Supporting Information

# A short route for the synthesis of "sweet" macrocycles via a click dimerization/ring-closing metathesis approach

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### 1 Experimental data and spectra for dimers 4–6

11,17-Butane-13,16-diylbis(8-{(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-3,4,5-tris(benzyloxy)-6-[(benzyloxy)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl}-1*H*-8,9,10-triazole) (4)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 1.75 (bs, 4H, 10-H), 2.75 (bs, 4H, 9-H), 3.70–3.74 (m, 4H), 3.76–3.86 (m, 4H), 4.00–4.07 (m, 4H), 4.43–4.62 (m, 8H), 4.82–4.96 (m, 6H), 5.52 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H, 2-H), 6.90–6.96 (m, 4H), 7.14–7.22 (m, 10H, CH arom.), 7.26–7.36 (m, 30H, CH arom.).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 25.36, 28.86 (t, C-13, C-14), 68.34 (t, C-7), 73.47, 74.85, 75.18, 75.74 (t, CH<sub>2(Bn)</sub>), 77.23, 77.95, 80.79, 85.44 (d, C-3, C-4, C-5, C-6), 87.38 (d, C-2), 120.20 (d, C-12), 127.68–128.46 (d, CH arom.), 137.00, 137.68, 137.75, 138.14 (s, C arom), 148.05 (s, C-11).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{76}H_{80}N_6O_{10}Na$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	1259.5828
			found	1259.5798



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Butane-13,16-diylbis{1*H*-8,9,10-triazole-11,17-diyl(2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-3-(acetylamino)-6-[(acetyloxy)methyl]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2,4,5-triyl} tetraacetate (5)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d<sub>6</sub>*): δ [ppm] = 1.54 (bs, 6H, CH<sub>3(NHAc</sub>)), 1.56 (bs, 4H, 13-H), 1.92, 1.97, 1.99 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3(Ac</sub>)), 2.60 (bs, 4H, 12-H), 4.00 (dd, J = 12.5, 2.3 Hz, 2H, 7<sup>a</sup>-H), 4.12 (dd, J = 12.5, 5.1 Hz, 2H, 7<sup>b</sup>-H), 4.20 (ddd, J = 10.2, 5.1, 2.3 Hz, 2H, 6-H), 4.55 (ddd, J = 9.8, 9.8, 9.4 Hz, 2H, 3-H), 5.05 (dd, J = 10.2, 9.8 Hz, 2H, 5-H), 5.32 (dd, J = 9.8, 9.8 Hz, 2H, 4-H), 6.02 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 2H, 2-H), 8.02 (s, 2H, 12-H), 8.04 (d, J = 9.4 Hz 2H, NH).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ [ppm] = 20.95, 21.11, 21.20 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 22.94 (q, CH<sub>3(NHAc)</sub>), 25.31, 28.72 (t, C-13, C-14), 52.73 (d, C-3), 62.49 (t, C-7), 68.71, 73.05, 73.96 (d, C-4, C-5, C-6), 85.28 (d, C-2), 120.61 (d, C-12), 146.94 (s, C-11), 169.40, 169.62, 170.08 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{36}H_{50}N_8O_{16}Na$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	873.3237
			found	873.3235





 $\sim$ 

Butane-13,16-diylbis(1*H*-8,9,10-triazole-11,8-diyl(2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,6*R*)-3-[(trifluoroacetyl)amino]-6-{[(trifluoroacetyl)amino]methyl}tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2,4,5-triyl) tetraacetate (6)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 1.56 (bs, 4H, 16-H), 1.93, 2.03 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 2.61 (bs, 4H, 13-H), 3.40–3.44 (m, 4H, 7-H), 4.13 (ddd, J = 10.0, 6.2, 3.3 Hz, 2H, 6-H), 4.84 (ddd, J = 10.4, 9.8, 8.8 Hz, 2H, 3-H), 5.11 (dd, J = 10.0, 9.5 Hz, 2H, 5-H), 5.38 (dd, J = 10.4, 9.5 Hz, 2H, 4-H), 6.07 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 2H, 2-H), 8.11 (s, 2H, 12-H), 9.47 (bt, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H, 7-NH) 9.70 (bd J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, 3-NH).

