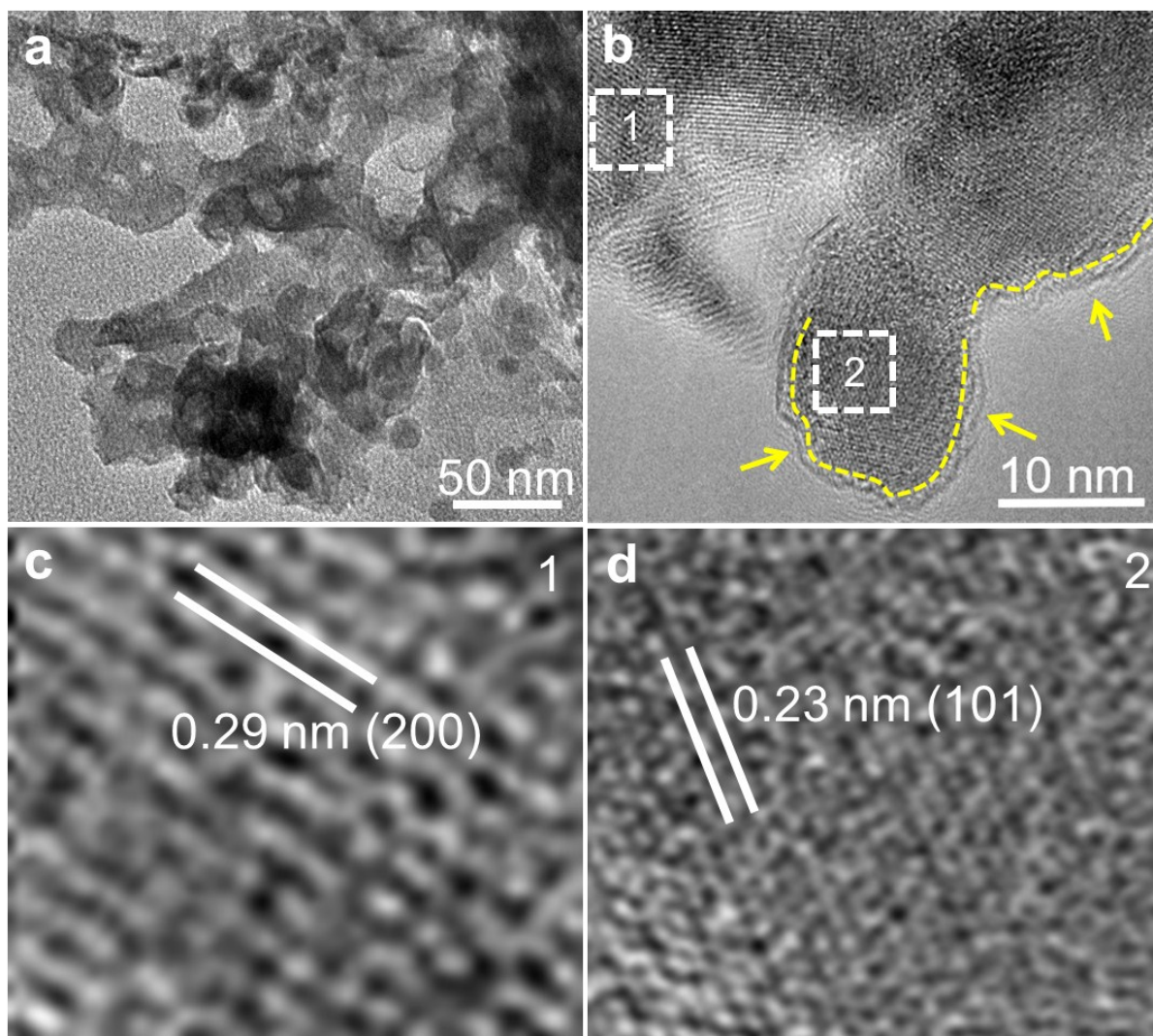


Figure S22. TEM images of Se-MnS/NiS after OER.

