

## Supporting Information

### A novel red phosphor of $\text{BaGe}_{(1-x)}\text{Ti}_x\text{F}_6$ : $\text{Mn}^{4+}$ solid solution: facile hydrothermal controlled synthesis, microstructures and luminescent properties

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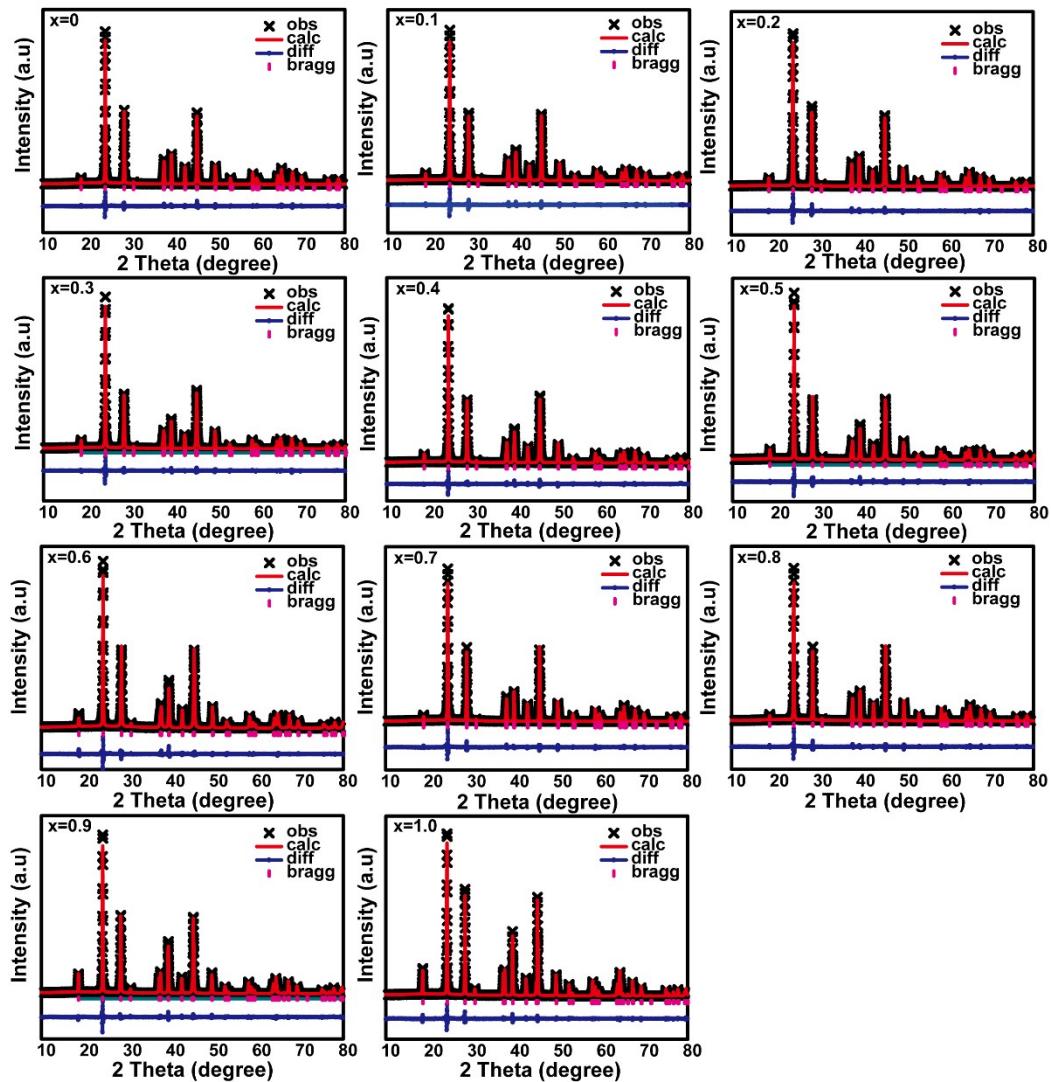
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**Table S1** Overview of the processing conditions for the controllable synthesis of  $\text{BaGe}_{(1-x)}\text{Ti}_x\text{F}_6$ :Mn<sup>4+</sup> solid solution crystals.

