

Supporting Information

Cyanophenylcarbazole isomers exhibiting different UV and visible light excitable room temperature phosphorescence

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Table S3e The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the 3CN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S_1 and $|S_1-T_n| < 0.3$ eV were highlighted in red. (for the upper interacted pair in Figure 5)

Table S4a The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the PCN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S_1 and $|S_1-T_n| < 0.3$ eV were highlighted in red. (for the bottom interacted pair in Figure 5)

Table S4b The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the MCN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that

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Table S7e The bond angles of 3CN in X-ray crystal structure.

Measurements

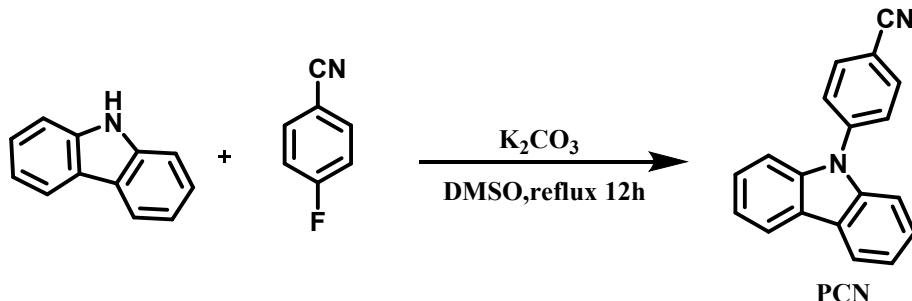
¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AC500 spectrometer at 500 MHz and 125 MHz, respectively, using deuterated chloroform (CDCl_3) as the solvent and tetramethylsilane (TMS) as the internal standard. UV-visible absorption and photofluorescence and phosphorescence emission spectra were recorded on Hitachi U-4100 and Hitachi F-4600 spectrophotometers, respectively. Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) curves were determined on a Netzsch DSC (204F1) instrument at a heating rate of $10 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C min}^{-1}$. Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) was performed on a Netzsch (209F1) thermogravimetric analyzer in a nitrogen atmosphere (50 mL min^{-1}) at a heating rate of $10 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C min}^{-1}$. Time-resolved spectra were recorded by a Hamamatsu compact fluorescence lifetime spectrometer (FLS-1000). The gas chromatography and mass spectroscopy were recorded by Agilent Technologic 7890A.

The Gaussian 09 program was utilized to perform the TD-DFT calculations. The ground state (S_0) geometry was obtained from the single crystal structure and no further geometry optimization was conducted in order to maintain the specific molecular configuration and corresponding intermolecular locations. The exciton energies of the n-th singlet (S_n) and n-th triplet states (T_n) were obtained on the corresponding ground state structure using TD-B3LYP/6-31G*. The Kohn–Sham frontier orbital analysis and spin density distributions were obtained in order to elucidate the mechanisms of possible singlet–triplet intersystem crossings (ISC). The possible S_1 to T_n ISC channels are believed to share part of the same transition orbital compositions, and the energy levels of possible T_n are considered to lie within the range of $E_{S1} \pm 0.3 \text{ eV}$. Especially, the major ISC channels are mainly determined based on two elements. First, the ratio of the same transition configuration in S_1 and T_n should be large in all the transition orbital compositions. Secondly, the energy gap between S_1 and the specific T_n state should be small.

Experimental section

1. Synthesis

4-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)benzonitrile (PCN)

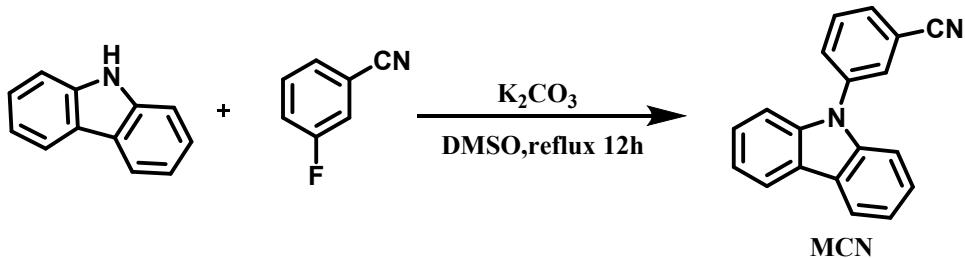


Scheme S1a The Synthetic route of PCN.

In a 100 mL bottom, 9H-carbazole (3 g, 17.94 mmol) and K_2CO_3 (8.22 g, 26.91 mmol) in DMSO (30 ml) was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. 4-Fluorobenzonitrile (2.61 g, 21.5 mmol) was added in the mixture and stirred at 150 °C for 12 h. The reaction mixture was poured into a large amount of ice water and stirred for additional 1 h. After the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate, the combined organic layer dried with anhydrous MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by silica-gel column chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1 v/v) as the eluent to give the compound as a white solid (4.09 g, Yield 85 %).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.14 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.92–7.86 (m, 2H), 7.75–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.49–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.33 (ddd, J = 8.0, 6.2, 1.9 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 142.05, 139.87, 133.89, 127.08, 126.35, 123.98, 120.97, 120.55, 118.33, 110.45, 109.49.

3-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)benzonitrile (MCN)



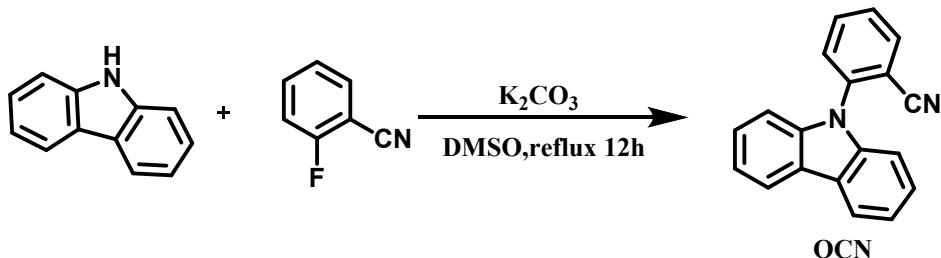
Scheme S1b The Synthetic route of MCN.

NPC-mCN was prepared following the same procedure of NPC-pCN by using 3-fluorobenzonitrile. The eluent is petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20:1 v/v), yielding a white solid (3.66 g, Yield 76 %).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.16 (ddd, J = 7.7, 1.2, 0.7 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.88–7.84 (m, 1H), 7.78–7.72 (m, 2H), 7.45 (ddd, J = 8.2, 7.0, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dt, J = 8.3, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (ddd, J = 7.9, 7.0, 1.1 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) : δ 140.21, 138.89, 131.47, 130.93, 130.70, 130.30, 126.29, 123.72,

120.74, 120.52, 117.87, 114.20, 109.23.

2-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)benzonitrile (OCN)

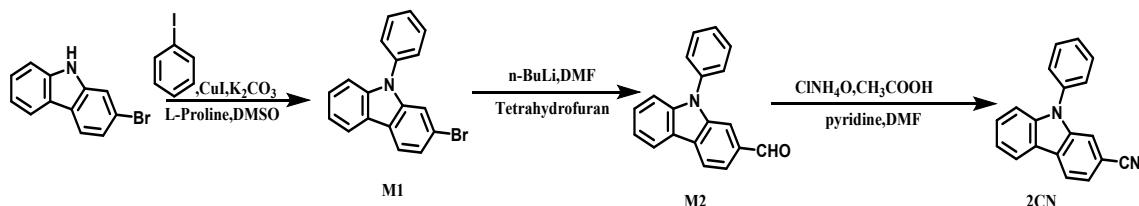


Scheme S1c The Synthetic route of OCN.

NPC-oCN was prepared following the same procedure of NPC-pCN by using 2-fluorobenzonitrile. The eluent is petroleum ether/ dichloromethane (5:2 v/v), yielding a white solid (3.85 g, Yield 80%).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.15 (dt, $J = 7.7, 1.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.96 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.67–7.59 (m, 2H), 7.43 (ddd, $J = 8.2, 7.1, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (dd, $J = 8.1, 0.9$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 140.70, 140.60, 134.49, 134.26, 129.67, 128.43, 126.17, 123.87, 120.76, 120.52, 115.98, 112.85, 109.65.

9-phenyl-9H-carbazole-2-carbonitrile (2CN)



Scheme S1d The Synthetic route of 2CN.

A mixture of iodobenzene (3.11 g, 15.25 mmol), 2-bromocarbazole (2.5 g, 10.16 mmol), CuI (0.94 g, 1.01 mmol), L-proline (0.11 g, 1.01 mmol), and K_2CO_3 (2.20 g, 20.33 mmol) in dimethyl sulfoxide (30 mL) was stirred for 36 hours at 110 °C under nitrogen. After being cooled to room temperature, water was added and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 and dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 . Solvent was removed, and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether as the eluent. A white solid (1.80 g, Yield 55%) was obtained, which was regarded as 2-bromo-9-phenyl-9H-carbazole (M1).

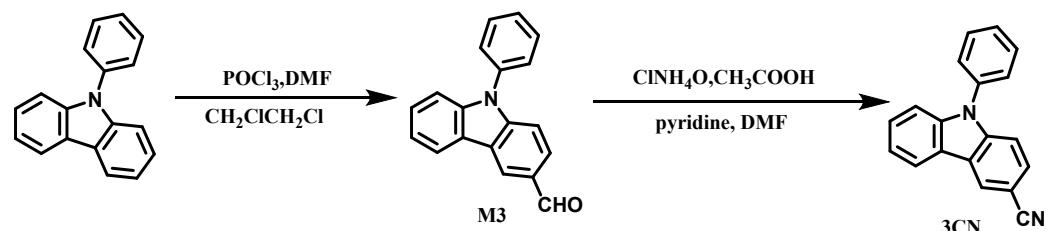
$n\text{-BuLi}$ (4.52 mL, 11.19 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of M1 (1.80 g, 5.59 mmol) in anhydrous THF (15 mL) at -78 °C under nitrogen atmosphere. After stirring for 0.5 h, anhydrous DMF (2.61 mL, 33.49 mmol) was added, and the mixture was stirred for an additional 12 h at room temperature. Water and CH_2Cl_2 were added to the mixture, and the organic layer was separated, washed with saturated NaHCO_3 , and dried over MgSO_4 . The solvent was removed, and the residue was purified by silica-gel column chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (15:1 v/v) to give 9-phenyl-9H-carbazole-2-carbaldehyde (M2) as a white solid (0.82 g, Yield 54%).

A mixture of M2 (0.82 g, 3.01 mmol), hydroxyamine hydrochloride (CINH_4O , 0.26

g, 3.68 mmol), acetic acid (CH_3COOH , 0.62 mL, 10.76 mmol), pyridine (0.41 mL, 5.39 mmol) and DMF (3 mL) was stirred and heated at 140 °C for five hours. The crude product was extracted with dichloromethane and washed with water. The crude product was purified by silica-gel column chromatography using petroleum ether/dichloromethane (3:2 v/v) as the eluent to give the compound as a white solid (0.65 g, Yield 80 %).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.18 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 16.2, 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.57–7.47 (m, 5H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 142.07, 139.84, 136.46, 130.20, 128.32, 127.92, 127.01, 126.68, 122.99, 122.10, 121.13, 120.95, 120.84, 120.00, 114.09, 110.28, 108.32.

9-phenyl-9H-carbazole-3-carbonitrile (3CN)



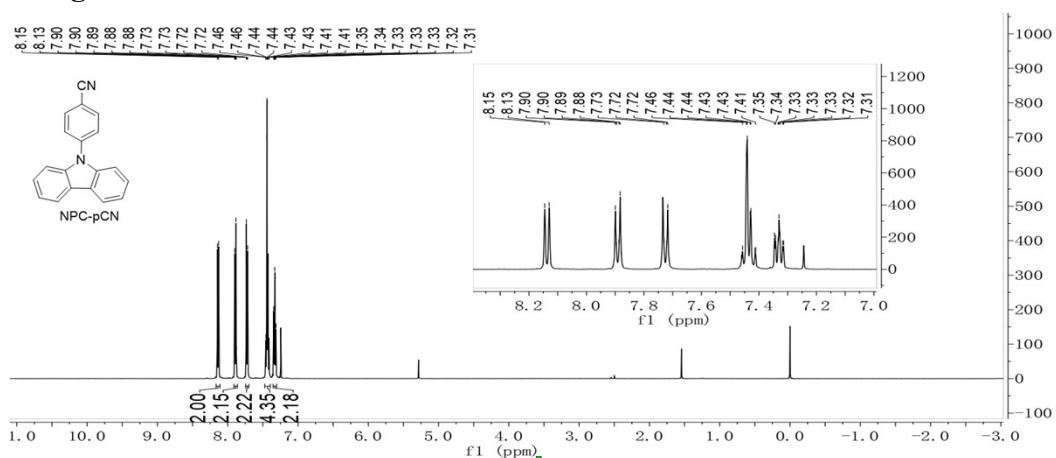
Scheme S1e The Synthetic route of 3CN.

A mixture of phosphoryl chloride (0.42 mL, 4.5 mmol) and anhydrous DMF (1.04 mL, 13.50 mmol) was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, and then 9-phenyl-9H-carbazole (1.00 g, 4.10 mmol, in 20 mL sym-dichloroethane) was added. The reaction temperature was raised to 90 °C and stirred for 8 h. After cooling, the mixture was poured into ice water and extracted with dichloromethane. The solvent was evaporated, and the crude product was purified by a column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (1/3) as the eluent to give the compound as a white solid (0.88 g, Yield 79%).

NPC-3CN was prepared following the same procedure of NPC-2CN by using M3. A white solid was obtained (0.71 g, Yield 82%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.45 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68–7.61 (m, 3H), 7.56–7.46 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.34 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 142.54, 141.61, 136.40, 130.14, 129.14, 128.40, 127.35, 127.09, 125.23, 123.44, 122.14, 121.20, 120.61, 120.37, 110.47, 110.34, 102.62.

2. Figures



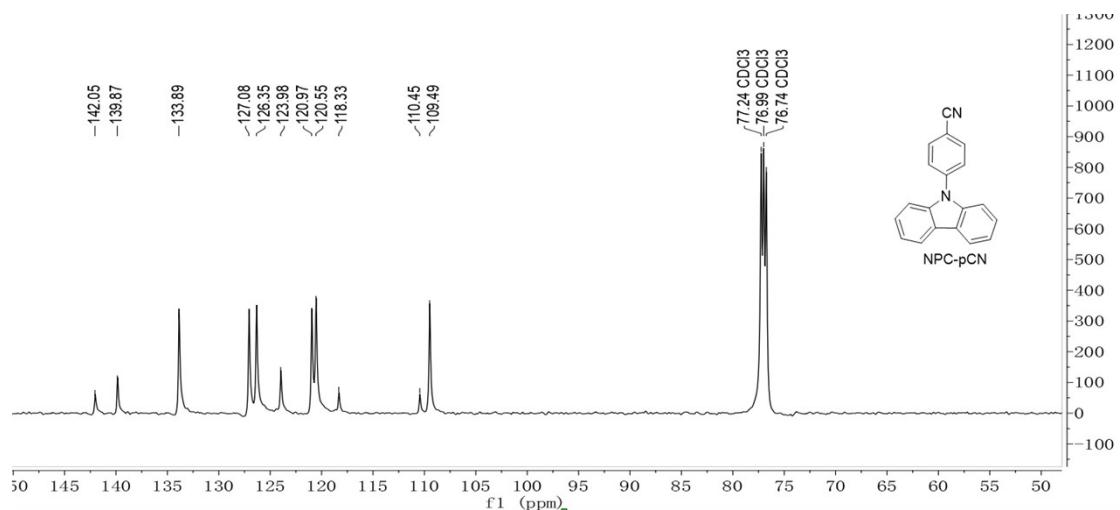


Figure S1a ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of PCN in CDCl_3 .

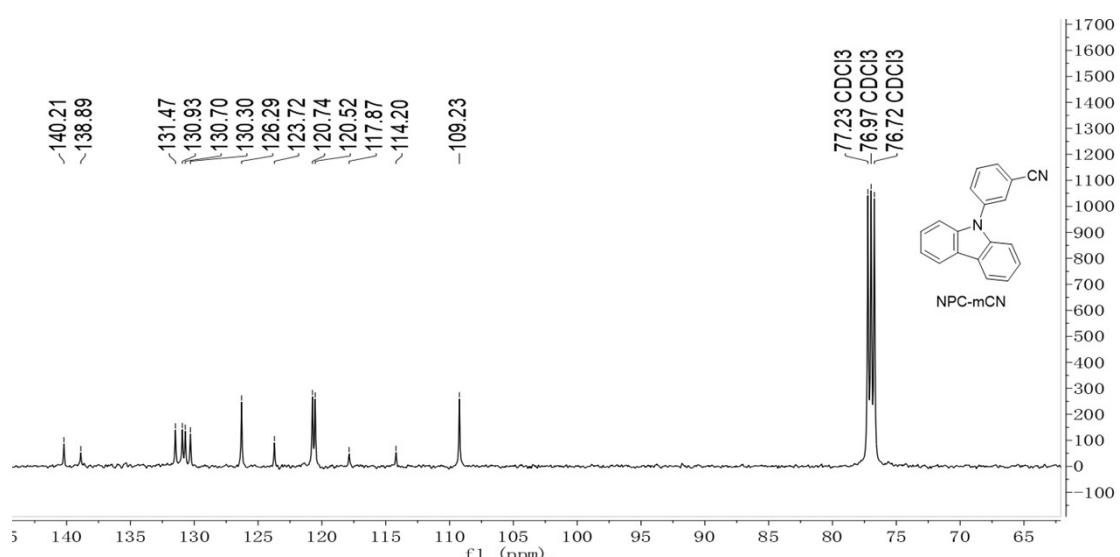
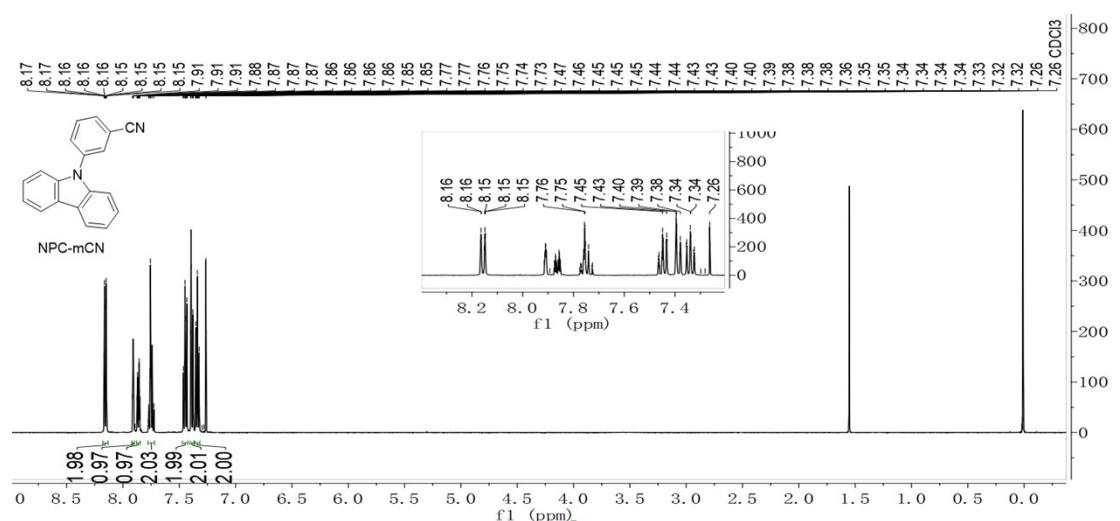


Figure S1b ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of MCN in CDCl_3 .

