

Supplementary material:

## **Dual Function of SiO<sub>2</sub>@TiO<sub>2</sub> Photonic Crystals for Dazzling Structural Colors and Enhanced Photocatalytic Activity**

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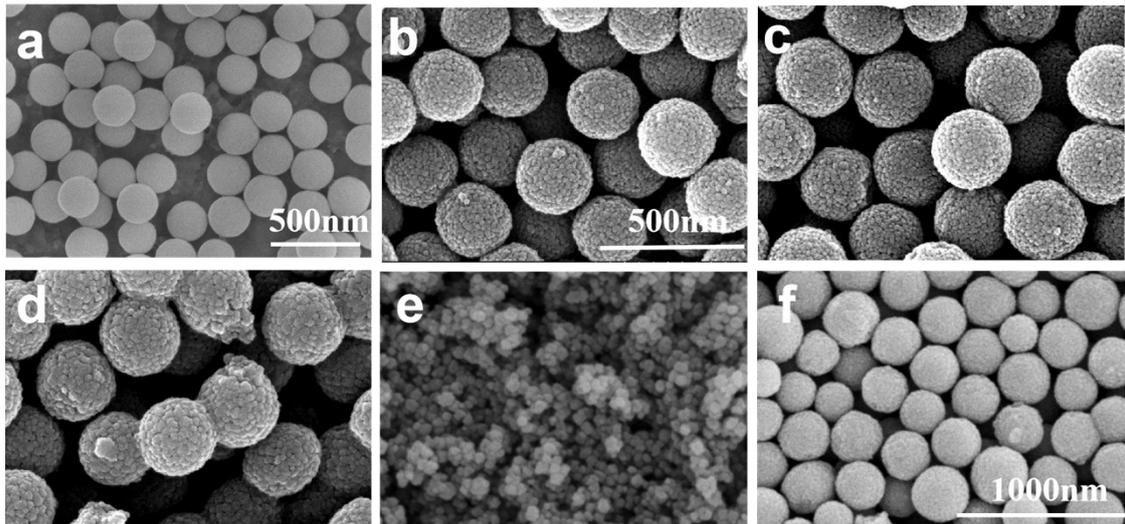
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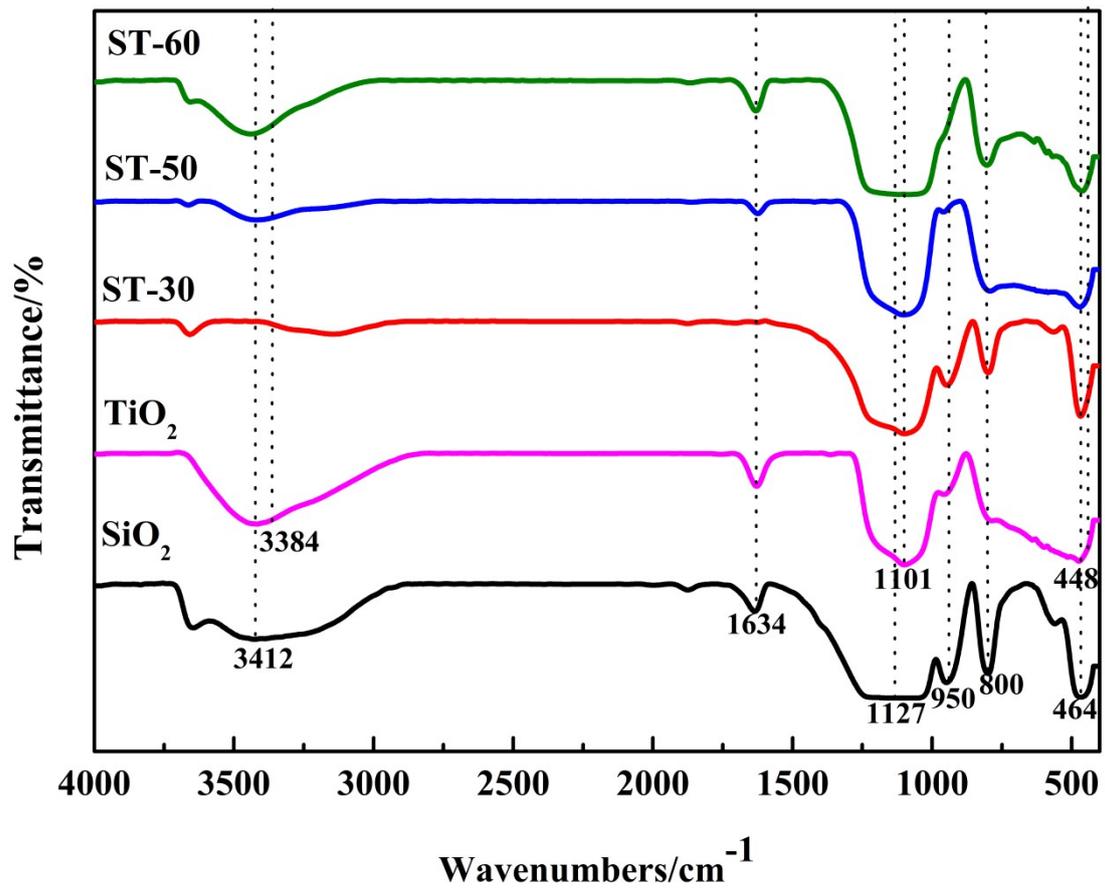
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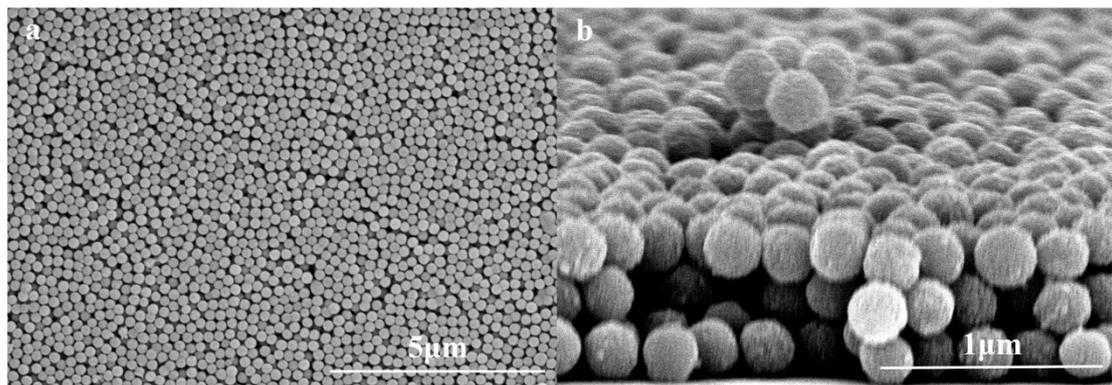
Tel.: +8615291868179.