$\text{BaGe}_{(1-x)}\text{Ti}_x\text{F}_6$ : Mn <sup>4+</sup> Samples	GeO <sub>2</sub> (g)	TiO <sub>2</sub> (g)	BaCO <sub>3</sub> (g)	KMnO <sub>4</sub> (g)	HF (mL)	Theoretical doping concentration of Mn <sup>4+</sup> (mol%)
x=0	0.2616	0	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=0.1	0.2354	0.0200	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=0.2	0.2093	0.0399	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=0.3	0.1831	0.0599	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=0.4	0.1569	0.0799	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=0.5	0.1308	0.0998	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=0.6	0.1046	0.1198	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=0.7	0.0785	0.1398	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=0.8	0.0523	0.1597	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=0.9	0.0262	0.1797	0.4940	0.0790	50	20
x=1.0	0	0.1997	0.4940	0.0790	50	20

**Fig. S1** Rietveld XRD refinement for  $\text{BaGe}_{(1-x)}\text{Ti}_x\text{F}_6$ :  $\text{Mn}^{4+}$  solid solution crystals.



**Table S2** The test conditions and calculation results of the actual doping concentration of Mn<sup>4+</sup> in the synthesized BaGe<sub>(1-x)</sub>Ti<sub>x</sub>F<sub>6</sub>: Mn<sup>4+</sup> solid solution crystals by using an inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometer (ICP-MS).

BaGe <sub>(1-x)</sub> Ti <sub>x</sub> F <sub>6</sub> : Mn <sup>4+</sup> samples	Molar mass of BaGe <sub>(1-x)</sub> Ti <sub>x</sub> F <sub>6</sub> (g/mol)	Concentration of BaGe <sub>(1-x)</sub> Ti <sub>x</sub> F <sub>6</sub> : Mn <sup>4+</sup> (mol/L)	Concentration of Mn <sup>4+</sup> (mol/L)	Actual doping concentration of Mn <sup>4+</sup> (mol%) in solid solution crystals
x=0	323	$1.857 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.206 \times 10^{-4}$	6.49
x=0.1	320	$1.768 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.198 \times 10^{-4}$	6.77
x=0.2	318	$1.880 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.231 \times 10^{-4}$	6.55
x=0.3	315.5	$1.832 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.229 \times 10^{-4}$	6.71
x=0.4	313	$1.821 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.185 \times 10^{-4}$	6.51
x=0.5	310.5	$1.925 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.279 \times 10^{-4}$	6.64
x=0.6	308	$1.903 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.266 \times 10^{-4}$	6.65
x=0.7	305.5	$1.767 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.139 \times 10^{-4}$	6.45
x=0.8	303	$1.808 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.177 \times 10^{-4}$	6.50
x=0.9	300.5	$1.782 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.169 \times 10^{-4}$	6.56
x=1.0	298	$1.818 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.203 \times 10^{-4}$	6.62

**Table S3** Corresponding parameters for the PL decay time of 636 nm peak in the obtained $\text{BaGe}_{(1-x)}\text{Ti}_x\text{F}_6$ :  $\text{Mn}^{4+}$  phosphors ( $x = 0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8$  and  $1.0$ )

$\text{BaGe}_{(1-x)}\text{Ti}_x\text{F}_6$ : $\text{Mn}^{4+}$ Samples	$A_1$	$\tau_1(\text{ms})$	$A_2$	$\tau_2(\text{ms})$	$\tau(\text{ms})$	Adj.R-Square
x=0	34943.242	4.42725	20380.5941	1.09889	4.0063	0.99986
x=0.2	9987.908	1.32446	27934.58	5.26217	4.9370	0.99983
x=0.4	8996.551	1.52703	18590.37	5.43426	4.9665	0.99974
x=0.6	16172.83	5.97581	10104.47	1.12972	5.4638	0.99964
x=0.8	29863.604	5.57837	17455.305	1.34502	5.0554	0.99982
x=1.0	16953.41	4.73472	9543.087	1.21371	4.2907	0.99978

**Fig. S2** The excitation lines and emission spectra of  $\text{BaGe}_{(1-x)}\text{Ti}_x\text{F}_6$ :  $\text{Mn}^{4+}$  solid solution crystals measured using an integrating sphere ( Internal quantum efficiency  $\eta_{QE}$ ).