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (125 MHz, DMSO-*d<sub>6</sub>*): δ [ppm] = 20.05, 20.45 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 24.47 (t, C-13), 27.93 (t, C-14), 40.21 (t, C-7), 52.77 (d, C-3), 68.92 (d, C-5), 71.99 (d, C-4), 73.58 (d, C-6), 84.06 (d, C-2), 115.77 (q,  ${}^{1}J({}^{13}C, {}^{19}F) = 287.7$  Hz, CF<sub>3</sub>), 115.36 (q,  ${}^{1}J({}^{13}C, {}^{19}F) = 288.2$  Hz, CF<sub>3</sub>), 120.68 (d, C-12), 147.26 (s, C-11), 156.33 (q,  ${}^{2}J({}^{13}C, {}^{19}F) = 37.2$  Hz, *C*(O)CF<sub>3</sub>), 156.70 (q,  ${}^{2}J({}^{13}C, {}^{19}F) = 36.4$  Hz, *C*(O)CF<sub>3</sub>), 169.41, 169.61 (s, CO).–

 HRMS (ESI)
  $C_{36}H_{14}F_{12}N_{10}O_{14}Na [M+Na^+]$  calcd
 1087.2426

 found
 1087.2440



## 2 Experimental data and spectra for bifunctional building blocks 9–13

Methyl 6-azido-2,3-di-O-benzyl-6-deoxy-α-D-glucopyranoside (9)<sup>[1]</sup>



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 2.15 (bs, 1H, OH), 3.37–3.45 (m, 5H), 3.46–3.51 (m, 1H), 3.53 (dd, J=9.4, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.70–3.78 (m, 2H), 4.64 (d, J=3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J=11.3 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J=12.1 Hz, 1H), 5.04 4.67 (d, J=11.3 Hz, 1H), 4.77 4.67 (d, J=12.1 Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.41 (m, 10H, CH arom.).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 51.48 (t, C-6), 55.38, 70.17, 70.55 (d, CH), 73.06, 75.31 (t, CH<sub>2</sub> benzyl.), 79.66, 80.97 (d, CH), 97.94 (d, C-1), 127.82, 127.85, 127.89, 127.92, 128.37, 128.53 (d, CH arom.), 137.66, 138.38 (s, C arom.).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{21}H_{25}N_3O_5Na$	[M+Na <sup>+</sup> ]	calcd	422.1686
			found	422.1683



#### Allyl 2,3,4-tri-O-acetyl-6-azido-6-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranoside (10)



Allyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside (1.0 g, 2.57 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (20 ml) and treated with a catalytic amount of NaOMe (1 M). The reaction was stirred for 30 min neutralized with Lewatit S1080 resin and filtered. The residue was dried, dissolved in dry pyridine (10 ml) and cooled in an ice bath. Then TsCl (736 mg, 2.57 mmol) was slowly added and the mixture was allowed to stirr over night. Acetic anhydride (1.1 ml, 11.6 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred for 60 min. The solution was diluted with ethyl acetate and extracted with diluted HCl to remove the pyridine. The organic phase was dried and concentrated. The residue was diluted with dry DMF (15 ml) and treated with sodium azide (0.5 g, 7.72 mmol). After heating the reaction mixture for 4 h at 90°C DMF was evaporated and the residue was diluted with ethyl acetate, extracted with water and brine, concentrated and dried. The product was purified by flash chromatography (silica, eluent: hexanes/ethyl acetate = 1/1, R<sub>r</sub>=0.59) to yield 666 mg (1.79 mmol, 70%) of a colourless solid.

<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 2.01, 2.04, 2.06 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 3.18 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H, 6<sup>a</sup>-H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 7.6 Hz, 1H, 6<sup>b</sup>-H), 3.69 (ddd, *J* = 10.0, 7.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H, 5-H), 4.13 (dddd, *J* = 13.3, 6.3, 1.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H, 7<sup>a</sup>-H), 4.37 (dddd, *J* = 13.3, 4.9, 1.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H, 7<sup>b</sup>-H), 4.60 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, 1-H), 4.97 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 9.4 Hz, 1H, 3-H), 5.03 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 7.8 Hz, 1H, 2-H), 5.21 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 9.4 Hz, 1H, 4-H), 5.22 (dddd, *J* = 10.5, 2.9, 1.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H, 9<sup>a</sup>-H), 5.30 (dddd, *J* = 17.2, 3.3, 1.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H, 9<sup>b</sup>-H), 5.86 (dddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.5, 6.3, 4.9 Hz, 1H, 8-H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 20.58, 20.64 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 51.13 (t, C-6), 69.70 (d, CH), 69.85 (t, C-7), 71.22, 72.53, 73.64 (d, CH), 99.25 (d, C-1), 117.82 (t, C-9), 133.10 (d, C-8), 169.30, 169.53, 170.24 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{15}H_{21}N_{3}O$	$_{8}$ Na	[M+Na <sup>+</sup> ]	calcd	394.1221
				found	394.1221
$C_{15}H_{21}N_3O_8$ (371	34)	Calcd	C 48.52	H 5.70	
		Found	C 48.70	Н 5.89	





3,4-Di-*O*-acetyl-5-(acetylamino)-2,6-anhydro-1-azido-1,5,7,8,9-pentadeoxy-D-*glycero*-L*gulo*-non-8-enitol (11)



The product was prepared in analogy to (10).

