## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

"Thyroid endocrine status and biochemical stress responses in adult male Wistar rats chronically exposed to pristine polystyrene nanoplastics"
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## S1: Table A

Turkey's multiple comparison of thyroid hormone levels, their ratios and TSH in Rats orally administered with PS NPs (6 animals in

|  | T3 | T4 | FT3 | FT4 | T3/T4 | FT3/FT4 | TSH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PS NPs | ( $\mathrm{ng} / \mathrm{ml}$ ) | ( $\mathrm{ng} / \mathrm{ml}$ ) | (pg/ml) | (pg/ml) | - | - | (m IU/ml) |
| Dose (mg/kg/day) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | $1.37 \pm 0.06^{\text {a }}$ | $51.25 \pm 5.41^{\text {a }}$ | $2.66 \pm 0.04^{\text {a }}$ | $34 \pm 1.14{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $0.03 \pm 0.03^{\text {a }}$ | $0.61 \pm 0.09^{\text {ab }}$ | $3.93 \pm 0.14{ }^{\text {ab }}$ |
| 1 | $1.29 \pm 0.06^{\text {a }}$ | $37.75 \pm 9.42^{\text {a }}$ | $2.14 \pm 0.03^{\text {b }}$ | $25.6 \pm 0.6^{\text {b }}$ | $0.04 \pm 0.04{ }^{\text {b }}$ | $0.84 \pm 0.1^{\text {abc }}$ | $3.55 \pm 0.54^{\text {a }}$ |
| 3 | $1.22 \pm 0.04^{\text {a }}$ | $52.49 \pm 5.49^{\text {a }}$ | $1.67 \pm 0.08^{\text {c }}$ | $29.6 \pm 1.34^{\text {b }}$ | $0.03 \pm 0.03^{\text {a }}$ | $0.57 \pm 0.07^{\text {a }}$ | $5.27 \pm 0.41^{\text {bc }}$ |
| 6 | $1.22 \pm 0.04^{\text {a }}$ | $50.15 \pm 5.3^{\text {a }}$ | $2.33 \pm 0.11^{\text {b }}$ | $25.8 \pm 0.69^{\text {b }}$ | $0.03 \pm 0.03^{\text {a }}$ | $0.91 \pm 0.11^{\text {bc }}$ | $3.83 \pm 0.4^{\text {ab }}$ |
| 10 | $1.15 \pm 0.06^{\text {a }}$ | $51.46 \pm 7.07^{\text {a }}$ | $0.92 \pm 0.07^{\text {d }}$ | $8.4 \pm 0.79^{\text {c }}$ | $0.03 \pm 0.03^{\text {a }}$ | $1.13 \pm 0.13^{\text {c }}$ | $5.64 \pm 0.36^{\text {c }}$ |

each group). Results are expressed as means $\pm$ SEM *

* Different letters for the significances demonstrate that there are significant differences among groups ( $p<0.05$ ).


## S2: Table B

Turkey's multiple comparison of biochemical parameters. Rats orally administered with PS NPs compared to the control group (6

|  | LDL | HDL | Cholesterol | Creatinine | GOT | GPT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PS NPs | $(\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{dl})$ | $(\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{dl})$ | $(\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{dl})$ | $(\mathrm{m} \mathrm{IU} / \mathrm{ml})$ | $(\mathrm{U} / \mathrm{L})$ | $(\mathrm{U} / \mathrm{L})$ |

Dose ( $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg} /$ day )

| 0 | $21.68 \pm 0.66^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $56.75 \pm 1.8^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $40.38 \pm 4.54^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $0.68 \pm 0.01^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $171.25 \pm 2.36^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $43.88 \pm 1.23^{\mathrm{ab}}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $22.20 \pm 1^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $48.25 \pm 7.16^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $56.50 \pm 0.55^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $0.73 \pm 0.02^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $172.5 \pm 3.57^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $41.0 \pm 0.91^{\mathrm{a}}$ |
| 3 | $44.83 \pm 4.4^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $20.25 \pm 1.11^{\mathrm{c}}$ | $60.00 \pm 2.18^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $0.73 \pm 0.02^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $173.75 \pm 1.38^{\mathrm{a}}$ | $47.25 \pm 0.43^{\mathrm{bc}}$ |
| 6 | $56.731 .7 \pm^{\mathrm{c}}$ | $18.50 \pm 0.65^{\mathrm{c}}$ | $65.88 \pm 1.08^{\mathrm{bc}}$ | $0.88 \pm 0.05^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $189.75 \pm 6.12^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $48.88 \pm 0.94^{\mathrm{c}}$ |
| 10 | $58.00 \pm 1.67^{\mathrm{c}}$ | $18.00 \pm 1.29^{\mathrm{c}}$ | $75.13 \pm 3.54^{\mathrm{c}}$ | $1.00 \pm 0.05^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $193.25 \pm 3.07^{\mathrm{b}}$ | $52.88 \pm 0.83^{\mathrm{d}}$ |

animals in each group). Results are expressed as means $\pm$ SEM *
*Different letters for the significances demonstrate that there are significant differences among groups ( $p<0.05$ ).

