

Controllable and large-scale supramolecular vesicle aggregation: Orthogonal light-responsive host-guest and metal-ligand interactions†

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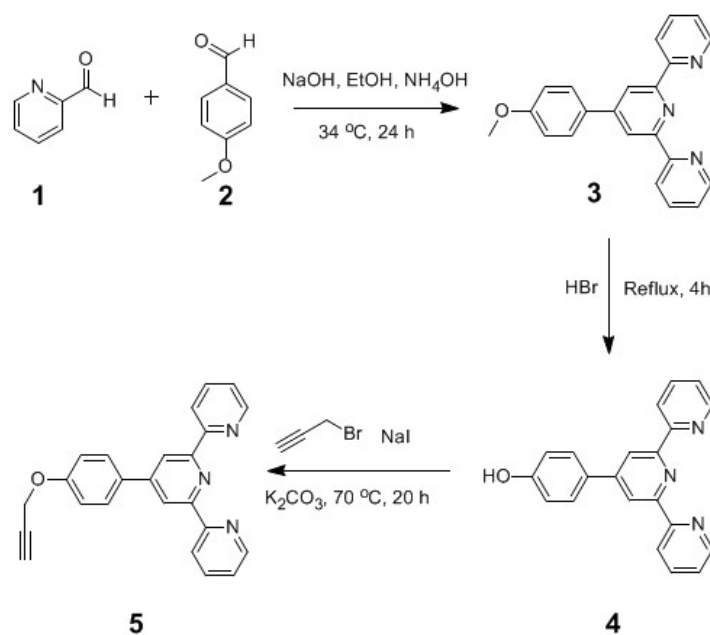
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1. Synthesis of compound **5**



Scheme S1. Synthetic route to **5**.

The ^1H NMR spectrum of **3** is shown in Fig. S1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) δ (ppm): 8.77–8.69 (m, 4H), 8.67 (d, 2H), 7.88 (t, 4H), 7.40–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H). The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3** is shown in Fig. S2. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) δ (ppm): 160.53, 156.40, 155.84, 149.78, 149.10, 136.85, 130.77, 128.54, 123.75, 121.37, 118.30, 114.33, 55.39. HRMS (ESI) m/z calc. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 340.1444; found: 340.1438. The IR spectrum of **3** is shown in Fig. S3.

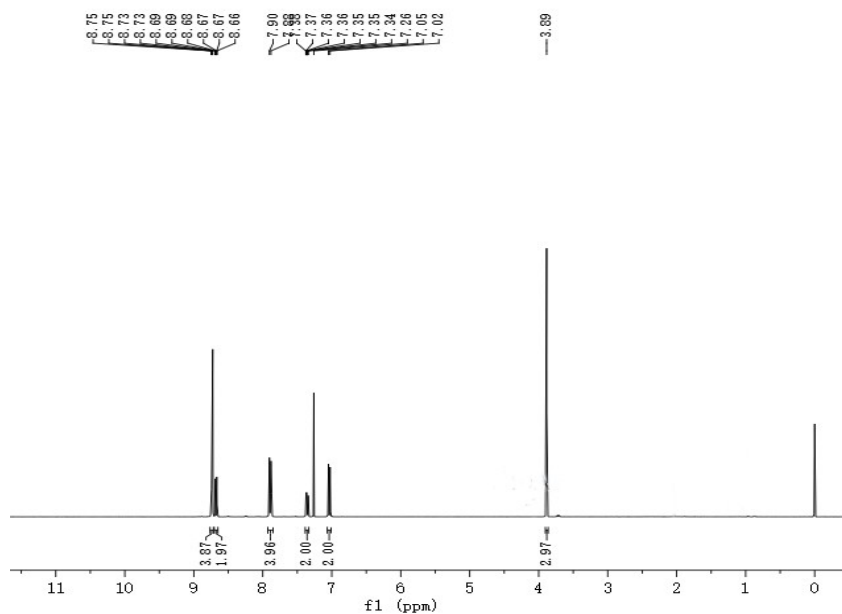


Fig. S1 ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) of **3**.

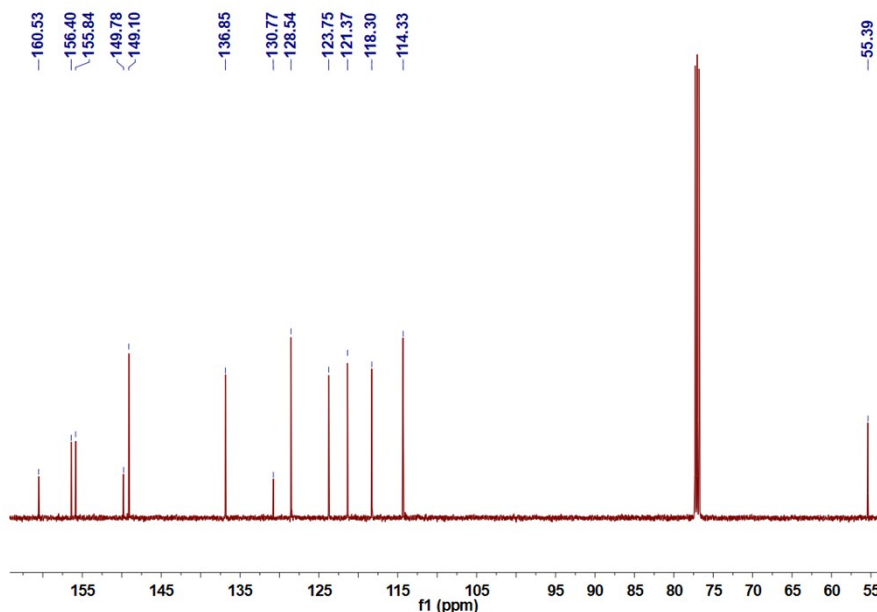


Fig. S2 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) of **3**.

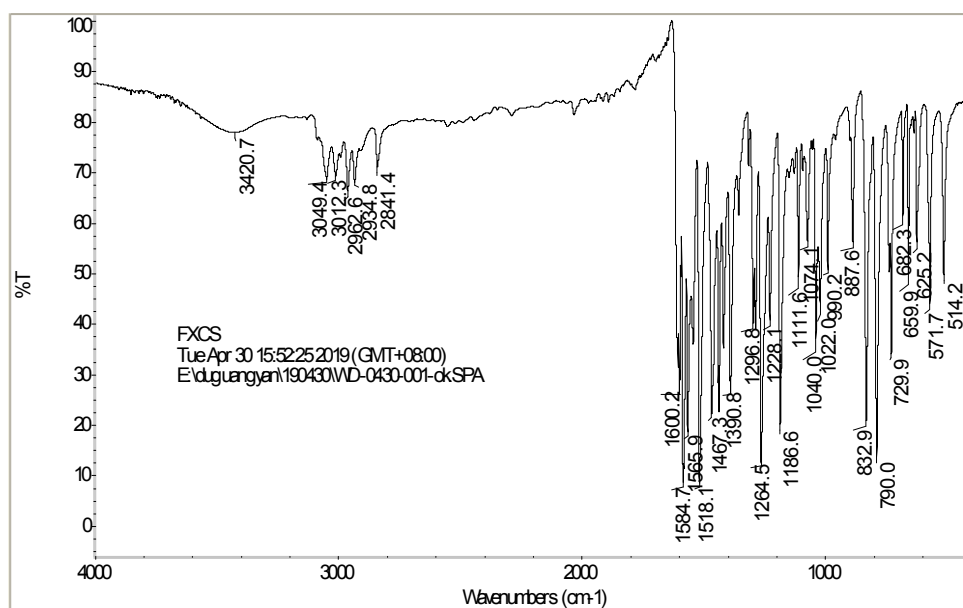


Fig. S3 IR spectrum of **3**.

The ^1H NMR spectrum of **4** is shown in Fig. S4. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, room temperature) δ (ppm): 9.93 (s, 1H), 8.75 (d, 2H), 8.66–8.64 (m, 4H), 8.03–8.00 (m, 2H), 7.79–7.77 (d, 2H), 7.52–7.50 (m, 2H), 6.98–6.96 (d, 2H). The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4** is shown in Fig. S5. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, room temperature) δ (ppm): 158.97, 155.49, 155.13, 149.28, 137.39, 128.19, 127.88, 124.38, 120.86, 117.02,

116.21. HRMS (ESI) m/z calc. for $C_{21}H_{15}N_3O$, $[M+H]^+$ 326.1288; found: 326.1280.

The IR spectrum of **4** is shown in Fig. S6.

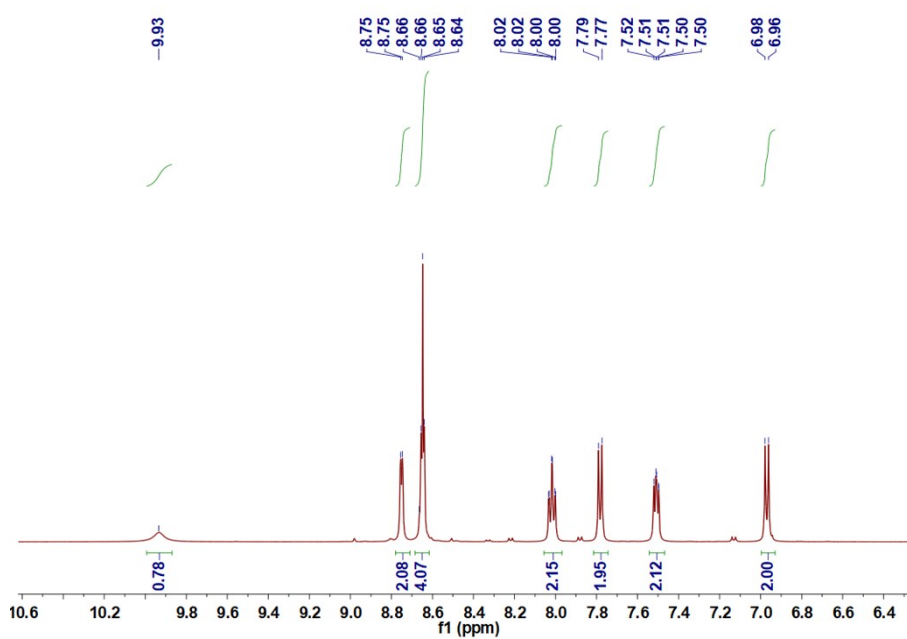


Fig. S4 1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$, room temperature) of **4**.

