Fast synthesis of Dy³⁺ and Tm³⁺ co-doped double perovskite NaLaMgWO₆: A thermally stable single-phase white-emitting phosphor for WLEDs

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Supporting Information

XRD patterns of the samples sintered at 900 °C for 5, 8, 10, 15, and 20 minutes are presented in Fig. S1. Almost all the peaks can be indexed by the double perovskite phase NaLaMgWO₆ except a small peak at 28° belonging to the impurity phase La₂O₃. Fig. S1 also shows the XRD patterns of the samples on the edge and in the middle of the crucible, which show no obvious variation. Besides, SEM images in Fig. S2 also show no obvious variation, indicating that the samples on the edge and in the middle of crucible present similar structure information. Therefore, the homogeneity of the powders synthesized in this experiment is good even the reaction time is 5 minutes.



Fig. S1 XRD patterns of the samples (on the edge and in the middle of the crucible) sintered at 900 °C for 5, 8, 10, 15, and 20 minutes



Fig. S2 SEM images (a: powders on the edge; b: powders in the middle) of NaLa_{0.98}Dy_{0.02}MgWO₆ sintered at 900 °C for 5 minutes

The refinement results of NaLa_{0.95}Dy_{0.05}MgWO₆ and NaLa_{0.9}Dy_{0.1}MgWO₆ are shown in Fig. S1. The spectrum of NaLa_{0.95}Dy_{0.05}MgWO₆ fit better than that of NaLa_{0.9}Dy_{0.1}MgWO₆, which may result from the increased impurity phase. For the undoped NaLaMgWO₆, it belongs to the monoclinic system P21[1]. The lattice parameters a, b, c, and β of NaLa_{1-x}Dy_xMgWO₆ are shown in Fig. S2.



Fig. S3 Observed (×) and calculated (red line) powder XRD patterns of (a)

 $NaLa_{0.95}Dy_{0.05}MgWO_6$ and (b) $NaLa_{0.9}Dy_{0.1}MgWO_6$ samples



Fig. S4 Lattice parameters of NaLa_{1-x}Dy_xMgWO₆

Reference

[1] L. Zhang, Z. Lu, P. Han, L. Wang and Q. Zhang, J. Mater. Chem. C, 2013, 1, 54-57.