Supplementary information



1.) α-GaN nanopillars

Fig. 1) Diffractogram and rocking curve (inset) of the α -GaN nanopillars.



Fig. 2) Pole figure measurement of the (0002) and (10 $\overline{1}$ 1) reflections of the α -GaN nanopillars and the (10 $\overline{1}$ 4) reflection of the (0001)-Al₂O₃ substrate.

2.) α -GaN nanowires using $(N_3)_2$ Ga[(CH₂)₃NMe₂] and H₂



Fig. 3) Diffractogram of the α -GaN nanowires.



Fig. 4) SAED pattern of the α -GaN nanowires

3.) α-GaN nanowires using Ga and NH₃



Fig. 5) Diffractogram of the α-GaN nanowires grown by direct reaction of Ga and NH₃.



Fig. 6) SEM of the α -GaN nanowires.



Fig. 7) SEM of the α -GaN nanowires.