

Supporting Information:

Synthesis of magnetically separable Fe₃O₄-Au-CdS kinked heterotrimers incorporating plasmonic and semiconducting functionalities

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X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) measurements: The XPS measurements were performed on a Kratos Axis Ultra DLD spectrometer equipped with a monochromatic AlK α (1486.6 eV) irradiation source operating at an X-ray gun power of 150 W. The vacuum pressure of the analysis chamber was maintained at 8×10^{-9} Torr or lower throughout the analyses. The scale of binding energy was calibrated for each sample by setting the main line of the C 1s spectrum to 284.8 eV. XPS spectra were collected with 160 eV pass energy for the survey spectra and 40 eV for the high-resolution spectra, respectively. Background subtraction using a Shirley background was applied to all survey and high-resolution spectra. Each high-resolution spectra was fitted with a Gaussian-Lorentzian (70-30 %) line shape with the full-width half maximum (FWHM) constrained to values considered reasonable for each of the element.

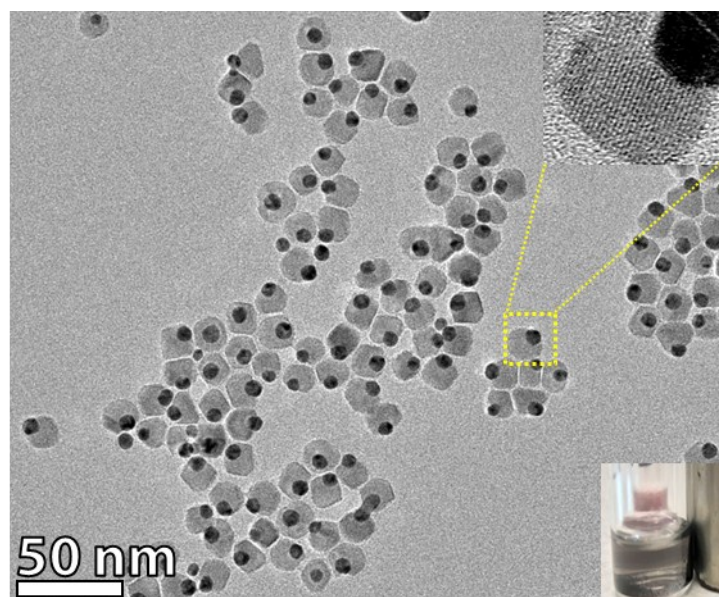


Figure S1. TEM image of Au-Fe₃O₄ dimer seed. Top and bottom right insets show its HRTEM and magnetic separation, respectively.

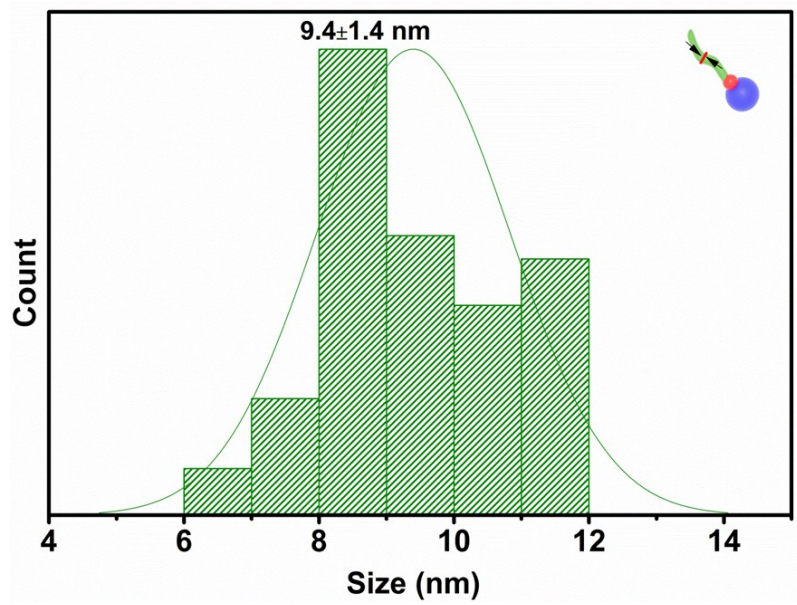


Figure S2. Size distribution curve of the diameter of kinked CdS nanorods.