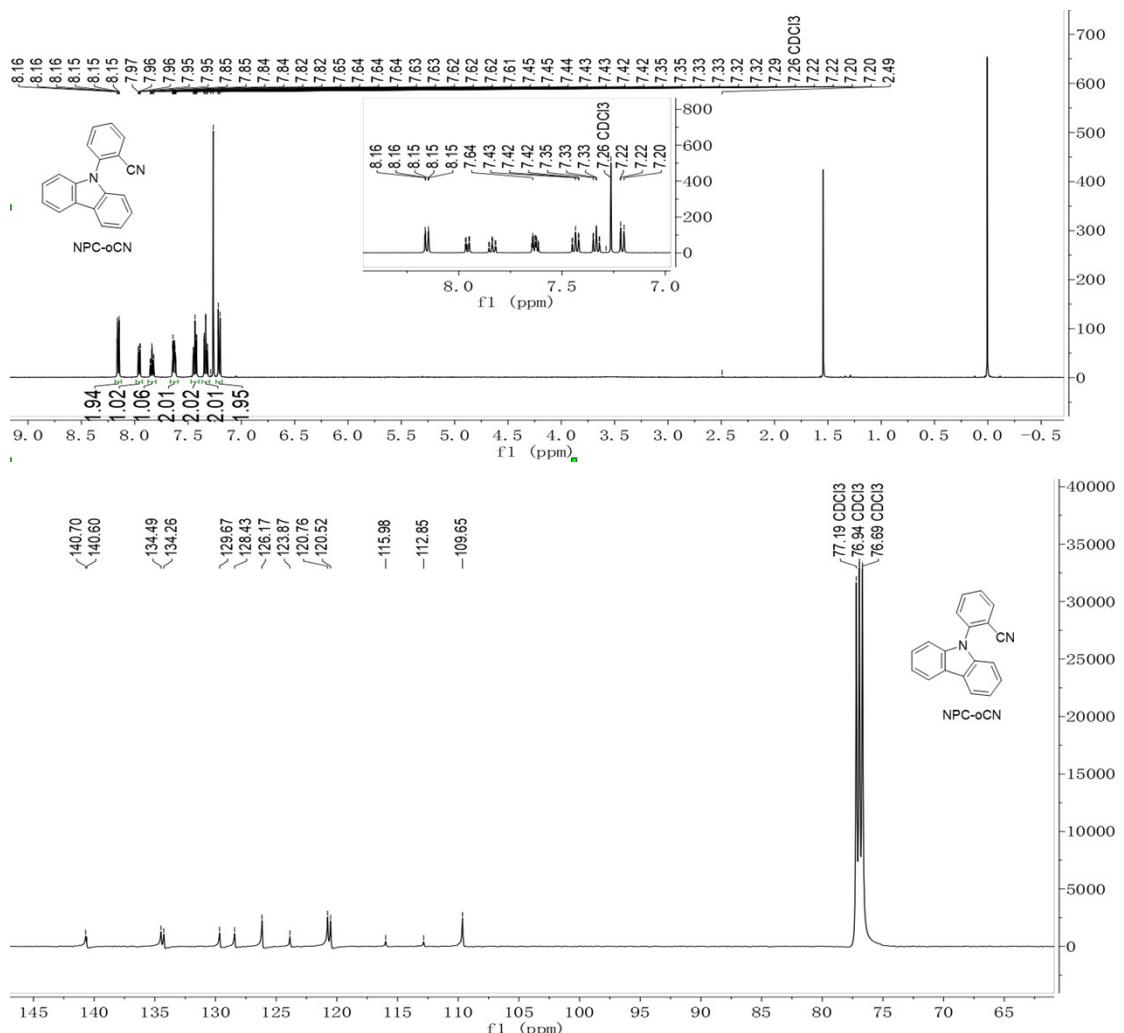
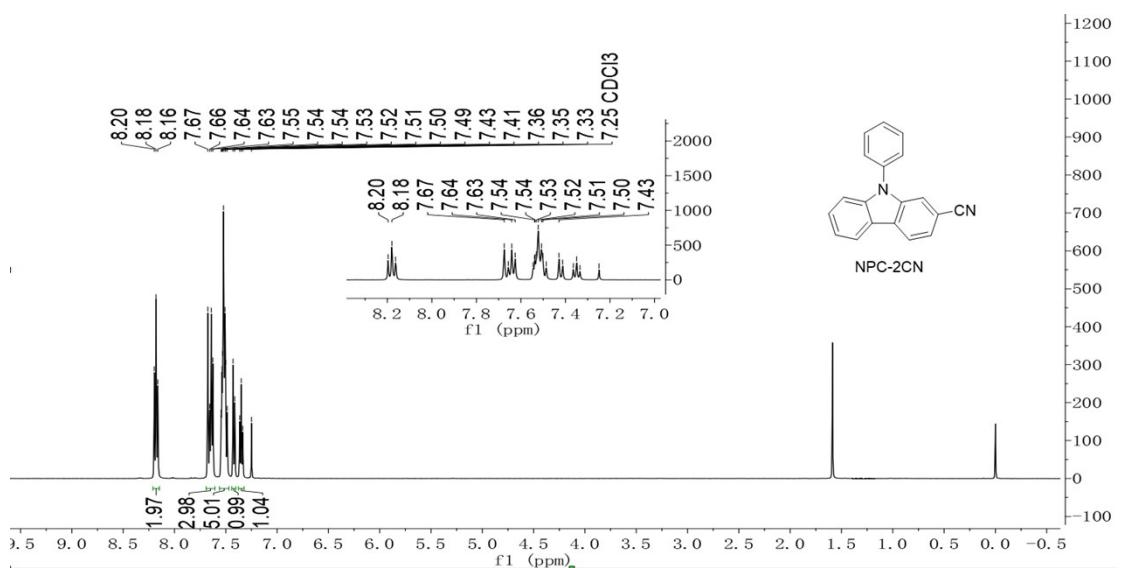


Figure S1c ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of OCN in CDCl_3 .



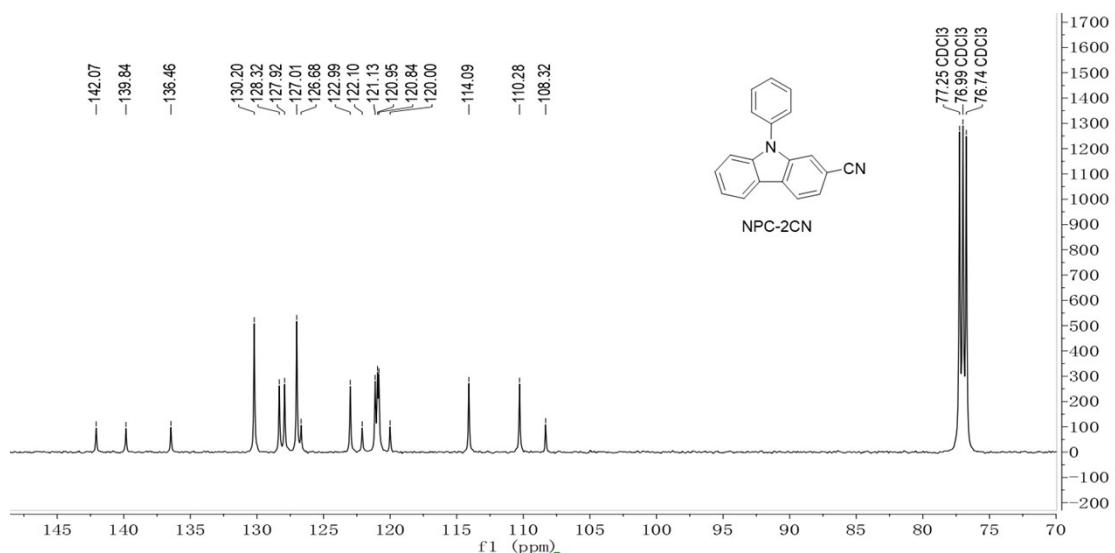


Figure S1d ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 2CN in CDCl_3 .

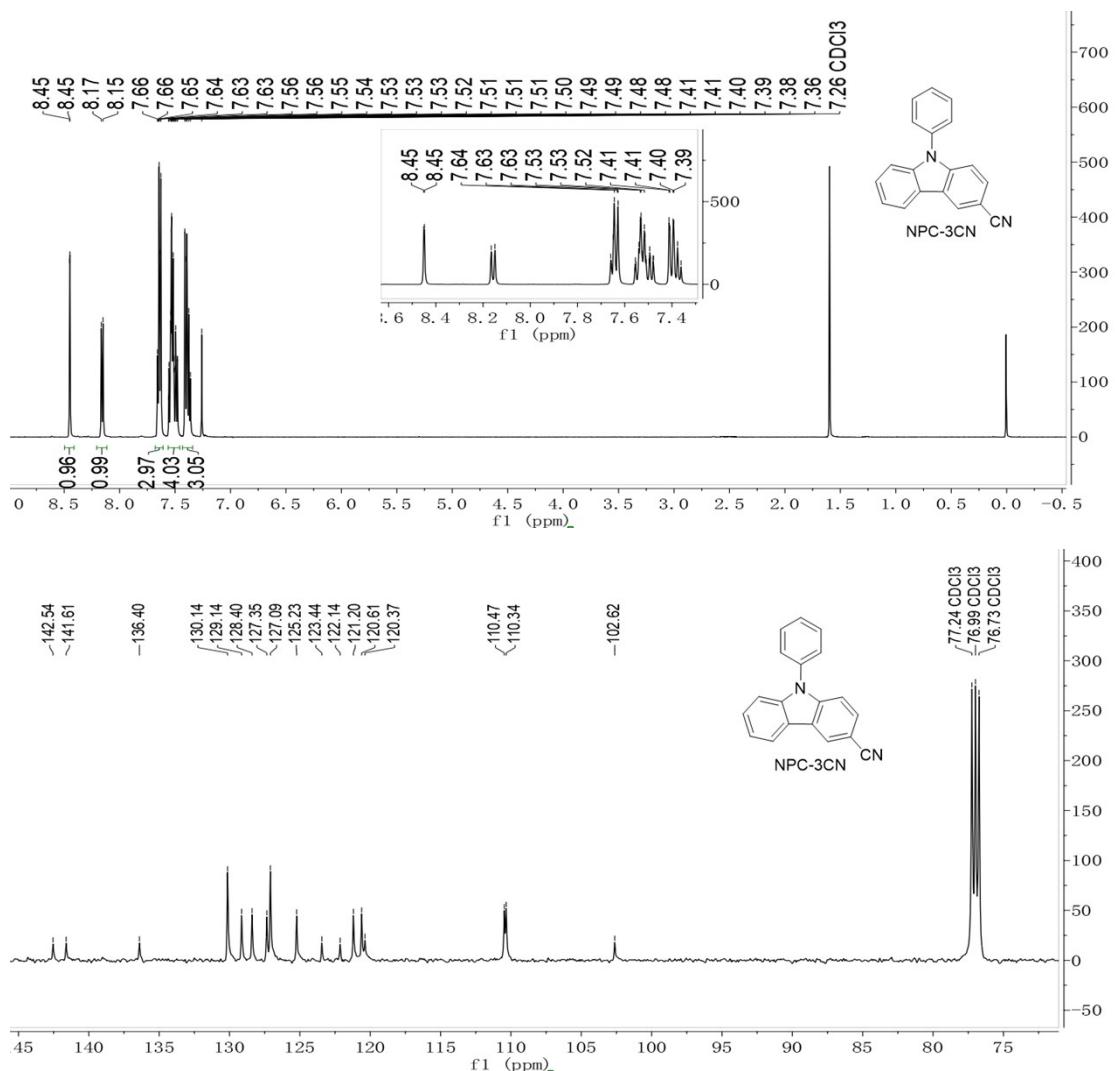


Figure S1e ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of 3CN in CDCl_3 .

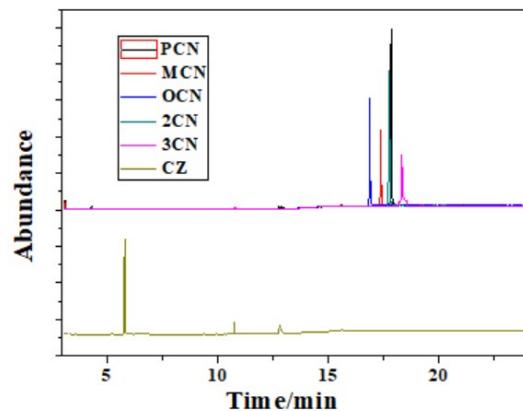
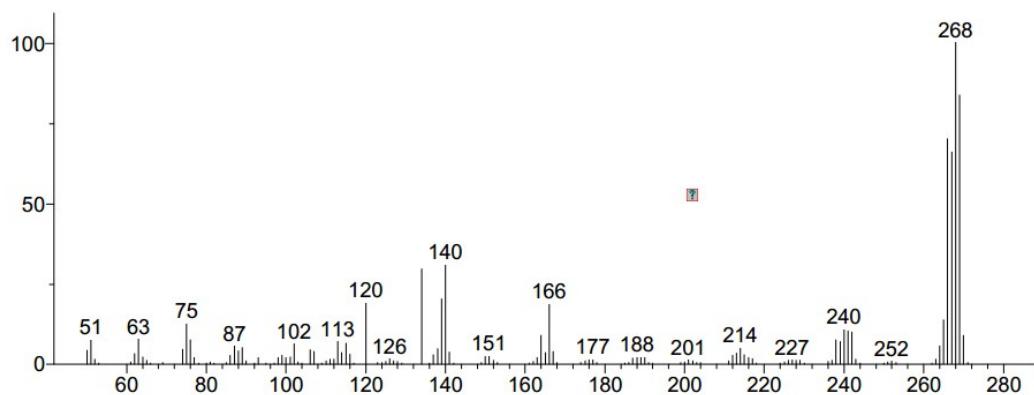
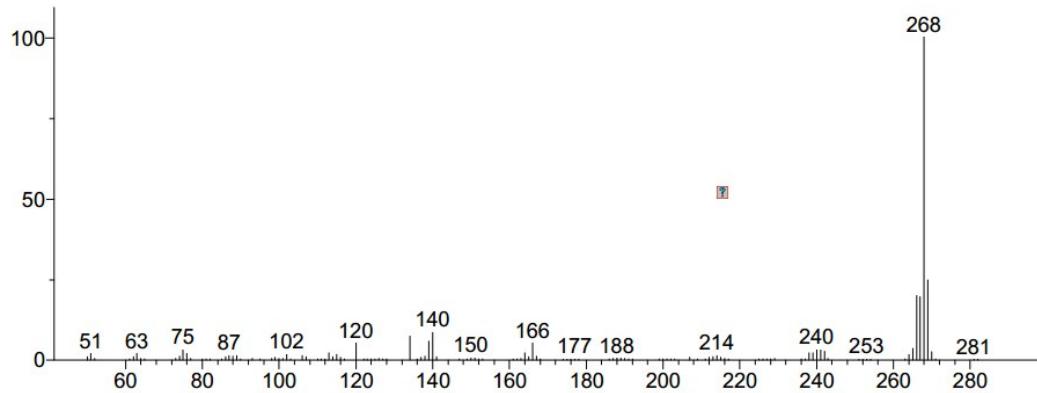


Figure S2 The gas chromatograms of XCN and CZ.



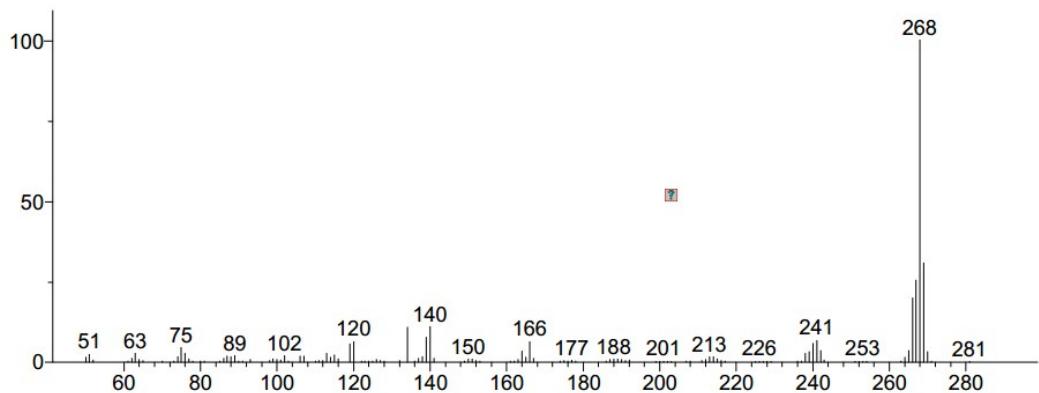
Hit 1 : 7H-Dibenzo(a,g)carbazole, 12,13-dihydro-
C₂₀H₁₅N; MF: 759; RMF: 766; Prob 55.6%; CAS: 63077-00-9; Lib: mainlib; ID: 190454.

Figure S3a The mass spectrum of PCN.



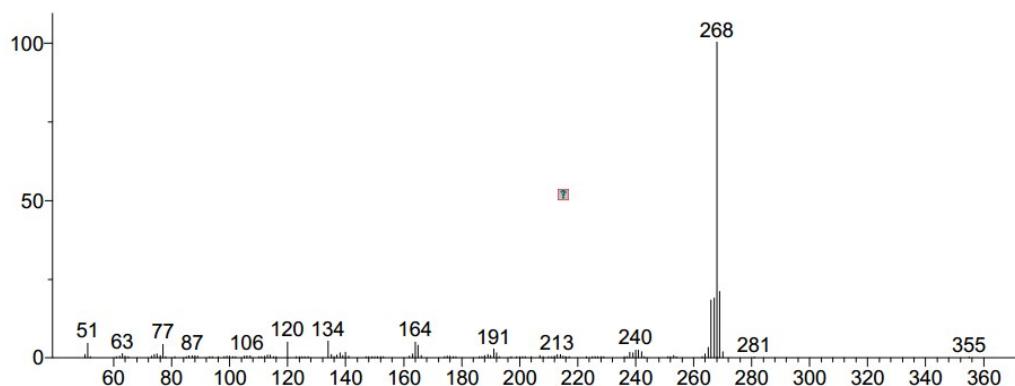
Hit 1 : 7H-Dibenzo(a,g)carbazole, 12,13-dihydro-
C₂₀H₁₅N; MF: 766; RMF: 771; Prob 60.9%; CAS: 63077-00-9; Lib: mainlib; ID: 190454.

Figure S3b The mass spectrum of MCN.