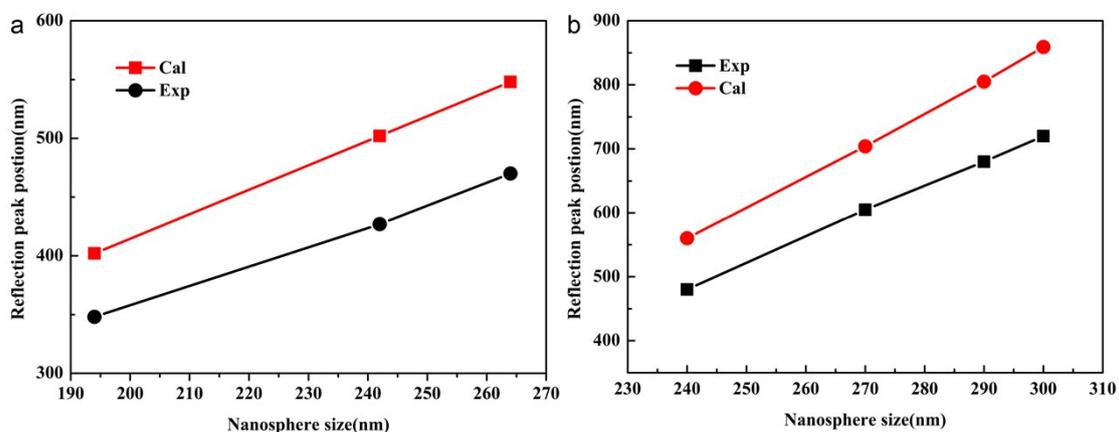
**Fig. S1.** SEM of images of (a) 240nm SiO<sub>2</sub> and (b) ST-30; (c) ST-50 and (d) ST-60; (e) P25 and T1(f).



