

Supporting Information

Bandgap-Tunable Phosphorus-Doped Monolayer Graphene with Enhanced Visible-Light Photocatalytic H₂-Production Activity

Yujun Wu, Chuanbao Cao*, Chen Qiao, Yu Wu, Lifan Yang and Waqar Younas

Research Center of Materials Science, Beijing Key Laboratory of Construction

Tailorable Advanced Functional Materials and Green Applications, Beijing Institute of

Technology, Beijing, 100081, People's Republic of China.

* Corresponding Author.

E-mail: cbcao@bit.edu.cn (C. Cao)

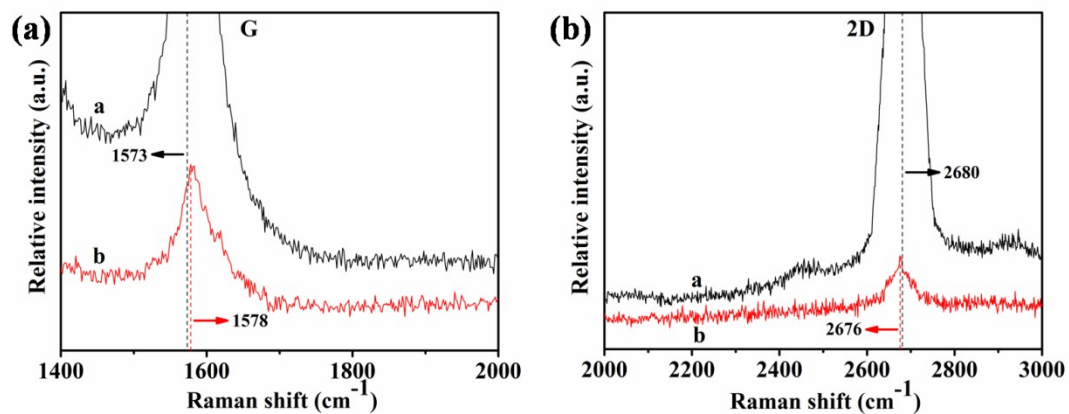


Fig. S1 Zooms of the G and 2D Raman peaks for (a) GP0 and (b) GP3.

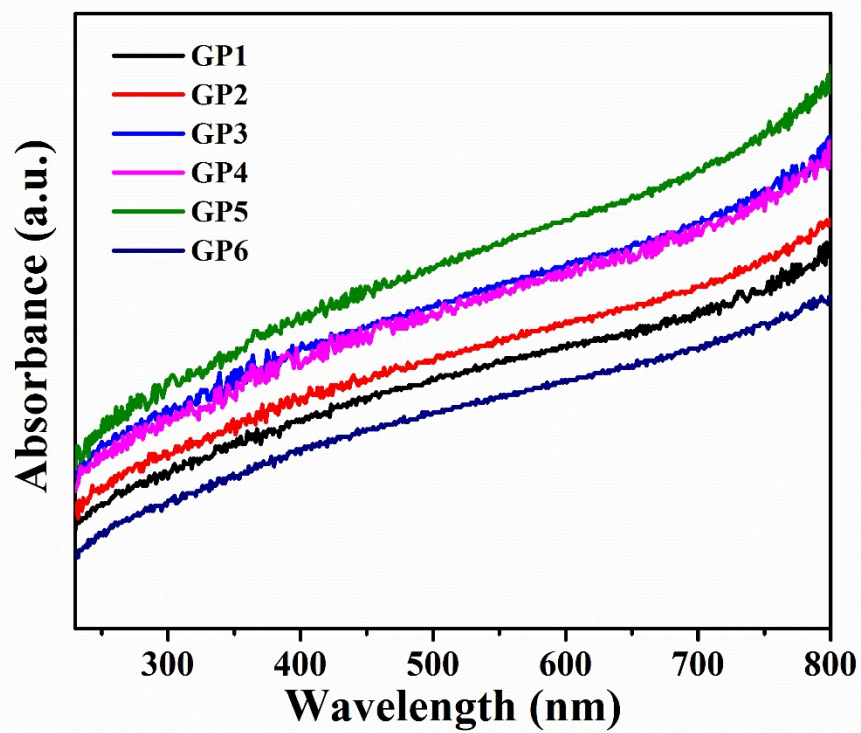


Fig. S2 UV-vis diffuse reflection spectra of GP1, GP2, GP3, GP4, GP5 and GP6.

