

High Facial Selectivity Observed in Amine Coordination to Chiral Oxazaborolidinones

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General Procedure for the Preparation and NMR Measurements of Amine-OXB Complexes. To a stirred suspension of the corresponding *N*-sulfonyl amino acid [$R^1CH(R^2SO_2NH)CO_2H$]¹ (0.60 mmol) in dry (CaH₂) CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL) at room temperature was added dichlorophenylborane (0.086 mL, 0.66 mmol). After being stirred for 0.5-1 h, the mixture was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was dissolved in dry CDCl₃ (CaH₂) or C₆D₆ (K) to prepare 0.1 M stock solution. To the stock solution of OXB **1** (0.1 M) (0.6 mL, 0.060 mmol) in a 5 mm NMR tube was added amine **2** (0.06 mmol). After sealing the tube, the resulting solution of amine-OXB complex was analyzed by ¹H NMR, ¹H, ¹H-COSY, and NOESY.

OXB 1a: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.41 (3H, s), 3.41 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.6 and 13.9 Hz), 3.73 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.5 and 13.9 Hz), 4.60 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.6 and 5.3 Hz), 7.24 (2H, m), 7.30 (2H, m), 7.35-7.41 (5H, m), 7.53-7.59 (3H, m), 7.84 (2H).

OXB 1b: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.04 (1H, s), 3.45 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.6 and 13.8 Hz), 3.60 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.6 and 14.0 Hz), 4.87 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.7 and 5.6 Hz), 7.22 (1H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.21-7.34 (4H, m), 7.43 (2H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.57 (1H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.94 (2H, d, *J* = 7.0 Hz).

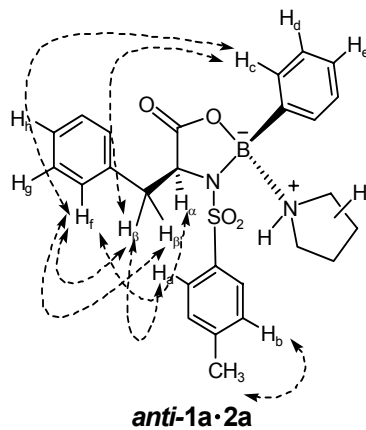
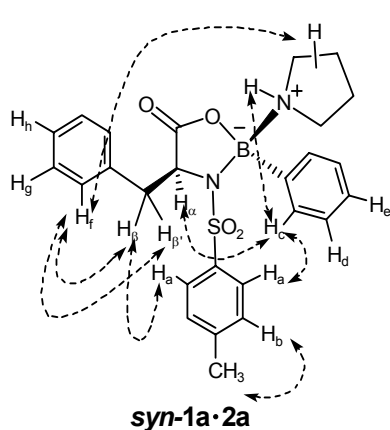
OXB 1c: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 1.67 (3H, d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 1.74 (3H, s), 4.60 (1H, m), 5.95 (1H, m), 6.44 (2H, d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.18-7.27 (5H, m), 7.43-7.51 (3H, m), 7.59 (2H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.00 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 8.41 (2H, d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 8.51 (1H, s).

OXB 1d: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 (3H, d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (3H, d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 2.38 (3H, s), 2.66 (1H, m), 4.26 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.1 and 3.4 Hz), 7.21 (2H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 7.45 (2H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.56-7.60 (3H, m), 8.08 (2H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz).

OXB 1e: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.71 (3H, d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 2.39 (3H, s), 4.35 (1H, q, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.24 (2H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.46 (2H, t, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 7.57-7.62 (3H, m), 8.10 (2H, d, *J* = 6.9 Hz).

OXB 1f: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.81 (3H, d, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 4.67 (6H, q, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 7.48 (2H, m), 7.65 (1H, t, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 7.08 (2H, d, $J = 7.3$ Hz).

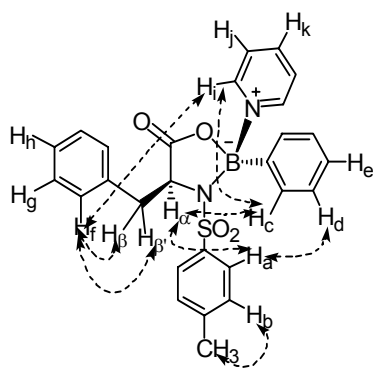
OXB-Amine Complex *syn*- and *anti*-1a·2a: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.43 (1H for



syn isomer, m, pyrrolidine CH), 1.59-1.68 (4H for *syn* isomer, m, pyrrolidine CH), 1.75-1.82 (2H for *anti* isomer, m, pyrrolidine CH), 1.95-2.03 (2H for *anti* isomer, m, pyrrolidine

