Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry C. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2019

Supporting Information

## The photocatalytic phenol degradation mechanism of the Ag-modified ZnO nanorods

Chang Feng, acde Zhuoyuan Chen, \*abde Jiangping Jing, ade Jian Houb

<sup>a</sup>Key Laboratory of Marine Environmental Corrosion and Bio-fouling, Institute of Oceanology, Chinese Academy of

Sciences, 7 Nanhai Road, Qingdao 266071, China

<sup>b</sup>State Key Laboratory for Marine Corrosion and Protection, Luoyang Ship Material Research Institute (LSMRI), Wenhai

Road, Qingdao 266237, China

<sup>c</sup>University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, 19 (Jia) Yuquan Road, Beijing 100039, China

dCenter for Ocean Mega-Science, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 7 Nanhai Road, Qingdao 266071, China

<sup>e</sup>Open Studio for Marine Corrosion and Protection, Pilot National Laboratory for Marine Science and Technology

(Qingdao), No. 1 Wenhai Road, Qingdao, 266237, China

\*Corresponding author: Prof. Zhuoyuan Chen; Email: <u>zychen@qdio.ac.cn</u>; Tel: +86-0532-82898731; Fax: +86-0532-82880498



Figure S1. The SEM image (A), EDS spectrum (B) and EDS elemental mapping (C: Oxygen, D: Zinc) of ZnO NRs.



Figure S2. The SEM image (A), EDS spectrum (B) and EDS elemental mapping (C: Oxygen, D: Zinc, E: Silver) of ZnO/Ag.



Figure S3. The SEM image (A), EDS spectrum (B) and EDS elemental mapping (C: Oxygen, D: Zinc, E: Silver) of ZnO/Ag/Ag<sub>2</sub>O.



Figure S4. HRTEM images of ZnO/Ag (A) and ZnO/Ag/Ag<sub>2</sub>O (B).



Figure S5. Effect of ZnO NRs photocatalyst on phenol degradation under white light illumination.



Figure S6. Micro-photoluminescence spectra of ZnO NRs, ZnO/Ag and ZnO/Ag/Ag<sub>2</sub>O.



Figure S7. TOC removal efficiency in the presence of ZnO/Ag/Ag<sub>2</sub>O under white light irradiation.



Figure S8. The cyclic photocatalytic phenol degradation test of ZnO/Ag/Ag<sub>2</sub>O under white light irradiation.



Figure S9. UV absorption spectra of phenol illuminated by white light for various durations in the presence of ZnO/Ag/Ag<sub>2</sub>O containing with IPA (A) or BuOH (B).