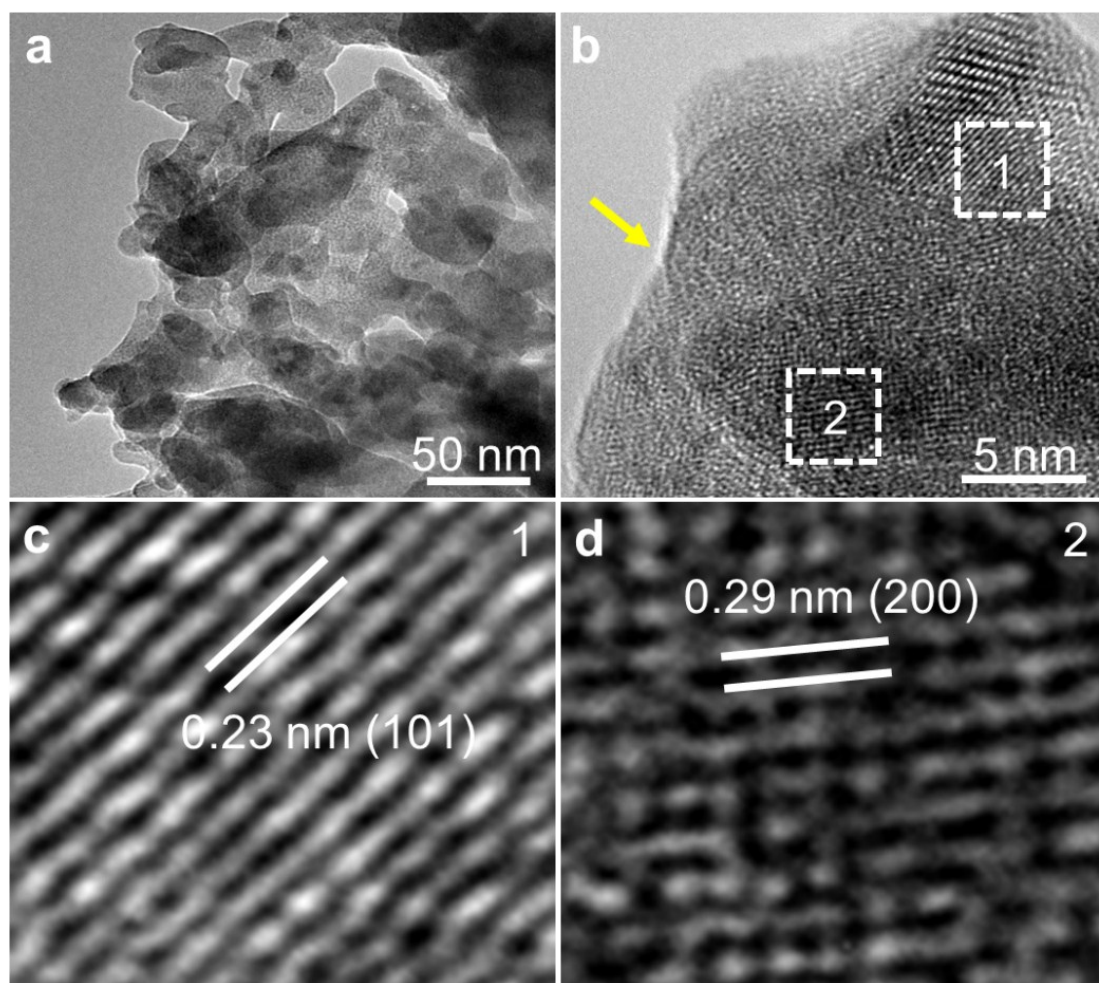


Figure S23. TEM images of Se-MnS/NiS after Ar plasma etching. The samples were treated in Ar plasma condition at 200 W for 20 min.