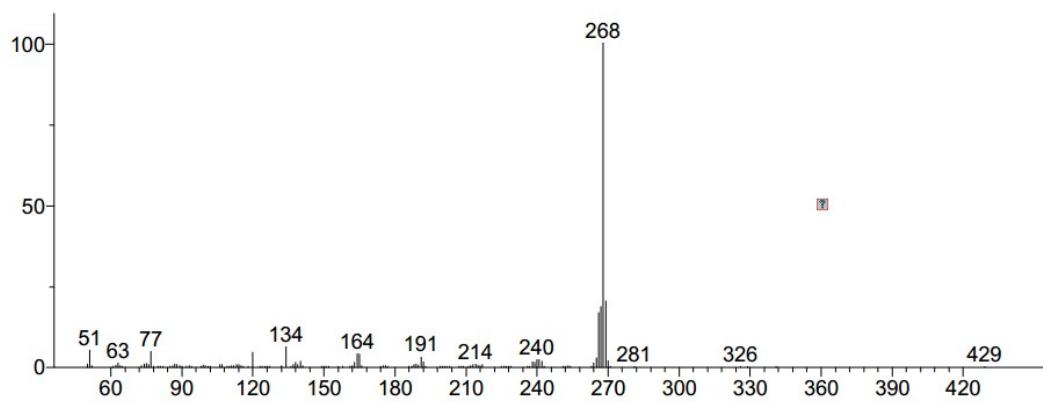
Hit 1 : 7H-Dibenzo(a,g)carbazole, 12,13-dihydro-C20H15N; MF: 774; RMF: 777; Prob 63.7%; CAS: 63077-00-9; Lib: mainlib; ID: 190454.

Figure S3c The mass spectrum of OCN.



Hit 1 : 7H-Dibenzo(a,g)carbazole, 12,13-dihydro-C20H15N; MF: 754; RMF: 758; Prob 41.9%; CAS: 63077-00-9; Lib: mainlib; ID: 190454.

Figure S3d The mass spectrum of 2CN.



Hit 1 : 7H-Dibenzo(a,g)carbazole, 12,13-dihydro-C20H15N; MF: 757; RMF: 761; Prob 40.1%; CAS: 63077-00-9; Lib: mainlib; ID: 190454.

Figure S3e The mass spectrum of 3CN.

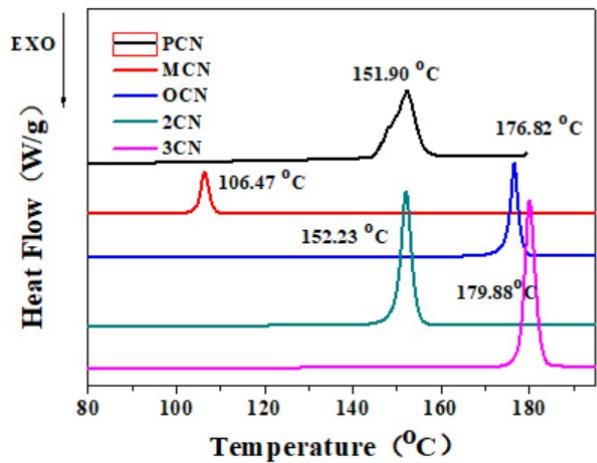


Figure S4 Differential scanning calorimetric (DSC) curves of XCN.

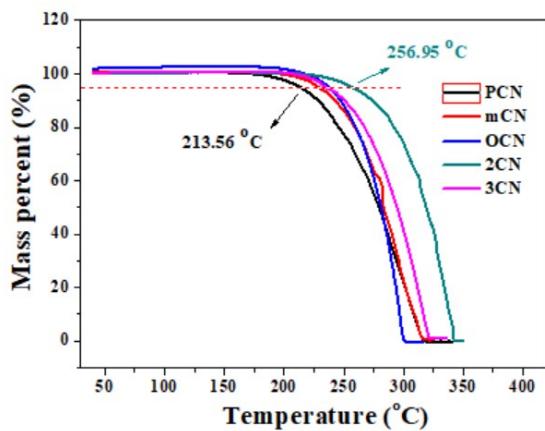


Figure S5 Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) curves of XCN.

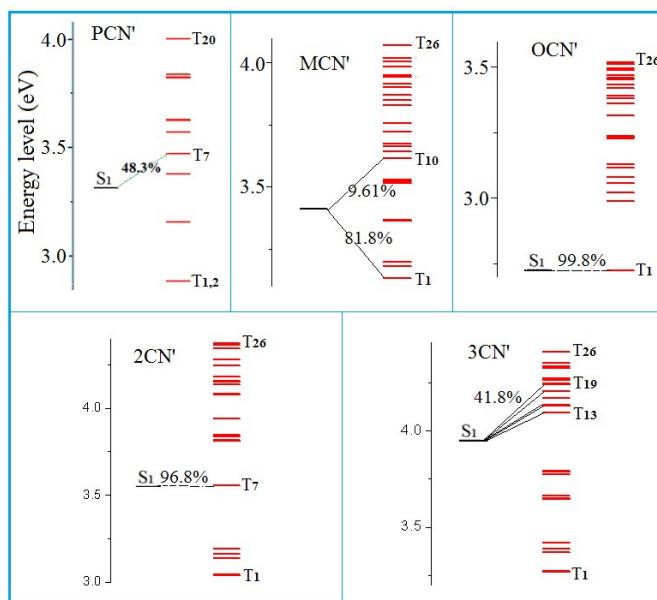


Figure S6 Energy level diagrams and possible ISC channels for XCN crystals based on the bottom interacted pair in Figure 5.

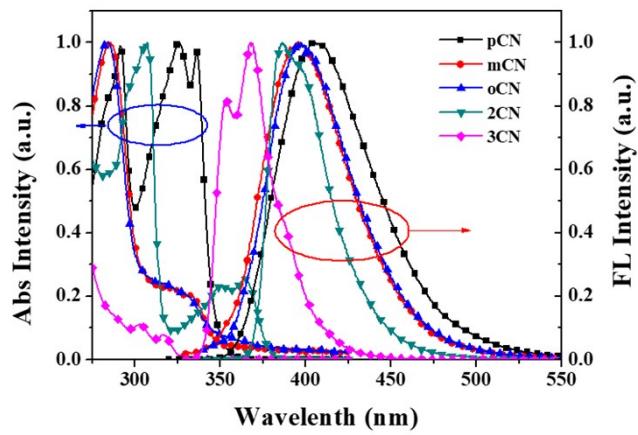


Figure S7 Normalized UV absorption and PL spectra of NPC-XCN in THF (1.0×10^{-5} M) under ambient conditions.

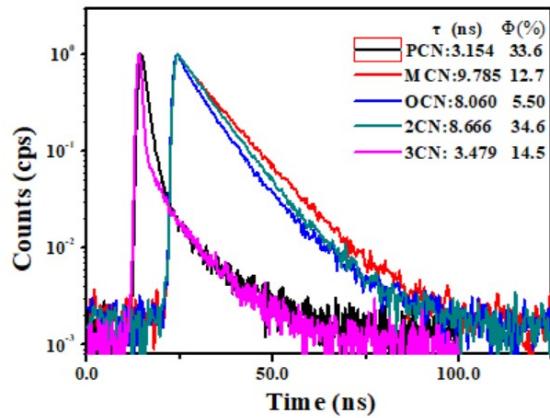


Figure S8 Time-resolved emission decay curves of XCN solution in THF at 298 K. τ is the fluorescence lifetime; Φ represents the fluorescence efficiency.

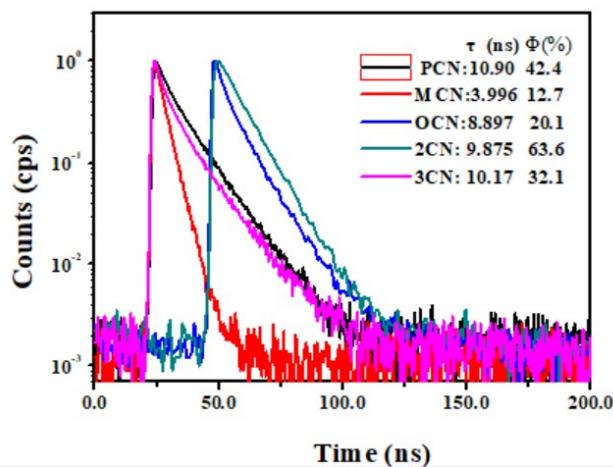


Figure S9 Time-resolved emission decay curves of XCN crystal powder fluorescence at 298 K. τ is the fluorescence lifetime; Φ represents the fluorescence efficiency.

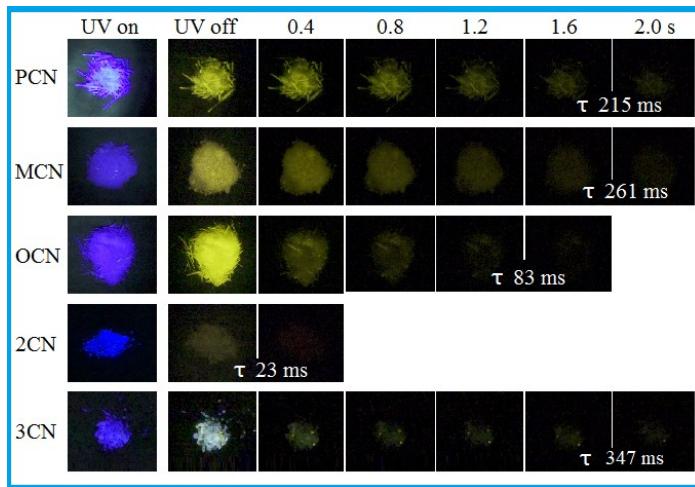


Figure S10 Photoluminescence photos of XCN crystals before and after UV off (365 nm) at room temperature in air, and the corresponding RTP lifetimes (τ) are labeled in the end photos.

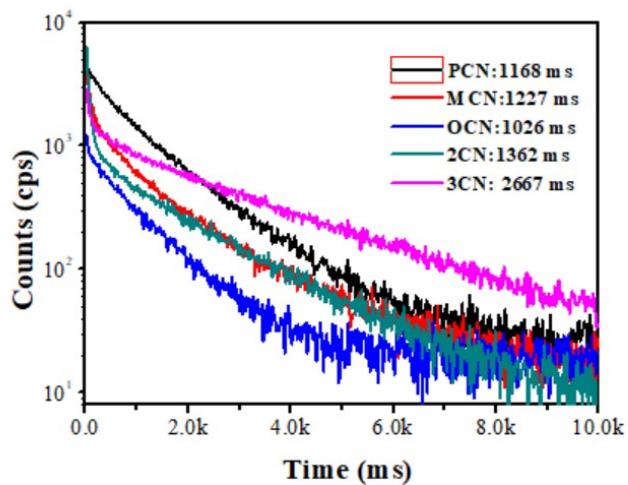


Figure S11 Time-resolved emission decay curves of XCN crystal powder phosphorescence at 78 K.

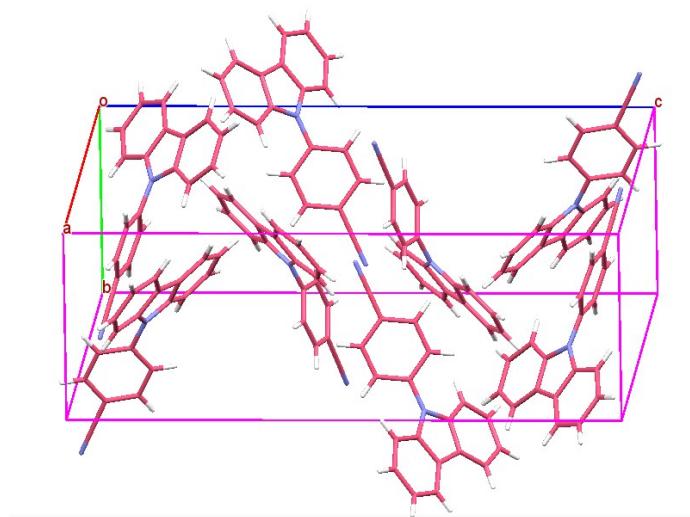


Figure S12a The unit cell of PCN single crystal.

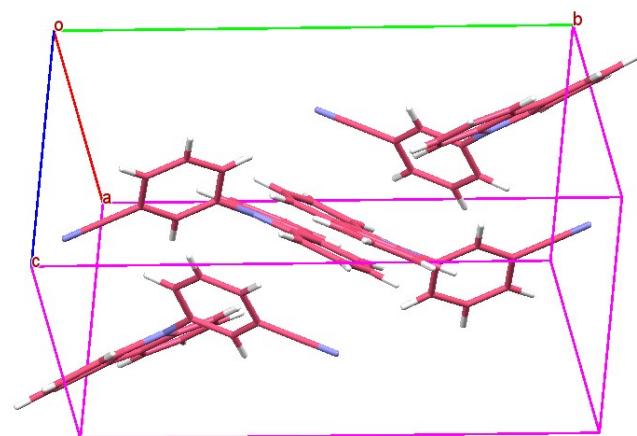


Figure S12b The unit cell of MCN single crystal.

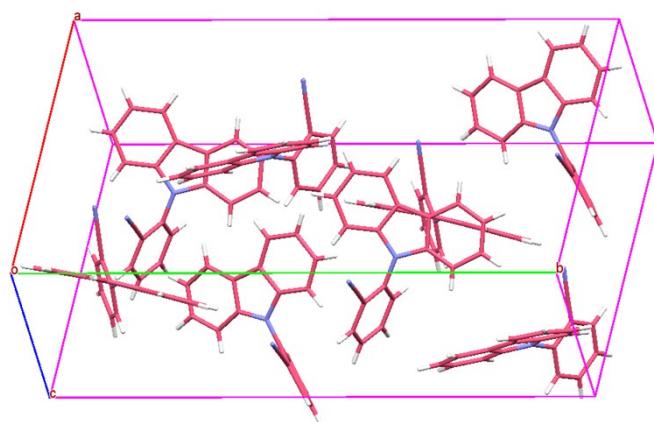


Figure S12c The unit cell of OCN single crystal.

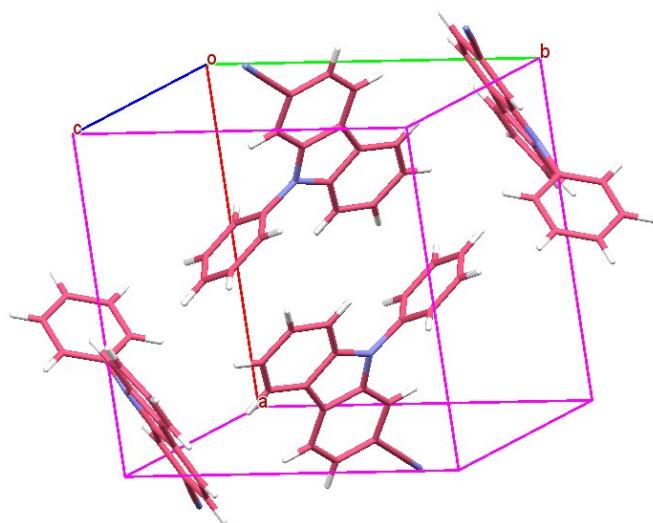


Figure S12d The unit cell of 2CN single crystal.

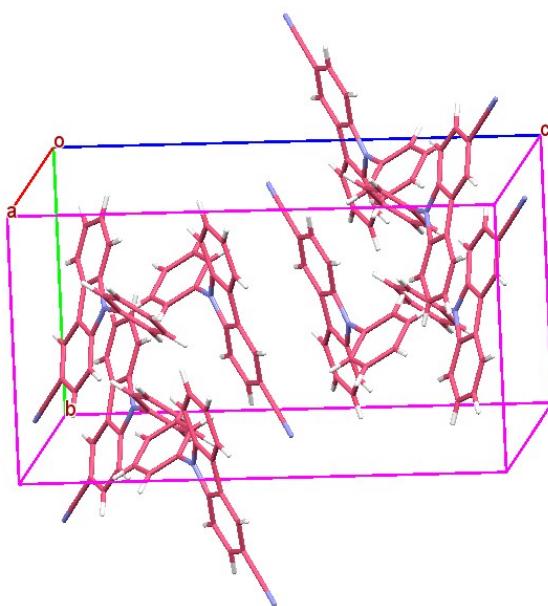


Figure S12e The unit cell of 3CN single crystal.

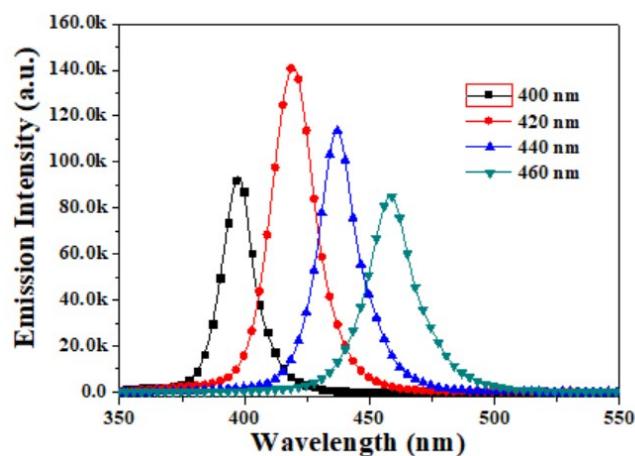


Figure S13 The spectra of 400, 420, 440, and 460 nm visible-light detected by CCD spectrometer.

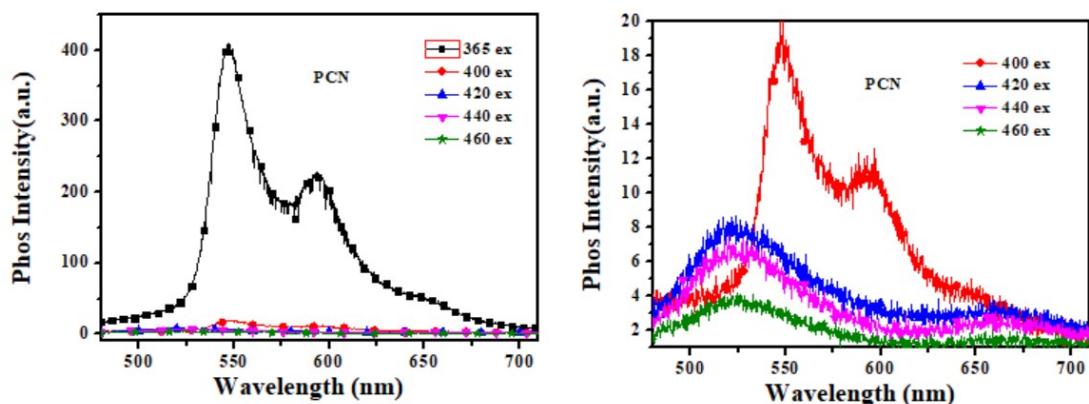


Figure S14a RTP spectra of PCN crystalline powder under the excitation of 365-460 nm. (The right side focuses on the curves of 400-460nm excitation.)