<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 1.96 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3(NHAc)</sub>), 2.08, 2.09 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 2.29– 2.37 (m, 1H, 7<sup>a</sup>-H), 2.43–2.52 (m, 1H, 7<sup>b</sup>-H), 3.22 (dd, J = 13.4, 3.5 Hz, 1H, 1<sup>a</sup>-H), 3.44 (dd, J = 13.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H, 1<sup>b</sup>-H), 3.84 (ddd, J = 7.6, 7.6, 3.5 Hz, 1H, 2-H), 4.23–4.33 (m, 2H, 5-H, 6-H), 4.92 (dd, J = 7.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H, 3-H), 5.08 (dd, J = 8.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H, 3-H), 5.13–5.21 (m, 2H, 9-H), 5.75–5.86 (m, 1H, 8-H), 5.90 (bd, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H, NH).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 20.73, 20.83 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 23.17 (q, CH<sub>3(NHAc)</sub>), 31.62 (t, C-7), 50.59 (t, C-1), 50.91 (d, C-5), 69.00, 70.14, 71.22, 71.39 (d, C-2, C-3, C-4, C-6), 117.92 (t, C-9), 132.97 (d, C-8), 169.16, 169.81, 171.30 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{15}H_{22}N_4O_6Na$	[M+Na <sup>+</sup> ]	calcd	377.1432
			found	377.1433





Methyl 6-azido-2,3-di-O-benzyl-6-deoxy-4-O-hex-11-ene-7-yl-α-D-glucopyranoside (12)



Methyl 6-azido-2,3-di-O-benzyl-6-deoxy- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside (1.0 g, 2.50 mmol) was dissolved in dry THF and treated with NaH (150 mg, 3.76 mmol). 6-Bromo-1-hexene (0.39 ml, 2.88 mmol) was added dropwise and the mixture was refluxed for 3 h. Exess NaH was quenched by adding methanol and the solution was diluted with water, extracted with ethyl acetate, dried and concentrated. The product was purified by flash chromatography (silica, eluent: hexanes/ethyl acetate = 4/1, R<sub>r</sub>=0.43) to yield 521 mg (1.10 mmol, 43%) of (**12**).

<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 1.34–1.43 (m, 2H), 1.48–1.58 (m, 2H), 2.03 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.22 (dd, J = 9.8, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.45–3.51 (m, 3H), 3.72 (ddd, J = 9.9, 5.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H, 5-H), 3.80–3.90 (m, 2H), 4.59 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.72–5.82 (m, 1H, 11-H), 7.26–7.37 (m, 10H, CH arom.).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 25.46, 29.83, 33.56 (t, C-8, C-9, C-10), 51.41 (t, C-6), 55.31, 70.04 (d, CH), 73.17, 73.38, 75.63 (t, C-7, CH<sub>2</sub> benzyl.) 78.68, 79.72, 81.62 (d, CH), 97.97 (d, C-1), 114.55 (t, C-12). 127.49–128.33 (d, CH arom.), 137.88, 138.36 (s, C arom.), 138.49 (d, C-11).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{27}H_{35}N_3O$	<sub>5</sub> Na	[M+Na <sup>+</sup> ]	calcd	504.2469
				found	504.2464
<b>C</b> <sub>27</sub> <b>H</b> <sub>35</sub> <b>N</b> <sub>3</sub> <b>O</b> <sub>5</sub> (481	.58)	Calcd	C 67.34	Н 7.33	N 8.73
		Found	C 67.53	H 7.40	N 8.34





Allyl 3,4-di-*O*-acetyl-6-azido-2,6-dideoxy-2-[(trifluoroacetyl)amino]-β-D-glucopyranoside (13)<sup>[2]</sup>



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 2.04, 2.05 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 3.22 (dd, J = 13.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H, 6<sup>a</sup>-H), 3.46 (dd, J = 13.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H, 6<sup>b</sup>-H), 3.75 (ddd, J = 10.0, 7.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H, 5-H), 4.05–4.09 (m, 1H, 2-H), 4.12 (dddd, J = 13.2, 6.4, 1.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H, 7<sup>a</sup>-H), 4.37 (dddd, J = 13.2, 4.9, 1.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H, 7<sup>b</sup>-H), 4.73 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, 1-H), 5.00 (dd, J = 10.0, 9.3 Hz, 1H, 4-H), 5.22 (ddd, J = 10.4, 2.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H, 9<sup>a</sup>-H), 5.28 (ddd, J = 17.2, 3.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H, 9<sup>a</sup>-H), 5.34 (dd, J = 10.7, 9.3 Hz, 1H, 3-H), 5.84 (dddd, J = 17.2, 10.4, 6.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H, 8-H), 6.91 (bd, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H, NH)