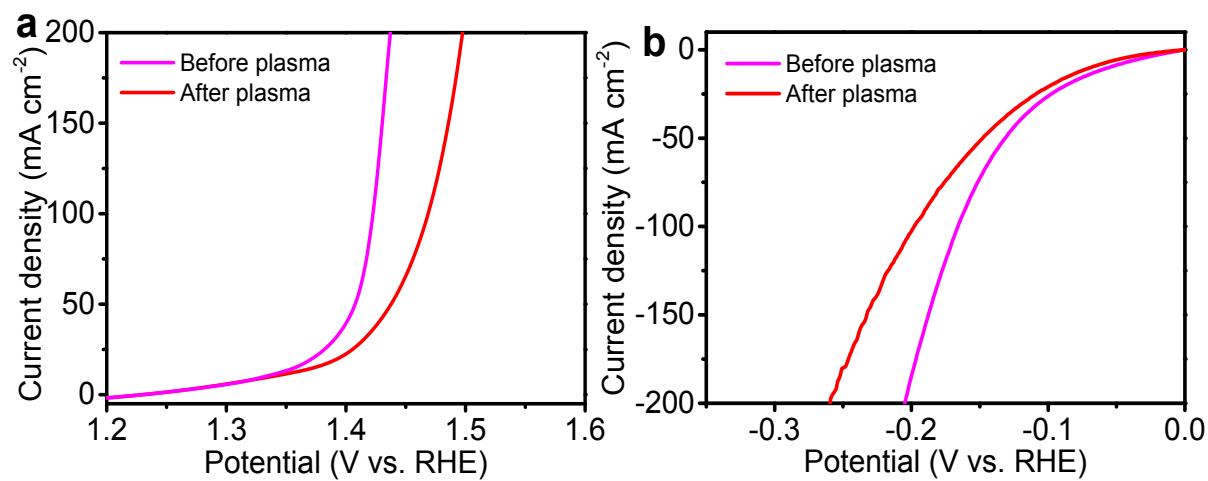


Figure S24. IR-corrected LSV curves for (a) OER and (b) HER of Se-MnS/NiS with and without the amorphous layer.

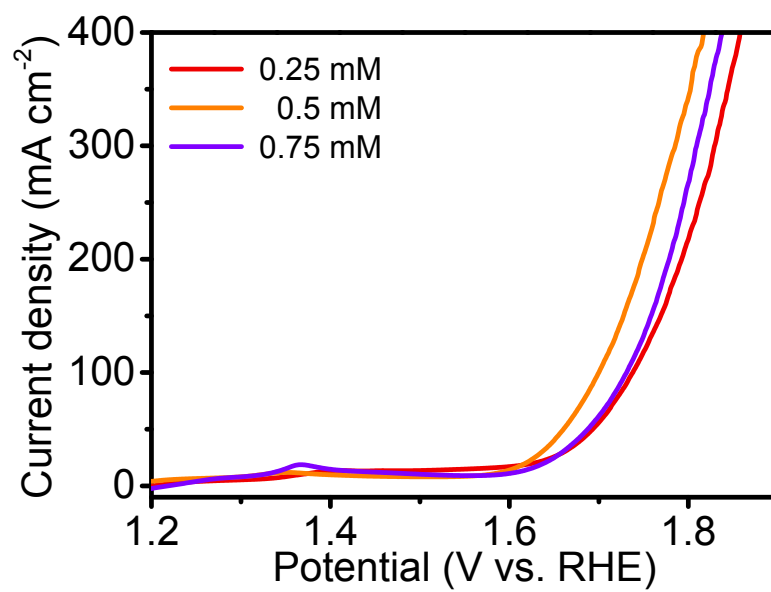


Figure S25. IR-corrected LSV curves for OER of NiMn LDH with different KMnO_4 concentrations in 1 M KOH.