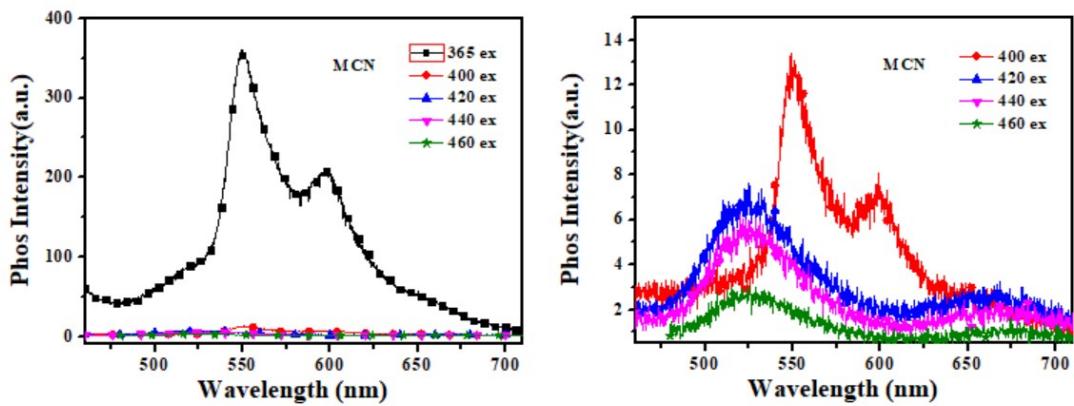


Figure S14b RTP spectra of MCN crystalline powder under the excitation of 365-460 nm. (The right side focuses on the curves of 400-460nm excitation.)

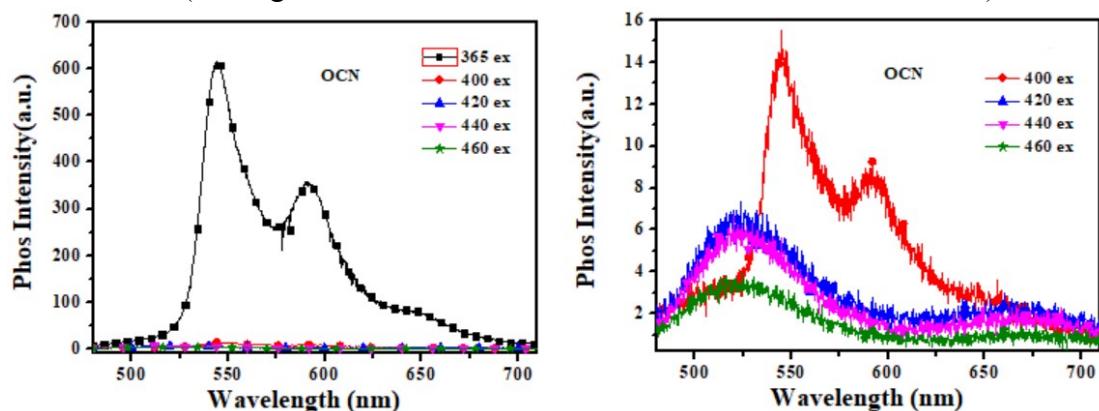


Figure S14c RTP spectra of OCN crystalline powder under the excitation of 365-460 nm. (The right side focuses on the curves of 400-460nm excitation.)

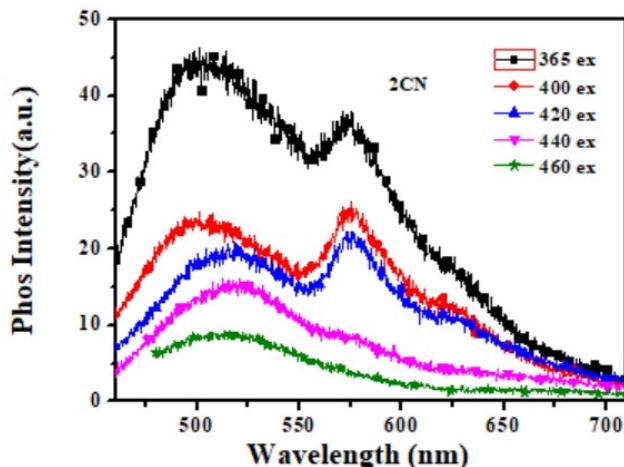


Figure S14d RTP spectra of 2CN crystalline powder under the excitation of 365-460 nm. (The right side focuses on the curves of 400-460nm excitation.)

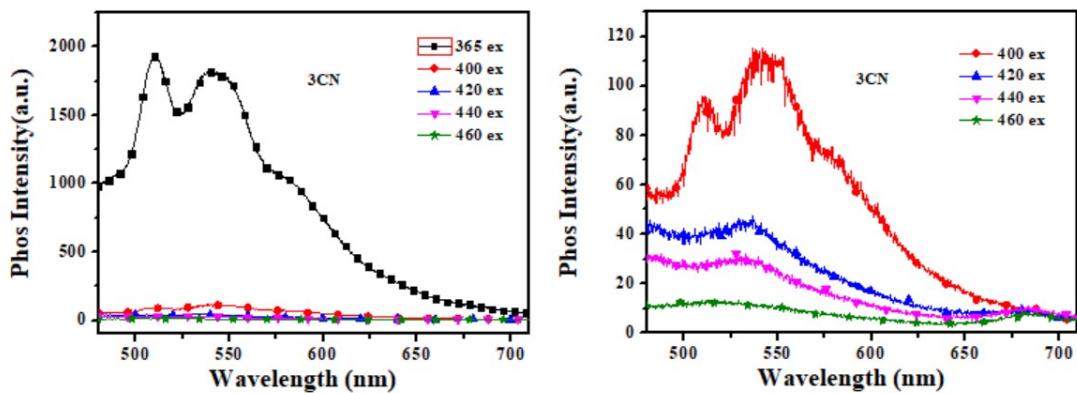


Figure S14e RTP spectra of 3CN crystalline powder under the excitation of 365-460 nm. (The right side focuses on the curves of 400-460nm excitation.)

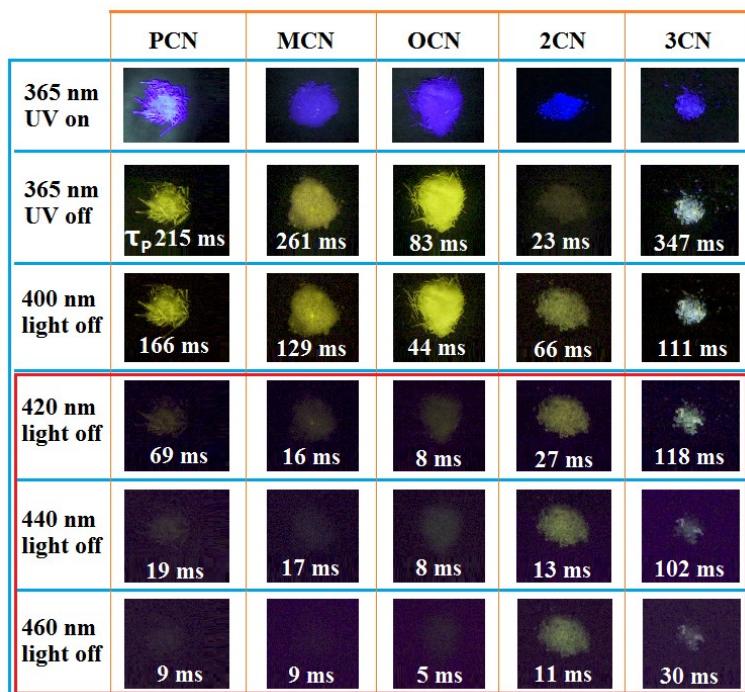


Figure S15 Photoluminescence photos of XCN crystalline powders upon exciting with 365 nm UV light and removing UV and visible excitation light. The labeled number is the RTP lifetimes (τ in ms) under the excitation of different UV and visible light.

3. Tables

Table S1a Single crystal structural parameters of PCN.

Compound reference	colorless PCN crystal
Chemical formula	C ₃₈ H ₂₄ N ₄
Formula weight	536.61
Crystal system	Monoclinic
<i>a</i> /Å	15.265(8)
<i>b</i> / Å	8.089(4)
<i>c</i> / Å	22.642(12)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90.00
$\beta/^\circ$	92.613(11)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Unit cell volume/ Å ³	2793(3)
Temperature/K	100
Space group	P2(1)/c
Z	8
Density (calculated) /g cm ⁻³	1.276
F(000)	1120.0
Theta range for data collection	2.290 to 24.995 deg.
Index ranges	-15<=h<=18, -9<=k<=9, -26<=l<=25
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.984 and 0.988
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> ²
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	0.993
Final <i>R</i> _{<i>I</i>} values (<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>))	0.0457
Final <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) values (all data)	0.1276
CCDC number	193260

Table S1b Single crystal structural parameters of MCN.

Compound reference	colorless MCN crystal
Chemical formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₂ N ₂
Formula weight	268.31
Crystal system	Monoclinic
<i>a</i> /Å	10.2050(3)
<i>b</i> / Å	15.8800(5)
<i>c</i> / Å	8.5080(7)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90.00
$\beta/^\circ$	92.80(4)

$\gamma/^\circ$	90.00
Unit cell volume/ Å ³	1377.12(13)
Temperature/K	293
Space group	P21/c
Z	4
Density (calculated) /g cm ⁻³	1.294
F(000)	560.0
Theta range for data collection	2.00 to 25.09 deg.
Index ranges	-12<=h<=10, -15<=k<=18, -10<=l<=10
Reflections measured	6921
Independent reflections	2444
R_{int}	0.1004
Completeness to theta = 25.09°	99.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.9870 and 0.9780
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	2444 / 0 / 190
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	0.964
Final R_I values ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)	0.0636
Final $wR(F^2)$ values ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)	0.1199
Final R_I values (all data)	0.2031
Final $wR(F^2)$ values (all data)	0.1715
CCDC number	1918561

Table S1c Single crystal structural parameters of OCN.

Compound reference	colorless OCN crystal
Chemical formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₂ N ₂
Formula weight	268.32
Crystal system	orthorhombic
$a/\text{\AA}$	14.7314(14)
$b/\text{\AA}$	24.585(2)
$c/\text{\AA}$	8.0451(8)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90.00
$\beta/^\circ$	90.00
$\gamma/^\circ$	90.00
Unit cell volume/ Å ³	2913.7(5)
Temperature/K	296
Space group	I 2 -2c
Z	8
Density (calculated) /g cm ⁻³	1.223
F(000)	1120
Index ranges	-19<=h<=18, -32<=k<=24, -10<=l<=10

Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.984 and 0.988
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	3248 / 1 / 190
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	0.968
Final R_I values ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)	0.0411
Final R_I values (all data)	0.1137
CCDC number	1918562

Table S1d Single crystal structural parameters of 2CN.

Compound reference	colorless 2CN crystal
Chemical formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₂ N ₂
Formula weight	268.32
Crystal system	Monoclinic
a/Å	11.1664(15)
b/ Å	11.040(4)
c/ Å	11.208(4)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90.00
$\beta/^\circ$	98.792(6)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90.00
Unit cell volume/ Å ³	1365.4(7)
Temperature/K	100
Space group	P2(1)/c
Z	4
Density (calculated) /g cm ⁻³	1.305
F(000)	560.0
Theta range for data collection	1.85 to 24.99 deg.
Index ranges	-10≤h≤13, -13≤k≤11, -12≤l≤13
Reflections measured	6715
Independent reflections	2400
R_{int}	0.0451
Completeness to theta = 24.99°	99.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.9869 and 0.9786
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	2400 / 0 / 191
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.004
Final R_I values ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)	0.0424
Final $wR(F^2)$ values ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)	0.0843
Final R_I values (all data)	0.0723
Final $wR(F^2)$ values (all data)	0.0942
CCDC number	1917793

Table S1e Single crystal structural parameters of 3CN.

Compound reference	colorless 3CN crystal
Chemical formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₂ N ₂
Formula weight	268.31
Crystal system	Monoclinic
<i>a</i> /Å	13.648(3)
<i>b</i> / Å	10.5450(10)
<i>c</i> / Å	18.9249(8)
α /°	90.00
β /°	92.28(3)
γ /°	90.00
Unit cell volume/ Å ³	2721.4(6)
Temperature/K	100
Space group	C2/c
Z	8
Density (calculated) /g cm ⁻³	1.310
F(000)	1120
Theta range for data collection	2.15 to 25.00 deg.
Index ranges	-16<=h<=15, -7<=k<=12, -21<=l<=22
Reflections measured	6431
Independent reflections	2387
R_{int}	0.0369
Completeness to theta = 25.00°	99.2 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.9838 and 0.9777
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	2387 / 0 / 179
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.086
Final R_I values ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)	0.0499
Final $wR(F^2)$ values ($I > 2\sigma(I)$)	0.1323
Final R_I values (all data)	0.0736
Final $wR(F^2)$ values (all data)	0.1476
CCDC number	1918555

Table S2 The NTOs of XCN.

NAME	MOLECULE	HOMO	LUMO
PCN			
MCN			
OCN			
2CN			

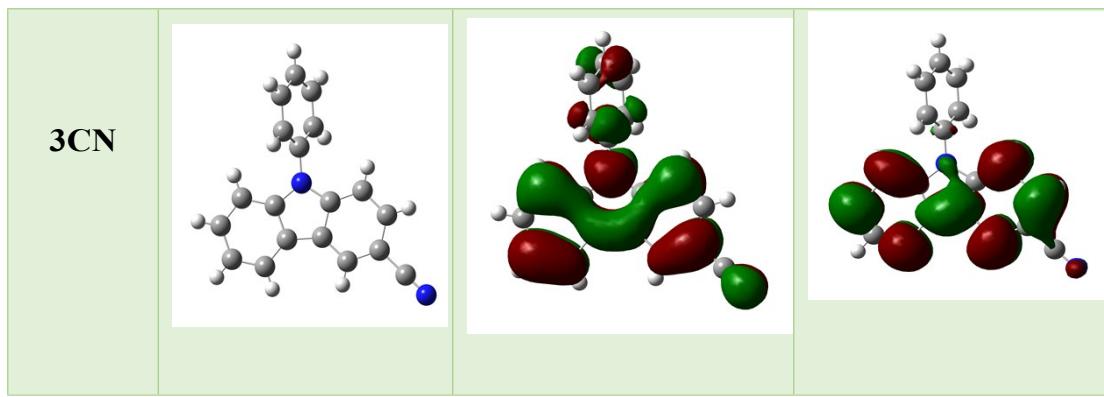


Table S3a The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the PCN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S_1 and $|S_1-T_n| < 0.3$ eV were highlighted in red. (for the upper interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S_n	S_1	3.6573 eV	HOMO \rightarrow LUMO+1	0.989908922
T_n	T_1	3.1875 eV	HOMO-13 \rightarrow LUMO+7	0.020624805
			HOMO-10 \rightarrow LUMO+1	0.111665928
			HOMO-1 \rightarrow LUMO+1	0.788366131
	T_2	3.2256 eV	HOMO-15 \rightarrow LUMO+4	0.024513408
			HOMO-11 \rightarrow LUMO	0.138211789
			HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO	0.76120525
	T_3	3.2404 eV	HOMO-12 \rightarrow LUMO+8	0.039564845
			HOMO-9 \rightarrow LUMO+2	0.123444867
			HOMO \rightarrow LUMO+2	0.721248541
			HOMO \rightarrow LUMO+5	0.03641221
	T_4	3.3204 eV	HOMO-14 \rightarrow LUMO+16	0.025669248
			HOMO-7 \rightarrow LUMO+6	0.027018826
			HOMO-7 \rightarrow LUMO+13	0.021565491
			HOMO-4 \rightarrow LUMO+4	0.274125697
			HOMO-4 \rightarrow LUMO+6	0.37672936
			HOMO-4 \rightarrow LUMO+7	0.022945104
			HOMO-1 \rightarrow LUMO+10	0.110873405
	T_5	3.3239 eV	HOMO-17 \rightarrow LUMO+15	0.030514381
			HOMO-8 \rightarrow LUMO+3	0.047765223
			HOMO-8 \rightarrow LUMO+12	0.024784285
			HOMO-5 \rightarrow LUMO+3	0.660721106
			HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO+3	0.037741034
			HOMO-2 \rightarrow LUMO+9	0.119394298
	T_6	3.3249 eV	HOMO-6 \rightarrow LUMO+5	0.0435125

			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+14	0.020168353
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.597127776
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+7	0.048105816
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.043418151
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.112461274
	T ₇	3.4314 eV	HOMO-6 -> LUMO+11	0.029616912
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.038536432
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.031330051
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.029758241
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.723027175
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.059781904
	T ₈	3.4742 eV	HOMO-8 -> LUMO+9	0.032681018
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.033493896
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.843129037
	T ₉	3.4952 eV	HOMO-7 -> LUMO+10	0.032543107
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.365068035
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.464995105
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.023405825
	T ₁₀	3.6638 eV	HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.942921514
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.039683079
T ₁₁		3.7330 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.991598114
T ₁₂		3.8293 eV	HOMO -> LUMO	0.996872
	T ₁₃	3.9764 eV	HOMO-10 -> LUMO+7	0.024650881
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.148327258
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.029660737
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.102949069
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.582573768
	T ₁₄	3.9796 eV	HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.029587714
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.663505921
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.026394829
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.148556103
	T ₁₅	4.0090 eV	HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.020543645
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+4	0.027626602
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.587874931
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+6	0.235902067
	T ₁₆	4.0322 eV	HOMO-16 -> LUMO+7	0.02004002
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+7	0.076745784
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.222791475
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.063810209
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.273030941

			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.031415218
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.067315143
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+13	0.021611205
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.030277683
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.02738268
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+7	0.04639058
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.137592088
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.026033056
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.259473672
T ₁₇	4.0403 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.043778405
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.033862429
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.043247405
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.176976802
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.069504833
			HOMO-15 -> LUMO+4	0.094569005
T ₁₈	4.0451 eV		HOMO-15 -> LUMO+6	0.052022477
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.293868445
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.219466375
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.10765728
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.04749362
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+12	0.042649522
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+8	0.061236001
T ₁₉	4.0527 eV		HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.123773026
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+8	0.035420573
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.122690765
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.055231585
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.05359538
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.430814749
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+8	0.145767602
T ₂₀	4.0658 eV		HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.224798535
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+11	0.020044024
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.140821245
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.095283586
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.199749922
			HOMO -> LUMO+14	0.036628418
			HOMO-15 -> LUMO+4	0.031330051
T ₂₁	4.0738 eV		HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.08910109
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.503767069
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.059781904
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.157966963

			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.024257234
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.040237171
T ₂₂	4.0998 eV		HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.023709709
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.0852845
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.833882808
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+5	0.034974835
T ₂₃	4.1142 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.179844034
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.16097138
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.17119441
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.062565994
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.268439299
T ₂₄	4.1199 eV		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.978740405
T ₂₅	4.1429 eV		HOMO-8 -> LUMO+3	0.108196216
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+12	0.025896328
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.10758305
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.13718322
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.450091744
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.033405955
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.027289152
T ₂₆	4.1439 eV		HOMO-7 -> LUMO+4	0.033883251
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+6	0.047296577
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+13	0.021441063
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+4	0.06444768
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+6	0.070703041
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.053687091
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.034432128
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.06802885
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.044988001
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.025864477
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.367893264

Table S3b The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the MCN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S₁ and |S₁-T_n| < 0.3 eV were highlighted in red. (for the upper interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S _n	S ₁	3.3343 eV	HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.990134
T _n	T ₁	3.0751 eV	HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.067602
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.860856