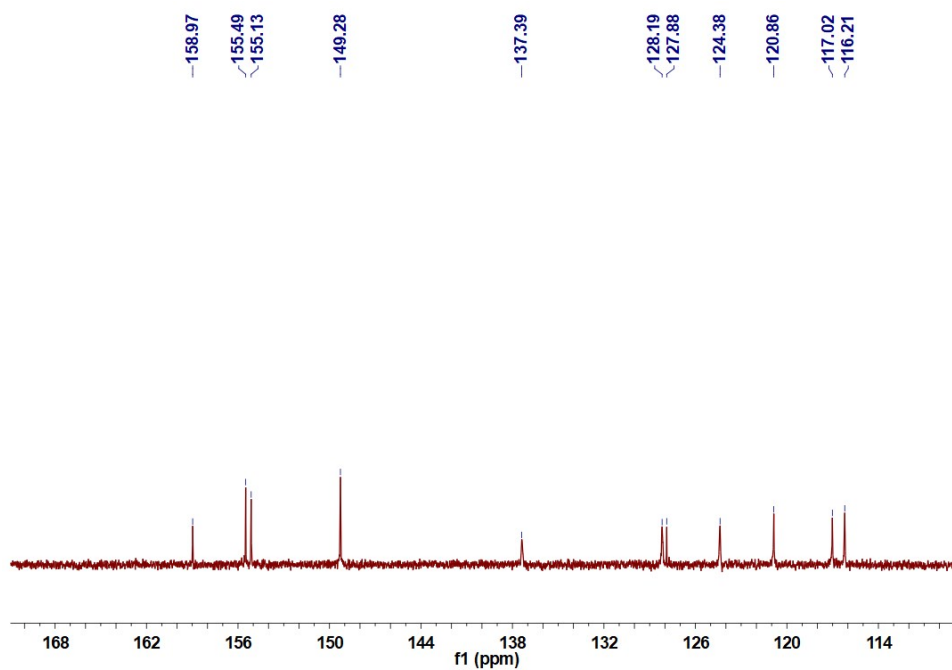


Fig. S5 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$, room temperature) of **4**.

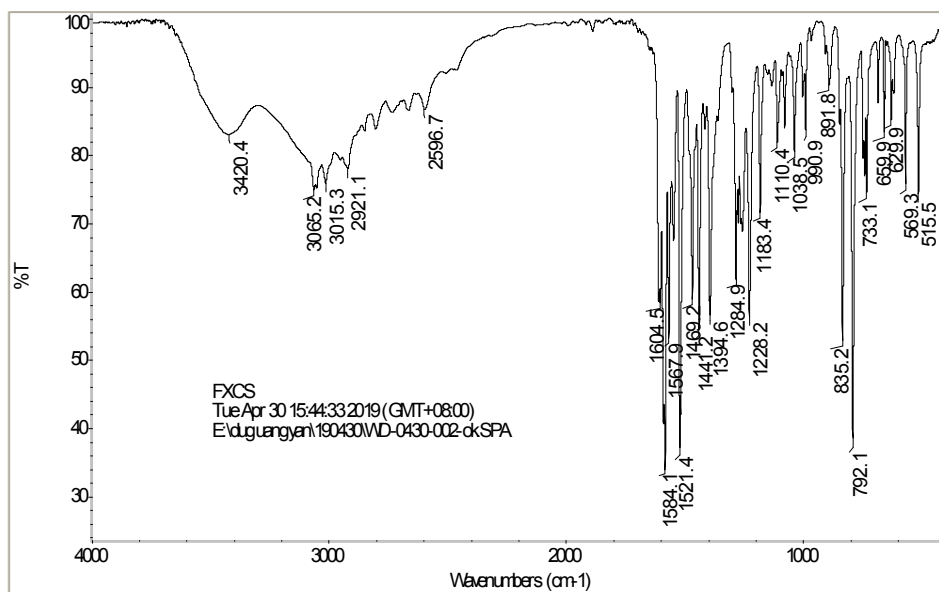


Fig. S6 IR spectrum of **4**.

The ^1H NMR spectrum of **5** is shown in Fig. S7. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) δ (ppm): 8.74–8.72 (m, 4H), 8.69–8.67 (d, 2H), 7.91–7.87 (m, 4H), 7.37–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.11 (m, 2H), 2.59–2.58 (t, 1H). The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **5** is shown in Fig. S8. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) δ (ppm): 136.86, 131.74, 128.57, 123.78, 121.36, 118.31, 115.30, 114.33, 78.32, 75.80, 55.90. HRMS (ESI) m/z calc. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 364.1444; found: 364.1437. The IR spectrum of **5** is shown in Fig. S9.

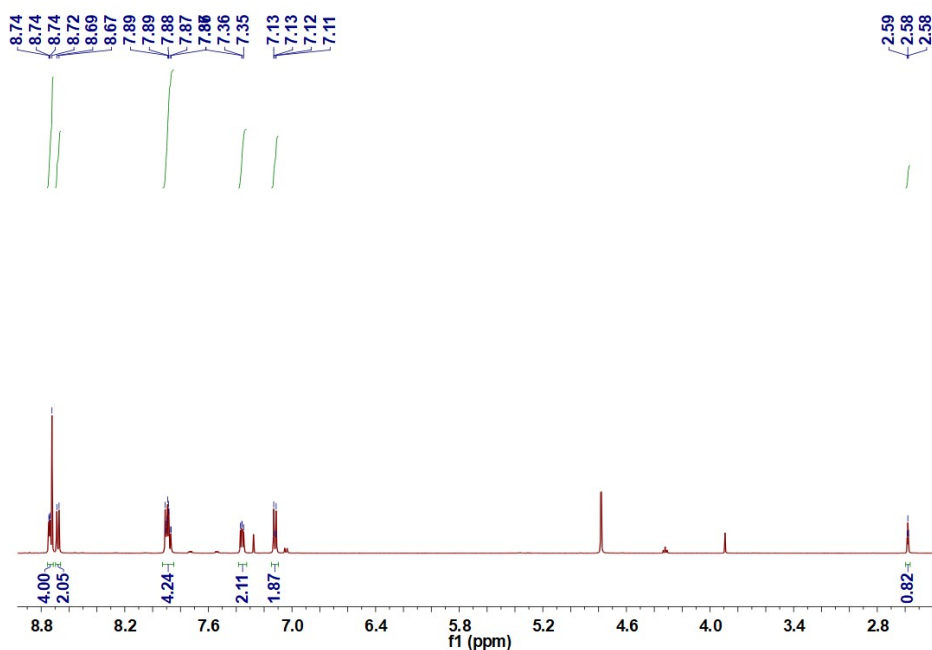


Fig. S7 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) of **5**.

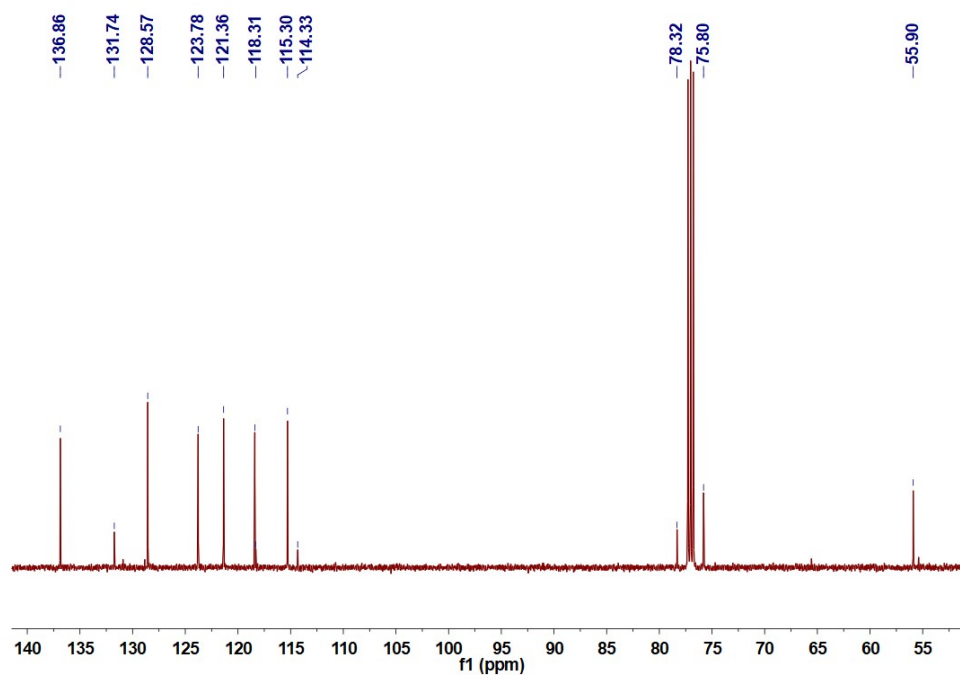


Fig. S8 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) of **5**.

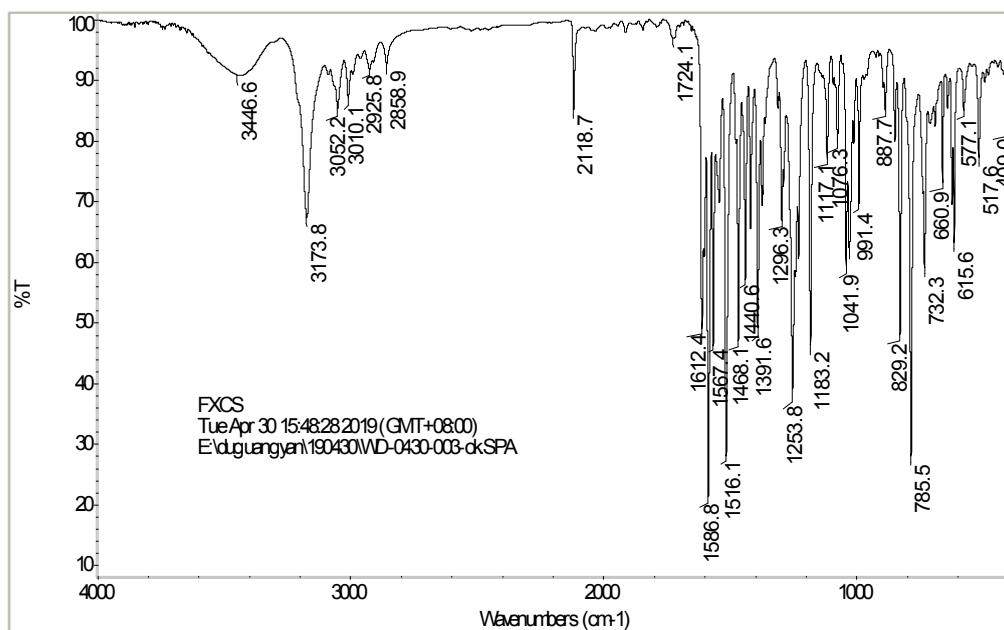
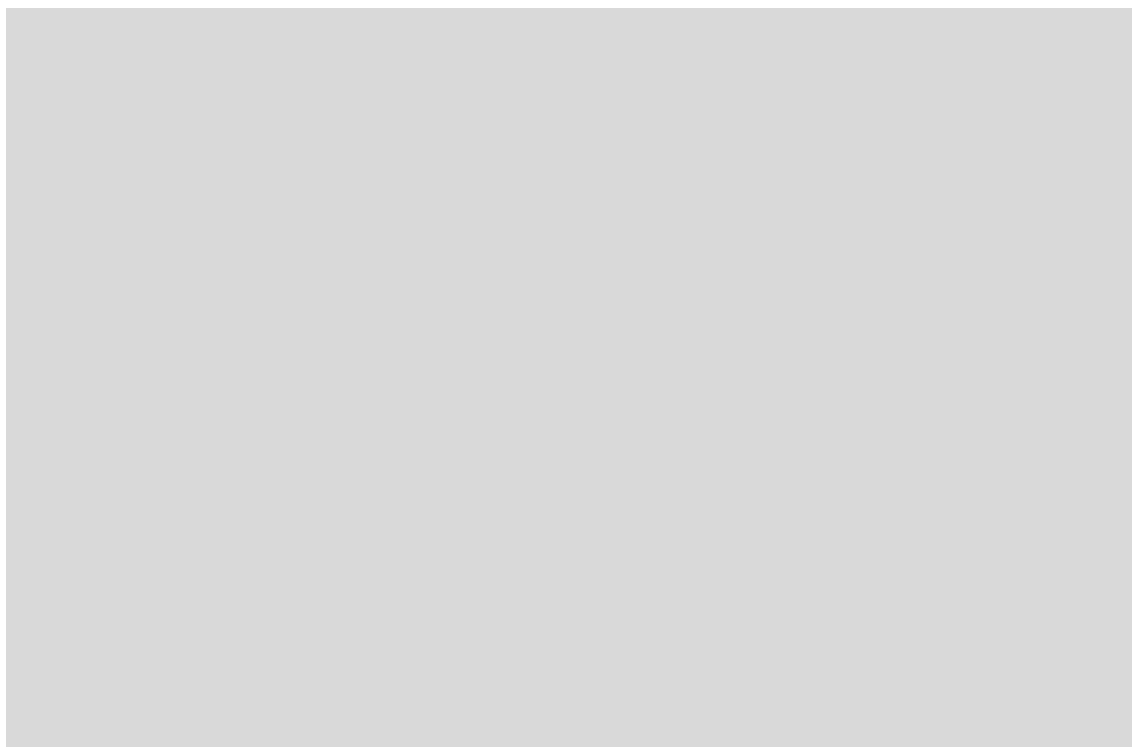