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 20.49, 20.68 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 51.14 (t, C-6), 54.80 (d, C-2), 69.67 (d, C-4), 69.97 (t, C-7), 77.52 (d, C-3), 73.70 (d, C-5), 98.71 (d, C-1), 115.45 (q,  ${}^{1}J({}^{13}C, {}^{19}F) = 287.3$  Hz, CF<sub>3</sub>), 118.21 (t, C-9), 132.74 (d, C-8), 157.23 (q,  ${}^{2}J({}^{13}C, {}^{19}F) = 37.4$  Hz,  $C(O)CF_{3}$ ), 169.30, 171.04 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{15}H_{19}F_{3}N_{4}O_{7}Na$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	447.1098
			found	447.1095



## 3 Experimental data and spectra for dimerized molecules 14–17

Butane-1,4-diylbis[1*H*-7,8,9-triazole-5,7-diylmethylene(12*S*,13*S*,14*R*,15*S*,16*S*)-16-(allyloxy)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-12,13,14,15-tetrayl] hexaacetate (14)



 $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -21.5$  (c = 0.265, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 1.75 (bs, 4H), 2.01, 2.04, 2.10 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 2.75 (bs, 4H), 3.85–3.98 (m, 4H), 4.16 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 4.33 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.58 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 4.88 (t, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 2H), 5.00 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.10–5.18 (m, 4H), 5.22 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 5.69–5.80 (m, 2H), 7.42 (bs, 2H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 20.65, 20.71, 20.75 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 25.38, 29.08, (t, C-4, C-3), 50.80 (t, C-10), 69.93 (t, C-17), 70.13, 71.08, 72.39 (d, C-12, C-13, C-14, C-15), 99.29 (d, C-16), 117.86 (t, C-18), 122.50 (d, C-6), 132.63 (d, C-18), 147.65 (s, C-5), 169.14, 169.54, 169.90 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{38}H_{52}N_6O$	<sub>16</sub> Na	[M+Na <sup>+</sup> ]	calcd	871.3332
				found	871.3318
$C_{38}H_{52}N_6O_{16}$ (848	8.85)	Calcd	C 53.77	H 6.17	
		Found	C 53.99	H 6.46	





Butane-1,4-diylbis[1*H*-5,6,7-triazol-9,7-diylmethylene(11*S*,12*S*,13*S*,14*R*,15*S*)-14-(acetyl-amino)-15-allyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-11,12,13-triyl] tetraacetate (15)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 1.69–1.83 (bs, 4H, 3-H), 1.96 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3(NHAc)</sub>), 2.10, 2.12 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 2.18–2.40 (m, 4H, 16-H), 2.70–2.80 (bs, 4H, 4-H), 3.97 (dt, J = 8.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H, 11-H), 4.25–4.38 (m, 6H), 4.54 (dd, J = 14.2, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 4.84–4.95 (m, 6H), 5.10 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.36–5.48 (m, 2H, 17-H), 5.94 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, NH), 7.38 (s, 2H, 8-H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 20.75, 20.80 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 23.10 (q, CH<sub>3(NHAc)</sub>), 25.17, 28.90, 30.93 (t, C-3, C-4, C-16), 50.42 (t, C-10), 51.30 (d, C-14), 69.39, 70.15, 70.57, 71.79 (d, C-11, C-12, C-13, C-15), 117.85 (t, C-18), 122.36 (d, C-8), 132.81 (d, C-17), 147.81 (s, C-9), 169.42, 169.93, 171.44 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{38}H_{54}N_8O_{12}Na$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	837.3753
			found	837.3745





18,23-Butane-19,22-diylbis(14-{[(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-4,5-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(hex-11-ene-7-yloxy)-6-methoxytetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl]methyl}-1*H*-14,15,16-triazole) (16)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 1.41–1.65 (m, 12H), 1.73 (bs, 4H, 16-H), 2.03–2.10 (m, 4H), 2.73 (bs, 4H, 15-H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.18 (s, 6H, 17-H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 3.60–3.67 (m, 2H), 3.82–3.93 (m, 6H), 4.48–4.57 (m, 4H), 4.62 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 2H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 4H), 4.92–5.01 (m, 6H), 5.74–5.85 (m, 2H, 11-H), 7.29–7.36 (m, 20H, CH arom.).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 25.31, 25.40, 28.90, 29.86, 33.57, 50.59 (t, CH<sub>2</sub>), 55.20 (d, CH), 69.39 (d, CH), 73.18, 73.39, 75.70 (t, CH<sub>2</sub> benzyl., C-7), 78.61, 79.68, 81.66 (d, CH), 97.97 (d, C-1), 114.61 (t, C-12), 122.14 (d, C-13), 127.68–128.45 (d, CH arom.), 137.96, 138.43 (s, C arom.), 138.56 (d, C-11), 147.83 (s, C-14).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{62}H_{80}N_6O_{10}Na$	$[M+Na^{+}]$	calcd	1091.5828
			found	1091.5816