**Fig. S2.** FT-IR spectra of SiO<sub>2</sub>, TiO<sub>2</sub> and SiO<sub>2</sub>@TiO<sub>2</sub> photonic crystals.



**Fig. S3.** The cross-sectional (a) and top (b) SEM of the SiO<sub>2</sub>@TiO<sub>2</sub> photonic crystals.



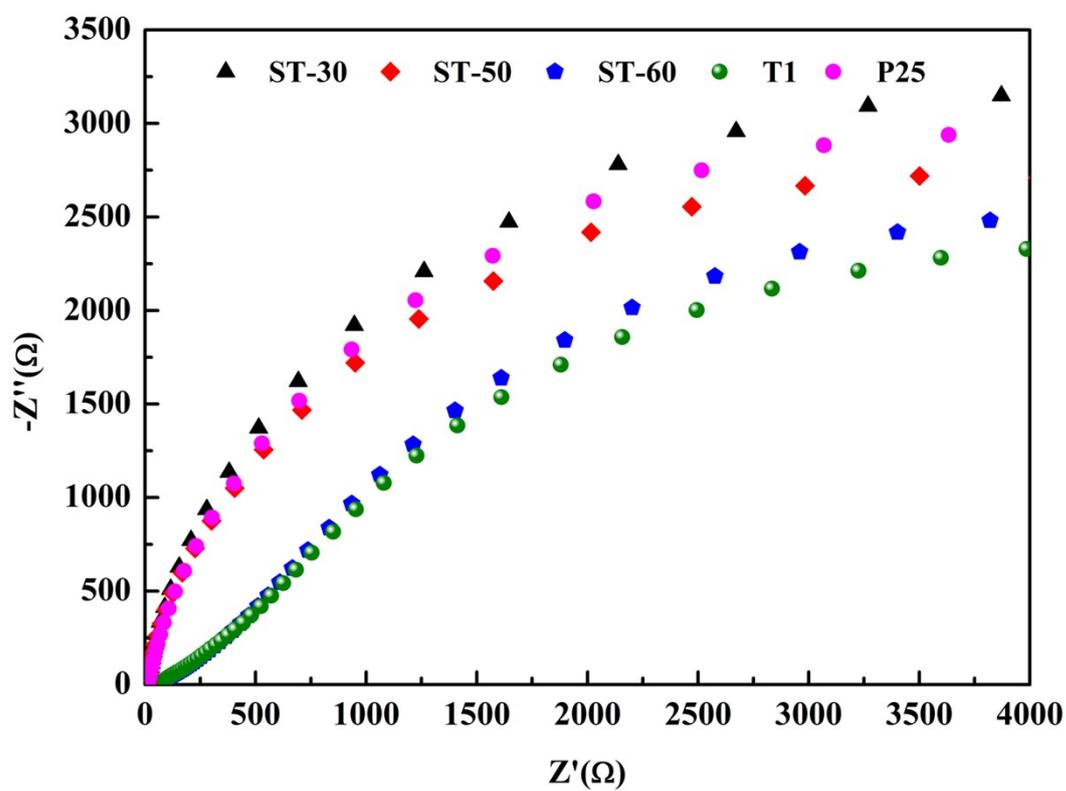
**Fig S4** The experimental (exp) reflection positions and calculated (cal) of a) SiO<sub>2</sub> PCs and b) SiO<sub>2</sub>@TiO<sub>2</sub> PCs.

