

Silicon-assisted Homopropargylic Transfer to Aldehydes

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Supporting Information

General

THF was distilled from sodium/benzophenone. Hexane and dichloromethane were distilled from CaH₂. TLC was carried out with pre-coated Merck 60 F₂₅₄ plates. Silica gel 60 (Merck, 400-630 mesh) was used for column chromatography. Infrared spectra were recorded on a Bio-Rad FTS 165 FTIR spectrometer. Liquid samples were examined as film between NaCl salt plates. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were taken in CDCl₃ on Bruker DPX300 and Bruker AMX500 and referenced to internal tetramethylsilane (SiMe₄). Chemical shifts for ¹H NMR spectra are reported as δ in units of parts per million (ppm) downfield from SiMe₄ (δ 0.0) and relative to the signal of chloroform-d (δ 7.2600, singlet). Multiplicities were given as: s (singlet); brs (broad singlet); d (doublet); t (triplet); q (quartet); dd (doublets of doublet); dt (doublets of triplet); dtq (doublets of triplets of quartet); or m (multiplets). The number of protons (n) for a given resonance is indicated by nH. Coupling constants are reported as a J value in Hz. Carbon nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹³C NMR) are reported as δ in units of parts per million (ppm) downfield from SiMe₄ (δ 0.0) and relative to the signal of chloroform-d (δ 77, triplet).

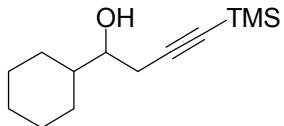
Mass spectral analyses were carried out on a VG 7035 micromass mass spectrophotometer at a source temperature of 200 °C and at an ion current of 70 eV. Mass spectral data were reported in units of mass to charge (m/z) and % intensity.

Experimental Section

Crossover Reactions of Allenic Alcohols and Aldehydes in CH₂Cl₂ with In(OTf)₃; General Procedure:

The mixture of cyclohexanecarboxyldehyde (89 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv) and 1-cyclohexyl-2-trimethylsilylanyl-buta-2,3-dien-1-ol (45 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv) was added to a solution of indium triflate (1 mg, 0.002 mmol, 0.01 equiv) in 6 mL dried CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature under an atmosphere of dry nitrogen. The mixture was stirred for 1 hour and finally quenched with saturated sodium bicarbonate. Purification through flash silica gel column chromatography provides 44.1 mg (98% yield) of 1-cyclohexyl-4-trimethylsilylanyl-but-3-yn-ol as a colourless oil.

1-Cyclohexyl-4-trimethylsilylbut-3-yn-ol (Table 3, entry 1)



Yield%: 98%

R_f 0.67 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

¹H NMR: (300 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 3.46-3.41 (m, 1H, CHOH), 2.43 (dd, J = 3.6, 16.71 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.32 (dd, J = 7.65, 16.71 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.12 (br, 1H, CHOH), 1.86-0.96 (m, 11H, c-C₆H₁₁), 0.11 [s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃] ppm

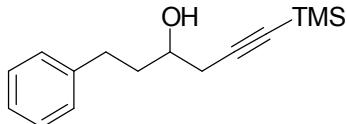
¹³C NMR: (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 103.7 (C≡CSi), 87.3 (C≡CSi), 73.8 (CHOH), 42.6 (CHCHOH), 28.9, 28.1, 26.3, 26.1, 26.0, 25.9 (CH₂), -0.01 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3402, 2928, 2851, 2663, 2174, 1713, 1450, 1422, 1349, 1249, 1198, 1103, 1086, 1015, 842, 760, 698, 651 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₃H₂₄OSi : 224.1596, found : 224.1594.

1-Phenyl-6-trimethylsilylhex-5-yn-3-ol (Table 3, entry 2)



Yield%: 79%

R_f 0.54 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

¹H NMR: (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H, phenyl), 7.22-7.18 (m, 3H, phenyl), 3.76 (quintet, J = 6.45 Hz, 1H, CHOH), 2.81 (dt, J = 13.9, 7.35 Hz, 1H, PhCHH), 2.71 (dt, J = 13.9, 8.35 Hz, 1H, PhCHH), 2.48 (dd, J = 16.65, 5.1 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.40 (dd, J = 6.95, 16.63 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.09 (brs, 1H, CHOH), 1.86 (td, J = 8.35, 6.0 Hz, 2H, PhCH₂CH₂), 0.17 [s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃] ppm

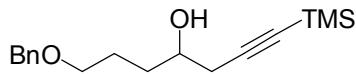
¹³C NMR: (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 141.7, 128.3, 125.8 (phenyl), 102.9 (C≡CSi), 87.7 (C≡CSi), 69.0 (CHOH), 37.7 (CH₂CHOH), 31.8 (PhCH₂), 28.9 (CH₂C≡C), 0.03 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3434, 3020, 2961, 2170, 1718, 1492, 1454, 1411, 1251, 1216, 1040, 845, 758, 700, 669 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₅H₂₂OSi : 246.1440, found : 246.1396.