Butane-1,4-diylbis{1*H*-7,8,9-triazole-5,7-diylmethylene(12*S*,13*S*,14*S*,15*S*,16*S*)-16-(allyloxy)-15-[(trifluoroacetyl)amino]tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-12,13,14-triyl} tetraacetate (17)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d<sub>6</sub>*):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 1.60 (bs, 4H), 1.90, 2.01 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 2.61 (bs, 4H), 3.79–3.90 (m, 4H), 3.93–4.06 (m, 4H), 4.43 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.58 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 4.62 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.80 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 5.00–5.07 (m, 4H), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 9.6 Hz, 2H), 5.63–5.74 (m, 2H), 7.80 (s, 2H), 9.63 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ [ppm] = 20.16, 20.60 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 24.71, 28.57, (t, C-4, C-3), 49.83 (t, C-10), 53.69 (d, C-15), 69.09 (t, C-17), 69.88, 71.39, 71.78 (d, C-14, C-13, C-12), 98.42 (d, C-16), 115.70 (m, CF<sub>3</sub>), 116.76 (t, C-19), 122.83 (d, C-6), 133.59 (d, C-18), 146.36 (s, C-5), 156.47 (m, *C*(O)CF<sub>3</sub>), 169.20, 169.39 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{38}H_{52}N_6O_{16}Na$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	871.3332
			found	871.3318



## 4 Experimental data and spectra for cyclic molecules 18– 25

(1*R*,16*R*,17*R*,18*S*,19*R*,20*R*,23(*E;Z*),27*R*,28*R*,29*S*,30*R*)-21,26,31,32-tetraoxa-3,4,5,12,13,14hexaazapentacyclo[25.3.1.1<sup>3,6</sup>.1<sup>11,14</sup>.1<sup>16,20</sup>]tetratriaconta-4,6(34),11(33),12,23-pentaene-17,18,19,28,29,30-hexayl hexaacetate (18)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): isomer mixture: δ [ppm] = 1.66–1.82 (m, 4H, 8-H), 2.02, 2.02, 2.03, 2.12, 2.13 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 2.70–2.88 (m, 4H, 7-H), 3.77–4.03 (m, 6H), 4.22–4.44 (m, 4H), 4.55–4.66 (m, 2H), 4.90–5.04 (m, 4H), 5.20–5.54 (m, 4H), 7.39, 7.59 (s, 2H, 33-H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) major isomer:  $\delta$  [ppm] = 20.56, 20.59, 20.61 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 25.32, 28.29 (t, C-7, C-8), 50.67 (t, C-2), 68.32 (t, C-22), 70.09, 71.22, 72.39, 72.56 (d, C-16–C-19), 99.67 (d, C-20), 122.61 (d, C-33), 128.34 (d, C-23), 147.53 (s, C-6), 169.87, 169.96, 170.04 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{36}H_{48}N_6O_{16}Na$	[M+Na <sup>+</sup> ]	calcd	843.3019
			found	843.3017





(1*R*,16*R*,17*R*,18*R*,19*R*,20*R*,23(*E*,*Z*),27*R*,28*R*,29*R*,30*R*)-19,28-Bis[(trifluoroacetyl)amino]-21,26,31,32-tetraoxa-3,4,5,12,13,14-hexaazapentacyclo[25.3.1.1<sup>3,6</sup>.1<sup>11,14</sup>.1<sup>16,20</sup>]tetratriaconta-4,6(34),11(33),12,23-pentaene-17,18,29,30-tetrayl tetraacetate (19)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) isomer mixture: δ [ppm] = 1.56–1.68 (m, 4H), 1.88–1.95 (m, 6H), 1.98–2.09 (m, 6H), 2.57–2.69 (m, 4H), 3.70–4.06 (m, 8H), 4.34–4.66 (m, 6H), 4.76–4.90 (m, 2H), 5.00–5.40 (m, 4H), 7.78–7.87 (m, 2H), 9.55–9.69 (m, 2H).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{36}H_{44}F_6N_8O_{14}Na$	[M+Na <sup>+</sup> ]	calcd	949.2773
			found	949.2773