**Table 1** Diameters of composition SiO<sub>2</sub>@TiO<sub>2</sub> nanospheres

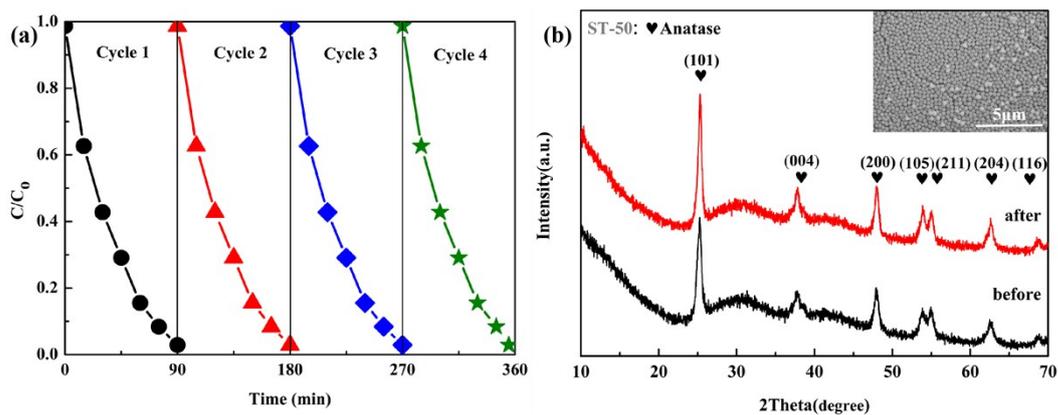
D-SiO <sub>2</sub> (nm)	Ref peak (cal)	Ref peak (exp)	D-ST (nm)	Shell Thickness	Ref peak (cal)	Ref peak (exp)
194	348	402	271	29	704	605
242	427	502	286	44	805	680
264	470	548	304	62	859	705

**Table 2** Diameters and reflection peaks of SiO<sub>2</sub> and SiO<sub>2</sub>@TiO<sub>2</sub> nanospheres

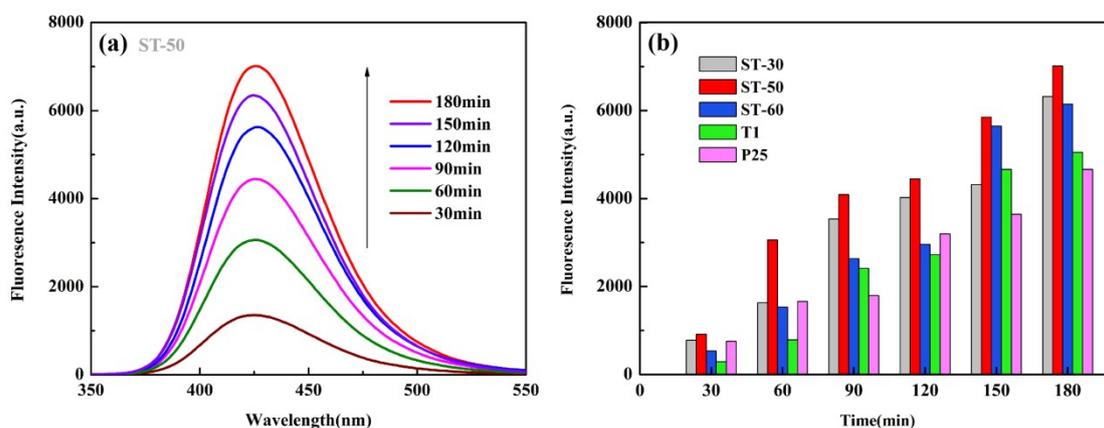
Simple	SiO <sub>2</sub> (g)	TBOT(mmol)	(%)TiO <sub>2</sub> (wt)	Parcitle size(nm)
Silica	--	--	0	242
ST-30	0.3	2.93	31.57	271
ST-50	0.3	5.68	50.11	286
ST-60	0.3	8.51	63.05	304
T1	--	8.51	100	10



**Fig. S5.** EIS plots of the samples.



**Fig S6.** Photodegradation of RhB by recovered ST-50 showed recyclability in the repeated photocatalytic cycle. (b) XRD patterns of ST-50 before and after 4th run cycle photocatalytic experiments, (the inset is the SEM image after 4th repeated irradiation).



**Fig. S7.** Photo-luminescence spectra of ST-50 at excitation wavelength of 315nm (a) and photo-luminescence intensity against irradiation time for samples at the emission wavelength of 425nm (b).