Fig. S9 IR spectrum of **5**.



2. The synthesis of compound **Py-CD**



Scheme S2. Synthetic route to **Py-CD**.^{S1-S2}

The ^1H NMR spectrum of **7** is shown in Fig. S10. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, room temperature) δ (ppm): 7.76–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.40 (m, 2H), 4.84–4.83 (m, 5H), 4.77–4.76 (m, 2H), 4.33–4.31 (m, 1H), 4.20–4.17 (m, 2H), 3.71–3.19 (m, 41H), 2.43–2.41 (d, 3H). HRMS (ESI) m/z calc. for $\text{C}_{49}\text{H}_{76}\text{O}_{37}\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 1311.3678; found: 1311.3638. The IR spectrum of **7** is shown in Fig. S11.

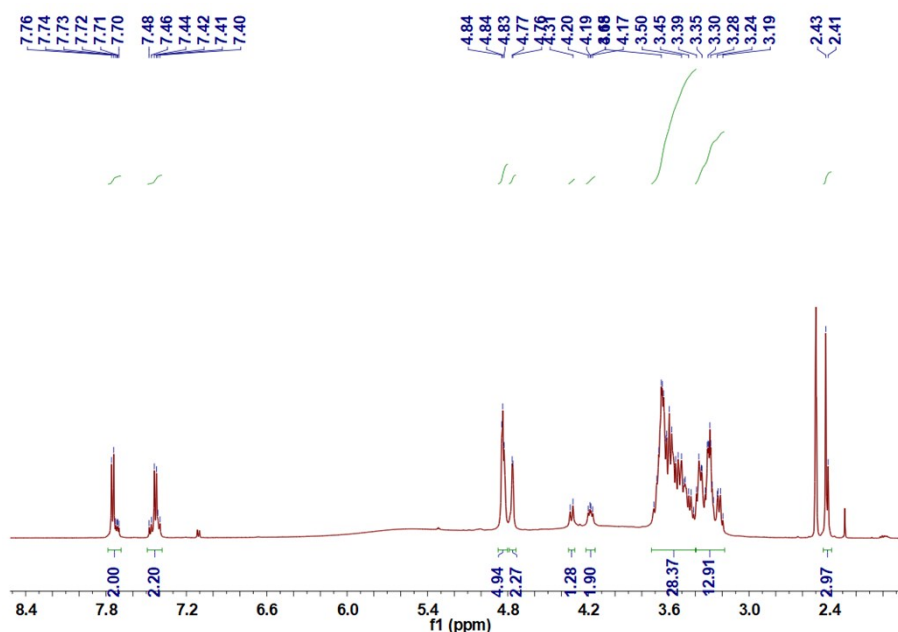


Fig. S10 ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, room temperature) of **7**.

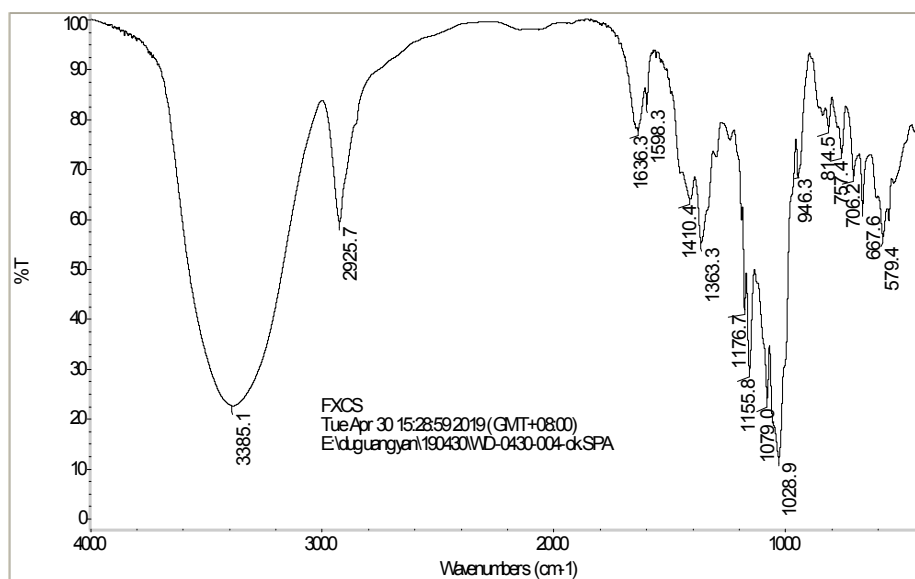


Fig. S11 IR spectrum of **7**.

The ^1H NMR spectrum of **8** is shown in Fig. S12. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) δ (ppm): 5.72 (s, 14H), 4.88–4.82 (m, 7H), 4.46 (s, 6H), 3.78–3.56 (m, 31H). HRMS (ESI) m/z calc. for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{69}\text{N}_3\text{O}_{34}\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 1182.3655; found: 1182.3633. The IR spectrum of **8** is shown in Fig. S13.

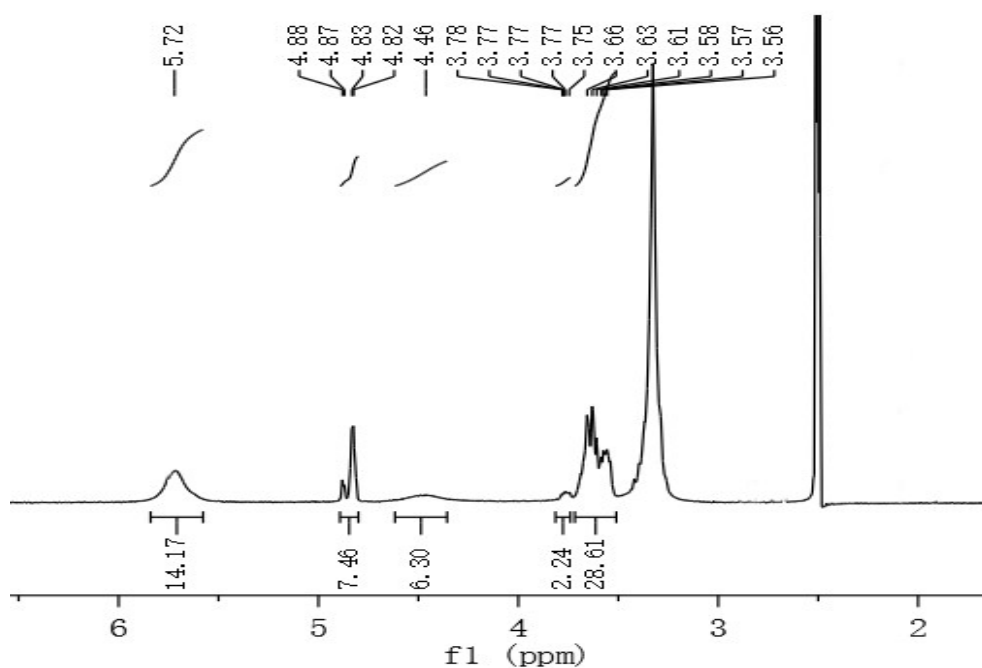


Fig. S12 ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) of **8**.

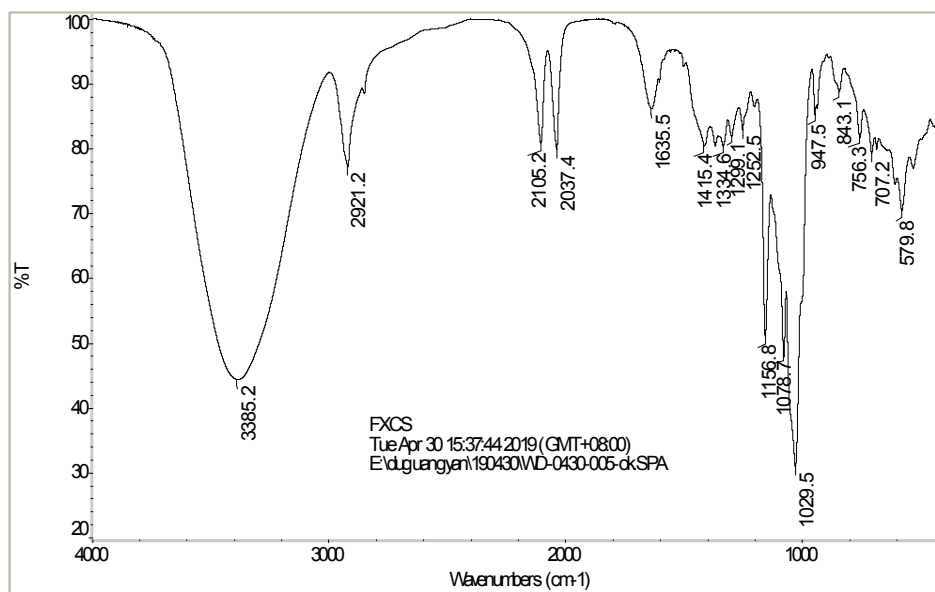


Fig. S13 IR spectrum of **8**.