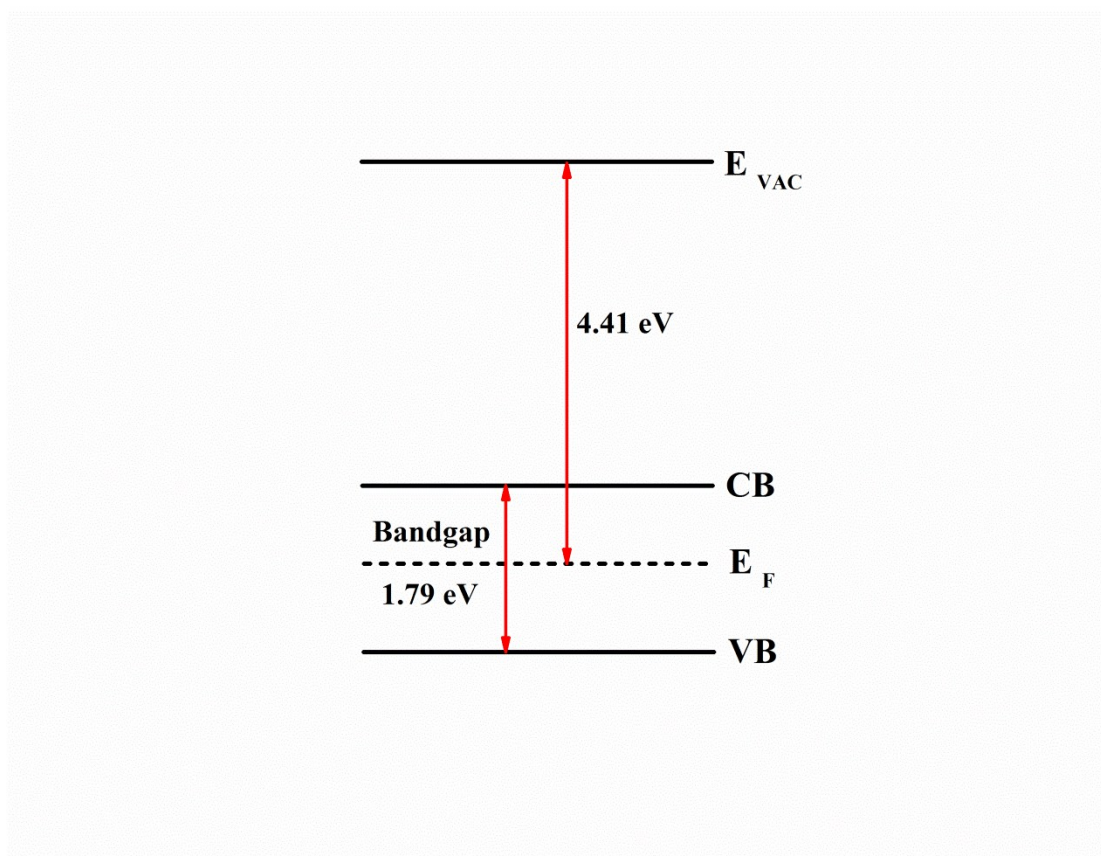


Fig. S3 The illustration of band structure for GP3.

