## Quantifying the composition dependency of the ground-state structure, electronic property and phase transition dynamics in the ternary transitionmetal-dichalcogenide monolayers

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Fig. S1 Phonon spectrums of H phases of the ternary TMDs



Fig. S2 Phonon spectrums of T' phases of the ternary TMDs



Fig. S3 Phonon spectrums of the T phases of the ternary TMDs



**Fig. S4** Density of states calculated by using the GGA-PBE functionals. The value of x varies from 0 to 1. PBE functionals reveal that the pure  $HfSe_2$ ,  $HfTe_2$ ,  $ZrTe_2$ , and  $VTe_2$  have the semiconducting properties.



**Fig. S5** MEP of the transition between H phase and T phase of  $V_xMo_{1-x}Te_2$ . It can be seen that the H phase may translate to a distorted structure with lower energy than the T phase in the transition path.