	T ₂	3.1424 eV	HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.0941
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.824688
	T ₃	3.2895 eV	HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.157843
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.673078
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+7	0.022659
	T ₄	3.3550 eV	HOMO-6 -> LUMO+8	0.026982
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.031757
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.02837
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+7	0.148175
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+8	0.430945
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.02749
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.080096
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.082004
	T ₅	3.3615 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.30948
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+6	0.169875
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+7	0.036943
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.043784
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.105809
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+6	0.04984
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.070861
	T ₆	3.3653 eV	HOMO-7 -> LUMO+5	0.038464
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+5	0.588678
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+6	0.060998
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.133541
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.085864
	T ₇	3.4734 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.110102
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+6	0.061299
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.144625
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.032748
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.299244
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+6	0.150755
	T ₈	3.4902 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO+8	0.044934
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.549236
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.044176
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.067609
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.197871
	T ₉	3.5257 eV	HOMO-7 -> LUMO+10	0.031495
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+5	0.118011
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.711911
T ₁₀	3.5619 eV		HOMO-15 -> LUMO+4	0.026524

			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+1	0.023806
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+1	0.022016
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.05074
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.204723
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.059154
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.097629
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.313664
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.032855
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.030224
	T ₁₁	3.5942 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.121702
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.407434
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.174711
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.045192
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.029695
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.12949
	T ₁₂	3.6140 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.05416
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.843752
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.028141
	T ₁₃	3.6154 eV	HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.020386
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.396317
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.060191
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+6	0.038442
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.067624
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.106667
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.025142
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.024651
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.05391
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.097382
	T ₁₄	3.6286 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.204058
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.240749
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.051784
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+6	0.03045
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.065479
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.049795
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.061769
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.033246
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.041035
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.051379
	T ₁₅	3.6375 eV	HOMO-14 -> LUMO	0.086686
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+3	0.025783

			HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.106657
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.042056
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.078543
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.223393
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.052767
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.191172
T ₁₆	3.7274 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.930084
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+2	0.024381
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+7	0.026662
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+7	0.043306
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.18786
T ₁₇	3.7489 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.040487
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.208968
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.035389
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+7	0.229476
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.04658
T ₁₈	3.8105 eV		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.979916
T ₁₉	3.8532 eV		HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.960886
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.02254
T ₂₀	3.9135 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.899409
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+8	0.021815
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+1	0.097038
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+1	0.118458
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.314678
T ₂₁	3.9279 eV		HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.023779
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.19669
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.044545
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.02325
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.046275
T ₂₂	3.9446 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.350737
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.475196
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.030224
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO	0.103995
T ₂₃	3.9760 eV		HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.176228
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.059161
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.3573
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.10855
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.068828
T ₂₄	3.9969 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.047333
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.897693

	T ₂₅	4.0092 eV	HOMO-14 -> LUMO	0.078376
	T ₂₅	4.0092 eV	HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.074074
	T ₂₅	4.0092 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.53373
	T ₂₅	4.0092 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+1	0.021095
	T ₂₅	4.0092 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.134608
	T ₂₅	4.0092 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.044934
	T ₂₅	4.0092 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.029871
	T ₂₆	4.0210 eV	HOMO-13 -> LUMO+2	0.020293
	T ₂₆	4.0210 eV	HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.254341
	T ₂₆	4.0210 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+1	0.130234
	T ₂₆	4.0210 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.02576
	T ₂₆	4.0210 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.057027
	T ₂₆	4.0210 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO+7	0.25815
	T ₂₆	4.0210 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.04585
	T ₂₆	4.0210 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.049342

Table S3c The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the OCN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S₁ and |S₁-T_n| < 0.3 eV were highlighted in red. (for the upper interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S _n	S ₁	3.1569 eV	HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.990078
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.168954845
T _n	T ₁	3.0065 eV	HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.915386
	T ₂	3.1089 eV	HOMO-12 -> LUMO	0.03573
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.810035
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+3	0.033675
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.055738
	T ₃	3.1744 eV	HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.059175
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+7	0.020645
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.027683
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.784754
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.030564
	T ₄	3.2308 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.022485
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.158394
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+5	0.135721
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+6	0.39117
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+9	0.084996
	T ₅	3.2316 eV	HOMO-9 -> 231	0.022126

			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+8	0.038776
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.024798
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.710098
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.022748
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.098532
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+7	0.03337
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+13	0.020337
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+7	0.689725
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.032065
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.029539
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.092949
T ₇	3.2897 eV		HOMO -> LUMO	0.986394
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+5	0.044665
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+6	0.027303
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+2	0.085913
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.022817
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.023766
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.046885
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.0621
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.243658
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.120816
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.172848
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+9	0.027448
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.06097
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+3	0.104928
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+4	0.13053
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.110986
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.313268
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.024642
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+10	0.034406
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+7	0.030022
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+7	0.025124
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.020845
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.058742
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.023091
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.728376
T ₁₁	3.4741 eV		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.943718
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.02395
T ₁₂	3.5135 eV		HOMO-14 -> LUMO+5	0.029132
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+2	0.084905

			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.030199
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+11	0.024847
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.025992
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.033941
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.641527
T_{13}	3.5163 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.023618
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+3	0.0221
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.85978
T_{14}	3.5346 eV		HOMO-17 -> LUMO+3	0.103604
			HOMO-16 -> LUMO	0.100477
			HOMO-16 -> LUMO+3	0.021536
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO	0.13439
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+3	0.213205
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+4	0.022126
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.043124
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.099102
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.151162
T_{15}	3.5571 eV		HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.039055
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.026381
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.078313
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+3	0.030396
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.651945
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.027219
T_{16}	3.5581 eV		HOMO-15 -> LUMO+4	0.069527
			HOMO-15 -> LUMO+5	0.029846
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+1	0.087697
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+4	0.033241
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.229097
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.105157
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.091566
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.132098
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.057576
T_{17}	3.5741 eV		HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.05395
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.996928
T_{18}	3.6201 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.899623
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.034706
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.026986
T_{19}	3.6905 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.036213
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.92597
T_{20}	3.7231 eV		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.907312

			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.045705
T ₂₁	3.7333 eV		HOMO-11 -> LUMO+2	0.110647
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.035288
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.032579
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.479455
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.045258
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.022945
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.090032
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.0502
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.020523
T ₂₂	3.7402 eV		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.046433
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.866665
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.020451
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.022206
T ₂₃	3.7591 eV		HOMO-11 -> LUMO+2	0.191296
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.063453
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.034144
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.364078
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.031838
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.114232
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.050785
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.024735
T ₂₄	3.8114 eV		HOMO-16 -> LUMO	0.149102
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO	0.225389
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+3	0.403705
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+4	0.020084
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.032375
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.032994
T ₂₅	3.8168 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.024465
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.970865
T ₂₆	3.8519 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.036218
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.962661

Table S3d The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the 2CN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S₁ and |S₁-T_n| < 0.3 eV were highlighted in red. (for the upper interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S _n	S ₁	3.5832 eV	HOMO -> LUMO	0.814981445

			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.168954845
T _n	T ₁	3.0024 eV	HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.110816904
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.225227873
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.45907362
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.025859928
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.030489682
	T ₂	3.0166 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.725747424
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.134722023
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.027584307
	T ₃	3.0353 eV	HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.333401448
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.4522005
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.036148227
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.022607885
	T ₄	3.0948 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.129448896
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.050867741
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.698916645
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.050759352
	T ₅	3.1133 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.240901287
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.145627251
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.509504746
	T ₆	3.1600 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.26509393
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.074783914
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.088831125
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.510757245
	T ₇	3.5883 eV	HOMO -> LUMO	0.95579138
	T ₈	3.6983 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.095922
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.258020545
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.094499434
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.022459282
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.266829735
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.234297506
	T ₉	3.7449 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.049524339
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.781900135
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.089811696
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.048653282
	T ₁₀	3.8053 eV	HOMO-12 -> LUMO+6	0.020072065
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+8	0.035170824
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+5	0.130877512
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.023683585
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.145616458

			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.02159042
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.03847538
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+8	0.041305128
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.032441139
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.020337411
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.169396922
T ₁₁	3.8173 eV		HOMO-13 -> LUMO+8	0.083378945
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+8	0.041957251
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+5	0.074127901
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+6	0.027429504
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+7	0.022620645
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.037242663
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.077846688
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+8	0.055838136
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.134410755
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.026514439
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.126444147
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.05484672
T ₁₂	3.8338 eV		HOMO-11 -> LUMO+3	0.02603762
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+4	0.071759873
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+6	0.026823912
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.114414145
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.021669456
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.21134101
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.035687233
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.037823501
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.042177697
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.041685394
T ₁₃	3.8347 eV		HOMO-14 -> LUMO+3	0.025592269
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+9	0.0226845
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+3	0.043418151
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+4	0.122255235
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+4	0.02008008
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.192014045
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.135949837
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.021903245
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.031565794
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.023561863
T ₁₄	3.8717 eV		HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.031340065
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.020096115

			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.834967954
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.05916112
T ₁₅	3.9359 eV	HOMO-6 -> LUMO+1	0.028222128	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.098976903	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.122690765	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.067190448	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.320144016	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.062806768	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.052689072	
		HOMO-15 -> LUMO+2	0.026243405	
T ₁₆	4.0279 eV	HOMO-6 -> LUMO+1	0.052786503	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.22704365	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.044712461	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.174262465	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.08522669	
		HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.036137473	
		HOMO -> LUMO+13	0.027088609	
		HOMO-7 -> LUMO	0.035139005	
T ₁₇	4.0418 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.033846816	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.028824005	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.055464482	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.045614081	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.394662817	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.124460583	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+12	0.03864756	
		HOMO-6 -> LUMO+1	0.020495026	
T ₁₈	4.0580 eV	HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.694501837	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.06617522	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.022966531	
		HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.024296897	
		HOMO-17 -> LUMO	0.050365032	
T ₁₉	4.0750 eV	HOMO-14 -> LUMO	0.026065011	
		HOMO-11 -> LUMO+4	0.022505933	
		HOMO-8 -> LUMO	0.028293447	
		HOMO-7 -> LUMO	0.08686112	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+12	0.045264387	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.133861728	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.046500301	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+12	0.133158962	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.029432232	

			HOMO-15 -> LUMO+1	0.02977288
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+2	0.07881244
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.165577106
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.038887027
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+13	0.025610371
		T ₂₀	HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.045952993
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.068842762
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+13	0.035229197
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.02981682
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.040509965
			HOMO -> LUMO+14	0.074389959
			HOMO-17 -> LUMO	0.020499075
		T ₂₁	HOMO-16 -> LUMO+1	0.02690736
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+6	0.022936536
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.035064816
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.126253125
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.030100765
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.022155125
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.036352865
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.022336525
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+11	0.054568865
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.050695648
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.07242818
		T ₂₂	HOMO-17 -> LUMO	0.048778138
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+3	0.038270378
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+4	0.05184844
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.023181351
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.077499845
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.099591845
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.071706845
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.142524605
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+11	0.032890995
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.06741792
		T ₂₃	HOMO-13 -> LUMO+7	0.024129651
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+6	0.027928298
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+6	0.022071005
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+1	0.02438957
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+10	0.023897352
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.036834408
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.049757506

			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.031948864
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.0840582
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.091746145
T ₂₄	4.1611 eV		HOMO-10 -> LUMO+5	0.052994657
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+1	0.032217373
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+11	0.026902721
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.029069427
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.231662631
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.033302643
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.079816106
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+11	0.020592322
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+14	0.02024072
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.056052216
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.028809601
			HOMO -> LUMO+13	0.045156135
T ₂₅	4.2307 eV		HOMO-10 -> LUMO+5	0.032126055
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.163901026
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.050403125
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.396601992
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.156195783
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.042649522
T ₂₆	4.2449 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.087855936
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.866559795
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.022408445

Table S3e The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the 3CN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S₁ and |S₁-T_n| < 0.3 eV were highlighted in red. (for the upper interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S _n	S ₁	3.9085 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.0534449
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.0784476
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.6266625
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.144002
T _n	T ₁	3.2314 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.02686562
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+1	0.036132096
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.09122429
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.065225496
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+3	0.028771207

			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.021197405
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.125690952
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.060795845
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.052962106
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.076073402
			HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.061523304
T ₂	3.2514 eV		HOMO-7 -> LUMO+2	0.030563809
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.022675981
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.022774048
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.059229936
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.038414376
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.082946645
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.181864805
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.08176968
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.022493205
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.045989379
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.033122232
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.063553255
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.034463626
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.170598087
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+1	0.122472903
T ₃	3.2651 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.02856528
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.067285793
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.074482561
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.038875873
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.030662785
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.042305587
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.092975344
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.029548805
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.02827442
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.026367265
T ₄	3.3448 eV		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.124340871
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.02401117
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.135241603
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.04274888
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.325156608
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.097726205
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.050333299
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.038953987
T ₅	3.3770 eV		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.37134962

			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.142994824
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.07434368
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.03538332
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.149462314
T ₆	3.3962 eV		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.024279265
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.096553757
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.532140545
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.03256352
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.151184007
T ₇	3.6386 eV		HOMO-10 -> LUMO+10	0.02290228
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+10	0.038614205
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+11	0.039920077
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.028973059
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.032696359
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.0718205
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.070936378
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.04122469
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.040299605
			HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.079488819
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.047604637
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.098319517
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+6	0.071881153
T ₈	3.6521 eV		HOMO-12 -> LUMO+6	0.021250973
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+5	0.029344954
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+9	0.079904029
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.071162554
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.061362051
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.224932659
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.023535821
			HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.041639208
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.047228938
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.037177191
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+7	0.022455043
T ₉	3.6580 eV		HOMO-14 -> LUMO+11	0.024354245
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+7	0.028498394
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+8	0.048186497
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+7	0.03301936
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+7	0.036747605
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+1	0.040401874
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.03661218

			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.194475898
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.023427466
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.02876641
			HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.076143629
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.024477994
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+11	0.026583568
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+10	0.026791495
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+10	0.07886009
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+11	0.052526887
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+10	0.039553594
	T ₁₀	3.7399 eV	HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.031130115
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.03053909
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.03125
			HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.028689706
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.028886465
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.073076645
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+6	0.083378945
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+5	0.041957251
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+9	0.074127901
	T ₁₁	3.7647 eV	HOMO-7 -> LUMO+6	0.020466691
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.092863261
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.049467706
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.156341136
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.022361895
			HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.034948392
			HOMO -> LUMO+9	0.046305331
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+7	0.021652805
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+8	0.026206762
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+4	0.033111938
	T ₁₂	3.7746 eV	HOMO-12 -> LUMO+7	0.022024807
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+7	0.027233112
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.09895021
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+1	0.053451421
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.025646595
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.045638247
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.052475041
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.087554386
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.08862892
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+11	0.024129651
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.029782642

			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.047876557
T ₁₃	4.0154 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.04003884	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+3	0.09996709	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.125921693	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+9	0.022603632	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.074389959	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.037642192	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.034050061	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.061712871	
		HOMO -> LUMO	0.027028125	
		HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.064706434	
		HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.138306442	
		HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.024142834	
T ₁₄	4.0377 eV	HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.028929746	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.031385146	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+3	0.023613991	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.253244211	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.12393229	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.079648387	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.023535821	
		HOMO -> LUMO	0.07872512	
		HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.022087816	
T ₁₅	4.0645 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+5	0.024116472	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+3	0.021337648	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+5	0.064756807	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+3	0.178431432	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+4	0.053719864	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.090874371	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+9	0.05766408	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.032742405	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.023315042	
		HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.196526882	
		HOMO -> LUMO+9	0.04529448	
T ₁₆	4.1150 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.025249539	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.051174403	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+4	0.028393445	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.065413445	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.091412328	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.0335405	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.074498	

			HOMO -> LUMO	0.04831697
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.205748295
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.072923805
T ₁₇	4.1195 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.059740418
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.159104405
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+8	0.033282
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+4	0.071245575
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.024191201
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.05285801
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.030395917
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+12	0.024579879
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.02271433
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.054906352
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.042824938
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.104662275
T ₁₈	4.1264 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.040254194
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.022319619
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.124031882
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.020495026
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.03484272
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.070050245
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.164795405
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.107379048
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.198903859
T ₁₉	4.1861 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.027378
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.23875432
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.304106407
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.046952737
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+7	0.030910925
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.040418931
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.023078113
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.043559713
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.026101555
T ₂₀	4.2249 eV		HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.032589045
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+10	0.024059405
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.022277383
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.027223778
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+12	0.032430951
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.022842394
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.050995405

			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.025750882
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.040470125
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.039121639
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.062636762
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.025814464
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.03563916
			HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.041287885
			HOMO -> LUMO+14	0.0647928
T ₂₁	4.2534 eV		HOMO-13 -> LUMO+6	0.051315265
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+6	0.020535538
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.074004739
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.020208541
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.021123346
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.133086723
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+13	0.103021683
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.052650125
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.02635808
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.027107233
			HOMO -> LUMO+9	0.040112449
			HOMO -> LUMO+13	0.047315032
T ₂₂	4.2592 eV		HOMO-12 -> LUMO+7	0.020438376
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+1	0.0220542
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.090951125
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+3	0.025483789
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+4	0.035128402
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.057684458
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.075567169
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+12	0.040949496
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+14	0.044515312
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.039155213
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.031135106
			HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.047179776
T ₂₃	4.2777		HOMO-11 -> LUMO+6	0.03942432
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+9	0.028651392
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.092209357
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.104205255
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.365238951
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.026348897
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.026625089
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.161414256

	T ₂₄	4.2832 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.226895425
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.322195754
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.023622685
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.124880029
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.033846816
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.069407928
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.048180288
	T ₂₅	4.3432 eV	HOMO-12 -> LUMO+7	0.032865352
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.031741921
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.060246147
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+7	0.245112013
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.061012231
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+11	0.020592322
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.153004056
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.020490977
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.023449117
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.061755037
	T ₂₆	4.3589 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.05707469
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.02594642
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.045138106
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+7	0.048959463
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.020856989
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+10	0.027321869
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.061586461
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.265997592
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.038547538

Table S4a The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the PCN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S₁ and |S₁-T_n| < 0.3 eV were highlighted in red. (for the bottom interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S _n	S ₁	3.4639 eV	HOMO-1 ->LUMO	0.596429
			HOMO ->LUMO+1	0.395196
T _n	T ₁	3.0335 eV	HOMO-7 ->LUMO	0.029272321
			HOMO-6 ->LUMO+1	0.031440289
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+1	0.392232245
			HOMO ->LUMO	0.477420833
	T ₂	3.0344 eV	HOMO-7 ->LUMO+1	0.028070282

			HOMO-6 ->LUMO	0.032538005
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO	0.462298817
			HOMO ->LUMO+1	0.407198977
T ₃	3.3077 eV		HOMO-5 ->LUMO+4	0.022075207
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+4	0.256270723
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+5	0.046689568
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+4	0.314614849
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+5	0.037625731
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+6	0.022561128
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+7	0.036272018
			HOMO ->LUMO+7	0.040623901
T ₄	3.3079 eV		HOMO-4 ->LUMO+5	0.023099602
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+4	0.05379856
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+5	0.296850535
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+4	0.032369857
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+5	0.27242533
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+6	0.036369045
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+7	0.022586626
			HOMO ->LUMO+6	0.04066952
T ₅	3.5308 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+4	0.315805834
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+5	0.10448849
			HOMO ->LUMO+4	0.408517605
T ₆	3.5308 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+4	0.106380394
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+5	0.315583346
			HOMO ->LUMO+5	0.406639656
T ₇	3.6220 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO	0.470566407
			HOMO ->LUMO+1	0.512436385
T ₈	3.6225 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+1	0.526851125
			HOMO ->LUMO	0.454409511
T ₉	3.7211 eV		HOMO-3 ->LUMO+1	0.364948418
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+4	0.024336592
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO	0.541590689
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+5	0.023151216
T ₁₀	3.7214 eV		HOMO-3 ->LUMO	0.536295818
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+5	0.02608328
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+1	0.370367818
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+4	0.02441608
T ₁₁	3.7766 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+3	0.360349562
			HOMO ->LUMO+2	0.560867587
T ₁₂	3.7789 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+2	0.542381955