7-Benzylxyloxy-1-trimethylsilyl-hept-1-yn-4-ol (Table 3, entry 3)



Yield%: 78%

R_f 0.40 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

¹H NMR: (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 7.19-7.29 (m, 5H, phenyl), 4.44 (s, 2H, PhCH₂O), 3.70-3.66 (m, 1H, CHOH), 3.45 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H, BnOCH₂), 2.60 (brs, 1H, CHOH), 2.36 (dd, *J* = 5.55, 16.87 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.32 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 16.65 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 1.73-1.47 (m, 4H, BnOCH₂(CH₂)₂), 0.09 (s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

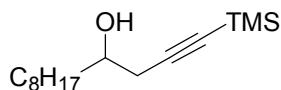
¹³C NMR: (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 138.1, 128.3, 127.6, 127.5 (Phenyl), 103.4 (C≡CSi), 87.2 (C≡CSi), 72.9 (OCH₂), 70.2 (OCH₂), 69.7 (CHOH), 33.3 (CH₂CHOH), 28.7 (CH₂C≡C), 26.0 (BnOCH₂CH₂) 0.04 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3409, 3088, 3064, 3031, 2957, 2929, 2902, 2859, 2174, 1605, 1454, 1362, 1249, 1096, 843, 734 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₇H₂₆O₂Si : 290.1702, found : 290.1701.

1-Trimethylsilyl-dodec-1-yn-4-ol (Table 3, entry 4)



Yield%: 77%

R_f 0.68 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

¹H NMR: (300 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 3.71 (quintet, *J* = 5.55 Hz, 1H, CHOH), 2.45 (dd, *J* = 4.89, 16.71 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.33 (dd, *J* = 6.96, 16.71 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 1.96 (brs, 1H, CHOH), 1.52-1.48 (m, 2H, CH₂CHOH), 1.27 [m, 12H, (CH₂)₆], 0.87 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 0.15 [s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃] ppm

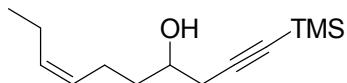
¹³C NMR: (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 103.4 (C≡CSi), 86.9 (C≡CSi), 70.0 (CHOH), 36.2 (CH₂CHOH), 31.9, 29.5, 29.3, 28.9, 25.6, 22.7 [(CH₂)₆CH₃], 14.1 (CH₃), 0.07 [Si(CH₃)₃] ppm

FTIR: 3365, 2957, 2926, 2855, 2176, 1465, 1250, 1084, 1005, 842, 760, 698, 648 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₅H₃₀OSi : 254.2066, found : 254.2067.

1-trimethylsilanyl-dec-7-en-1-yn-4-ol (Table 3, entry 5)



Yield%: 77%

R_f 0.64 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

¹H NMR: (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 5.39 (m, 1H, HC=CH), 5.32 (m, 1H, HC=CH), 3.74 (quintet, J = 6 Hz, 1H, CHOH), 2.45 (dd, J = 4.65, 16.65 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.35 (dd, J = 6.5, 16.87 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.19-2.10 (m, 2H, C=CCH₂CH₃), 2.08-2.02 (m, 2H, C=CCH₂CH₂), 2.00 (brs, 1H, CHOH), 1.58 (td, J = 7.62, 6.5 Hz, 2H, CH₂CHOH), 0.96 (t, J = 7.65 Hz, 3H, CH₂CH₃), 0.15 (s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

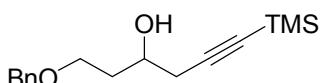
¹³C NMR: (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 132.4 (HC=CH), 128.1(HC=CH), 103.1 (C≡CSi), 87.6 (C≡CSi), 69.4 (CHOH), 36.1 (CH₂), 28.8 (CH₂C≡C), 23.3 (CH₂), 20.4 (CH₂), 14.2 (CH₂CH₃), 0.03 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3392, 3007, 2962, 2933, 2875, 2856, 2176, 1654, 1453, 1249, 1067, 1033, 842, 760 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₃H₂₄OSi : 224.1596, found : 246.1600.