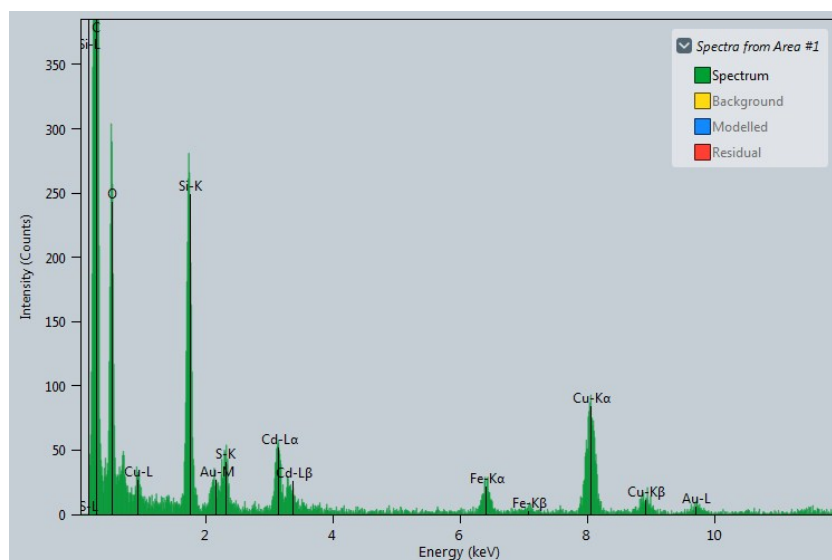


Figure S3. EDS spectra of Fe₃O₄-Au-CdS heterotrimer obtained at 260 °C after 6 mins, corresponding to Figure 1 c1-c2.

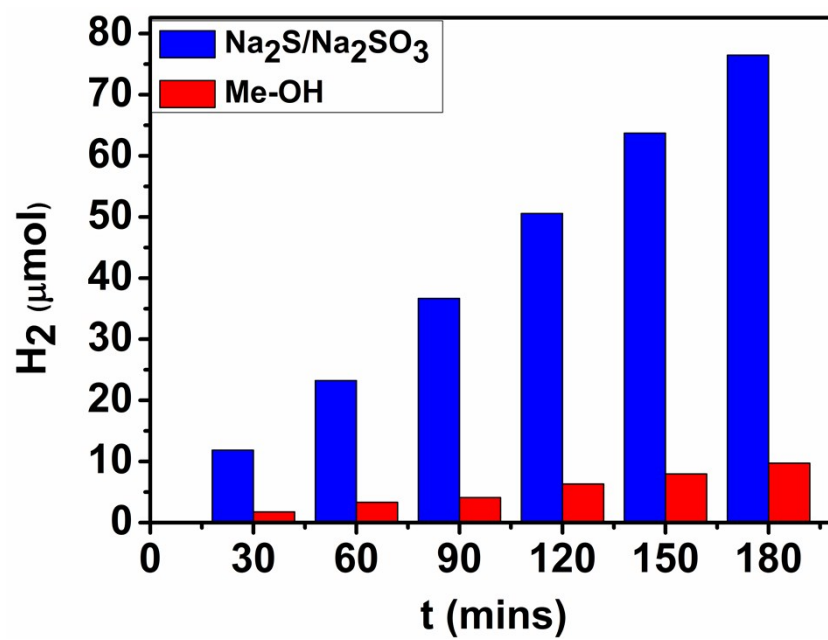


Figure S4. Comparison of the photocatalytic activity of Fe₃O₄-Au-CdS heterotrimer in the presence of Na₂S/Na₂SO₃ and Me-OH as sacrificial agents.

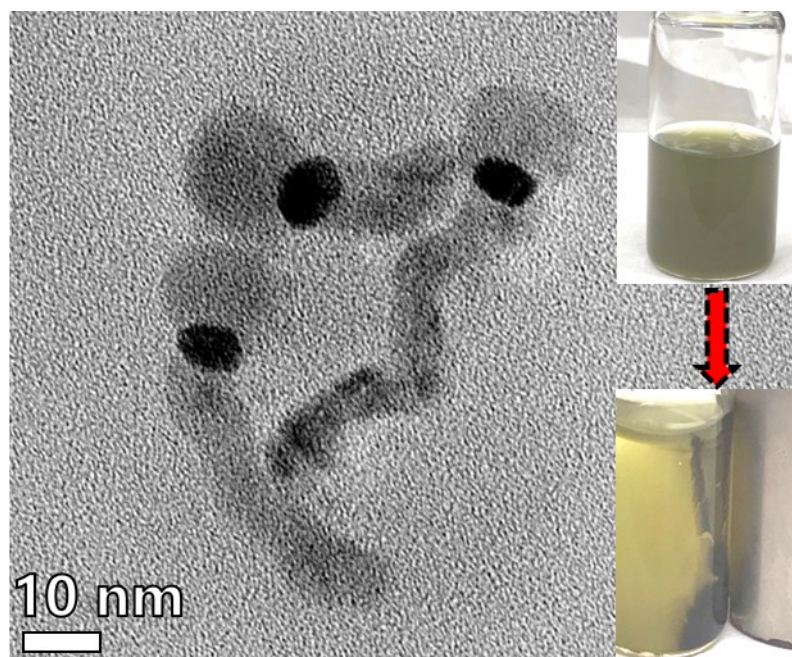


Figure S5. TEM image of the heterotrimer catalyst, $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Au-CdS}$ with an inset showing its response towards an external magnet.

