## **Supporting Information**

## A novel C<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub> monolayer as a potential material

## for charge-controlled CO<sub>2</sub> capture

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Fig. S1 (a)-(f) the structure of C<sub>7</sub>N, C<sub>5</sub>N<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>4</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>N<sub>6</sub> and CN<sub>7</sub> monolayers.

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Fig. S2 Band structures of  $C_7N$  and  $C_4N_4$ .



Fig. S3 The stable configurations of  $CO_2$  on neutral  $C_6N_2$  nanosheet with different adsorption sites.



Fig. S4 Adsorption energy of  $CO_2$  as a function of the positively charged  $C_6N_2$  monolayer. Internally, the charge density distribution under four positively charges is shown.



Fig. S5 The stable configurations and total charge density distribution of  $CO_2$  on (a) 0 e<sup>-</sup>, (b) 1 e<sup>-</sup>, (c) 2 e<sup>-</sup>, (d) 2.1 e<sup>-</sup>, (e) 2.2 e<sup>-</sup>, (f) 2.5 e<sup>-</sup>, (g) 2.7 e<sup>-</sup> and (h) 3 e<sup>-</sup> charged  $C_6N_2$  monolayer.



Fig. S6 The stable configurations and total charge density distribution of H<sub>2</sub> on (a) 0 e<sup>-</sup>,

(b) 1 e<sup>-</sup>, (c) 2 e<sup>-</sup>, (d) 3 e<sup>-</sup> charged  $C_6N_2$  monolayer.



Fig. S7 The stable configurations and total charge density distribution of N<sub>2</sub> on (a) 0 e<sup>-</sup>,

(b) 1 e<sup>-</sup>, (c) 2 e<sup>-</sup>, (d) 3 e<sup>-</sup> charged  $C_6N_2$  monolayer.



Fig. S8 The stable configurations and total charge density distribution of CH<sub>4</sub> on (a) 0

 $e^{-}$ , (b) 1  $e^{-}$ , (c) 2  $e^{-}$ , (d) 3  $e^{-}$  charged  $C_6N_2$  monolayer.



Fig. S9 Adsorption energy of  $CO_2$ ,  $H_2$ ,  $CH_4$  and  $N_2$  as a function of positively charged  $C_6N_2$  monolayer.

Table S1 The G values crossing the Fermi level for the absorption systems of  $CO_2$ ,  $H_2$ ,

	0	1	2	3
CO <sub>2</sub>	2	10	10	6
$H_2$	2	10	10	12
CH <sub>4</sub>	6	10	10	8
$N_2$	2	10	10	10

 $CH_4,$  or  $N_2$  on  $C_6N_2$  monolayer with different negatively charges state.