1-Benzylxyloxy-6-trimethylsilanyl-hex-5-yn-3-ol (Table 3, entry 6)



Yield%: 73%

R_f 0.46 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

¹H NMR: (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 7.30-7.27 (m, 5H, phenyl), 4.52 (s, 2H, PhCH₂O), 3.96 (tq, J = 9.03, 3.25 Hz, 1H, CHOH), 3.73 (ddd, J = 9.49, 7.88, 4.6 Hz, 1H, BnOCHH), 3.65 (ddd, J = 10.88, 7.65, 4.65 Hz, 1H, BnOCHH), 2.46 (dd, J = 6.05, 17.35 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.41 (dd, J = 6.45, 16.85 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 1.92 (dd, J = 14.32, 6.48, 4.63, 3.25 Hz, 1H, BnOCH₂CHH), 1.86-1.79 (m, 1H, BnOCH₂CHH), 0.15 (s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

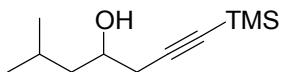
¹³C NMR: (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 137.8, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6 (Phenyl), 103.3 (C≡CSi), 87.0 (C≡CSi), 73.2 (OCH₂), 69.3 (CHOH), 68.4 (OCH₂), 35.3 (CH₂CHOH), 28.5 (CH₂C≡C), 0.04 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3430, 3089, 3065, 3032, 2958, 2926, 2900, 2863, 2175, 1632, 1454, 1249, 1098, 843, 735 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₆H₂₃O₂Si (M⁺) : 275.1473, found : 275.1466.

6-methyl-1-trimethylsilanyl-hept-1-yn-4-ol (Table 3, entry 7)



Yield%: 73%

R_f 0.61 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

¹H NMR: (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 3.80 (m, 1H, CHOH), 2.43 (dd, J = 4.65, 16.62 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.32 (dd, J = 6.95, 16.62 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 1.77 (m, 1H, CH(CH₃)₂), 1.45 (ddd, J = 8.66, 8.88, 13.99 Hz, 1H, (CH₃)₂CHCHH), 1.29 (ddd, J = 8.55, 8.88, 14.4 Hz, 1H, (CH₃)₂CHCHH), 0.91 (q, J = 3.45 Hz, 6H, CH(CH₃)₂), 0.15 (s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

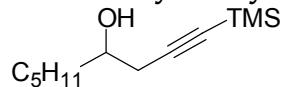
¹³C NMR: (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 103.3 (C≡CSi), 87.6 (C≡CSi), 68.0 (CHOH), 45.4 [(CH₃)₂CHCH₂], 29.3 (CH₂C≡C), 24.6 [CH(CH₃)₂], 23.25, (CHCH₃), 22.1 (CHCH₃) 0.05 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3401, 2958, 2929, 2871, 2176, 1641, 1467, 1368, 1250, 1014, 842, 760 647 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₁H₂₂OSi : 198.1440, found : 198.1397.

1-Trimethylsilanyl-non-1-yn-4-ol (Table 3, entry 8)



Yield: 71%.

R_f: 0.64 (Hexane : Ethyl Acetate = 4:1)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 3.72 (quintet, J = 6.45 Hz, 1H, CHOH), 2.44 (dd, J = 4.60, 16.87 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.44 (dd, J = 6.95, 16.62 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 1.53-1.49 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.33-1.27 (m, 6H, (CH₂)₃), 0.87 (t, J = 6.95 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 0.15 (s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

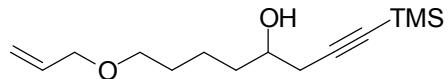
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 103.3 (C≡CSi), 87.5 (C≡CSi), 69.9 (CHOH), 36.2 (CH₂CHOH), 31.7, 28.8, 25.2, 22.5 (CH₂)₄CH₃), 13.9 (CH₂)₄CH₃), 0.04 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3394, 2958, 2932, 2873, 2859, 2176, 1421, 1249, 1020, 840, 760 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₂H₂₄OSi : 212.1596, found : 212.1596.