(1*R*,16*R*,17*R*,18*R*,19*S*,20*R*,22(*E*;*Z*),25*R*,26*S*,27*R*,28*R*)-19,26-Bis(acetylamino)-29,30-dioxa-3,4,5,12,13,14-hexaazapentacyclo[23.3.1.1<sup>3,6</sup>.1<sup>11,14</sup>.1<sup>16,20</sup>]dotriaconta-4,6(32),11(31),12,22pentaene-17,18,27,28-tetrayl tetraacetate (20)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 1.66–1.79 (m, 4H), 1.85–1.98 (m, 4H), 1.98–2.18 (m, 18H), 2.67–2.90 (m, 4H), 3.62–3.89 (m, 2H), 4.07–4.35 (m, 6H), 4.45–4.67 (m, 4H), 4.86–4.96 (m, 2H), 5.03–5.13 (m, 2H), 5.80–5.99 (m, 2H), 7.40 (s, 2H).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{36}H_{50}N_8O_{12}Na$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	809.3440
			found	809.3452



(3*R*,5*S*,6*R*,7*S*,8*R*,14(*E;Z*),21*R*,22*S*,23*R*,24*S*,26*R*)-6,7,22,23-Retrakis(benzyloxy)-5,24dimethoxy-4,9,20,25-tetraoxa-1,28,29,30,37,38-hexaazapentacyclo[34.2.1.1<sup>28,31</sup>.0<sup>3,8</sup>.0<sup>21,26</sup>]tetraconta-14,29,31(40),36(39),37-pentaene (21)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) isomer mixture: δ [ppm] = 1.33–1.74 (m, 16H), 1.96–2.03 (bs, 4H), 2.67–2.76 (m, 4H), 2.95–3.02 (m, 2H), 3.16 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.37–3.43 (m, 2H), 3.50–3.61 (m, 2H), 3.85–3.94 (m, 6H), 4.48–4.55 (m, 4H), 4.60 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 2H), 4.75 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 5.39 (bt, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 2H, 14-H), 7.28–7.36 (m, 20H, CH arom.).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) major isomer: δ [ppm] = 25.12, 26.14, 28.43, 29.96, 32,46 (t, C-11–C-13, C-32, C-33), 50.78 (t, C-2), 55.12 (q, CH<sub>3</sub>), 69.36 (d, CH), 73.44 (t, C-10), 75.69, 75.71 (t, CH<sub>2(Bn)</sub>), 78.85, 79.64, 81.79, 97.88 (d, CH), 121.61 (d, C-39), 127.59, 127.85, 127.93, 128.31, 128.35 (d, CH arom.), 130.10 (d, C-14), 137.81, 138.31 (s, C arom.), 147.53 (s, C-31).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{60}H_{76}N_6O_{10}Na$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	1063.5515
			found	1063.5509



exp3 std1h exp3 std1n SAMPLE date Nov 10 2004 solvent CDC13 file exp ACQUISITION instrum m400 probe asw5 seqfil s2pul sfrq 399.937 tn H1 at 2.562 np 65536 sw 12787.7 bs 8 tpwr 58 tpwr 58 tpwr 58 tpwr 2.8 d1 1.000 d2 0 tof 828.3 nt 16 ct 16 alock n gain mot used not used FLAGS gain il in dp n nw У DEC. & VT dn dfrq homo dpwr dof dm dmm dmf H1 399.936 .000 n 30 0.0 nnn с 200 PROCESSING PRC lb wtfile proc fn 0.40 ft 65536 DISPLAY AY -200.2 3599.4 162 65 225 16.00 1007.15 3545.5 sp wp vs sc wc hzmm is rfl rfp th ins rp lp nm 3545.5 0 2.1 100.000 -1.6 -185.3

ph

Wed Nov 10 14:12 2004

dos293.1H.cdcl3

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(1*R*,16*R*,17*R*,18*S*,19*R*,20*R*,27*R*,28*R*,29*S*,30*R*)-21,26,31,32-Tetraoxa-3,4,5,12,13,14hexaazapentacyclo[25.3.1.1<sup>3,6</sup>.1<sup>11,14</sup>.1<sup>16,20</sup>]tetratriaconta-4,6(34),11(33),12-tetraene-17,18,19,28,29,30-hexayl hexaacetate (18 reduced)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 1.47 (bs, 4H, 23-H) 1.64–1.80 (m, 4H, 8-H) 2.01 (s, 3H, 18-CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 2.03 (s, 3H, 19-CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 2.12 (s, 3H, 17-CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>), 2.71–2.78 (m, 2H, 7-H<sup>a</sup>), 2.78–2.86 (m, 2H, 7-H<sup>b</sup>), 3.42–3.48 (m, 2H, 22-H<sup>a</sup>), 3.52–3.58 (m, 2H, 22-H<sup>b</sup>), 3.93 (ddd, *J* = 9.6, 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 2H, 1-H), 4.32 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 8.8 Hz, 2H, 2-H<sup>a</sup>), 4.40 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H, 20-H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 2.8 Hz, 2H, 2-H<sup>b</sup>), 4.87 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 9.2 Hz, 2H, 17-H), 4.94 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 8.2 Hz, 2H, 19-H), 5.24 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 9.2 Hz, 2H, 18-H), 7.37 (s, 2H, 33-H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 20.58 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>-18), 20.63 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>-19), 20.69 (q, CH<sub>3(Ac)</sub>-17), 25.21 (t, C-7), 26.03 (t, C-23), 28.16 (t, C-8), 50.51 (t, C-2), 69.65 (t, C-22), 69.86 (d, C-17), 71.13 (d, C-19), 72.12 (d, C-16), 72.38 (d, 18), 100.59 (d, C-20), 122.32 (d, C-33), 147.77 (s, C-6), 169.34 (s, CO-19), 169.74 (s, CO-17), 170.10 (s, CO-18).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{36}H_{50}N_6O_{16}Na$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	845.3176
			found	845.3175