CH), 2.28 (3H for *syn* isomer, s, CH_3), 2.32 (3H for *anti* isomer, s, CH_3), 2.62 (1H for *syn* isomer, m, pyrrolidine CH), 2.67 (1H for *anti* isomer, dd, $J = 6.0$ and 14.4 Hz, H_β), 2.77-2.81 (1H for *syn* isomer, m, pyrrolidine CH and 1H for *anti* isomer, m, pyrrolidine CH), 2.92-3.02 (1H for *syn* isomer, m, pyrrolidine CH and 3H for *anti* isomer, m, pyrrolidine CH (x2) and $\text{H}_{\beta'}$), 3.47 (1H for *syn* isomer, dd, $J = 2.1$ and 13.6 Hz, H_β), 3.65 (1H for *syn* isomer, dd, $J = 5.4$ and 13.6 Hz, $\text{H}_{\beta'}$ and 1H for *anti* isomer, m, pyrrolidine CH), 4.00 (1H for *syn* isomer, dd, $J = 2.3$ and 5.4 Hz, H_α), 4.72 (1H for *anti* isomer, dd, $J = 3.7$ and 5.9 Hz, H_α), 5.35 (1H for *syn* isomer, br, NH), 6.43 (2H for *anti* isomer, d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, H_f), 6.48 (for *anti* isomer 1H, br, NH), 6.82 (2H for *syn* isomer, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, H_a), 6.89 (2H for *syn* isomer, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H_b), 6.96 (2H for *anti* isomer, t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H_g), 7.04 (2H for *anti* isomer, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H_b), 7.08 (1H for *anti* isomer, t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, H_h), 7.14 (2H for *anti* isomer, d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, H_c), 7.15-7.22 (2H for *syn* isomer, m, H_d and 4H for *anti* isomer, m, H_a , H_d), 7.26-7.36 (6H for *syn* isomer, m, H_c , H_e , H_g , H_h and 1H for *anti* isomer, m, H_c), 7.67 (2H for *syn* isomer, d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H_f).

OXB-Amine Complex *syn-1a·2b*: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.33 (3H, s, CH_3),

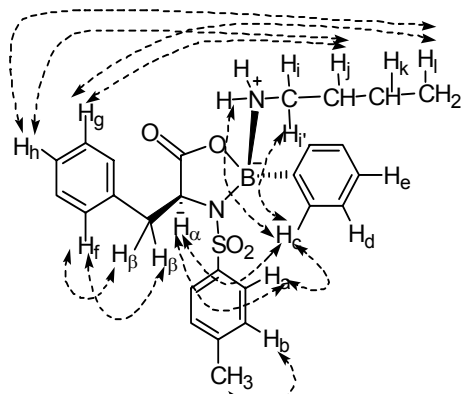


syn-1a·2b

3.46 (1H, $J = 7.1$ and 13.1 Hz, H_β), 3.66 (1H, dd, $J = 6.2$ and 13.7 Hz, $\text{H}_{\beta'}$), 4.40 (1H, dd, $J = 1.7$ and 6.1 Hz, H_α), 6.81 (2H, d, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 6.86-6.88 (3H, m, H_c , H_h), 6.93 (2H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H_g), 6.96 (2H, d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, H_b), 7.11 (2H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H_d), 7.26 (1H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H_e), 7.30 (2H, d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H_f), 7.39 (2H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, H_j), 7.92-7.95 (1H, t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, H_k),

8.58-8.59 (2H, $J = 5.5$ Hz, H_i).

OXB-Amine Complex *syn-1a·2c*: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 0.51 (3H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz,

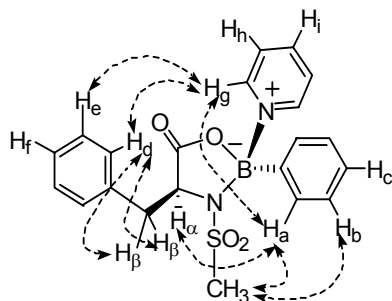


syn-1a·2c

H_l), 0.62-0.65 (2H, m, H_k), 0.76-0.81 (2H, m, H_j), 1.97 (3H, s, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{SO}_2$), 2.13-2.15 (2H, m, NH and H_i), 2.30 (1H, m, $\text{H}_{i'}$), 3.67 (1H, dd, $J = 1.8$ and 13.1 Hz, H_β), 4.07 (1H, dd, $J = 5.2$ and 13.1 Hz, $\text{H}_{\beta'}$), 4.49 (1H, dd, $J = 2.1$ and 5.3 Hz, H_α), 5.05 (1H, br, NH), 6.72 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H_b), 7.11 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H_a), 7.14 (1H, t,

$J = 7.4$ Hz, H_h), 7.35-7.41 (5H, m, H_d , H_e , H_g), 7.63 (2H, m, H_c), 8.06 (2H, d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, H_f).

OXB-Amine Complex *syn-1b·2b*: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 1.96 (3H, s, CH_3SO_2),

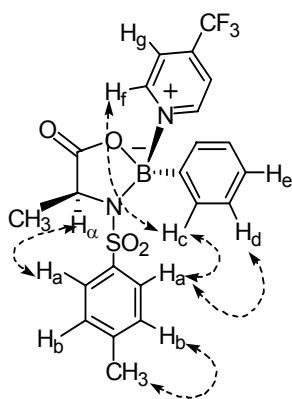


syn-1b·2b

3.74 (1H, dd, $J = 1.0$ and 13.4 Hz, H_β), 3.84 (1H, dd, $J = 6.2$ and 13.5 Hz, $\text{H}_{\beta'}$), 4.43 (1H, dd, $J = 1.7$ and 6.4 Hz, H_α), 6.27 (2H, t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H_h), 6.62 (1H, t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, H_f), 6.67 (1H, t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H_i), 6.71 (2H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H_e), 7.22-7.27 (3H, m, H_b , H_c), 7.41 (2H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 7.55 (2H, d, $J = 7.6$

Hz), 8.39 (2H, d, $J = 5.8$ Hz).