The ^1H NMR spectrum of **Py-CD** is shown in Fig. S14. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$, room temperature) δ (ppm): 8.78 (d, 2H), 8.70 (d, 4H), 8.23 (s, 1H), 8.06 (t, 2H), 7.93 (d, 2H), 7.59–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, 2H), 5.72 (s, 14H), 5.21 (s, 2H), 5.05 (d, 2H), 4.90–4.76 (m, 7H), 4.69–4.56 (m, 3H), 3.65 (ddd, 29H), 3.54–3.07 (m, 64H). HRMS (ESI) m/z calc. for $\text{C}_{66}\text{H}_{86}\text{N}_6\text{O}_{35}$ 1523.5207; found: m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 1523.5142. The IR spectrum of **Py-CD** is shown in Fig. S15.

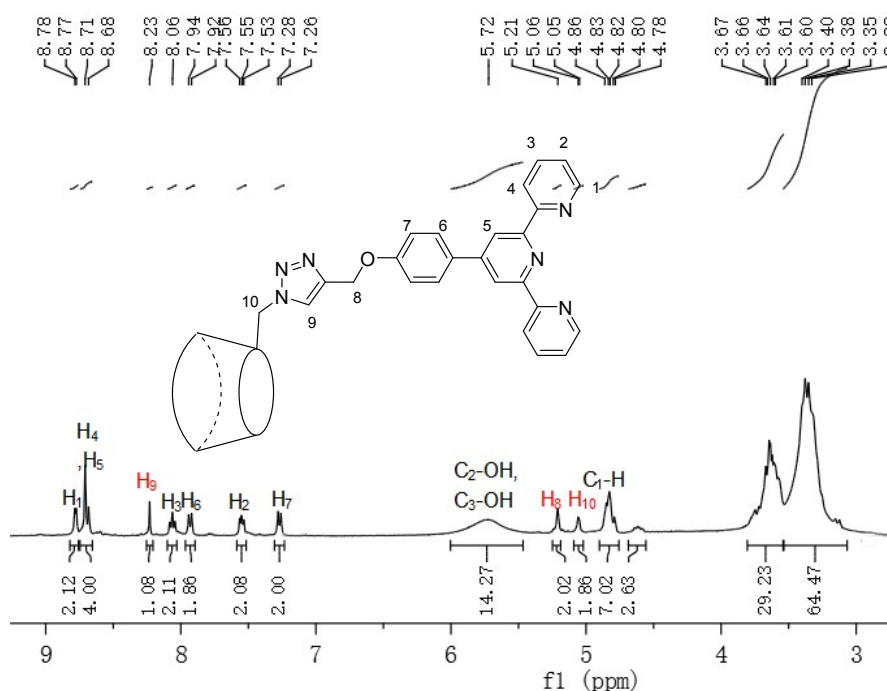


Fig. S14 ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, room temperature) of **Py-CD**.

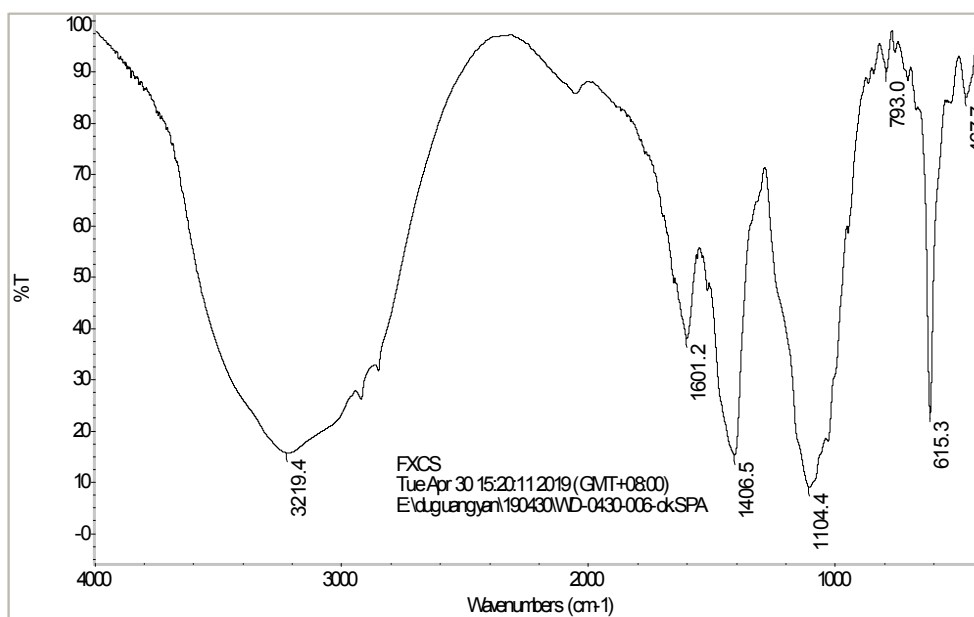
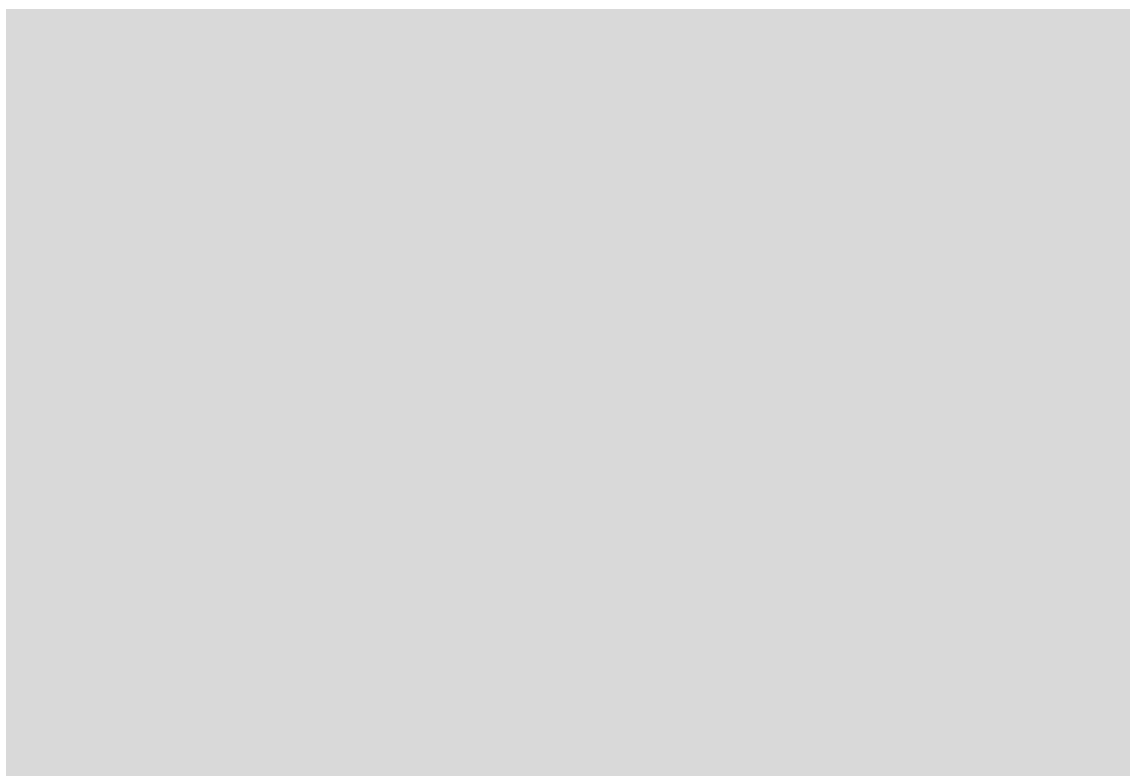


Fig. S15 IR spectrum of **Py-CD**.

3. Synthesis of compounds **Azo-C** and **Azo-C₃**



Scheme S3. Synthetic route of **Azo-C** and **Azo-C₃**.^{S3-S6}

The ^1H NMR spectrum of **Azo-C** is shown in Fig. S16. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) δ (ppm): 7.92–7.87 (m, 4H), 7.53–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, 1H), 7.00 (d, 2H), 4.04 (t, 2H), 1.86–1.78 (m, 2H), 1.27 (s, 16H), 0.91–0.86 (m, 3H). HRMS (ESI)

m/z calc. for C₂₄H₃₄N₂O [M+ H]⁺ 367.2744; found: 367.2732. The IR spectrum of **Azo-C** is shown in Fig. S17.

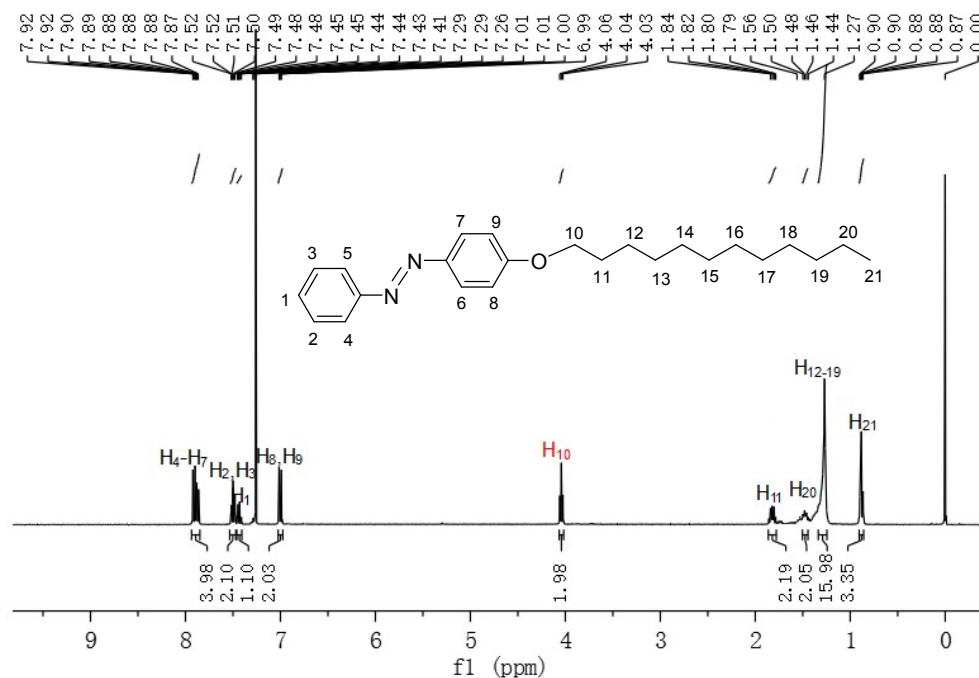


Fig. S16 ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃, room temperature) of **Azo-C**.

