Supporting Information

Highly Efficient [2+2] Cyclizations of Allenynes under Microwave Irradiation: Construction of Fused Bicyclic Compounds

Chang Ho Oh,*^a Arun Kumar Gupta, ^a Dai In Park, ^a and Nakjoong Kim^b

- a) Green Organic Synthesis Lab., Department of Chemistry, Hanyang University, Sungdong-Gu, Seoul 133-791, South Korea, <u>changho@hanyang.ac.kr</u>
- b) N. Kim, Center for Photorefractive Materials, Department of Chemistry, Hanyang University, Sungdong-Gu, Seoul 133-791, South Korea.

General pathways leading to allenyne substrates, cycloaddition procedures, and characterization data for the substrates **1a-j** and the products **2a-j** are therein.

General:

Solvents were reagent grade. All chemicals were purchased from Aldrich Chemical Co. Reactions were normally carried out under argon atmosphere in flame-dried new glassware. Samsung Domestic Microwave oven, Mono mode 300 was used. All products were purified by flash column chromatography using silica gel 60 (70-230 mesh, Merck) and/or by a Young-Lin M930 HPLC employing a Nova-Pak silica preparative column and a UV detector. The purified products were identified with ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectral data obtained from a Varian Mercury 400 MHz NMR spectrometer using CHCl₃ or tetramethylsilane as an internal standard.

Preparation of Used Various Allenynes 1a-j:

The allene compounds used in this study were synthesized by the following methods and fully derived through the well-known procedure such as an alkylation, Mitsunobu-type reaction, reduction, and so on.

1) Syntheses of Allenynes 1a-c¹: (by Wittig-type reaction²)



2) Synthesis of Allenynes 1d and 1e¹: (by Crabbé reaction³)



3) Syntheses of Allenynes 1f-h¹: (by condensation of propargyl alcohol and isobutyraldehyde⁴)



1. C. H. Oh, D. I. Park, S. H. Jung, V. R. Reddy, A. K. Gupta, and Y. M. Kim *Synlett* 2005, 2092.

2. R. W. Lang and H.-J. Hansen, Org. Synth. 1984, 202.

- (a) P. Crabbé, H. Fillion, D. André and J. –L. Luche, J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun. 1979, 859. (b) S. Searles, Y. Li, B. Nassim, M. -T Robert Lopes, P. T.Tran and P. Crabbé, J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1 1984, 747.
- 4. Using the condensation of allyl alcohol and isobutylaldehyde, see: R. G. Salomon, S. Ghosh, *Org. Synth. Coll.*; vol. VII, p177.

4) Syntheses of Allenynes 1i and 1j¹: (by Orthoester-Claisen Rearrangement⁵)



P-Ts_N_CO_Et

Spectroscopic data of compound 1a: FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2984, 2929, 2874, 2240, 1956, 1715, 1598, 1495, 1446, 1352, 1248, 1164, 1094; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ*7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz,

2H), 5.03 (quintet, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dt, J = 6.8, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (dt, J = 7.2, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.86, 152.56, 143.91, 135.47, 129.71, 127.58, 85.11, 80.05, 77.11, 76.73, 61.98, 46.15, 35.87, 21.50, 13.94; HRMS FAB calcd m/z for C₁₇H₂₀NO₄S⁺ (M+H) 334.1113, obsd 334.1114.

p-Ts_N_CO2

Spectroscopic data of compound 1b: FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2984, 2926, 2873, 2238, 1962, 1714, 1598, 1494, 1446, 1347, 1253, 1163, 1093; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0

Hz, 2H), 4.67-4.70 (m, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.14 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (t, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.71 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.59, 152.52, 143.82, 135.41, 129.64, 127.57, 93.04, 79.94, 77.09, 75.43, 61.91, 50.47, 35.58, 21.47, 15.74, 13.92; HRMS FAB calcd m/z for C₁₈H₂₂NO₄S⁺ (M+H) 348.1270, obsd 348.1265.

 ⁽a) J. K. Crandall and G. L. Tindell, J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun. 1970, 1411. (b) W. G. Dauben and G. Shapiro, J. Org. Chem. 1984, 49, 4252. (c) M. A. Henderson and C. H. Heathcock, J. Org. Chem. 1988, 53, 4736.



Spectroscopic data of compound 1c: FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2983, 2928, 2872, 2239, 1968, 1718, 1598, 1495, 1448, 1356, 1252, 1163, 1094; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ*7.73 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz,

2H), 5.14-5.22 (m, 1H), 4.91-4.98 (m, 1H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.15 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.75-3.87 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.64 (dd, J = 7.2, 3.2 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.63, 152.52, 143.81, 135.38, 129.64, 127.52, 87.66, 84.87, 80.06, 76.97, 61.90, 46.66, 35.63, 21.43, 13.89; HRMS FAB calcd *m*/*z* for C₁₈H₂₂NO₄S⁺ (M+H) 348.1270, obsd 348.1271.