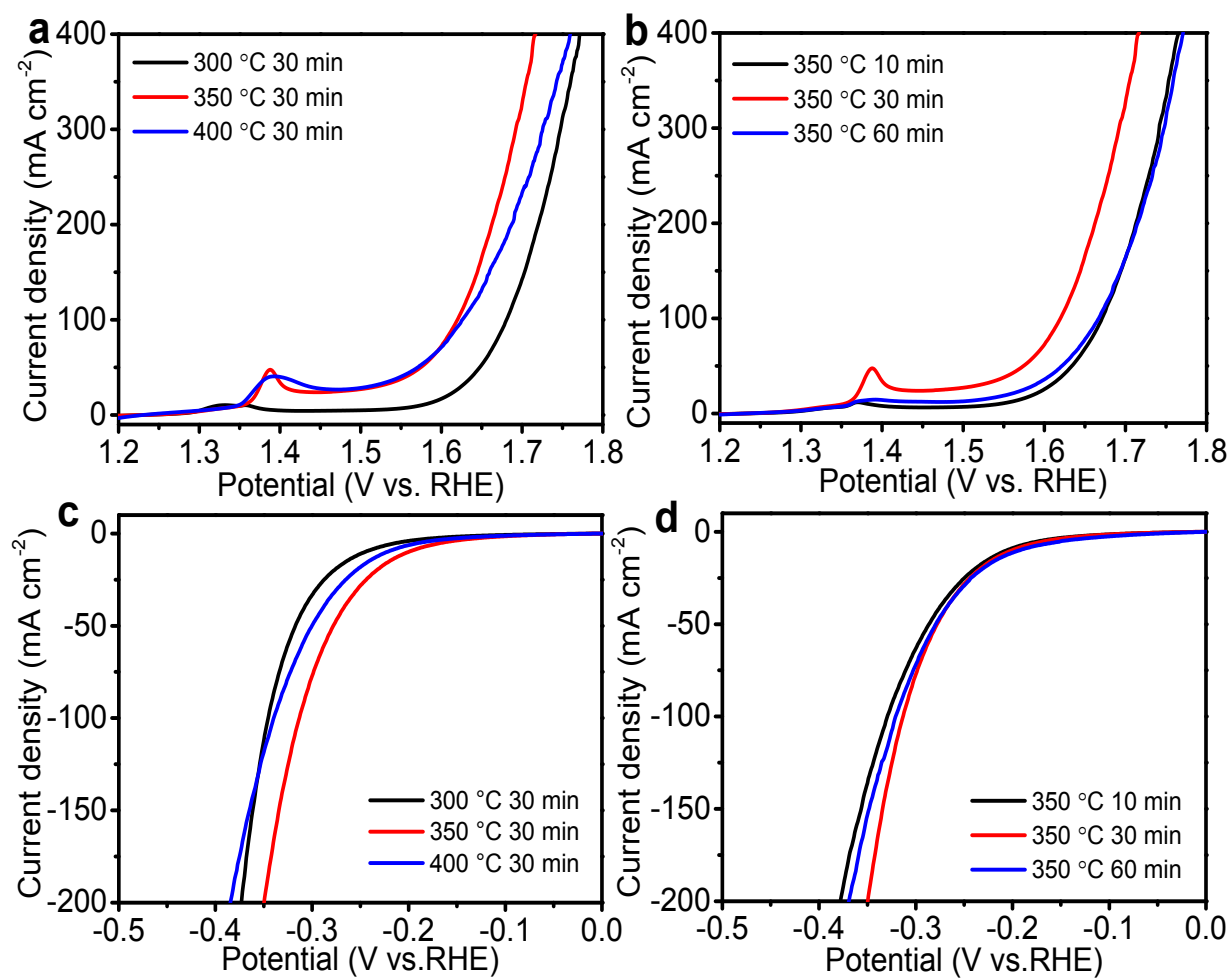


Figure S26. IR-corrected LSV curves for OER (a,b) and HER (c,d) of Se-NiMn oxide with different Se annealing temperatures (a,c) and times (b,d) in 1 M KOH. The optimal sulfuration time for OER and HER is 350 °C for 30 min.