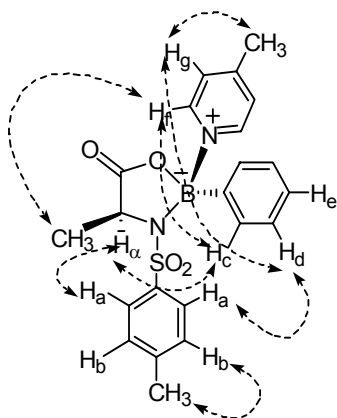
OXB-Amine Complex *syn-1e·2d*: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.54 (3H, d, $J = 6.9$



syn-1e·2d

Hz, 4- CH_3), 2.31 (3H, s, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{SO}_2$), 4.13 (1H, q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, H_α), 6.82 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H_a), 6.92 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H_b), 7.04 (2H, br, H_c), 7.17 (2H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H_d), 7.29 (1H, t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, H_e), 7.96 (2H, br, H_g), 9.26 (2H, br, H_f); minor ***anti-1e·2d*** resonated at 1.41 (3H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 4- CH_3) and 3.96 (1H, q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, H_α).

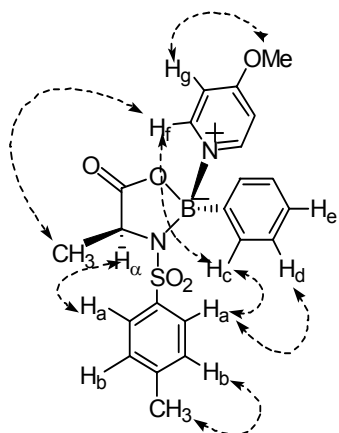
OXB-Amine Complex *syn-1e·2e*: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.56 (3H, d, $J = 7.0$



syn-1e·2e

Hz, 4- CH_3), 2.30 (3H, s, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{SO}_2$), 2.61 (3H, s, 4- CH_3 $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{N}$), 4.09 (1H, q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H_α), 6.79 (2H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, H_a), 6.90 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H_b), 6.99 (2H, d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, H_c), 7.12 (2H, t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, H_d), 7.25 (1H, t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, H_e), 7.55 (2H, d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, H_g), 8.93 (2H, d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, H_f) [minor ***anti-1e·2e*** resonated at 1.32 (3H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 4- CH_3), 2.50 (3H, s, 4- $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{N}$), and 4.23 (1H, q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, H_α)].

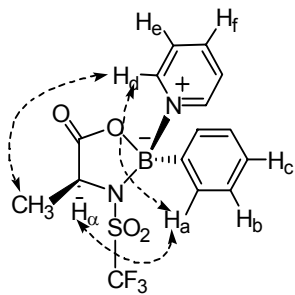
OXB-Amine Complex *syn-1e·2f*: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.57 (3H, d, $J = 7.0$



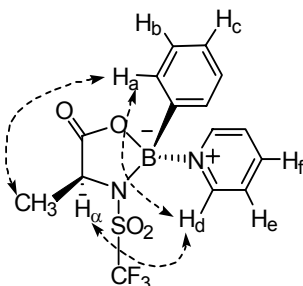
syn-1e·2f

Hz, 4- CH_3), 2.30 (3H, s, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{SO}_2$), 4.04 (3H, s, OMe), 4.08 (1H, q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H_α), 6.79 (2H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, H_a), 6.90 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, H_b), 7.00 (2H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, H_c), 7.11-7.15 (4H, m, H_d , H_g), 7.23-7.26 (1H, m, H_e), 8.87 (2H, d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, H_f) [minor ***anti-1e·2f*** resonated at 1.32 (3H, d, 4- CH_3)].

OXB-Amine Complex *syn*- and *anti*-1f·2b: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.47 (3H for



***syn*-1f·2b**



***anti*-1f·2b**

syn isomer, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4- CH_3), 1.61 (3H for *anti*, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4- CH_3), 4.41 (1H for *anti* isomer, q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H_α), 4.43 (1H for *syn* isomer, q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H_α), 7.22-7.26 (5H for *syn* isomer, m, H_a ,

H_b , and H_c), 7.35-7.36 (3H for *anti* isomer, m, H_b , H_c), 7.55 (2H for *anti* isomer, br, H_a), 7.73 (2H for *anti* isomer, t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H_e), 7.84 (2H for *syn* isomer, t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, H_e), 8.25 (1H for *anti* isomer, t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H_f), 8.29 (1H for *syn* isomer, t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H_f), 8.69 (2H for *anti* isomer, d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, H_d), 8.98 (2H for *syn* isomer, d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, H_d).