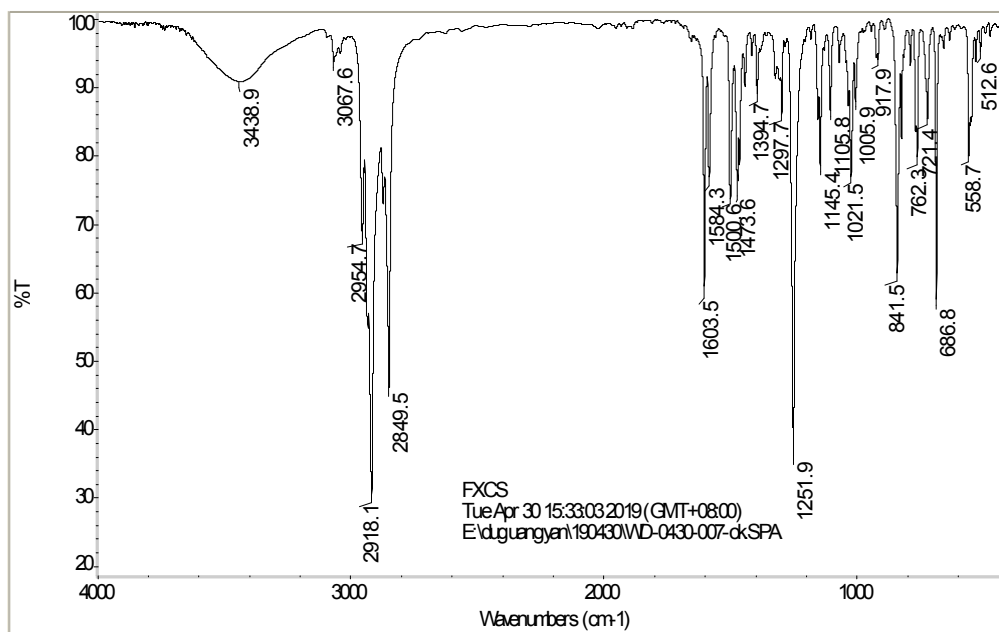


Fig. S17 IR spectrum of **Azo-C**.

The ¹H NMR spectrum of **12** is shown in Fig. S18. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, room temperature) δ 7.25 (d, 2H), 4.01 (m, 6H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.83–1.71 (m, 6H), 1.33–1.24 (m, 48H), 0.88 (t, 9H). The ¹³C NMR spectrum of **12** is shown in Fig. S19. ¹³C NMR

(125 MHz, CDCl₃, room temperature) δ (ppm): 166.97, 161.21, 152.85, 142.42, 124.67, 108.03, 73.51, 69.20, 64.15, 52.10, 29.68, 29.59, 29.51, 29.39, 29.33, 28.53, 26.08, 22.71, 14.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z calc. for C₄₄H₈₀O₅ [M+Na]⁺ 711.5898; found: 711.5883. The IR spectrum of **12** is shown in Fig. S20.

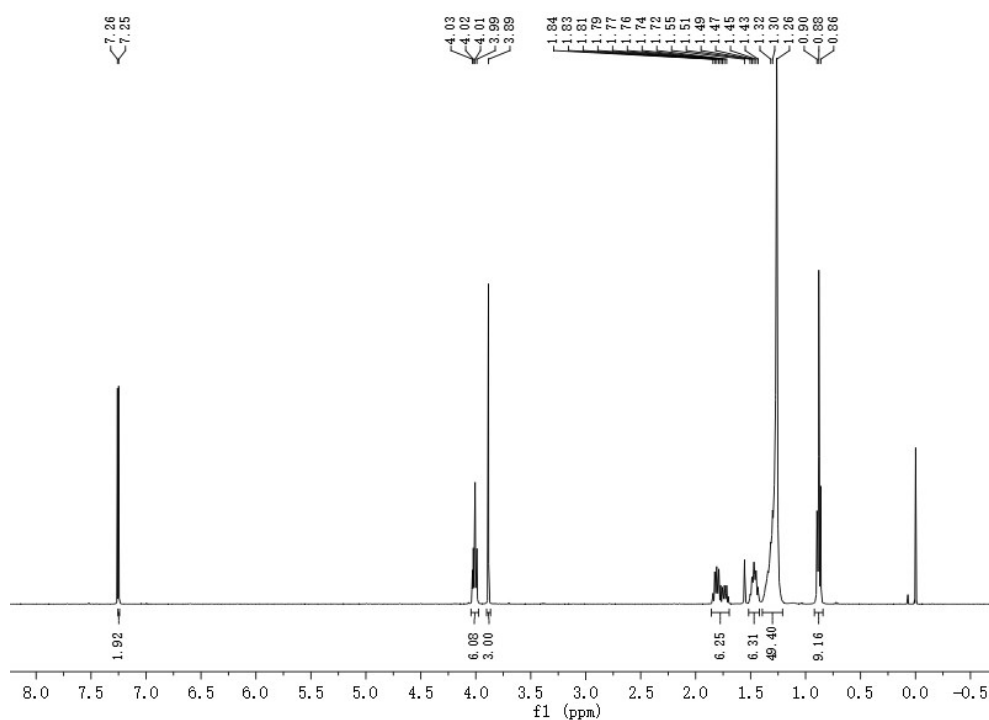


Fig. S18 ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃, room temperature) of **12**.

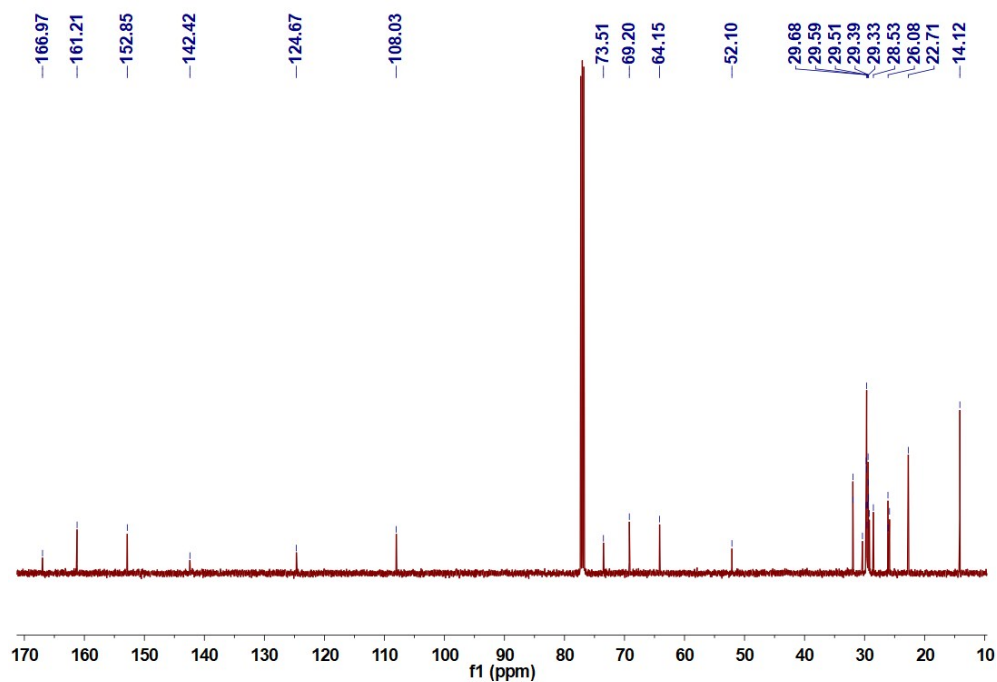


Fig. S19 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) of **12**.

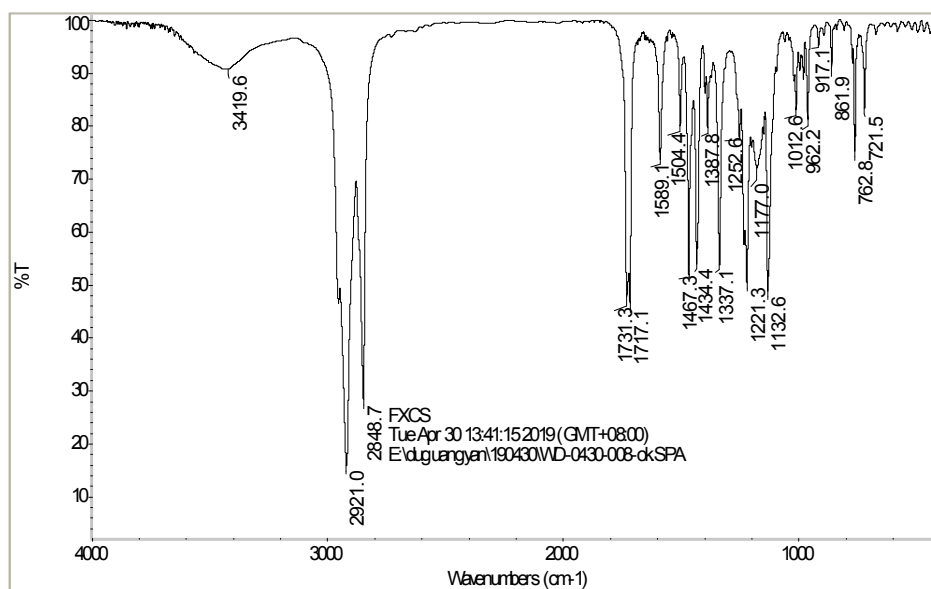


Fig. S20 IR spectrum of **12**.

The ^1H NMR spectrum of **13** is shown in Fig. S21. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) δ 7.31 (s, 2H), 4.06–4.00 (m, 6H), 1.85–1.72 (m, 6H), 1.34–1.25 (m, 49H), 0.90–0.86 (m, 9H). The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **13** is shown in Fig. S22. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) δ (ppm): 171.48, 152.88, 143.20, 123.62, 108.61, 77.28, 77.03, 76.78, 73.58, 69.23, 63.15, 29.72, 29.66, 29.59, 29.42, 29.39, 29.31, 26.10, 26.07, 22.72, 14.13. HRMS (ESI) m/z calc. for $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{78}\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 697.5741; found: 697.5730. The IR spectrum of **13** is shown in Fig. S23.

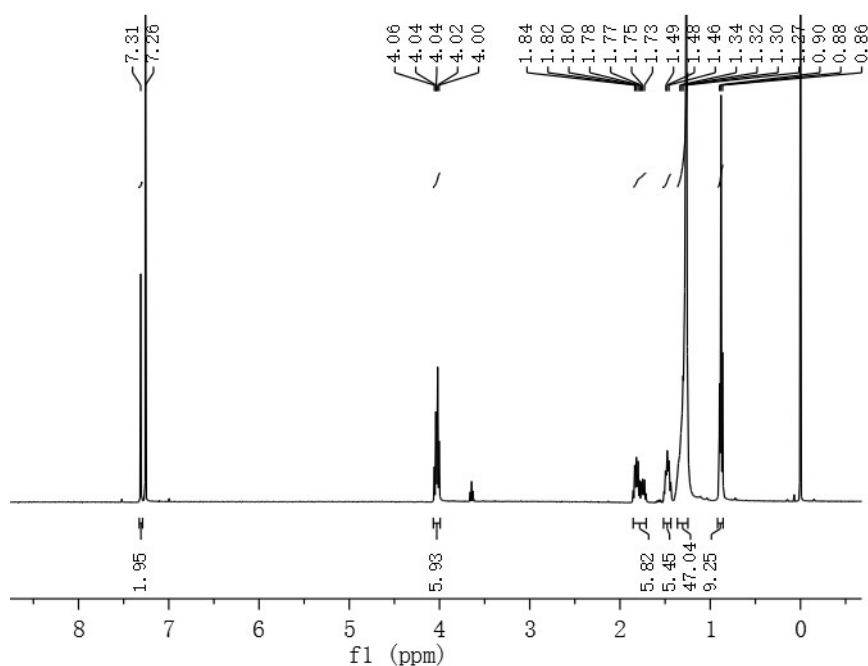


Fig. S21 ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) of **13**.