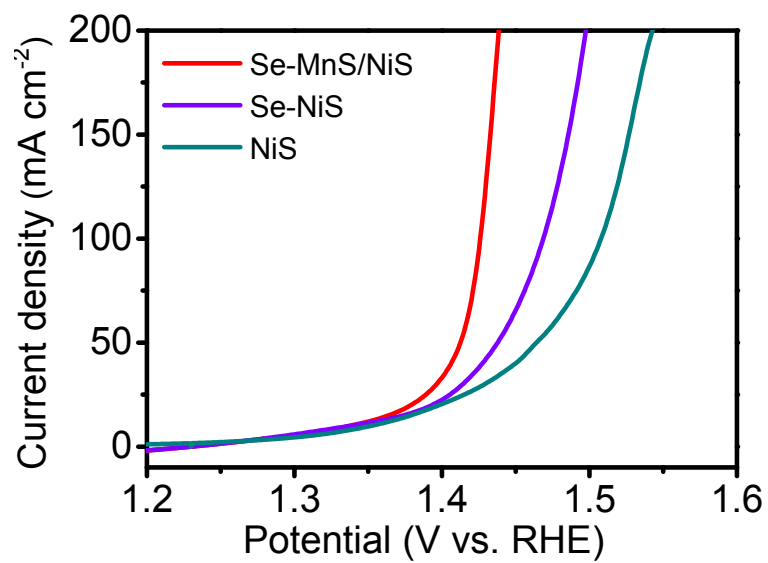


Figure S27. IR-corrected LSV curves for OER of NiSe, NiS, Se-NiS, MnS/NiS, and Se-MnS/NiS in 1 M KOH.

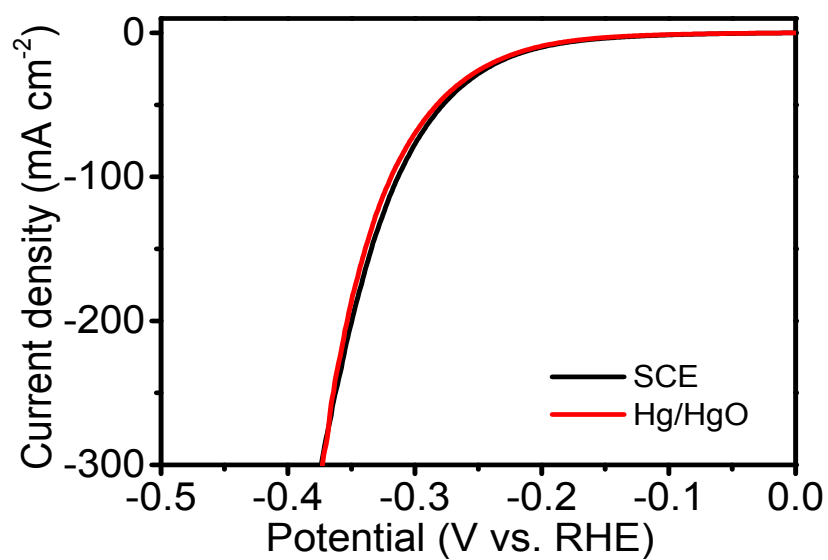


Figure S28. Comparison of HER performance in 1 M KOH under different reference electrodes. Here take NiMn LDH as example.

Please note: $E(\text{vs. RHE}) = E(\text{vs. SCE}) + 0.0591 \times \text{pH} + 0.2412$ (25 °C)

$E(\text{vs. RHE}) = E(\text{vs. Hg/HgO}) + 0.0591 \times \text{pH} + 0.098$ (25 °C)

Table S2. Comparison of the HER performance of Se-MnS/NiS with other recently reported electrocatalysts in 1 M KOH.