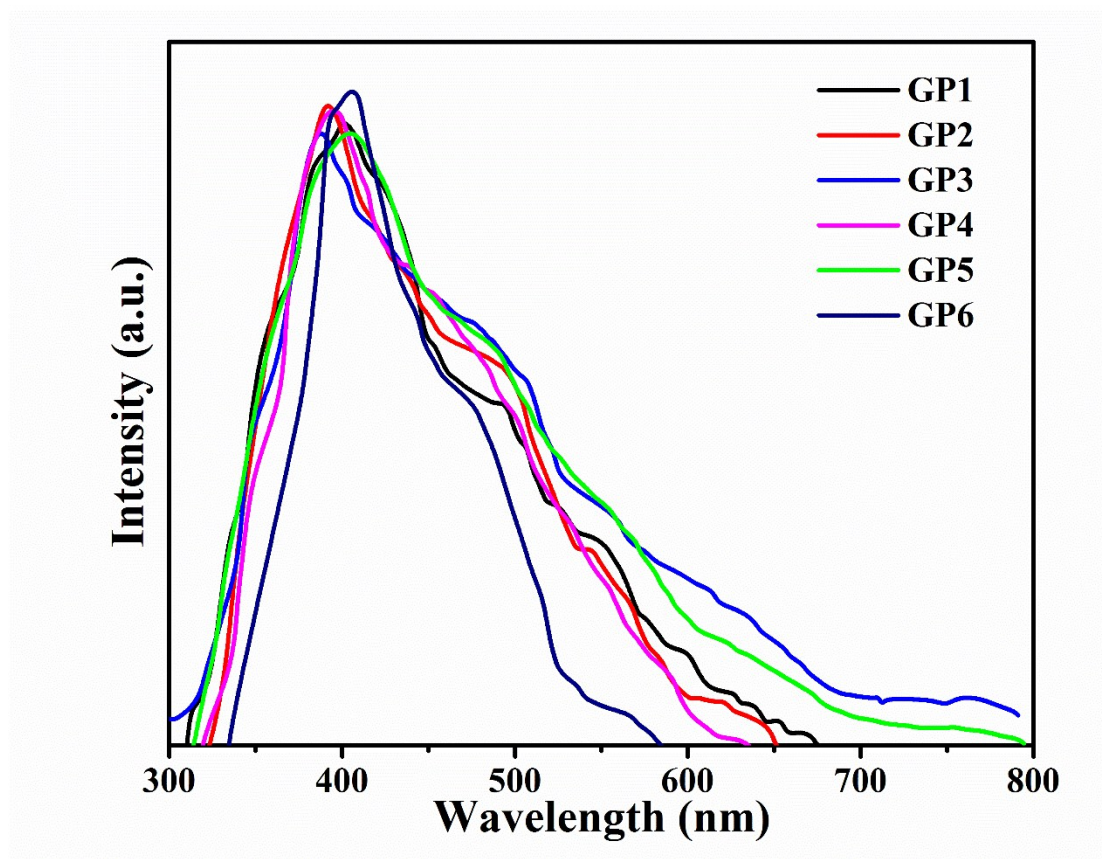


Fig. S4 The PL spectra of GP1, GP2, GP3, GP4, GP5 and GP6 obtained under 300 nm excitation.

Table S1 H₂ evolution rates of some metal oxide photocatalysts.

Photocatalyst	H ₂ evolution rate ($\mu\text{mol h}^{-1} \text{g}^{-1}$)	Reference
Phosphorus-doped graphene	672.3	This work
RuO ₂ /GaN:ZnO	193	1
NiO _y /In _{1-x} Ni _x TaO ₄	33.2	2
Zr ₂ ON ₂ with 5 wt% Pt	46	3
Cu ₂ O-rGO with 1 wt% Pt	264.5	4
InVO ₄ with 1 wt% NiO _x	5	5
TaON-Ta ₃ N ₄ with 3 wt% Pt	5.8	6
CaTiO ₃ with 0.1 wt% Pt	20.4	7
CaTiO ₃ :Rh with 0.1wt% Pt	16.7	8
Cr-doped SrTiO ₃ with 0.3 wt% Pt	84	9
Mn/Ru/Rh/Ir doped SrTiO ₃ with 0.5 wt% Pt	0.67/2.3/57.3/28.6	10
Fe/Cr doped La ₂ Ti ₂ O ₇ with 1 wt% Pt	20/16	11
SnNb ₂ O ₆ with 0.4 wt% Pt	30	12
N-doped Sr ₂ Nb ₂ O ₇ with 3 wt% Pt	93	13
AgBiW ₂ O ₈ with 1 wt% Pt	24.2	14

References

- 1 K. Maeda, T. Takata, M. Hara, N. Saito, Y. Inoue, H. Kobayashi and K. Domen, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2005, **127**, 8286-8287.
- 2 Z. G. Zou, J. H. Ye, K. Sayama and H. Arakawa, *Nature*, 2001, **414**, 625-627.
- 3 T. Mishima, M. Matsuda and M. Miyake, *Appl. Catal. A: Gen.*, 2007, **324**, 77-82.
- 4 P. D. Tran, S. K. Batabyal, S. S. Pramana, J. Barber, L. H. Wong and S. C. J. Loo, *Nanoscale*, 2012, **4**, 3875-3878.
- 5 J. H. Ye, Z. G. Zou, M. Oshikiri, A. Matsushita, M. Shimoda, M. Imai and T. Shishido, *Chem. Phys. Lett.*, 2002, **356**, 221-226.
- 6 T. Takata, G. Hitoki, J. N. Kondo, M. Hara, H. Kobayashi and K. Domen, *Res. Chem. Intermed.*, 2007, **33**, 13-25.
- 7 K. Shimura and H. Yoshida, *Energy Environ. Sci.*, 2010, **3**, 615-617.
- 8 S. Nishimoto, M. Matsuda and M. Miyake, *Chem. Lett.*, 2006, **35**, 308-309.
- 9 D. F. Wang, J. H. Ye, T. Kako and T. Kimura, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 2006, **110**, 15824-15830.
- 10 R. Konta, T. Ishii, H. Kato and A. Kudo, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 2004, **108**, 8992-8995.
- 11 D. W. Hwang, H. G. Kirn, J. S. Lee, J. Kim, W. Li and S. H. Oh, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 2005, **109**, 2093-2102.
- 12 Y. Hosogi, Y. Shimodaira, H. Kato, H. Kobayashi and A. Kudo, *Chem. Mater.*, 2008, **20**, 1299-1307.
- 13 S. M. Ji, P. H. Borse, H. G. Kim, D. W. Hwang, J. S. Jang, S. W. Bae and J. S. Lee, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 2005, **7**, 1315-1321.
- 14 J. W. Tang and J. H. Ye, *J. Mater. Chem.*, 2005, **15**, 4246-4251.