

# Improving thermoelectric performance of *p*-type PbSe via synergistically enhancing Seebeck coefficient and reducing electronic thermal conductivity

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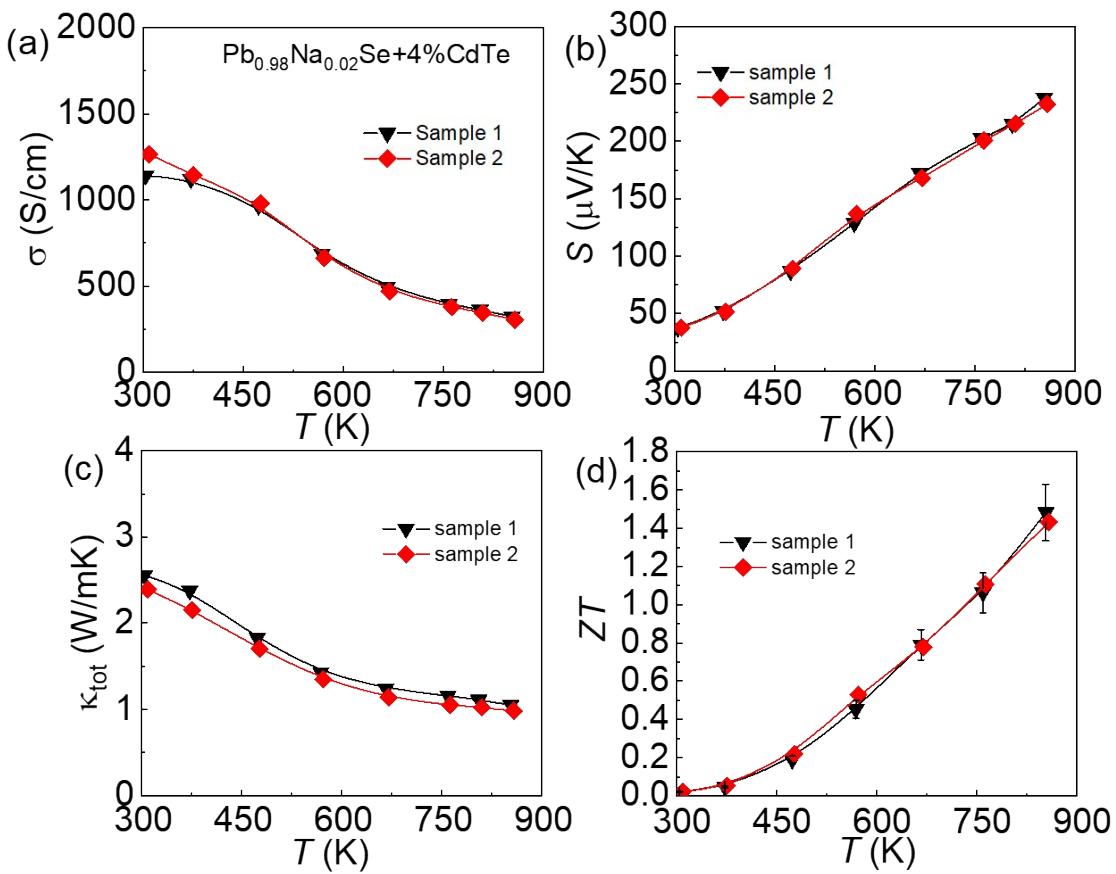
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Table S1. the theoretical density ( $\rho_t$ ), experimental density ( $\rho_e$ ) and the ratio of  $\rho_e$  to  $\rho_t$  for  $Pb_{0.98}Na_{0.02}Se+x\%CdTe$  ( $x=0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6$ ).

x	$\rho_t$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho_e$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho_e/\rho_t$
0	8.05	7.63	94.8%
2	8.02	7.67	95.6%
3	8.01	7.62	95.1%
4	8.00	7.68	96.0%
5	7.99	7.69	96.2%
6	7.98	7.65	95.9%

Table S2. the Seebeck coefficients ( $S$ ), lattice thermal conductivity ( $\kappa_{\text{lat}}$ ), quality factor ( $B$ ) of  $\text{Pb}_{0.98}\text{Na}_{0.02}\text{Se}+x\%\text{CdTe}$  ( $x=0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6$ ) at 860 K.

$x$	$S$ ( $\mu\text{V/K}$ )	$\kappa_{\text{lat}}$ ( $\text{W/mK}$ )	$B$
0	168	0.69	0.45
2	208	0.75	0.47
3	231	0.62	0.69
4	238	0.61	0.72
5	232	0.65	0.60
6	246	0.66	0.60



**Figure S1.** the temperature dependent thermoelectric properties of repeated  $\text{Pb}_{0.98}\text{Na}_{0.02}\text{Se} + 4\% \text{CdTe}$  samples, which shows good repeatability: (a) electrical conductivity, (b) Seebeck coefficients, (c) total thermal conductivity, (d)  $ZT$ .