			HOMO ->LUMO+3	0.378380403
T ₁₃	3.9729 eV	HOMO-11 ->LUMO+3	0.026019367	
		HOMO-10 ->LUMO+2	0.028627459	
		HOMO-8 ->LUMO	0.023596609	
		HOMO-7 ->LUMO	0.035960256	
		HOMO-6 ->LUMO+1	0.049228944	
		HOMO-3 ->LUMO	0.354246279	
		HOMO-2 ->LUMO+1	0.42502356	
T ₁₄	3.9750 eV	HOMO-6 ->LUMO	0.030184245	
		HOMO-3 ->LUMO+1	0.537933409	
		HOMO-2 ->LUMO	0.334087728	
T ₁₅	3.9889 eV	HOMO-11 ->LUMO+2	0.11098645	
		HOMO-10 ->LUMO+3	0.10719376	
		HOMO-9 ->LUMO	0.071759873	
		HOMO-8 ->LUMO+1	0.068679592	
		HOMO-7 ->LUMO+1	0.154190151	
		HOMO-6 ->LUMO	0.18363012	
		HOMO-3 ->LUMO+1	0.050358685	
		HOMO-2 ->LUMO	0.078677511	
		HOMO-1 ->LUMO	0.032727053	
		HOMO ->LUMO+1	0.044676583	
T ₁₆	3.9896 eV	HOMO-11 ->LUMO+3	0.094769165	
		HOMO-10 ->LUMO+2	0.104561645	
		HOMO-9 ->LUMO+1	0.063424973	
		HOMO-8 ->LUMO	0.064304152	
		HOMO-7 ->LUMO	0.146470369	
		HOMO-6 ->LUMO+1	0.154545761	
		HOMO-3 ->LUMO	0.063988954	
		HOMO-2 ->LUMO+1	0.1573605	
		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+1	0.037444898	
		HOMO ->LUMO	0.029846131	
T ₁₇	4.1518 eV	HOMO-5 ->LUMO+5	0.040174786	
		HOMO-4 ->LUMO+5	0.057895239	
		HOMO-3 ->LUMO+5	0.098089063	
		HOMO-2 ->LUMO+5	0.0820125	
		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+6	0.187272	
		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+7	0.091463645	
		HOMO ->LUMO+6	0.177226765	
		HOMO ->LUMO+7	0.104680577	
T ₁₈	4.1520 eV	HOMO-5 ->LUMO+4	0.059747331	

			HOMO-4 ->LUMO+4	0.038591976
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+4	0.085168899
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+4	0.095213752
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+6	0.091301191
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+7	0.187210805
			HOMO ->LUMO+6	0.104680577
			HOMO ->LUMO+7	0.177441159
T ₁₉	4.2973 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+2	0.415306752
			HOMO ->LUMO+3	0.575986445
T ₂₀	4.2987 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+3	0.591045409
			HOMO ->LUMO+2	0.394325282
T ₂₁	4.3855 eV		HOMO-3 ->LUMO+3	0.237677546
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+2	0.52005721
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+9	0.033050205
			HOMO ->LUMO+8	0.032060184
T ₂₂	4.3864 eV		HOMO-3 ->LUMO+2	0.521935445
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+3	0.2429045
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+8	0.02977288
			HOMO ->LUMO+9	0.031330051
T ₂₃	4.4192 eV		HOMO-11 ->LUMO+3	0.026110695
			HOMO-10 ->LUMO+2	0.029437085
			HOMO-9 ->LUMO+4	0.020689848
			HOMO-5 ->LUMO+7	0.066517634
			HOMO-4 ->LUMO+6	0.068405607
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+3	0.06019756
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+12	0.040983845
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+2	0.146654448
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+13	0.04158728
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+9	0.143155303
			HOMO ->LUMO+8	0.138917205
			HOMO-11 ->LUMO+2	0.02807976
T ₂₄	4.4196 eV		HOMO-10 ->LUMO+3	0.027687751
			HOMO-9 ->LUMO+5	0.021164474
			HOMO-7 ->LUMO+4	0.020244744
			HOMO-5 ->LUMO+6	0.06386738
			HOMO-4 ->LUMO+7	0.064232448
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+2	0.140736346
			HOMO-3 ->LUMO+13	0.042264874
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+3	0.057081447
			HOMO-2 ->LUMO+12	0.043241523

			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+8	0.139043738
			HOMO ->LUMO+9	0.14558408
T ₂₅	4.6117 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+4	0.423089607
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+5	0.080737693
			HOMO ->LUMO+4	0.443757363
			HOMO ->LUMO+5	0.050155779
			HOMO-1 ->LUMO+4	0.080424562
T ₂₆	4.6119 eV		HOMO-1 ->LUMO+5	0.422960834
			HOMO ->LUMO+4	0.049940641
			HOMO ->LUMO+5	0.44443592

Table S4b The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the MCN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S₁ and |S₁-T_n| < 0.3 eV were highlighted in red. (for the bottom interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S _n	S ₁	3.4114 eV	HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.98470964
T _n	T ₁	3.1322 eV	HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.090806173
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.830683162
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.02556965
	T ₂	3.1812 eV	HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.1088671
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.0360085
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.7674862
	T ₃	3.1951 eV	HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.1065096
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.7775294
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.0254838
	T ₄	3.3626 eV	HOMO-17 -> LUMO+16	0.0229537
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+3	0.0361267
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.5605287
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.0423172
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+5	0.0254657
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.1595899
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.0870363
	T ₅	3.3653 eV	HOMO-15 -> LUMO+18	0.0227058
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+6	0.0413626
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+6	0.5744848
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+7	0.0716538
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.1435194
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.0875711

	T ₆	3.3668 eV	HOMO-6 -> LUMO+8	0.0376971
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+8	0.6604682
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.1324683
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.085988
	T ₇	3.5133 eV	HOMO-8 -> LUMO+9	0.0288048
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+3	0.1429841
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+3	0.6861593
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.0559987
	T ₈	3.5213 eV	HOMO-7 -> LUMO+10	0.0302285
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+6	0.1291336
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.7465198
	T ₉	3.5294 eV	HOMO-6 -> LUMO+11	0.0300615
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+8	0.111751
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.0451081
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.0492729
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.6953507
	T ₁₀	3.6155 eV	HOMO-16 -> LUMO+4	0.054807
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+1	0.0553846
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+4	0.037549
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.1131548
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+4	0.0204182
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.0419978
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.0974611
			HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.0434182
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.4606464
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.024642
	T ₁₁	3.6400 eV	HOMO -> LUMO	0.8647703
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.0526566
	T ₁₂	3.6613 eV	HOMO-15 -> LUMO+7	0.0285653
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+2	0.078511
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+7	0.0679109
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.1322522
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+7	0.0270793
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.1428451
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.4303879
	T ₁₃	3.6736 eV	HOMO-17 -> LUMO+5	0.0237402
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO	0.0823531
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+5	0.0727788
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.1216527
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+5	0.029166

			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.106528
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.0263719
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.4214905
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.0383645
T ₁₄	3.7202 eV		HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.9894306
T ₁₅	3.7555 eV		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.9412743
T ₁₆	3.8283 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.9555978
T ₁₇	3.8487 ev		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.9952912
T ₁₈	3.8703 eV		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.0427664
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.918907
T ₁₉	3.8988 eV		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.9859169
T ₂₀	3.9126 eV		HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.0468915
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.8905252
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.0250253
T ₂₁	3.9415 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.8872985
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.0205599
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.0327066
T ₂₂	3.9472 eV		HOMO-13 -> LUMO+1	0.1403122
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+1	0.0284173
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+1	0.3662824
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.0245178
			HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.0227783
			HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.0276736
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.2744664
T ₂₃	3.9809 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.9581432
T ₂₄	4.0022 eV		HOMO-12 -> LUMO+2	0.1213964
T ₂₅	4.0189 eV		HOMO-9 -> LUMO+2	0.3012277
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+2	0.0396549
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.3846697
T ₂₆	4.0706 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.9906689

Table S4c The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the OCN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S₁ and |S₁-T_n| < 0.3 eV were highlighted in red. (for the bottom interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S _n	S ₁	2.7256 eV	HOMO -> LUMO	0.99913248
T _n	T ₁	2.7255 eV	HOMO-22 -> LUMO	0.021057624
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO	0.903275523

			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+3	0.021736125
T ₂	2.9890 eV	HOMO-22 -> LUMO	0.021057624	
		HOMO-6 -> LUMO	0.903275523	
		HOMO-6 -> LUMO+3	0.021736125	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.972928802	
T ₃	3.0225 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.023531482	
		HOMO-16 -> LUMO+1	0.020697986	
T ₄	3.0574 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.055617795	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.810162663	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.022518664	
T ₅	3.0797 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.955266064	
T ₆	3.1152 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.89932825	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.02700488	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.030066424	
T ₇	3.1295 eV	HOMO-15 -> LUMO+2	0.039812776	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.024962717	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.81971208	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.041893546	
T ₈	3.1302 eV	HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.967078874	
T ₉	3.2260 eV	HOMO-13 -> LUMO+4	0.026325946	
		HOMO-7 -> LUMO	0.025651125	
		HOMO-7 -> LUMO+4	0.518263805	
		HOMO-7 -> LUMO+5	0.060649479	
		HOMO-6 -> LUMO+4	0.026491416	
		HOMO-6 -> LUMO+11	0.024134045	
		HOMO-6 -> LUMO+12	0.054100762	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+8	0.107165981	
T ₁₀	3.2281 eV	HOMO-11 -> LUMO+8	0.028910506	
		HOMO-7 -> LUMO+4	0.099181672	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+7	0.04404512	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+8	0.5607405	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+13	0.078614055	
T ₁₁	3.2332 eV	HOMO-10 -> LUMO+9	0.038270378	
		HOMO-10 -> LUMO+20	0.02259938	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+9	0.729003975	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.024584314	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+15	0.098408225	
T ₁₂	3.2373 eV	HOMO-14 -> 309	0.030960673	
		HOMO-8 -> LUMO+10	0.043890919	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+10	0.697687594	

			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.038820125
			HOMO -> LUMO+17	0.100486445
T ₁₃	3.3148 eV		HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.996984963
T ₁₄	3.3617 eV		HOMO-9 -> LUMO+7	0.061719898
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.55398338
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.02687953
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.178407538
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.02324168
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.066117025
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+7	0.067021927
T ₁₅	3.3790 eV		HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.422004845
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.025773581
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.14587561
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.02544768
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.176382362
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO	0.024296897
T ₁₆	3.3911 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.95615089
T ₁₇	3.4190 eV		HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.965077245
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.022663205
T ₁₈	3.4319 eV		HOMO-9 -> LUMO+7	0.073827874
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.025633008
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.132313968
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.604758024
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.022979392
T ₁₉	3.4507 eV		HOMO-23 -> LUMO+3	0.077263805
			HOMO-22 -> LUMO	0.077917729
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO	0.043459416
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+3	0.419015197
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+4	0.220501123
T ₂₀	3.4522 eV		HOMO-18 -> LUMO+5	0.029568256
			HOMO-19 -> LUMO+1	0.028982689
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+13	0.020454554
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO	0.232916775
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.038703184
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+4	0.051417831
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.194401066
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+8	0.273607634
T ₂₁	3.4576 eV		HOMO-7 -> LUMO	0.689513731
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.020951045
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.055364609

			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+8	0.106869891
T ₂₂	3.4672 eV		HOMO-10 -> LUMO+15	0.038558645
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+9	0.021773671
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.02976312
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.130754752
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.70465069
T ₂₃	3.4874 eV		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.996730805
T ₂₄	3.4942 eV		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+1	0.032364768
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.947568845
T ₂₅	3.5123 eV		HOMO-18 -> LUMO+5	0.076863363
			HOMO-19 -> LUMO+1	0.107675842
			HOMO-16 -> LUMO+1	0.073130177
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.031626125
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+5	0.174605042
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+7	0.032344418
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+8	0.38206037
T ₂₆	3.5162 eV		HOMO-23 -> LUMO+3	0.066963361
			HOMO-22 -> LUMO	0.098674589
			HOMO-21 -> LUMO	0.023289136
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+3	0.095205025
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+4	0.511384071
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+5	0.06485041

Table S4d The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the 2CN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S₁ and |S₁-T_n| < 0.3 eV were highlighted in red. (for the bottom interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S _n	S ₁	3.5528 eV	HOMO -> LUMO	0.990584426
T _n	T ₁	3.0425 eV	HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.844662034
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.045499378
	T ₂	3.0435 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.811614442
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.03936818
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+9	0.040186125
	T ₃	3.0459 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.034447875
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.79776133
			HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.031385146
	T ₄	3.1389 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.032466616
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.858416839

		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.05235848
T ₅	3.1634 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.918988359
T ₆	3.1912 eV	HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.9248272
T ₇	3.5544 eV	HOMO -> LUMO	0.977202
T ₈	3.8116 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.05852989
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.892314405
T ₉	3.8172 eV	HOMO-10 -> LUMO+8	0.14527128
		HOMO-8 -> LUMO+6	0.141267386
		HOMO-8 -> LUMO+7	0.077122354
		HOMO-6 -> LUMO+8	0.031440289
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.027626602
		HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.040829389
		HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.051559027
		HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.346644685
		HOMO-12 -> LUMO+6	0.028507944
T ₁₀	3.8356 eV	HOMO-12 -> LUMO+7	0.037823501
		HOMO-9 -> LUMO+5	0.14795712
		HOMO-9 -> LUMO+7	0.02576904
		HOMO-7 -> LUMO+6	0.022987968
		HOMO-7 -> LUMO+7	0.041922497
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.266785906
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.118867128
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.081963907
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.067955098
		HOMO-9 -> LUMO+5	0.057297895
T ₁₁	3.8387 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.033742824
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.59470418
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.070921312
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.046494202
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.033055347
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.025398072
		HOMO-15 -> LUMO+3	0.070447565
T ₁₂	3.8480 eV	HOMO-15 -> LUMO+9	0.024248424
		HOMO-13 -> LUMO+3	0.064785601
		HOMO-13 -> LUMO+4	0.160925991
		HOMO-11 -> LUMO+3	0.0441045
		HOMO-11 -> LUMO+4	0.113116705
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+3	0.367018849
T ₁₃	3.9399 eV	HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.930357123
T ₁₄	4.0749 eV	HOMO-16 -> LUMO+1	0.052313186

			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+1	0.022163546
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+1	0.151569168
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+10	0.02068578
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+13	0.037286343
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.04917248
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+13	0.040875123
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+16	0.025159731
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.252490392
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+13	0.153701857
			HOMO-17 -> LUMO	0.042486125
			HOMO-15 -> LUMO	0.040823674
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO	0.03411272
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.087713473
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+2	0.02695842
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.044622794
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+11	0.02225628
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+9	0.208903552
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+11	0.089261575
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+12	0.036736762
			HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.024398405
			HOMO -> LUMO+14	0.02281248
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+2	0.04986482
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+2	0.131779512
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+14	0.025919091
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+9	0.035762077
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+11	0.026284659
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.029141808
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+14	0.04057261
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+17	0.020861074
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.064175114
			HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.109999261
			HOMO -> LUMO+14	0.111836122
			HOMO-17 -> LUMO	0.10405922
			HOMO-15 -> LUMO+3	0.070928845
			HOMO-15 -> LUMO+9	0.028003978
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+4	0.062594296
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+4	0.0528125
			HOMO-11 -> LUMO+9	0.026316768
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.042032602
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+11	0.029904797

			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+3	0.092949473
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+9	0.223325811
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+15	0.045959056
T ₁₈	4.1339 eV		HOMO-16 -> LUMO+1	0.096307827
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+6	0.029675352
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+7	0.025556083
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+10	0.022180392
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+5	0.070245016
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+7	0.020681712
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+10	0.044676583
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.044934024
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+10	0.02522258
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+13	0.047099943
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.039925728
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.034542433
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+10	0.255069389
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+13	0.02292797
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+16	0.046848605
T ₁₉	4.1522 eV		HOMO-14 -> LUMO+2	0.070500125
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+8	0.062934424
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+6	0.05664978
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+7	0.033602689
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+12	0.031180039
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.05539789
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+14	0.037829002
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.052916551
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.106481895
			HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.207522589
			HOMO -> LUMO+17	0.049681824
T ₂₀	4.1563 eV		HOMO-4 -> LUMO	0.998030176
T ₂₁	4.1796 eV		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.944157853
T ₂₂	4.2450 eV		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.984934195
T ₂₃	4.2793 eV		HOMO-10 -> LUMO+6	0.027387361
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+7	0.022155125
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.052449127
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.414268429
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.305934064
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.085267981
T ₂₄	4.3426 eV		HOMO-12 -> LUMO+5	0.021478354
			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+7	0.026912

			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+5	0.028108205
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.02063293
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.028184128
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.393650645
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+6	0.03869762
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.306967466
T ₂₅	4.3616 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1	0.986029245
T ₂₆	4.3740 eV		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.887884728
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+4	0.033815602
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.040430305

Table S4e The singlet and triplet excited state transition configurations of the 3CN from single crystal revealed by TD-DFT calculations. The matched excited states that contain the same orbital transition components of S₁ and |S₁-T_n| < 0.3 eV were highlighted in red. (for the bottom interacted pair in Figure 5)

	n	Energy	Orbitals	Transition
S _n	S ₁	3.9501 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.064462042
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.05081672
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.724928405
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.090363507
T _n	T ₁	3.2651 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.12060925
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.039525473
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.078479296
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.21687698
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.020539591
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.03050944
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+6	0.020148274
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.097682
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.021823783
	T ₂	3.2690 eV	HOMO-11 -> LUMO	0.02160289
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.25499797
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.034311521
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.145562497
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.054926237
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.053543009
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.031948864
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+6	0.020268898
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.034552947

			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.042003613
T ₃	3.2719 eV	HOMO-7 -> LUMO+1	0.032578834	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.48607828	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+3	0.04798802	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.02285522	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.114003125	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.093260167	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.02677298	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.025887226	
T ₄	3.3672 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.0210125	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.141107969	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.168850227	
		HOMO -> LUMO	0.375393795	
		HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.130744525	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.035027751	
T ₅	3.3853 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.03409705	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.373317123	
		HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.417789405	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.026735969	
T ₆	3.4184 eV	HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1	0.843856387	
		HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.02333232	
		HOMO-14 -> LUMO+4	0.036132096	
T ₇	3.6463 eV	HOMO-14 -> LUMO+5	0.066919453	
		HOMO-14 -> LUMO+8	0.021765325	
		HOMO-13 -> LUMO+3	0.109390354	
		HOMO-13 -> LUMO+7	0.032212296	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.067653133	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.37549778	
		HOMO-12 -> LUMO+4	0.033810401	
T ₈	3.6502 eV	HOMO-12 -> LUMO+9	0.0400445	
		HOMO-11 -> LUMO+8	0.032385125	
		HOMO-10 -> LUMO+8	0.024628682	
		HOMO-9 -> LUMO+8	0.025434146	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.044904051	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.116818445	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.050682912	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.0471245	
		HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.055697869	
		HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.021706945	
		HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.070883655	