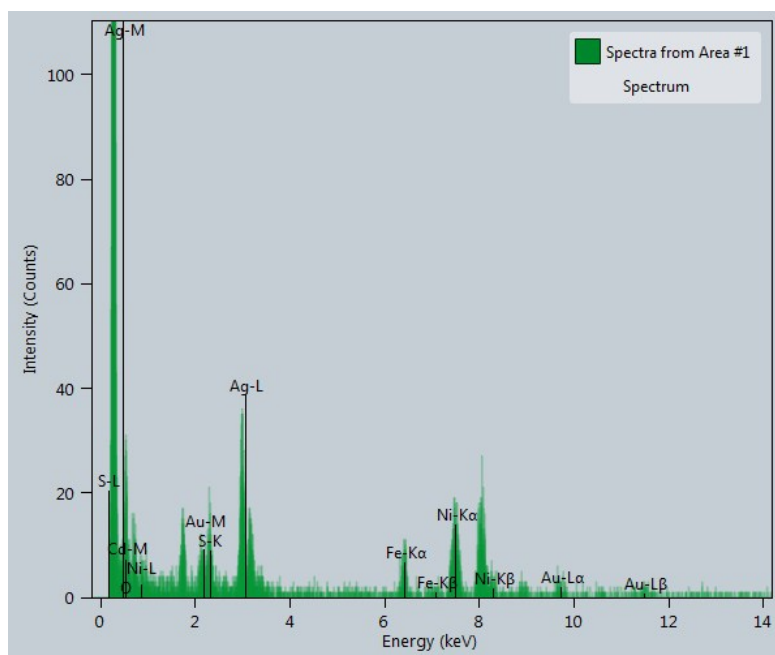


Figure S6. EDS spectra of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Au-Ag}_2\text{S}$ heterotrimer, corresponding to Figure 6b.

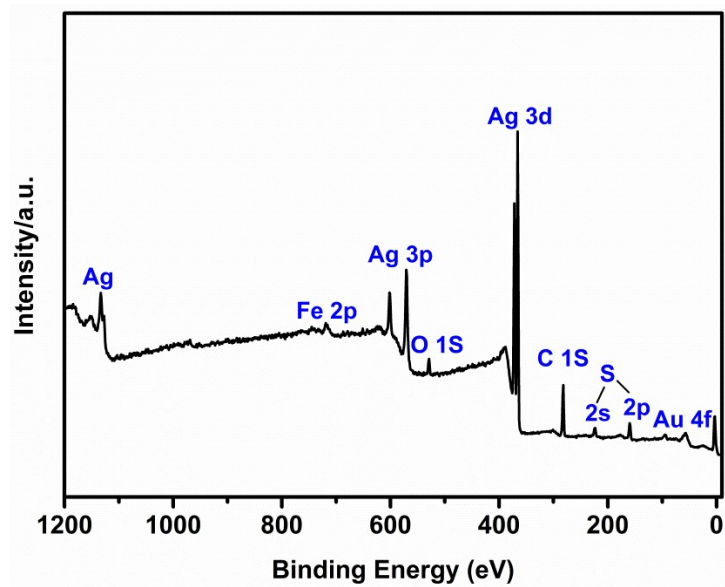


Figure S7. XPS survey spectra of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Au-Ag}_2\text{S}$, corresponding to Figure 6h.

Table S1 Photocatalytic activity of Fe₃O₄-Au-CdS in comparison with literature reports.

Hybrid System	H ₂ evolution (μmol)	Ref
Au@TiO ₂ -CdS	11	1
Fe ₃ O ₄ -CdS-Ni	18	2
In ₂ O ₃ /Au/CdS	17.23	3
Au NR-TiO ₂	11.6	4
Fe ₃ O ₄ -CdSe-Au	40	2
ZnS(CdS/Au)	36.5	5
Fe ₃ O ₄ -ZnS-Au	12	2
Ag-Ag ₂ S-CdS NPs	40	6
Fe ₃ O ₄ -Au-CdS	76	Present work

References

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