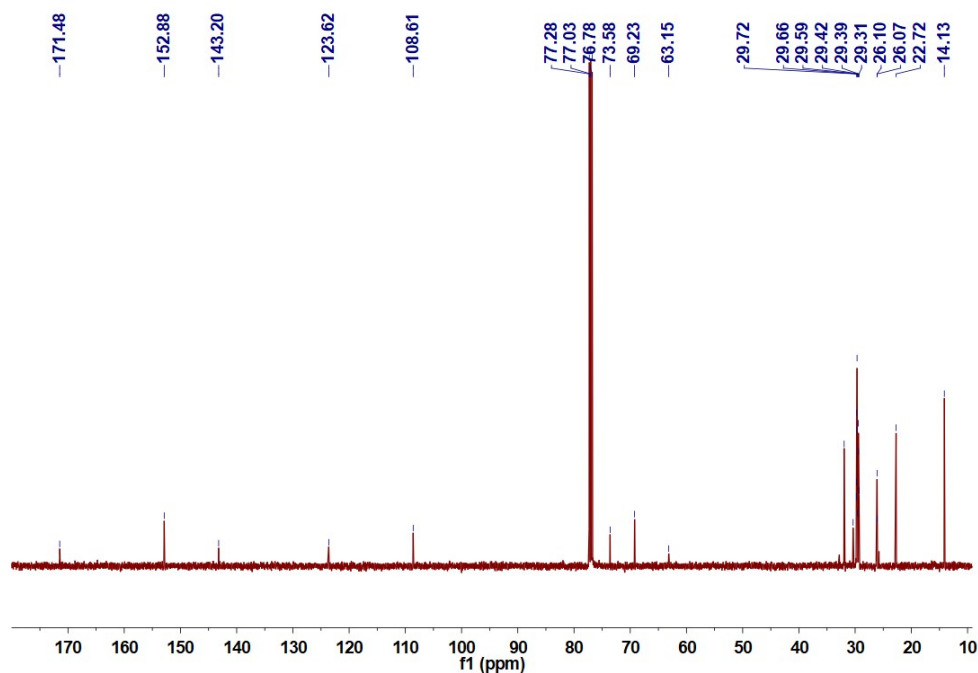


Fig. S22 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) of **13**.

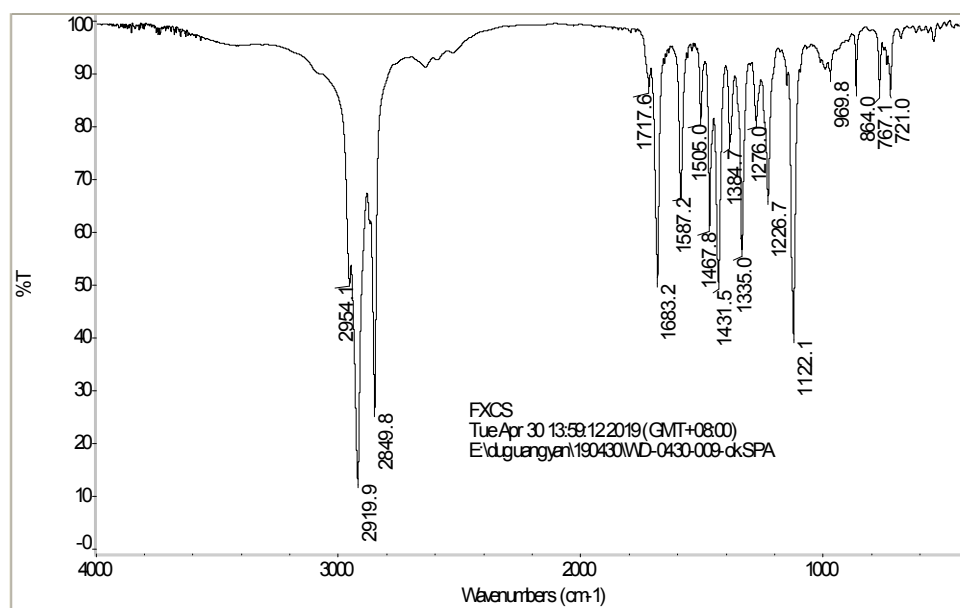


Fig. S23 IR spectrum of **13**.

The ^1H NMR spectrum of **Azo-C₃** is shown in Fig. S24. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , room temperature) δ 7.99–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.92 (dd, 2H), 7.84–7.79 (m, 2H), 7.54–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.07 (s, 2H), 4.03 (q, 6H), 1.80 (m, 6H), 1.5–1.45 (m, 6H), 1.34–1.24 (m, 48H), 0.90–0.86 (m, 9H). The IR spectrum of **Azo-C₃** is shown in Fig. S26.

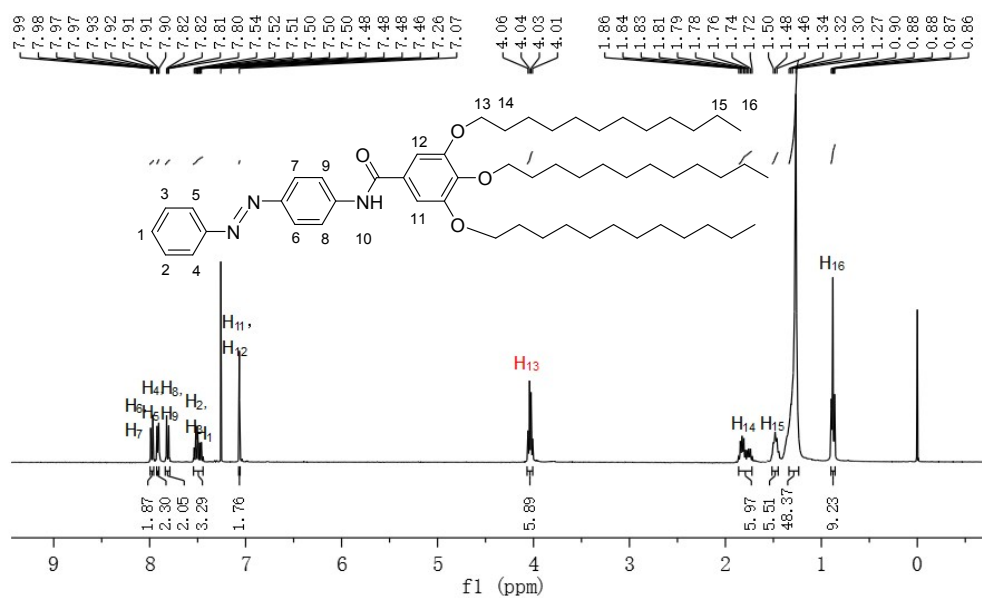


Fig. S24 ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃, room temperature) of **Azo-C₃**.

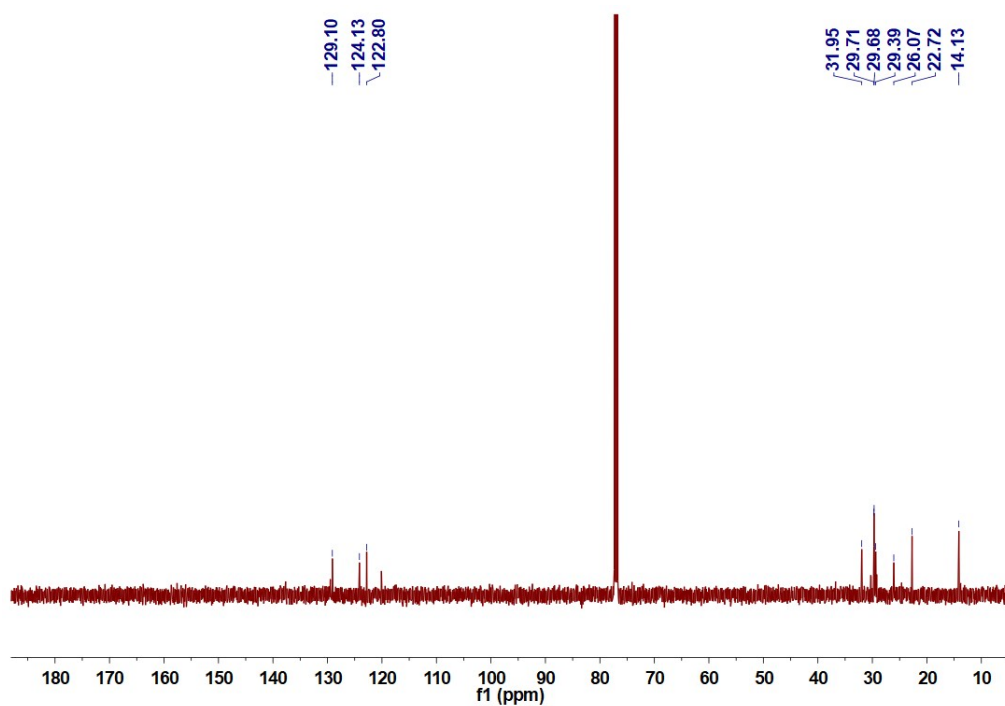


Fig. S25 ¹³C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, CDCl₃, room temperature) of **Azo-C₃**.

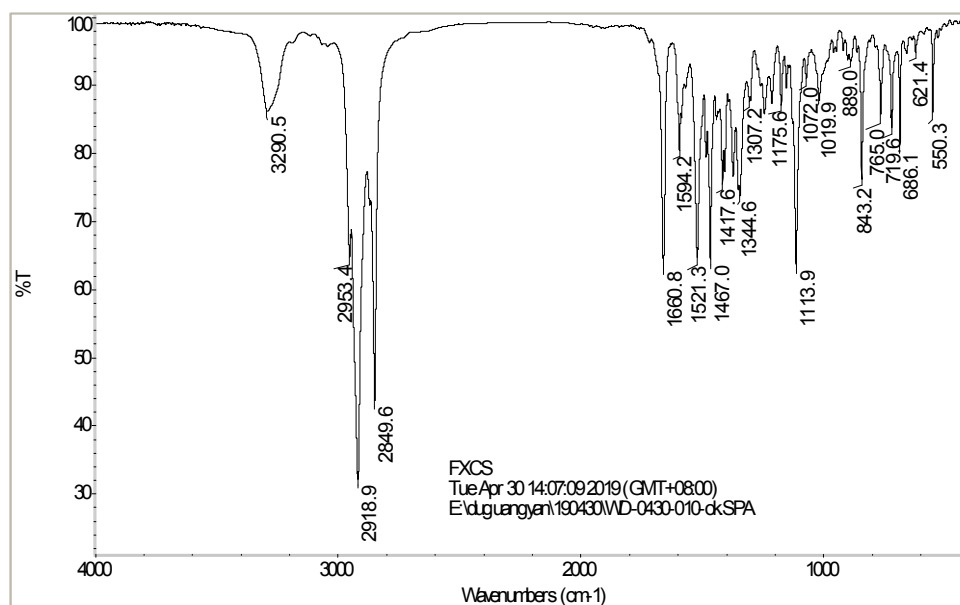


Fig. S26 IR spectrum of **Azo-C₃**.