			HOMO-12 -> LUMO+11	0.033966605
			HOMO-10 -> LUMO+10	0.02835533
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+9	0.020515277
			HOMO-9 -> LUMO+10	0.053844493
			HOMO-8 -> LUMO+10	0.04780232
			HOMO-7 -> LUMO+6	0.021769498
	T ₉	3.6648 eV	HOMO-7 -> LUMO+11	0.023099602
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+10	0.022522909
			HOMO-6 -> LUMO+11	0.02645
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.048261031
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.029340109
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+6	0.061719898
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.193230578
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.03516552
	T ₁₀	3.7741 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.110421802
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2	0.029403125
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO	0.03860309
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.086869456
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.035388641
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.025705514
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+7	0.050619256
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.0496125
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.029403125
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.087320205
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.072215201
	T ₁₁	3.7859 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO	0.10960562
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2	0.10266793
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.049536929
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.030474867
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+6	0.03488497
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+7	0.025651125
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+11	0.03426962
			HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.057834005
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.028236385
			HOMO -> LUMO+9	0.046074337
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.032860225
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.037488696
	T ₁₂	3.7902 eV	HOMO-14 -> LUMO+4	0.025416106
			HOMO-14 -> LUMO+5	0.044910045
			HOMO-13 -> LUMO+3	0.082109729

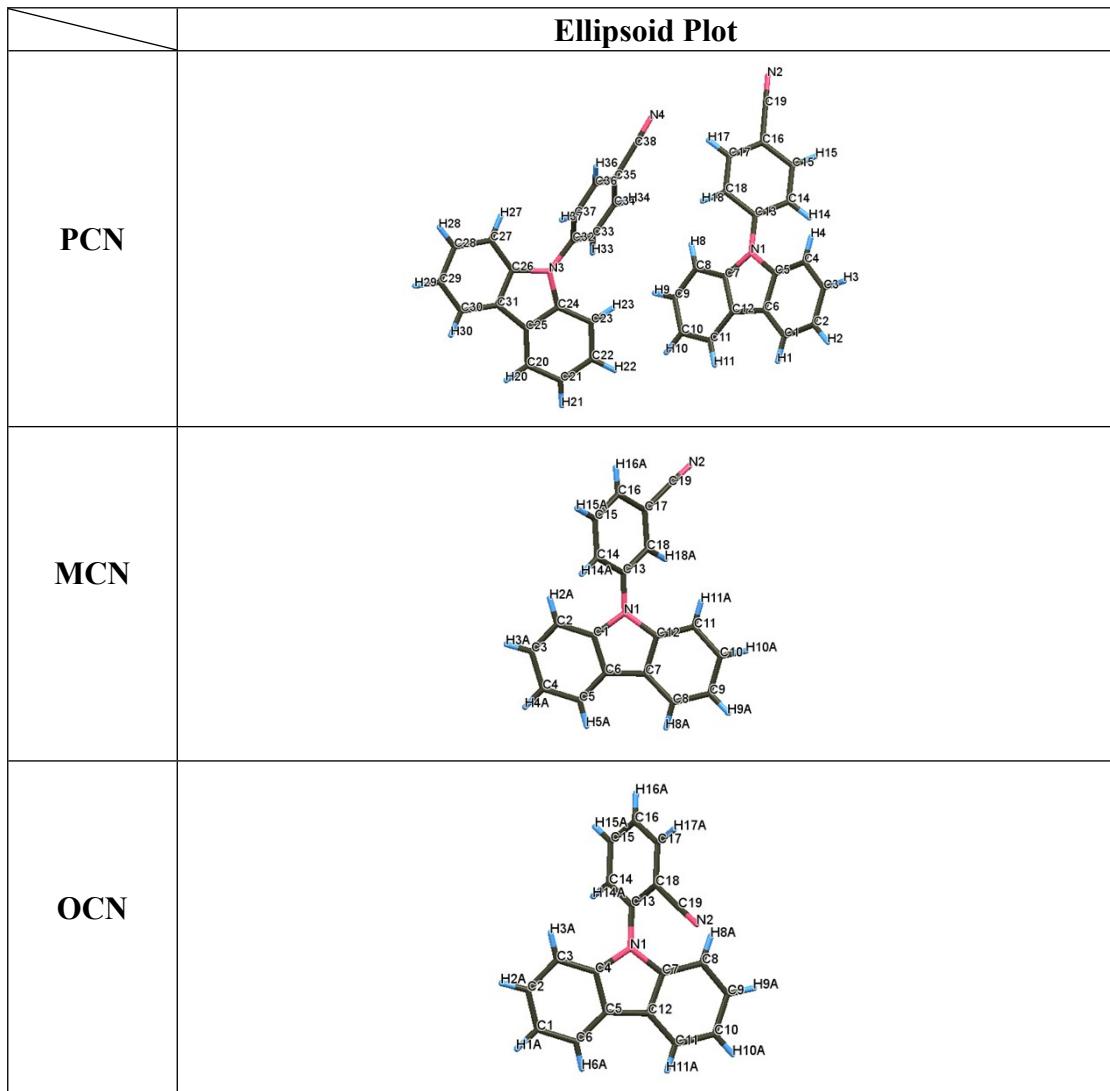
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.245826696
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.072359688
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.037335514
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.208658
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.054087605
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.064304152
	T ₁₃	4.0973 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.175480728
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.060190621
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.347011143
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.121347085
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.022366125
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.192063624
	T ₁₄	4.1320 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+5	0.100782541
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+7	0.066999962
			HOMO-5 -> LUMO+9	0.040413245
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.025950976
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+7	0.027000232
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.041564211
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+12	0.062551845
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+14	0.02251442
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.026087848
			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.033266522
			HOMO -> LUMO+9	0.024504552
			HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.022391512
	T ₁₅	4.1340 eV	HOMO-7 -> LUMO+1	0.022459282
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+3	0.292643101
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+5	0.03246152
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+7	0.173048445
			HOMO-4 -> LUMO+9	0.043329792
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.072649096
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.023479445
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+13	0.094734339
	T ₁₆	4.1362 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.269686368
			HOMO-3 -> LUMO+11	0.040163448
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.069975405
			HOMO -> LUMO	0.100396805
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.039076897
			HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.036379834
			HOMO -> LUMO+9	0.027452931
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.03601928

			HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.026459201
			HOMO -> LUMO+14	0.04158728
T ₁₇	4.1699 eV	HOMO-13 -> LUMO+4	0.023449117	
		HOMO-13 -> LUMO+5	0.041824104	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+4	0.300684615	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+5	0.428886173	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.023488114	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+8	0.028184128	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+9	0.022285827	
		HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.026339715	
T ₁₈	4.2055 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.057582605	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.027527965	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.02063293	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.261726125	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.021936746	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.034369176	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.08206921	
		HOMO -> LUMO	0.03020882	
		HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.084444061	
		HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.037035533	
		HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.037873024	
		HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.070530168	
T ₁₉	4.2405 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.10441536	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+5	0.068161704	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+7	0.02522258	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+3	0.026270904	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.029563393	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.087119728	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.022037402	
		HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.11347848	
		HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.039222403	
		HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.066473872	
		HOMO -> LUMO+9	0.025678312	
T ₂₀	4.2472 eV	HOMO-14 -> LUMO+4	0.041207463	
		HOMO-14 -> LUMO+5	0.070830952	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.020325312	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+1	0.041581512	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+3	0.145228162	
		HOMO-4 -> LUMO+7	0.054866594	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+3	0.138148705	

			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+7	0.04512008
			HOMO-1 -> LUMO+13	0.069908083
T ₂₁	4.2667 eV	HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.153879329	
		HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.450547274	
		HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.039920077	
		HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.033878045	
		HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.021744466	
		HOMO -> LUMO+14	0.027228445	
T ₂₂	4.2750 eV	HOMO-5 -> LUMO+4	0.058632577	
		HOMO-5 -> LUMO+5	0.036856125	
		HOMO-3 -> LUMO+6	0.078123139	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+1	0.03273217	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.076863363	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+9	0.034416385	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+14	0.022315394	
		HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.231662631	
		HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.022829571	
		HOMO -> LUMO+12	0.047759042	
T ₂₃	4.3248 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.14247122	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.022761245	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.049329405	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.080769843	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.020738698	
		HOMO -> LUMO	0.03730273	
		HOMO -> LUMO+1	0.023134005	
		HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.038619763	
		HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.021358311	
		HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.036845266	
		HOMO -> LUMO+6	0.020478832	
		HOMO -> LUMO+8	0.054999178	
		HOMO -> LUMO+9	0.029680225	
		HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.121110733	
		HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.053982408	
T ₂₄	4.3373 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.036888712	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO	0.686393578	
		HOMO-1 -> LUMO+2	0.173684392	
T ₂₅	4.3543 eV	HOMO-2 -> LUMO	0.051880647	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+2	0.071124833	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+8	0.056905885	
		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+10	0.0340605	

			HOMO -> LUMO+2	0.03074704
			HOMO -> LUMO+5	0.024033089
			HOMO -> LUMO+9	0.032237683
			HOMO -> LUMO+10	0.341881805
			HOMO -> LUMO+11	0.025592269
T_{26}	4.4132 eV		HOMO-2 -> LUMO+4	0.026638936
			HOMO-2 -> LUMO+5	0.027116547
			HOMO -> LUMO+3	0.440804162
			HOMO -> LUMO+4	0.257374426
			HOMO -> LUMO+7	0.02477538

Table S5 The ellipsoid plot of XCN crystal.



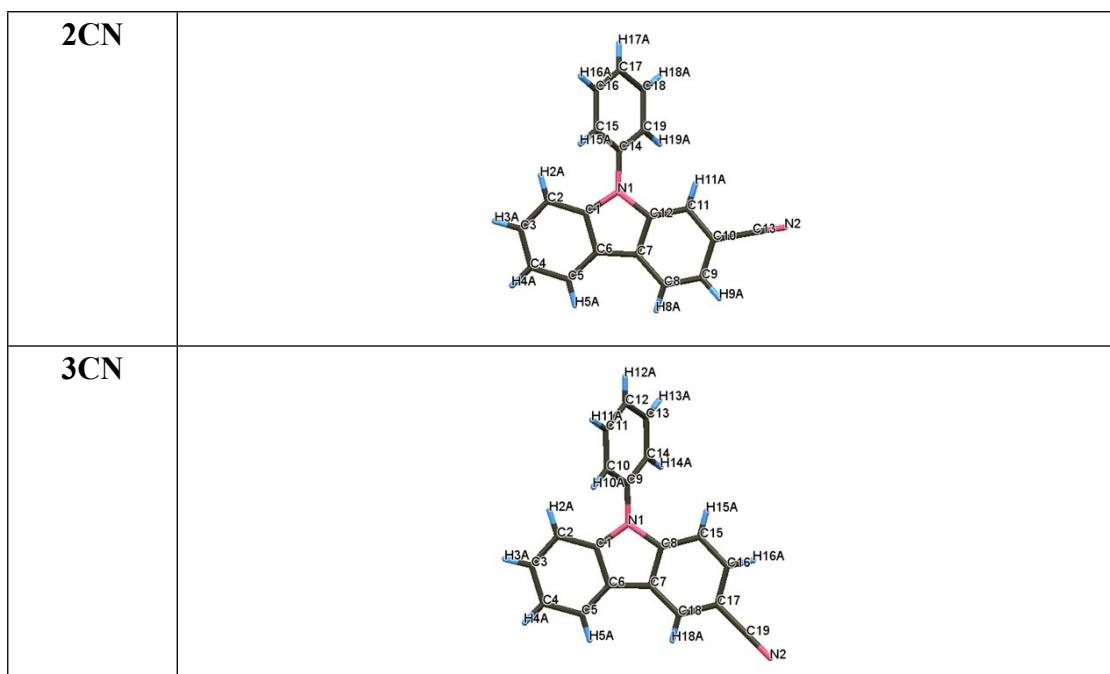


Table S6a The bond lengths of PCN in X-ray crystal structure.

<i>Number</i>	<i>Atom1</i>	<i>Atom2</i>	<i>Cyclicity</i>	<i>Length</i>
1	C1	H1	acyclic	0.95
2	C1	C2	cyclic	1.376(4)
3	C1	C6	cyclic	1.392(3)
4	C2	H2	acyclic	0.95
5	C2	C3	cyclic	1.379(4)
6	C3	H3	acyclic	0.95
7	C3	C4	cyclic	1.373(3)
8	C4	H4	acyclic	0.95
9	C4	C5	cyclic	1.382(3)
10	C5	C6	cyclic	1.391(3)
11	C5	N1	cyclic	1.396(3)
12	C6	C12	cyclic	1.443(3)
13	C7	C8	cyclic	1.393(3)
14	C7	C12	cyclic	1.394(3)
15	C7	N1	cyclic	1.391(3)
16	C8	H8	acyclic	0.95
17	C8	C9	cyclic	1.370(3)
18	C9	H9	acyclic	0.95
19	C9	C10	cyclic	1.385(4)
20	C10	H10	acyclic	0.95
21	C10	C11	cyclic	1.367(4)
22	C11	H11	acyclic	0.95
23	C11	C12	cyclic	1.387(3)
24	C13	C14	cyclic	1.375(3)
25	C13	C18	cyclic	1.381(3)

26	C13	N1	acyclic	1.414(2)
27	C14	H14	acyclic	0.95
28	C14	C15	cyclic	1.367(3)
29	C15	H15	acyclic	0.95
30	C15	C16	cyclic	1.378(3)
31	C16	C17	cyclic	1.367(3)
32	C16	C19	acyclic	1.435(3)
33	C17	H17	acyclic	0.95
34	C17	C18	cyclic	1.370(3)
35	C18	H18	acyclic	0.95
36	C19	N2	acyclic	1.137(3)
37	C20	H20	acyclic	0.95
38	C20	C21	cyclic	1.370(3)
39	C20	C25	cyclic	1.390(3)
40	C21	H21	acyclic	0.95
41	C21	C22	cyclic	1.386(3)
42	C22	H22	acyclic	0.95
43	C22	C23	cyclic	1.377(3)
44	C23	H23	acyclic	0.95
45	C23	C24	cyclic	1.378(3)
46	C24	C25	cyclic	1.402(3)
47	C24	N3	cyclic	1.392(2)
48	C25	C31	cyclic	1.433(3)
49	C26	C27	cyclic	1.384(3)
50	C26	C31	cyclic	1.397(3)
51	C26	N3	cyclic	1.393(2)
52	C27	H27	acyclic	0.95
53	C27	C28	cyclic	1.375(3)
54	C28	H28	acyclic	0.95
55	C28	C29	cyclic	1.389(3)
56	C29	H29	acyclic	0.95
57	C29	C30	cyclic	1.365(3)
58	C30	H30	acyclic	0.95
59	C30	C31	cyclic	1.380(3)
60	C32	C33	cyclic	1.380(3)
61	C32	C37	cyclic	1.379(3)
62	C32	N3	acyclic	1.410(2)
63	C33	H33	acyclic	0.95
64	C33	C34	cyclic	1.366(2)
65	C34	H34	acyclic	0.95
66	C34	C35	cyclic	1.382(3)
67	C35	C36	cyclic	1.381(3)
68	C35	C38	acyclic	1.435(2)
69	C36	H36	acyclic	0.95

70	C36	C37	cyclic	1.371(2)
71	C37	H37	acyclic	0.95
72	C38	N4	acyclic	1.141(2)

Table S6b The bond lengths of MCN in X-ray crystal structure.

<i>Number</i>	<i>Atom1</i>	<i>Atom2</i>	<i>Cyclicity</i>	<i>Length</i>
1	N1	C1	cyclic	1.383(6)
2	N1	C12	cyclic	1.375(5)
3	N1	C13	acyclic	1.403(5)
4	N2	C19	acyclic	1.130(7)
5	C1	C2	cyclic	1.366(6)
6	C1	C6	cyclic	1.362(6)
7	C2	H2A	acyclic	0.93
8	C2	C3	cyclic	1.368(8)
9	C3	H3A	acyclic	0.929
10	C3	C4	cyclic	1.362(8)
11	C4	H4A	acyclic	0.93
12	C4	C5	cyclic	1.365(8)
13	C5	H5A	acyclic	0.931
14	C5	C6	cyclic	1.367(7)
15	C6	C7	cyclic	1.415(6)
16	C7	C8	cyclic	1.374(6)
17	C7	C12	cyclic	1.386(6)
18	C8	H8A	acyclic	0.93
19	C8	C9	cyclic	1.347(8)
20	C9	H9A	acyclic	0.93
21	C9	C10	cyclic	1.375(8)
22	C10	H10A	acyclic	0.93
23	C10	C11	cyclic	1.373(7)
24	C11	H11A	acyclic	0.93
25	C11	C12	cyclic	1.366(7)
26	C13	C14	cyclic	1.386(6)
27	C13	C18	cyclic	1.367(7)
28	C14	H14A	acyclic	0.93
29	C14	C15	cyclic	1.362(6)
30	C15	H15A	acyclic	0.929
31	C15	C16	cyclic	1.361(7)
32	C16	H16A	acyclic	0.93
33	C16	C17	cyclic	1.381(6)
34	C17	C18	cyclic	1.366(6)
35	C17	C19	acyclic	1.408(6)
36	C18	H18A	acyclic	0.93

Table S6c The bond lengths of OCN in X-ray crystal structure.

<i>Number</i>	<i>Atom1</i>	<i>Atom2</i>	<i>Cyclicity</i>	<i>Length</i>
1	C1	H1A	acyclic	0.93
2	C1	C2	cyclic	1.368(6)
3	C1	C6	cyclic	1.376(5)
4	C2	H2A	acyclic	0.93
5	C2	C3	cyclic	1.387(4)
6	C3	H3A	acyclic	0.93
7	C3	C4	cyclic	1.381(4)
8	C4	C5	cyclic	1.403(4)
9	C4	N1	cyclic	1.401(3)
10	C5	C6	cyclic	1.393(4)
11	C5	C12	cyclic	1.447(4)
12	C6	H6A	acyclic	0.93
13	C7	C8	cyclic	1.386(3)
14	C7	C12	cyclic	1.404(3)
15	C7	N1	cyclic	1.399(3)
16	C8	H8A	acyclic	0.93
17	C8	C9	cyclic	1.381(3)
18	C9	H9A	acyclic	0.93
19	C9	C10	cyclic	1.391(4)
20	C10	H10A	acyclic	0.93
21	C10	C11	cyclic	1.375(5)
22	C11	H11A	acyclic	0.93
23	C11	C12	cyclic	1.399(3)
24	C13	C14	cyclic	1.388(3)
25	C13	C18	cyclic	1.397(3)
26	C13	N1	acyclic	1.415(3)
27	C14	H14A	acyclic	0.93
28	C14	C15	cyclic	1.380(4)
29	C15	H15A	acyclic	0.93
30	C15	C16	cyclic	1.373(4)
31	C16	H16A	acyclic	0.93
32	C16	C17	cyclic	1.372(5)
33	C17	H17A	acyclic	0.93
34	C17	C18	cyclic	1.394(4)
35	C18	C19	acyclic	1.434(4)
36	C19	N2	acyclic	1.143(4)

Table S6d The bond lengths of 2CN in X-ray crystal structure.