8-Allyloxy-1-trimethylsilyl-oct-1-yn-4-ol (Table 3, entry 9)



Yield%: 70%

R_f 0.42 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

¹H NMR: (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 5.89 (tdd, J = 11.47, 10.53, 5.55 Hz, 1H, CH=CH₂), 5.25 (ddt, J = 9.71, 3.25, 1.85 Hz, 1H, CH=CHH), 5.15 (ddt, J = 10.27, 3, 1.4 Hz, 1H, CH=CHH), 3.95 (dt, J = 6, 1.4 Hz, 2H, CH₂=CHCH₂O), 3.72 (quintet, J = 6 Hz, 1H, CHOH), 3.42 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H, AllyOCH₂), 2.44 (dd, J = 5.1, 16.62 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.34 (dd, J = 6.95, 16.62 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.07 (brs, 1H, CHOH), 1.37-1.66 (m, 6H, AllyOCH₂(CH₂)₃), 0.14 (s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

¹³C NMR: (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 134.9 (CH=CH₂), 116.7 (CH=CH₂), 103.2 (C≡CSi), 87.5 (C≡CSi), 71.8 (OCH₂), 70.1 (OCH₂), 69.7 (CHOH), 35.9 (CH₂CHOH), 29.5 (CH₂), 28.8 (CH₂C≡C), 22.2 (CH₂) 0.03 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3427, 3081, 2939, 2863, 2175, 1420, 1347, 1249, 1103, 1010, 922, 843, 760 cm⁻¹

ESIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₄H₂₆O₂SiNa : 277.1600, found : 277.1599.

Chiral resolution of **1** was carried out with *S*-(+)- α -acetoxyphenylacetic acid followed by hydrolysis. For the standard procedure, refer to Whitesell, J.K.; Reynolds, D. *J. Org. Chem.* **1983**, *48*, 3548. (Note: the separation of the *S*-(+)- α -acetoxyphenylacetic-ester of **1** was done by silica gel column chromatography with Hexane:Acetone = 250:0.5 as mobile phase).

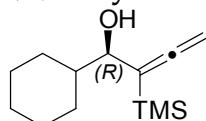
Enantiomeric excess for (-)-1-cyclohexyl-2-trimethylsilylbuta-2,3-dien-1-ol was 92 % by NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) analysis.

The configurations were determined based on literature:

Brown, H.C.; Khire, U.R.; Narla, G. *J. Org. Chem.* **1995**, *60*, 8130-8131.

Compair, P.; Gorè, J.; Vatèle, J.M. *Tetrahedron* **1996**, *52*(31), 10405-10416.

(R)-1-Cyclohexyl-2-trimethylsilylbuta-2,3-dien-1-ol (1)



Selectivity: 92 % ee

Opt. Rot.: $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -16.95 (c = 7.8 in CHCl₃)

R_f 0.75 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

¹H NMR: (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 4.54 (dd, J = 2.3, 11.08 Hz, 1H, C=C=CHH), 4.50 (dd, J = 2.3, 11.1 Hz, 1H, C=C=CHH), 3.91 (m, 1H, CHOH), 1.85-0.96 (m, 11H, c-C₆H₁₁), 0.14 [s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃] ppm

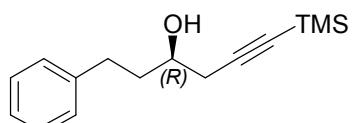
¹³C NMR: (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 207.5 (C=C=CH₂), 99.5 (C=C=CH₂), 75.1 (CHOH), 71.5 (C=C=CH₂), 43.6 (CHCHOH), 30.4, 26.8, 26.4, 26.3, 26.0 (CH₂), -0.8 [Si(CH₃)₃] ppm

FTIR: 3436, 2929, 2855, 1925, 1716, 1666, 1449, 1250, 1019, 843 757 cm⁻¹.

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₃H₂₄OSi : 224.1596, found : 224.1592.

(R)-Cyclohexyl-4-trimethylsilylbut-3-yn-ol (Table 4, entry 1)



Selectivity: 84 % ee

Opt. Rot.: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +15.8$ ($c = 0.9$ in CHCl₃)

HPLC analysis employing a Daicel Chiracel OD column

(Hexane: *i*-propanol 99:1, 0.3 mL/min: t₁ = 14.08 t₂ = 19.72.