4. Particle size distributions of **Azo-C** and **Azo-C₃**.

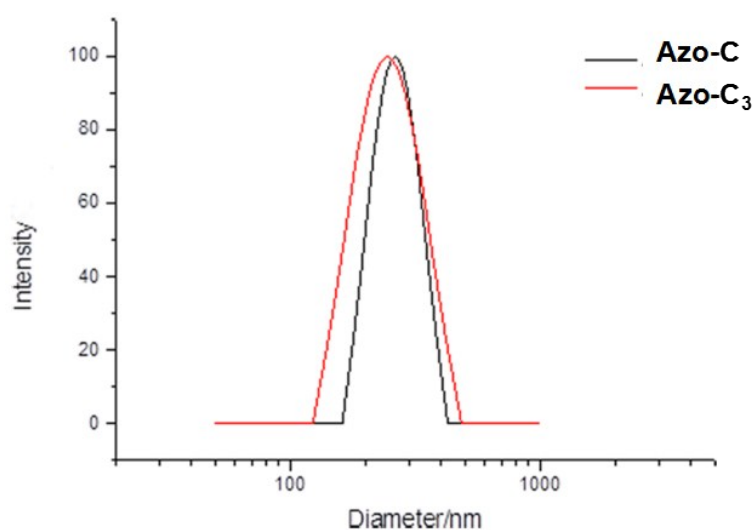


Fig. S27 Particle size distributions of **Azo-C** and **Azo-C₃**.

5. The Tyndall effect in the series of **Azo-C** and **Azo-C₃** THF/H₂O solutions.





Fig. S28 The Tyndall effect in the series of **Azo-C** (upper) and **Azo-C₃** (below) THF/H₂O solutions.

6. Investigations of *trans-cis* photoisomerization of **Py-CD**⊃**Azo-C** and **Py-CD**⊃**Azo-C₃** under different irradiation conditions.

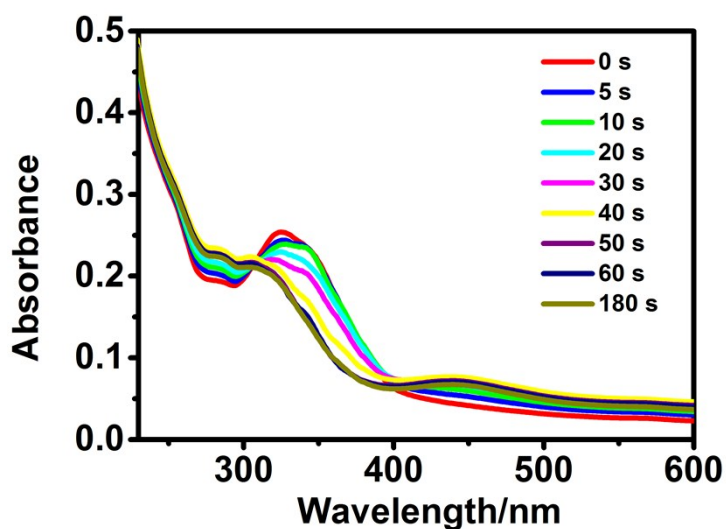


Fig. S29 UV spectra of **Py-CD**⊃**Azo-C** under UV light irradiation at different time points (UV light = 365 nm).

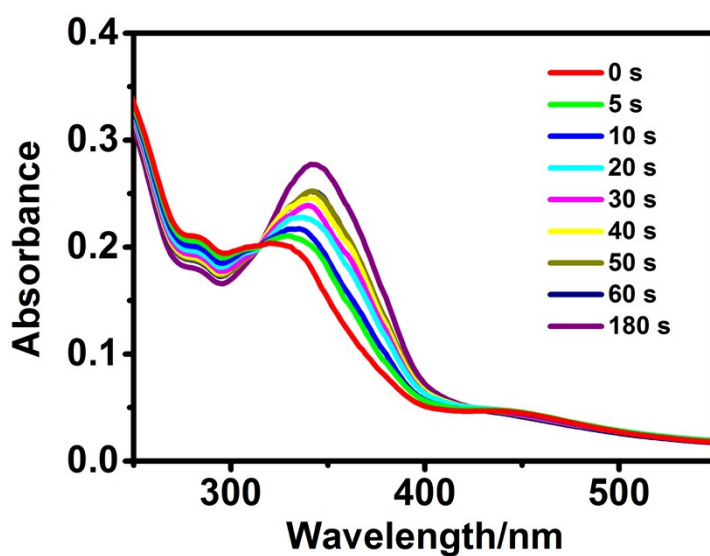


Fig. S30 UV spectra of **Py-CD**⊃**Azo-C** which had been irradiated by UV light under visible light irradiation at different time points (UV light = 365 nm, visible light = 450 nm).

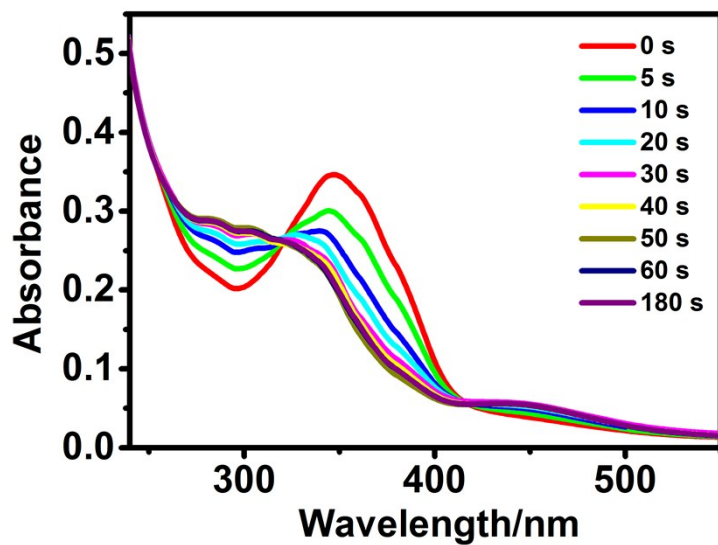


Fig. S31 UV spectra of **Py-CD⊃Azo-C₃** under UV light irradiation at different time points (UV light = 365 nm).

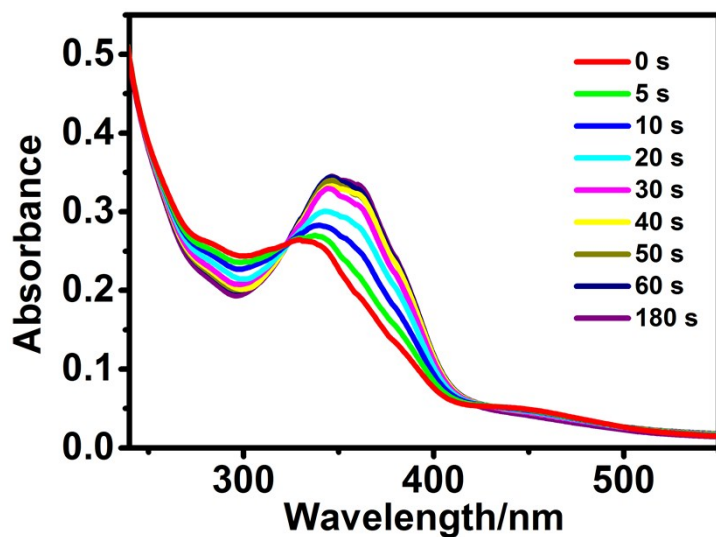


Fig. S32 UV spectra of **Py-CD⊃Azo-C₃** which had been irradiated by UV light under visible light irradiation at different time points (UV light = 365 nm, visible light = 450 nm).

7. Partial ¹H NMR spectra of **Py-CD**, **Azo-C**, **Azo-C₃**, **Py-CD⊃Azo-C** and **Py-CD⊃Azo-C₃**.

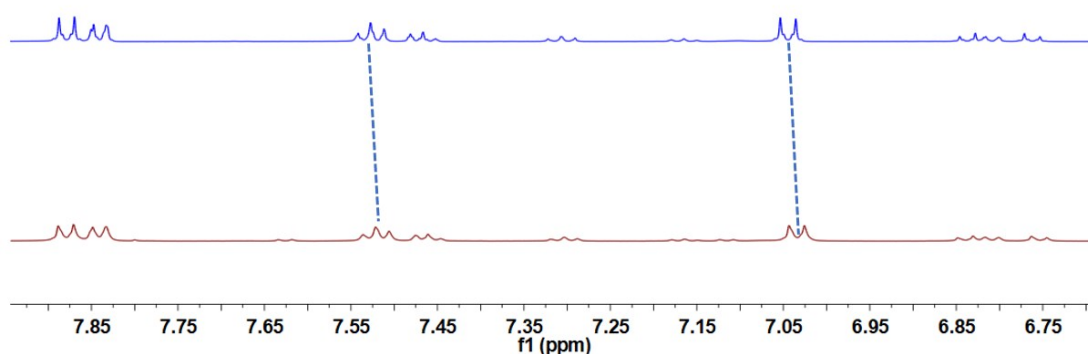


Fig. S33 Partial ^1H NMR spectra ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{DMSO-}d_6$, room temperature, 500 MHz) of **Azo-C** (blue) and **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo-C** (red).

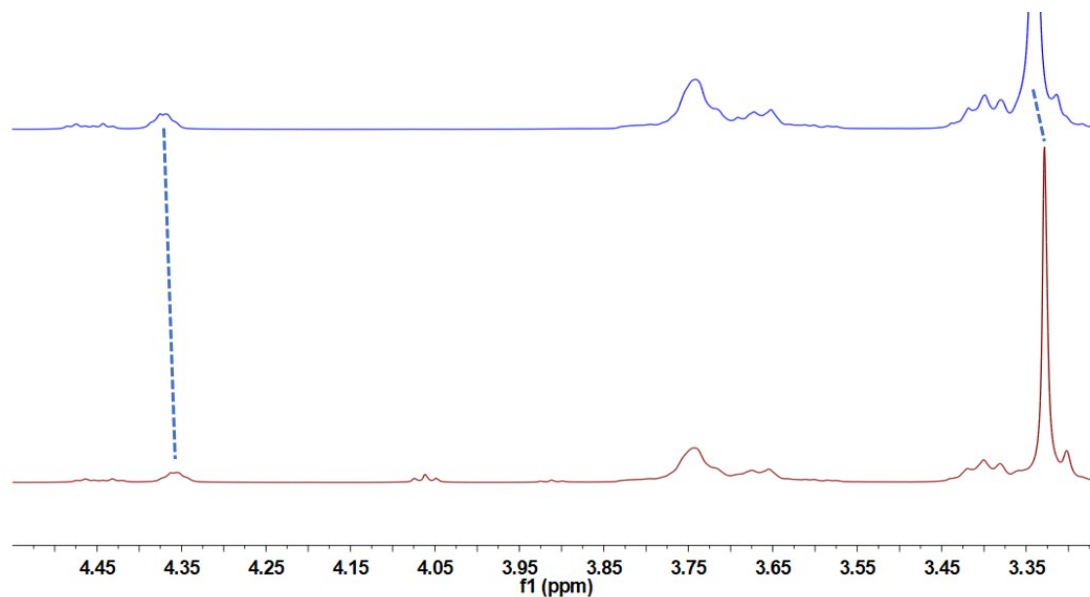


Fig. S34 Partial ^1H NMR spectra ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{DMSO-}d_6$, room temperature, 500 MHz) of **Py-CD** (blue) and **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo-C** (red).