Catalyst	Electrolyte	Substrate	η_{10} (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	Stability (h)	Reference
Se-MnS/NiS	1M KOH	Ni foam	56	55	48	This work.
Ni ₃ N-VN/NF	1M KOH	Ni foam	64	37	20	1
NF/T(Ni ₃ S ₂ /MnS-O)	1M KOH	Ni foam	116	41	50	2
Fe ₃ W ₃ C NRs/RGO	1M KOH	Glassy carbon	77	80	10 ⁴ cycles	3
Co@N-CS/N- HCP@CC	1M KOH	Carbon cloth	66	65	30	4
Co ₃ S ₄ /EC-MOF	1M KOH	Carbon cloth	84	82	24	5
NF-Ni ₃ S ₂ /MnO ₂	1M KOH	Ni foam	102	69	48	6
Co ₉ S ₈ /Ni ₃ S ₂	1M KOH	Ni foam	128	97.6	9	7
Cu-Ni nanocages	1M KOH	Glassy carbon	140	79	8	8
N-Co ₂ P/CC	1M KOH	Carbon cloth	34	51	3.3	9
Se- (NiCo)S/OH	1M KOH	Ni foam	103	87.3	80	10
NiFe LDH@NiCoP/NF	1M KOH	Ni foam	120	88.2	100	11

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Table S3. Comparison of the OER performance of Se-MnS/NiS with other recently reported electrocatalysts in 1 M KOH.

Catalyst	Electrolyte	Substrate	η_{10} (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	Stability (h)	Reference
Se-MnS/NiS	1M KOH	Ni foam	211	55	48	This work.
MoS ₂ -Ni ₃ S ₂ HNRS/NF	1M KOH	Ni foam	249	57	48	1
Co-Bi/BNC	1M KOH	Glassy carbon	286	70.9	20	2.
N-Fe ₂ PO _{5-x} -OT	1M KOH	Ni foam	235	27.2	30	3
Ni ₂ P-VP/NF	1M KOH	Ni foam	306	49	20	4
Co ₉ S ₈ /Ni ₃ S ₂	1M KOH	Ni foam	227	46.5	9	5
w-Ni(OH) ₂	1M KOH	Glassy carbon	237	33	12	6
CTGU-10c2	1M KOH	Glassy carbon	240	58	50	7
Co(S _{0.22} Se _{0.78}) ₂	1M KOH	Ni foam	283	65.6	20	8
NF/T(Ni ₃ S ₂ /MnS-O)	1M KOH	Ni foam	228	46	50	9
Ni ₃ Mn ₁	1M KOH	Rotating disc electrode	260	44	16	10
FeOOH(Se)/IF	1M KOH	Iron foam	287	54	15	11

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Table S4. Comparison of the full water splitting performance of Se-MnS/NiS with other recently reported advanced electrocatalysts in 1 M KOH.

Catalyst	Electrolyte	Substrate	η_{10} (mV)	Stability (h)	Reference
Se-MnS/NiS	1 M KOH	Ni foam	1.47	48	This work.
Co-Bi/BNC	1 M KOH	Glassy carbon	1.53	20	1
NOGB-800	1 M KOH	Rotating disk electrode	1.65	20	2
Co@N-CS/N-HCP@CC	1 M KOH	Carbon cloth	1.545	24	3
Se-(NiCo)S/OH	1 M KOH	Ni foam	1.55	66	4
CoFe oxides/NF	1 M KOH	Ni foam	1.63	13.9	5
Ni ₃ N-VN/NF & Ni ₂ P-VP ₂ /NF	1 M KOH	Ni foam	1.51	100	6
NF/T(Ni ₃ S ₂ /MnS-O)	1 M KOH	Ni foam	1.54	50	7
NF-Ni ₃ S ₂ /MnO ₂	1 M KOH	Ni foam	1.52	48	8
CoMoNiS-NF-31	1 M KOH	Ni foam	1.54	24	9
NiFeP/SG	1 M KOH	Rotating ring-disk electrode	1.54	40	10

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