(1*R*,16*R*,17*S*,18*S*,19*R*,20*R*,27*R*,28*R*,29*S*,30*S*)-21,26,31,32-Tetraoxa-3,4,5,12,13,14hexaazapentacyclo[25.3.1.1<sup>3,6</sup>.1<sup>11,14</sup>.1<sup>16,20</sup>]tetratriaconta-4,6(34),11(33),12-tetraene-17,18,19,28,29,30-hexol (22)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD): δ [ppm] = 1.47–1.59 (bs, 4H), 1.65–1.74 (bs, 4H), 2.69–2.79 (bs, 4H), 3.13 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 4H) 3.35–3.39 (m, 2H), 3.46–3.53 (m, 2H), 3.55–3.65 (m, 4H), 4.19 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (dd, J = 14.1, 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.81 (dd, J = 14.1, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (s, 2H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD): δ [ppm] = 25.85, 27.62, 29.47 (t, C-7, C-8, C-24), 52.41 (t, C-2), 70.79 (t, C-25), 72.95, 74.95, 75.39, 77.74 (d, C-1, C-28–C-30), 104.39 (d, C-27), 124.20 (d, C-33), 148.28 (s, C-6).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{24}H_{38}N_6O_{10}Na$	$[M+Na^{+}]$	calcd	593.2542
			found	593.2546





(1*R*,16*R*,17*S*,18*R*,19*R*,20*R*,27*R*,28*R*,29*R*,30*S*)-19,28-Diamino-21,26,31,32-tetraoxa-3,4,5,12,13,14-hexaazapentacyclo[25.3.1.1<sup>3,6</sup>.1<sup>11,14</sup>.1<sup>16,20</sup>]tetratriaconta-4,6(34),11(33),12tetraene-17,18,29,30-tetrol (23)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O): δ [ppm] = 1.20 (bs, 4H), 1.56 (bs, 4H), 2.53–2.70 (m, 6H), 3.26–3.39 (m, 8H), 3.61–3.78 (m, 4H), 4.19 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 10.9 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 2H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O): δ [ppm] = 24.18, 25.68, 28.52 (t, C-7, C-8, C-23), 51.29 (t, C-2), 56.34 (d, C-19), 61.61 (t, C-22), 71.87, 73.97, 74.55 (d, C-16, C-17, C-18), 102.21 (d, C-20), 123.42 (d, C-33), 148.41 (s, C-6).–

HRMS (ESI)	$\mathrm{C}_{24}\mathrm{H}_{40}\mathrm{N}_8\mathrm{O}_6\mathrm{Na}$	[M+Na <sup>+</sup> ]	berechnet:	591.2861
			gefunden:	591.2866



		HC 123.403				34.104	 dos330.13C.d20           Mon Feb 7 19:32 2003           exp9 std13C           SAMPLE           date Feb 7 2005           solvent D20           file exp           ACQUISITION           instrum M400           probe asw5           seqfil s2pul           sfrq 100.575           tn C13           at 1.311           np 67216           sw 25641.0           bs 16           tpwr 61           pw 4.0           d1 1.689           d2 0           of 1327.2           nt 18000           ct 16064           alock n           ngain not used           fl n w           dlock n           gain FLAGS           il FLAGS           il FLAGS           ndof 0           dof 1           gain N           in w           pp PROCESSING           bs 1.00           wdmf 9350           pp 17512.1           vs 11           sc 205           hzmm 77.83           rfl 1970.6           rfp 1970.6           rfp 1
hallanna dalah da nama dala baya da kara da baya da kara kara da baya Nama kara kara propinsi na nakar mangan mangan pana tang pana tang pana tang pana tang pana tang pana tang pana	u den skylet og skil til 1, stør da skon bog ble da to I skil skil som en skil skil skil skil skil skil skil skil		a filmen have den på de helde helden också A filmen på filmen också A filmen på filmen for forstange som de spilmen	landan yang berang iki labar ada ang katan na sa katan ang akatan Mana katan yang barang katan ang katan na katan panang katan panang katan panang katan panang katan panang kata	attikala uni saalika aa mahani kuma samin u Katanga pagi pana tang kapatan tang kapatan ta	9 king seria ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang an	