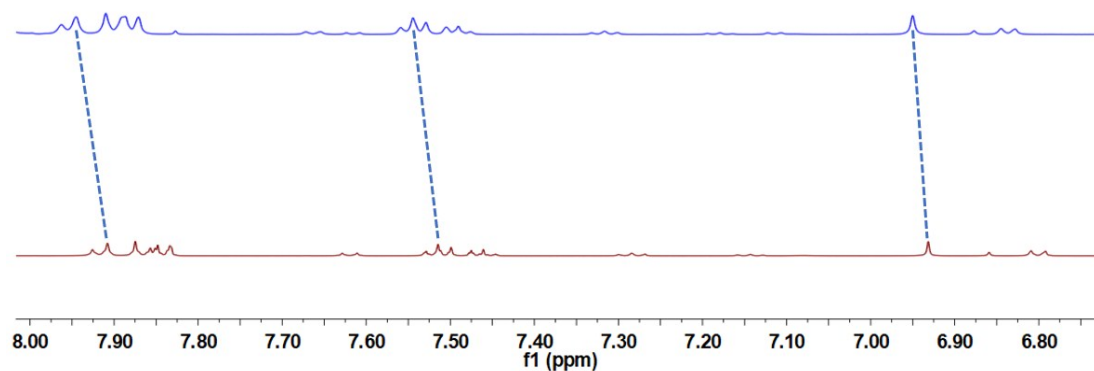


Fig. S35 Partial ^1H NMR spectra ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{DMSO-}d_6$, room temperature, 500 MHz) of **Azo-C₃** (red) and **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo-C₃** (blue).

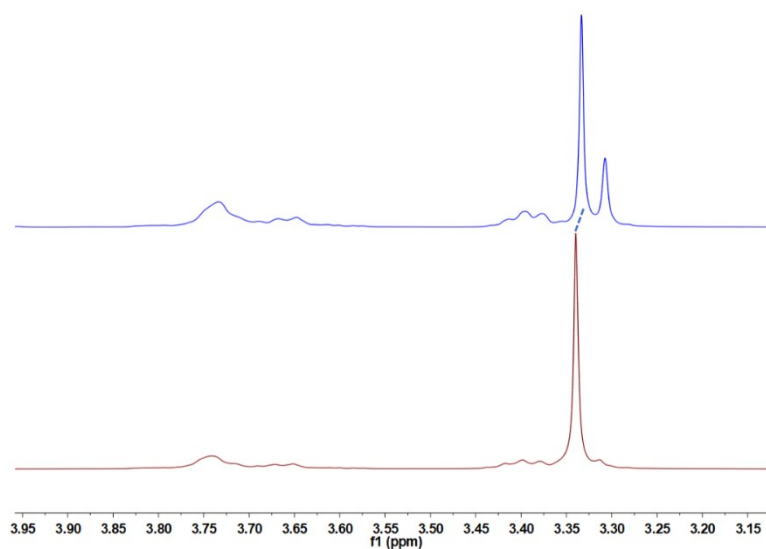


Fig. S36 Partial ^1H NMR spectra ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{DMSO}-d_6$, room temperature, 500 MHz) of **Py-CD** (red) and **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo- C_3** (blue).

8. The color change of **Azo-C** and **Azo- C_3** solutions before and after complexation.

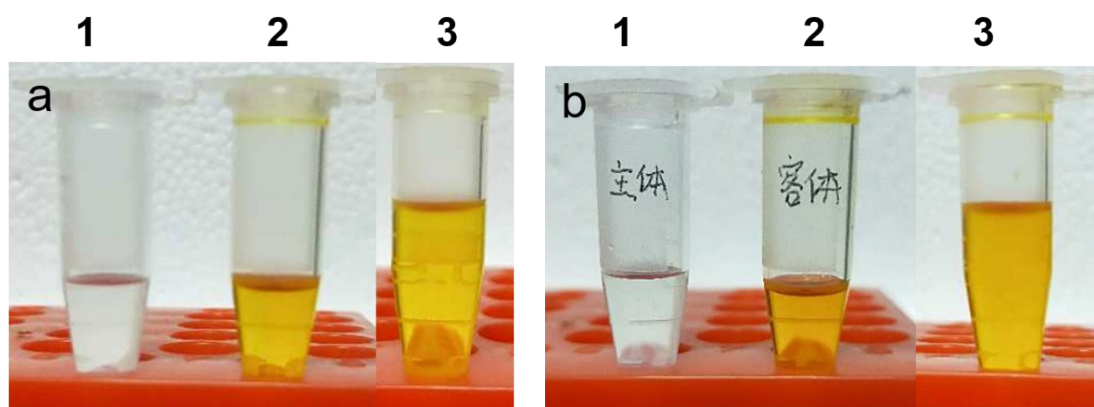


Fig. S37 Color change of **Azo-C** (a) and **Azo- C_3** (b) solution before and after complexation (1: **Py-CD**; 2: **Azo-C**; 3: **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo-C** or **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo- C_3**).

9. Cytotoxicity evaluation and internalization behavior of **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo-C** and **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo- C_3** .

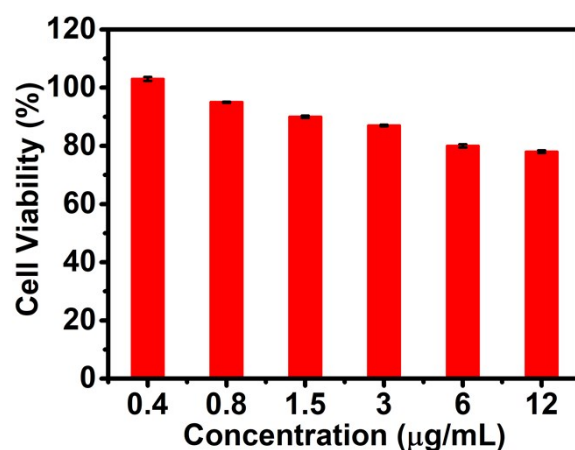


Fig. S38 Cytotoxicity of 293T cells by culturing with the **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo-C** with different concentrations for 24 h.

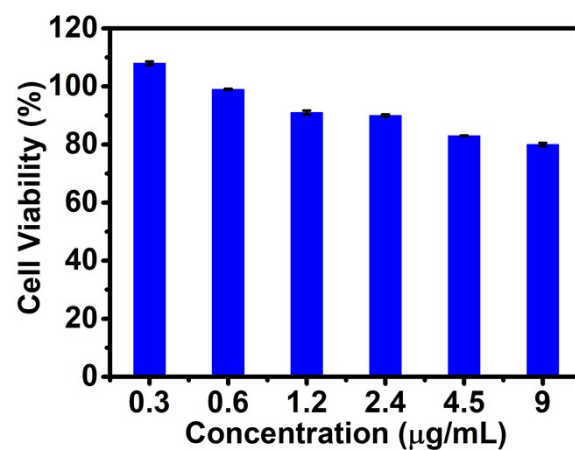


Fig. S39 Cytotoxicity of 293T cells by culturing with the **Py-CD $\supset$ Azo- C_3** with different

concentrations for 24 h.

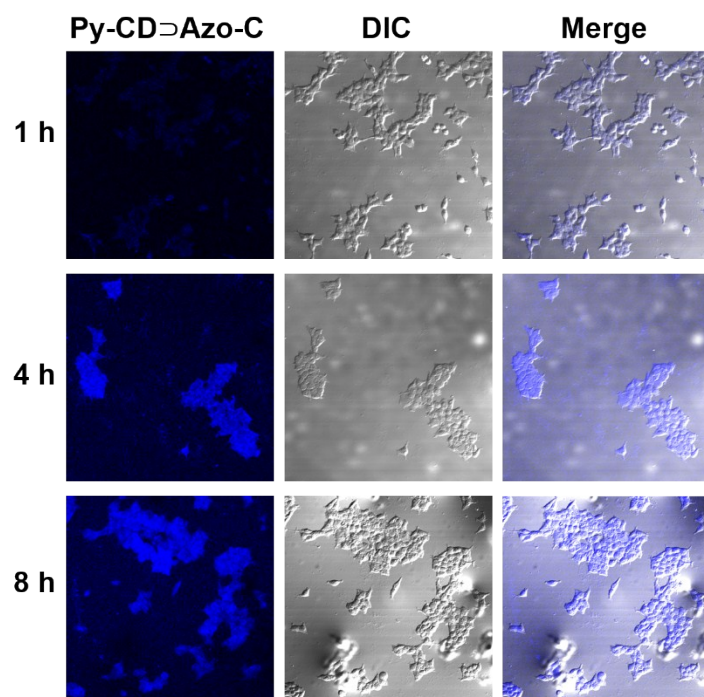


Fig. S40 Confocal images of 293T cells incubated with **Py-CD⊃Azo-C** for different time periods.

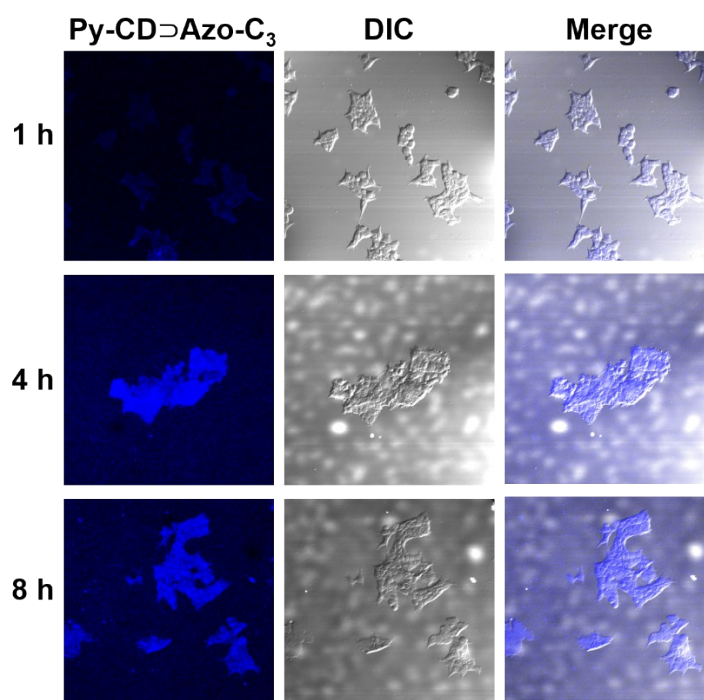


Fig. S41 Confocal images of 293T cells incubated with **Py-CD⊃Azo-C₃** for different time periods.

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