Supplemental Information

Albumin-Stabilized Manganese-Based Nanocomposites with Sensitive Tumor Microenvironment Responsivity and Their Application for Efficient SiRNA Delivery in Brain Tumor

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Figure S1. MALDI-TOF-MS analysis of RGD₅-BSA (molar ratio of RGD:BSA=5:1)

and RGD₁₀-BSA (molar ratio of RGD:BSA=10:1).



Figure S2. Characterization of MnO_2 NPs. (a) SEM image of MnO_2 NPs. (b) TEM image of MnO_2 NPs. (C) XRD pattern of MnO_2 NPs.



Figure S3. RGD-BMnNPs with different concentrations of BSA.



Figure S4. T_1 -weighted MR images and r_1 relaxivities of MnO₂ NPs in various solutions as a function of Mn concentrations. (a) T_1 -weighted MR images of MnO₂ NPs at pH=6.5-7.4 without H₂O₂. (b) r_1 relaxivities of MnO₂ NPs at pH=6.5-7.4 without H₂O₂. (c) T_1 -weighted MR images of MnO₂ NPs at pH=6.5-7.4 with H₂O₂. (d) r_1 relaxivities of MnO₂ NPs at pH=6.5-7.4 with H₂O₂.



Figure S5. The comparison of MnO_2 NPs and RGD-BMnNPs. (a) r_1 relaxivities of MnO_2 NPs and RGD-BMnNPs at pH=6.5 without H_2O_2 . (b) r_1 relaxivities of MnO_2 NPs and RGD-BMnNPs at pH=6.5 with H_2O_2 .



Figure S6. RGD-BMnNPs in different solutions.



Fig S7. Agarose gel electrophoresis analysis of RGD-BMnNPs loading siRNA (siRNA:RGD-BMnNPs mass ratio).



Figure S8. Stability of RGD-BMnNPs/VEGFA-siRNA-Cy5 in various solutions at 24

h after incubation.



Figure S9. (a) T_1 -weighted MR images of U87MG tumor-bearing mouse prior to and at different time points post intravenous of RGD-BMnNPs. (b) Signal intensity of T_1 weighted MR images from Figure a.



Figure S10. (a) Fluorescence images of U87MG tumor-bearing mouse prior to and at different time points post intravenous injection of RGD-BMnNPs. (b) Signal intensity of fluorescence images from Figure a.



Figure S11. H&E stained histological sections of major organs including heart, liver, spleen, lung and kidneys obtained from mice at 28 days post-treatment. Scale bar, 100 μ m.