(1*R*,16*R*,17*R*,18*R*,19*S*,20*R*,25*R*,26*S*,27*R*,28*R*)-19,26-Bis(acetylamino)-29,30-dioxa-3,4,5,12,13,14-hexaazapentacyclo[23.3.1.1<sup>3,6</sup>.1<sup>11,14</sup>.1<sup>16,20</sup>]dotriaconta-4,6(32),11(31),12-tetraene-17,18,27,28-tetrayl tetraacetate (20 reduced)



 $[\alpha]_{D}^{22} = +41.8$  (c = 0.225, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 0.80–0.91 (m, 4H), 1.22–1.34 (m, 4H), 1.68–1.76 (m, 4H), 1.99 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3(NHAc</sub>)), 2.11, 2.15 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3(OAc</sub>)), 1.66–1.88 (m, 4H), 3.89 (ddd, *J* = 10.5, 8.4, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 4.00–4.07 (m, 2H), 4.24–4.34 (m, 4H), 4.53 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (s, 2H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ [ppm] = 20.80, 20.85, 23.08, 23.32, 25.12, 28.26, 29.67, 50.58, 51.72, 69.56, 70.31, 70.62, 72.35 (d, C-1, C-25, 122.32 (d, C-32), 147.66 (s, C-6), 169.62, 169.87, 171.72 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{36}H_{52}N_8O_{12}Na$	[M+Na <sup>+</sup> ]	calcd	811.3597
			found	811.3613





*N*,*N*-[(1*R*,16*R*,17*S*,18*R*,19*R*,20*R*,25*R*,26*R*,27*R*,28*S*)-17,18,27,28-Tetrahydroxy-29,30-dioxa-3,4,5,12,13,14-hexaazapentacyclo[23.3.1.1<sup>3,6</sup>.1<sup>11,14</sup>.1<sup>16,20</sup>]dotriaconta-4,6(32),11(31),12-tetraene-19,26-diyl]diacetamide (24)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O):  $\delta$  [ppm] = 0.50 (bs, 4H), 1.22 (bs, 4H), 1.56 (bs, 4H), 1.93 (s, 6H, CH<sub>3(NHAc)</sub>), 2.60–2.75 (m, 4H), 3.34 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 3.56–3.69 (m, 4H), 3.70–3.78 (m, 2H), 3.93 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 5.7 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 10.5 Hz, 2H), 4.75–4.79 (m, 2H), 7.70 (s, 2H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O): δ [ppm] = 21.97, 22.20, 24.03, 27.86 (t, C-7, C-8, C-21, C-22), 51.57 (t, C-2), 53.39 (d, C-19), 70.66, 71.70, 72.63, 73.81 (d, C-16, C-17, C-18, C-20), 123.82 (d, C-31), 148.35 (s, C-6), 174.27 (s, CO).–

HRMS (ESI)	$\mathrm{C}_{28}\mathrm{H}_{44}\mathrm{N}_8\mathrm{O}_8\mathrm{Na}$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	643.3174
			found	643.3159





(3*R*,5*S*,6*R*,7*R*,8*S*,21*S*,22*R*,23*R*,24*S*,26*R*)-5,24-Dimethoxy-4,9,20,25-tetraoxa-1,28,29,30,37,38-hexaazapentacyclo[34.2.1.1<sup>28,31</sup>.0<sup>3,8</sup>.0<sup>21,26</sup>]tetraconta-29,31(40),36(39),37tetraen-6,7,22,23-tetrol (25)



<sup>1</sup>**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD): δ [ppm] = 1.27–1.69 (m, 24H), 2.72 (bs, 4H), 2.87 (dd, J = 10.0, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.19 (s, 6H), 3.33–3.35 (m, 2H), 3.51–3.58 (m, 2H), 3.70 (dd, J = 9.8, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.68–3.92 (m, 2H), 3.97 (ddd, J = 9.0, 6.1, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 4.59–4.62 (m, 6H), 7.74 (s, 2H).–

<sup>13</sup>**C-NMR** (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD): δ [ppm] = 25.64, 27.08, 29.45, 30.36, 30.43, 31.28 (t, C-11–C-14, C-37, C-38), 52.22 (t, C-2), 55.54 (q, CH<sub>3</sub>), 70.64, 73.49 (d, CH), 73.96 (t, C-10), 75.47, 80.76, 101.14 (d, CH), 124.52 (d, C-39), 148.52 (s, C-36).–

HRMS (ESI)	$C_{32}H_{54}N_6O_{10}Na$	$[M+Na^+]$	calcd	705.3794
			found	705.3788





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