¹H NMR: (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H, phenyl), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H, phenyl), 3.75 (quintet, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H, CHOH), 2.81 (dt, J = 13.4, 7.85 Hz, 1H, PhCHH), 2.70 (dt, J = 13.85, 8.35 Hz, 1H, PhCHH), 2.48 (dd, J = 16.62, 4.65 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.38 (dd, J = 16.65, 6.05 Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 1.98 (brs, 1H, CHOH), 1.85 (td, J = 7.7, 6.5 Hz, 2H, PhCH₂CH₂), 0.16 [s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃] ppm

¹³C NMR: (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 141.7, 128.4, 125.8 (phenyl), 102.9 (C≡CSi), 87.8 (C≡CSI), 69.0 (CHOH), 37.7

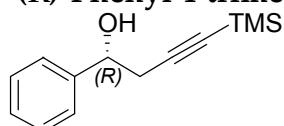
(CH₂CHOH), 31.8 (PhCH₂), 28.9 (CH₂C≡C), 0.05 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3434, 3020, 2961, 2170, 1718, 1492, 1454, 1411, 1251, 1216, 1040, 845,

758, 700, 669 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₅H₂₂OSi : 246.1440, found : 246.1396.

(R)-Phenyl-4-trimethylsilylbut-3-yn-1-ol (Table 4, entry 2)



Yield: 44%.

Selectivity: 89 % ee

Opt. Rot.: $[\alpha]_D^{25} +43.6$ ($c = 0.5$ in CHCl₃)

HPLC analysis employing a Daicel Chiracel OD-H column

(Hexane: *i*-propanol 99:1, 1 mL/min: $t_1 = 10.67$ $t_2 = 14.00$.

R_f: 0.51 (Hexane : Ethyl Acetate = 4:1)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 7.38-7.26 (m, 5H, phenyl), 4.84 (t, $J = 6.27$ Hz, 1H, PhCHOH), 2.65 (d, $J = 6.27$ Hz, 2H, CH₂C≡CSi), 2.45 (brd, 1H, CHOH), 0.17(s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

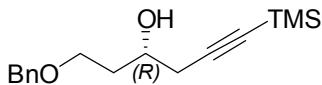
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 142.5, 128.9, 127.8, 125.7, 103.0, 87.8 (CH₂C≡CSi), 72.3 (CHOH), 31.0 (CHCH₂C), 0.06 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3396, 3033, 2960, 2902, 2177, 1724, 1604, 1494, 1454, 1250, 1202, 1039, 846, 759, 700 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₃H₁₈OSi : 218.1127, found: 218.1125.

(R)-Benzylxyloxy-6-trimethylsilyl-hex-5-yn-3-ol (Table 4, entry 3)



R_f 0.46 (hexane : ethyl acetate 4:1)

Selectivity: 81 % ee

Opt. Rot.: $[\alpha]_D^{26} +13$ ($c = 0.05$ in CHCl₃)

HPLC analysis employing a Daicel Chiracel OD-H column

(Hexane: *i*-propanol 99:1, 0.3 mL/min: $t_1 = 27.64$ $t_2 = 30.71$.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 7.30-7.27 (m, 5H, phenyl), 4.52 (s, 2H, PhCH₂O), 3.96 (tq, $J = 9.03, 3.25$ Hz, 1H, CHOH), 3.73 (ddd, $J = 9.49, 7.88, 4.6$ Hz, 1H, BnOCHH), 3.65 (ddd, $J = 10.88, 7.65, 4.65$ Hz, 1H, BnOCHH), 2.46 (dd, $J = 6.05, 17.35$ Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 2.41 (dd, $J = 6.45, 16.85$ Hz, 1H, C≡CCHH), 1.92 (dddd, $J = 14.32, 6.48, 4.63, 3.25$ Hz, 1H, BnOCH₂CHH), 1.86-1.79 (m, 1H, BnOCH₂CHH), 0.15 (s, 9H, Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 137.8, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6 (Phenyl), 103.3 (C≡CSi), 87.0 (C≡CSi), 73.2 (OCH₂) 69.3 (CHOH), 68.4 (OCH₂), 35.3 (CH₂CHOH), 28.5 (CH₂C≡C), 0.04 (Si(CH₃)₃) ppm

FTIR: 3430, 3089, 3065, 3032, 2958, 2926, 2900, 2863, 2175, 1632, 1454, 1249, 1098, 843, 735 cm⁻¹

EIHRMS: Calcd for C₁₆H₂₄O₂Si : 276.1546, found : 276.1506.