<i>Number</i>	<i>Atom1</i>	<i>Atom2</i>	<i>Cyclicity</i>	<i>Length</i>
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1	N1	C1	cyclic	1.387(2)
2	N1	C12	cyclic	1.386(2)
3	N1	C14	acyclic	1.423(2)
4	N2	C13	acyclic	1.142(3)
5	C1	C2	cyclic	1.377(3)
6	C1	C6	cyclic	1.403(2)
7	C2	H2A	acyclic	0.93
8	C2	C3	cyclic	1.371(3)
9	C3	H3A	acyclic	0.929
10	C3	C4	cyclic	1.389(3)
11	C4	H4A	acyclic	0.93
12	C4	C5	cyclic	1.358(3)
13	C5	H5A	acyclic	0.93
14	C5	C6	cyclic	1.393(3)
15	C6	C7	cyclic	1.437(3)
16	C7	C8	cyclic	1.387(2)
17	C7	C12	cyclic	1.408(2)
18	C8	H8A	acyclic	0.93
19	C8	C9	cyclic	1.359(3)
20	C9	H9A	acyclic	0.93
21	C9	C10	cyclic	1.401(3)
22	C10	C11	cyclic	1.384(2)
23	C10	C13	acyclic	1.425(3)
24	C11	H11A	acyclic	0.93
25	C11	C12	cyclic	1.374(3)
26	C14	C15	cyclic	1.375(3)
27	C14	C19	cyclic	1.373(3)
28	C15	H15A	acyclic	0.93
29	C15	C16	cyclic	1.377(3)
30	C16	H16A	acyclic	0.93
31	C16	C17	cyclic	1.360(4)
32	C17	H17A	acyclic	0.93
33	C17	C18	cyclic	1.365(3)
34	C18	H18A	acyclic	0.93
35	C18	C19	cyclic	1.387(3)
36	C19	H19A	acyclic	0.93

Table S6e The bond lengths of 3CN in X-ray crystal structure.

Number	Atom1	Atom2	Cyclicity	Length
1	C9	C10	cyclic	1.390(2)
2	C9	C14	cyclic	1.390(2)
3	C9	N1	acyclic	1.399(2)
4	C10	H10A	acyclic	0.93

5	C10	C11	cyclic	1.390(2)
6	C11	H11A	acyclic	0.93
7	C11	C12	cyclic	1.390(3)
8	C12	H12A	acyclic	0.93
9	C12	C13	cyclic	1.390(3)
10	C13	H13A	acyclic	0.929
11	C13	C14	cyclic	1.390(2)
12	C14	H14A	acyclic	0.93
13	N1	C1	cyclic	1.388(3)
14	N1	C8	cyclic	1.375(3)
15	N2	C19	acyclic	1.138(4)
16	C1	C2	cyclic	1.373(4)
17	C1	C6	cyclic	1.397(3)
18	C2	H2A	acyclic	0.93
19	C2	C3	cyclic	1.370(4)
20	C3	H3A	acyclic	0.93
21	C3	C4	cyclic	1.379(4)
22	C4	H4A	acyclic	0.931
23	C4	C5	cyclic	1.365(4)
24	C5	H5A	acyclic	0.93
25	C5	C6	cyclic	1.382(4)
26	C6	C7	cyclic	1.434(3)
27	C7	C8	cyclic	1.407(3)
28	C7	C18	cyclic	1.379(3)
29	C8	C15	cyclic	1.380(3)
30	C15	H15A	acyclic	0.93
31	C15	C16	cyclic	1.366(3)
32	C16	H16A	acyclic	0.93
33	C16	C17	cyclic	1.391(3)
34	C17	C18	cyclic	1.382(3)
35	C17	C19	acyclic	1.429(4)
36	C18	H18A	acyclic	0.931

Table S7a The bond angles of PCN in X-ray crystal structure.

Number	Atom1	Atom2	Atom3	Angle
1	H1	C1	C2	120.8
2	H1	C1	C6	120.8
3	C2	C1	C6	118.3(2)
4	C1	C2	H2	119.4
5	C1	C2	C3	121.3(2)
6	H2	C2	C3	119.3
7	C2	C3	H3	119.3
8	C2	C3	C4	121.3(2)

9	H3	C3	C4	119.4
10	C3	C4	H4	121.2
11	C3	C4	C5	117.6(2)
12	H4	C4	C5	121.2
13	C4	C5	C6	121.9(2)
14	C4	C5	N1	129.1(2)
15	C6	C5	N1	108.9(2)
16	C1	C6	C5	119.5(2)
17	C1	C6	C12	133.5(2)
18	C5	C6	C12	107.0(2)
19	C8	C7	C12	121.7(2)
20	C8	C7	N1	129.4(2)
21	C12	C7	N1	108.9(2)
22	C7	C8	H8	121.3
23	C7	C8	C9	117.4(2)
24	H8	C8	C9	121.3
25	C8	C9	H9	119.2
26	C8	C9	C10	121.6(2)
27	H9	C9	C10	119.2
28	C9	C10	H10	119.6
29	C9	C10	C11	120.9(2)
30	H10	C10	C11	119.5
31	C10	C11	H11	120.4
32	C10	C11	C12	119.1(2)
33	H11	C11	C12	120.4
34	C6	C12	C7	107.0(2)
35	C6	C12	C11	133.7(2)
36	C7	C12	C11	119.3(2)
37	C14	C13	C18	119.5(2)
38	C14	C13	N1	120.5(2)
39	C18	C13	N1	120.0(2)
40	C13	C14	H14	119.8
41	C13	C14	C15	120.3(2)
42	H14	C14	C15	119.8
43	C14	C15	H15	119.9
44	C14	C15	C16	120.2(2)
45	H15	C15	C16	119.9
46	C15	C16	C17	119.4(2)
47	C15	C16	C19	120.5(2)
48	C17	C16	C19	120.0(2)
49	C16	C17	H17	119.7
50	C16	C17	C18	120.8(2)
51	H17	C17	C18	119.6
52	C13	C18	C17	119.8(2)

53	C13	C18	H18	120.1
54	C17	C18	H18	120.1
55	C16	C19	N2	179.2(3)
56	C5	N1	C7	108.2(2)
57	C5	N1	C13	125.4(2)
58	C7	N1	C13	126.0(2)
59	H20	C20	C21	120.6
60	H20	C20	C25	120.6
61	C21	C20	C25	118.8(2)
62	C20	C21	H21	119.6
63	C20	C21	C22	120.8(2)
64	H21	C21	C22	119.6
65	C21	C22	H22	119.2
66	C21	C22	C23	121.7(2)
67	H22	C22	C23	119.1
68	C22	C23	H23	121.3
69	C22	C23	C24	117.4(2)
70	H23	C23	C24	121.3
71	C23	C24	C25	121.8(2)
72	C23	C24	N3	129.6(2)
73	C25	C24	N3	108.5(2)
74	C20	C25	C24	119.4(2)
75	C20	C25	C31	133.3(2)
76	C24	C25	C31	107.3(2)
77	C27	C26	C31	121.5(2)
78	C27	C26	N3	129.5(2)
79	C31	C26	N3	109.0(2)
80	C26	C27	H27	121.4
81	C26	C27	C28	117.2(2)
82	H27	C27	C28	121.4
83	C27	C28	H28	119.1
84	C27	C28	C29	121.7(2)
85	H28	C28	C29	119.2
86	C28	C29	H29	119.7
87	C28	C29	C30	120.6(2)
88	H29	C29	C30	119.7
89	C29	C30	H30	120.4
90	C29	C30	C31	119.1(2)
91	H30	C30	C31	120.4
92	C25	C31	C26	106.9(2)
93	C25	C31	C30	133.3(2)
94	C26	C31	C30	119.8(2)
95	C33	C32	C37	119.8(2)
96	C33	C32	N3	120.3(2)

97	C37	C32	N3	119.9(2)
98	C32	C33	H33	120
99	C32	C33	C34	119.9(2)
100	H33	C33	C34	120.1
101	C33	C34	H34	119.9
102	C33	C34	C35	120.2(2)
103	H34	C34	C35	119.9
104	C34	C35	C36	120.0(2)
105	C34	C35	C38	120.0(2)
106	C36	C35	C38	120.0(2)
107	C35	C36	H36	120.2
108	C35	C36	C37	119.5(2)
109	H36	C36	C37	120.3
110	C32	C37	C36	120.4(2)
111	C32	C37	H37	119.8
112	C36	C37	H37	119.8
113	C35	C38	N4	178.5(2)
114	C24	N3	C26	108.2(1)
115	C24	N3	C32	126.0(1)
116	C26	N3	C32	125.4(1)

Table S7b The bond angles of MCN in X-ray crystal structure.

<i>Number</i>	<i>Atom1</i>	<i>Atom2</i>	<i>Atom3</i>	<i>Angle</i>
1	C1	N1	C12	107.4(3)
2	C1	N1	C13	124.9(3)
3	C12	N1	C13	127.6(3)
4	N1	C1	C2	127.7(4)
5	N1	C1	C6	109.8(4)
6	C2	C1	C6	122.3(4)
7	C1	C2	H2A	121.2
8	C1	C2	C3	117.8(4)
9	H2A	C2	C3	121
10	C2	C3	H3A	119.9
11	C2	C3	C4	120.2(5)
12	H3A	C3	C4	119.8
13	C3	C4	H4A	119.2
14	C3	C4	C5	121.5(5)
15	H4A	C4	C5	119.3
16	C4	C5	H5A	120.7
17	C4	C5	C6	118.7(5)
18	H5A	C5	C6	120.7
19	C1	C6	C5	119.4(4)
20	C1	C6	C7	107.0(4)

21	C5	C6	C7	133.6(4)
22	C6	C7	C8	134.1(4)
23	C6	C7	C12	107.2(4)
24	C8	C7	C12	118.7(4)
25	C7	C8	H8A	120.1
26	C7	C8	C9	119.7(5)
27	H8A	C8	C9	120.2
28	C8	C9	H9A	119.5
29	C8	C9	C10	120.9(5)
30	H9A	C9	C10	119.5
31	C9	C10	H10A	119.4
32	C9	C10	C11	121.3(5)
33	H10A	C10	C11	119.4
34	C10	C11	H11A	121.5
35	C10	C11	C12	117.0(4)
36	H11A	C11	C12	121.6
37	N1	C12	C7	108.6(4)
38	N1	C12	C11	128.9(4)
39	C7	C12	C11	122.4(4)
40	N1	C13	C14	119.8(4)
41	N1	C13	C18	119.9(4)
42	C14	C13	C18	120.4(4)
43	C13	C14	H14A	120.7
44	C13	C14	C15	118.5(4)
45	H14A	C14	C15	120.8
46	C14	C15	H15A	118.9
47	C14	C15	C16	122.3(4)
48	H15A	C15	C16	118.8
49	C15	C16	H16A	120.9
50	C15	C16	C17	118.2(4)
51	H16A	C16	C17	120.9
52	C16	C17	C18	121.0(4)
53	C16	C17	C19	118.8(4)
54	C18	C17	C19	120.2(4)
55	C13	C18	C17	119.6(4)
56	C13	C18	H18A	120.1
57	C17	C18	H18A	120.3
58	N2	C19	C17	178.1(5)

Table S7c The bond angles of OCN in X-ray crystal structure.

Number	Atom1	Atom2	Atom3	Angle
1	H1A	C1	C2	119.1
2	H1A	C1	C6	119.1

3	C2	C1	C6	121.9(3)
4	C1	C2	H2A	119.2
5	C1	C2	C3	121.6(4)
6	H2A	C2	C3	119.2
7	C2	C3	H3A	121.6
8	C2	C3	C4	116.8(3)
9	H3A	C3	C4	121.6
10	C3	C4	C5	122.4(3)
11	C3	C4	N1	129.1(2)
12	C5	C4	N1	108.4(2)
13	C4	C5	C6	119.1(3)
14	C4	C5	C12	107.3(2)
15	C6	C5	C12	133.6(3)
16	C1	C6	C5	118.3(3)
17	C1	C6	H6A	120.8
18	C5	C6	H6A	120.9
19	C8	C7	C12	122.2(2)
20	C8	C7	N1	129.0(2)
21	C12	C7	N1	108.7(2)
22	C7	C8	H8A	121.3
23	C7	C8	C9	117.4(2)
24	H8A	C8	C9	121.3
25	C8	C9	H9A	119.2
26	C8	C9	C10	121.7(2)
27	H9A	C9	C10	119.2
28	C9	C10	H10A	119.7
29	C9	C10	C11	120.6(3)
30	H10A	C10	C11	119.7
31	C10	C11	H11A	120.3
32	C10	C11	C12	119.4(3)
33	H11A	C11	C12	120.3
34	C5	C12	C7	106.9(2)
35	C5	C12	C11	134.3(2)
36	C7	C12	C11	118.7(2)
37	C14	C13	C18	119.3(2)
38	C14	C13	N1	120.7(2)
39	C18	C13	N1	120.0(2)
40	C13	C14	H14A	120
41	C13	C14	C15	119.9(2)
42	H14A	C14	C15	120.1
43	C14	C15	H15A	119.6
44	C14	C15	C16	120.8(3)
45	H15A	C15	C16	119.6
46	C15	C16	H16A	120

47	C15	C16	C17	120.0(3)
48	H16A	C16	C17	120
49	C16	C17	H17A	119.9
50	C16	C17	C18	120.1(3)
51	H17A	C17	C18	119.9
52	C13	C18	C17	119.8(2)
53	C13	C18	C19	120.2(2)
54	C17	C18	C19	120.0(2)
55	C18	C19	N2	178.3(3)
56	C4	N1	C7	108.6(2)
57	C4	N1	C13	125.4(2)
58	C7	N1	C13	125.2(2)

Table S7d The bond angles of 2CN in X-ray crystal structure.

Number	Atom1	Atom2	Atom3	Angle
1	C1	N1	C12	108.5(1)
2	C1	N1	C14	124.4(1)
3	C12	N1	C14	126.2(1)
4	N1	C1	C2	129.6(2)
5	N1	C1	C6	109.1(1)
6	C2	C1	C6	121.3(2)
7	C1	C2	H2A	120.8
8	C1	C2	C3	118.3(2)
9	H2A	C2	C3	120.8
10	C2	C3	H3A	119.4
11	C2	C3	C4	121.2(2)
12	H3A	C3	C4	119.4
13	C3	C4	H4A	119.7
14	C3	C4	C5	120.6(2)
15	H4A	C4	C5	119.7
16	C4	C5	H5A	120.1
17	C4	C5	C6	119.8(2)
18	H5A	C5	C6	120.1
19	C1	C6	C5	118.8(2)
20	C1	C6	C7	106.7(1)
21	C5	C6	C7	134.5(2)
22	C6	C7	C8	134.1(2)
23	C6	C7	C12	107.0(1)
24	C8	C7	C12	118.9(2)
25	C7	C8	H8A	120.1
26	C7	C8	C9	119.9(2)
27	H8A	C8	C9	120
28	C8	C9	H9A	119.7

29	C8	C9	C10	120.6(2)
30	H9A	C9	C10	119.7
31	C9	C10	C11	120.9(2)
32	C9	C10	C13	119.6(2)
33	C11	C10	C13	119.5(2)
34	C10	C11	H11A	121.1
35	C10	C11	C12	117.9(2)
36	H11A	C11	C12	121.1
37	N1	C12	C7	108.7(1)
38	N1	C12	C11	129.4(2)
39	C7	C12	C11	121.8(2)
40	N2	C13	C10	178.1(2)
41	N1	C14	C15	119.8(2)
42	N1	C14	C19	119.7(2)
43	C15	C14	C19	120.5(2)
44	C14	C15	H15A	120.2
45	C14	C15	C16	119.6(2)
46	H15A	C15	C16	120.2
47	C15	C16	H16A	119.9
48	C15	C16	C17	120.1(2)
49	H16A	C16	C17	119.9
50	C16	C17	H17A	119.8
51	C16	C17	C18	120.6(2)
52	H17A	C17	C18	119.6
53	C17	C18	H18A	120
54	C17	C18	C19	120.0(2)
55	H18A	C18	C19	120
56	C14	C19	C18	119.2(2)
57	C14	C19	H19A	120.4
58	C18	C19	H19A	120.5

Table S7e The bond angles of 3CN in X-ray crystal structure.

Number	Atom1	Atom2	Atom3	Angle
1	C10	C9	C14	120.0(1)
2	C10	C9	N1	120.3(2)
3	C14	C9	N1	119.7(2)
4	C9	C10	H10A	120
5	C9	C10	C11	120.0(2)
6	H10A	C10	C11	120
7	C10	C11	H11A	120
8	C10	C11	C12	120.0(2)
9	H11A	C11	C12	120
10	C11	C12	H12A	120
11	C11	C12	C13	120.0(2)

12	H12A	C12	C13	120
13	C12	C13	H13A	120
14	C12	C13	C14	120.0(2)
15	H13A	C13	C14	120
16	C9	C14	C13	120.0(2)
17	C9	C14	H14A	120
18	C13	C14	H14A	120
19	C9	N1	C1	125.5(2)
20	C9	N1	C8	125.6(2)
21	C1	N1	C8	108.8(2)
22	N1	C1	C2	128.9(2)
23	N1	C1	C6	108.9(2)
24	C2	C1	C6	122.2(2)
25	C1	C2	H2A	121.6
26	C1	C2	C3	117.0(3)
27	H2A	C2	C3	121.5
28	C2	C3	H3A	119
29	C2	C3	C4	121.8(3)
30	H3A	C3	C4	119.1
31	C3	C4	H4A	119.4
32	C3	C4	C5	121.0(3)
33	H4A	C4	C5	119.5
34	C4	C5	H5A	120.7
35	C4	C5	C6	118.6(3)
36	H5A	C5	C6	120.6
37	C1	C6	C5	119.3(2)
38	C1	C6	C7	106.7(2)
39	C5	C6	C7	134.0(2)
40	C6	C7	C8	107.0(2)
41	C6	C7	C18	134.0(2)
42	C8	C7	C18	118.9(2)
43	N1	C8	C7	108.5(2)
44	N1	C8	C15	129.5(2)
45	C7	C8	C15	122.0(2)
46	C8	C15	H15A	121
47	C8	C15	C16	118.1(2)
48	H15A	C15	C16	120.9
49	C15	C16	H16A	119.6
50	C15	C16	C17	120.9(2)
51	H16A	C16	C17	119.5
52	C16	C17	C18	121.0(2)
53	C16	C17	C19	119.7(2)
54	C18	C17	C19	119.3(2)
55	C7	C18	C17	119.1(2)

56	C7	C18	H18A	120.5
57	C17	C18	H18A	120.5
58	N2	C19	C17	178.8(3)