## Supporting Information 1 M. Tada et al.

## Synthesis steps for the Pd precursors

(a)


$\mathrm{PdMeCl}\left(\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{iPr})_{3}\right)_{2}$
0.2 g of (cod) PdMeCl was dissolved in 5 ml of absolute $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ and cooled to 263 K under nitrogen atmosphere. $\quad 0.31 \mathrm{~g}$ of $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{iPr})_{3}$ was added to the solution and the reaction mixture was stirred at 273 K for 2 h . The solvent was evaporated under vacuum. Obtained crude crystal was recrystalized with n-hexane.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=5.06\left(6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{P}\left(\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right)_{3}, \mathrm{~m}\right), 1.27\left(36 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{P}\left(\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right)_{3}, \mathrm{~d}\right), 0.74(3 \mathrm{H}$, Pd- $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{3}, \mathrm{~s}\right) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR: $71.27(\mathrm{OCH}-), 24.69\left(-\mathrm{OCH}-\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 0.96\left(\mathrm{Pd}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right),{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}: 115.66$.

## $\mathrm{PdClMe}($ tmeda $)$

$\mathrm{PdMe}_{2}$ (tmeda) 0.53 g was dissolved in benzene 30 ml under nitrogen atmosphere and cooled at 273 K . Acetyl chrolide 0.2 ml was added to the solution and stirred at 273 K for 1 h . The solvent was evaporated, and obtained solid was washed with n-pentane three times. Recrystalization was performed with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=2.49-2.78\left(4 \mathrm{H},-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-, \mathrm{m}\right), 2.66\left(6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}, \mathrm{~s}\right), 2.57\left(6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}, \mathrm{~s}\right)$, $0.49\left(3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Pd}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}, \mathrm{~s}\right)$. Anal. Calcd for PdClMe(tmeda): C, $30.79 ; \mathrm{H}, 7.01 ; \mathrm{N}, 10.26$. Found: C, 30.57; H, 6.90; N, 10.17.
$\mathrm{PdClMe}\left(\mathrm{PMe}_{2} \mathrm{Ph}\right)_{2}$
$\mathrm{PdMeCl}\left(\right.$ tmeda) 0.35 g was dissolved in absolute $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} 10 \mathrm{ml}$ under nitrogen atmosphere, and $\mathrm{PMe}_{2} \mathrm{Ph} 0.38 \mathrm{ml}$ was added to the solution. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h , and the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. Recrystalization was carried out with acetone.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=7.36-7.65(10 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ph}, \mathrm{m}), 1.72\left(12 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{PMe}_{2}, \mathrm{~d}\right), 0.01(3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Pd}-\mathrm{Me}, \mathrm{s}) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR: -1.44. Anal. Calcd for $\mathrm{PdClMe}\left(\mathrm{PMe}_{2} \mathrm{Ph}\right)_{2}: \mathrm{C}, 47.13 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.82 ; \mathrm{N}, 0$. Found: $\mathrm{C}, 47.09 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.77 ; \mathrm{N}, 0$.

## (dppf)PdClMe

(cod) PdMeCl 0.20 g was dissolved in 5 ml of toluene under $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ atmosphere, to which dppf (1,1-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene) 0.42 g was added, followed by stirring for 1 h . The solvent was evaporated under vacuum, and obtained crude crystal was recrystalized with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): 7.22-7.60(20 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ph}, \mathrm{m}), 4.46(2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Cp}, \mathrm{s}), 4.41(2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Cp}, \mathrm{s}), 4.21(2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Cp}, \mathrm{s})$, $3.75(2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Cp}, \mathrm{s}), 0.75(3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Pd}-\mathrm{Me}, \mathrm{s})$.
(cyclohexylamine) ${ }_{2} \mathrm{PdClMe}$
(cod) PdMeCl 0.20 g was dissolved in 5 ml of $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ under nitrogen atmosphere, and cyclohexylamine 0.15 g was added to the solution. White precipitate was formed immediately, and the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. Recrystalization was performed with acetone.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): 2.77\left(2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}-, \mathrm{m}\right), 2.24\left(4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{p}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-, \mathrm{m}\right), 1.32\left(8 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{o}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-, \mathrm{m}\right), 1.11(8 \mathrm{H}$, $\left.\mathrm{m}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-, \mathrm{m}\right), 0.32\left(3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Pd}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}, \mathrm{~s}\right)$.
(2-methylpiperidine) ${ }_{2} \mathrm{PdClMe}$
(cod) PdMeCl 0.20 g was dissolved in 5 ml of $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ under nitrogen atmosphere. 2-methylpiperidine 0.15 g was added to the solution, and stirred for 1 h . The solvent was evaporated under vacuum. Recrystalization was carried out with acetone.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): 2.95,3.38\left(4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{o}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-, \mathrm{m}\right), 2.75(2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CH}-, \mathrm{m}), 1.01,1.71(4 \mathrm{H}$, $\left.\mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CH}-\mathrm{CH}_{2^{-}}, \mathrm{m}\right), 1.20-1.35\left(4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{p}-\mathrm{CH}_{2^{-}}, \mathrm{m}\right), 1.45\left(6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CHCH}_{3^{-}}, \mathrm{d}\right), 1.49-1.58\left(4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{m}-\mathrm{CH}_{2^{-}}\right.$, m), $0.26\left(3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Pd}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right.$, s $) . \quad{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR: $54.81\left(\mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\right), 51.44\left(\mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CHCH}_{3}\right), 34.66$ $\left(\mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CHCH}_{3}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\right), 26.73\left(\mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\right), 24.4\left(\mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\right), 23.42\left(\mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CHCH}_{3}\right)$, -3.04 ( $\mathrm{Pd}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ). Anal. Calcd for (2-methylpiperidine) ${ }_{2} \mathrm{PdClMe}: \mathrm{C}, 43.95 ; \mathrm{H}, 8.23 ; \mathrm{N}, 7.89$. Found: C, 43.41; H, 8.47; N, 7.82.



Supporting Information Pd K-edge EXAFS oscillation (A) and its Fourier transformed spectrum (B) of supported Pd-P (P: PMe ${ }_{2} \mathrm{Ph}$ ) complex measured at $15 \mathrm{~K} . \quad$ - Absolute; - : imaginary; $\cdots \cdots$ and $\cdots \cdots:$ fitting for the absolute and imaginary parts, respectively.



Supporting Information Pd K-edge EXAFS oscillation (A) and its Fourier transformed spectrum (B) of supported Pd-N (N: methylpiperidine) complex measured at 15 K . $\qquad$ Absolute; -_: imaginary; ..... and .....: fitting for the absolute and imaginary parts, respectively.