Spectroscopic data of compound 1d: FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2984, 2939, 2907, 2875, 2240, 1956, 1738, 1720, 1466, 1446, 1367, 1254, 1206, 1082; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.95 (quintet, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H),

4.70 (dt, J = 6.8, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 4.22 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 4.20 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (s, 2H), 2.77 (dt, J = 7.6, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.14, 168.03, 153.20, 83.51, 83.23, 75.51, 75.00, 61.93, 61.82, 56.69, 31.84, 22.83, 13.95; HRMS FAB calcd *m*/*z* for C₁₇H₂₃O₆⁺ (M+H) 323.1495, obsd 323.1499.



Spectroscopic data of compound 1e: FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2983, 2936, 2858, 2240, 1954, 1715, 1448, 1368, 1248, 1141; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.00 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.22 (q, *J* =

7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 1.25-1.73 (m, 10H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.70, 153.34, 94.78, 85.23, 77.16, 76.64, 67.62, 61.94, 50.03, 34.99, 25.48, 22.18, 13.97; HRMS FAB calcd *m*/*z* for C₁₅H₂₁O₃⁺ (M+H) 249.1491, obsd 249.1491.



Spectroscopic data of compound 1f: FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2959, 2931, 2858, 2236, 1955, 1714, 1472, 1388, 1365, 1252, 1078; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.12 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.20

(q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.61(dd, J = 6.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, J = 17.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (dd, J = 17.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.16 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.33, 153.71, 97.21, 88.24, 78.02, 74.76, 69.09, 61.64, 40.08, 25.95, 24.95, 24.21, 23.69, 18.18, 13.99, -3.96, -4.51; HRMS FAB calcd m/z for C₁₉H₃₃O₃Si⁺ (M+H) 337.2199, obsd 337.2198.



HO

Spectroscopic data of compound 1g: FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 3448, 2972, 2934, 2874, 2235, 1955, 1716, 1466, 1388, 1368, 1248, 1077; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.20 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.25 (q, *J* = 7.2

Hz, 2H), 4.21 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.16 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.67, 153.29, 95.79, 85.98, 77.75, 77.31, 70.22, 62.11, 39.87, 23.74, 23.64, 13.95; HRMS FAB calcd *m*/*z* for C₁₂H₁₇O₃⁺ (M+H) 209.1178, obsd 209.1183.

Spectroscopic data of compound 1h: FT-IR (NaCl, cm⁻¹): 3429, 2968, 2872, 2200, 1955, 1667, 1599, 1490, 1467, 1444, 1385, 1047; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): *δ*7.26-7.45 (m, 5H), 5.30 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H),

4.31 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.64, 131.65, 128.36, 128.24, 122.59, 96.38, 88.12, 86.06, 76.91, 70.95, 40.13, 23.91, 23.63; HRMS FAB calcd *m*/*z* for C₁₅H₁₇O⁺ (M+H) 213.1279, obsd 213.1283.



Spectroscopic data of compound 1i: FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2984, 2940, 2908, 2874, 2241, 1957, 1732, 1718, 1466, 1447, 1367, 1255, 1188, 1091; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): *δ*5.10 (quintet, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H),

4.71 (dt, J = 6.8, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 4.17-4.25 (m, 6H), 2.98 (s, 2H), 2.16-2.20 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.37, 169.52, 153.21, 88.78, 83.29, 75.70, 75.46, 61.87, 56.26, 31.59, 23.14, 23.07, 13.93; HRMS FAB calcd m/z for C₁₈H₂₅O₆⁺ (M+H) 337.1651, obsd 337.1654.

Spectroscopic data of compound 1j: FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2984, 2928, $^{P-Ts}$, CO_2Et $^{2871, 2239, 1956, 1715, 1598, 1448, 1350, 1252, 1163, 1098; ^1H NMR$ (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.08 (quintet, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (dt, J = 6.8, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 4.16 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.27 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.26-2.32 (m, 2H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.85, 152.45, 143.77, 135.33, 129.63, 127.52, 86.10, 80.07, 77.11, 75.61, 61.96, 46.27, 36.53, 26.85, 21.46, 13.89; HRMS FAB calcd m/z for C₁₈H₂₂NO₄S⁺ (M+H) 348.1270, obsd 348.1270.

General Procedures for the [2+2] Intramolecular Cyclization of Allenynes:

Microwave method: A mixture of allenyne **1a-j** (1 mmol) and the appropriate solvent (1 mL) were placed in a well dried and screw capped test tube and subjected to microwave irradiation for a set time. After cooling, the solution was concentrated, and the residue was subjected to flash column chromatography to give products **2a-j**.

Metal catalyzed Method: In to a well dried 10 mL round bottomed flask, alleneynes **1a-j** (1 mmol), $PdCl_2(PPh_3)_2$ (5 mol%) and dry solvent toluene 2 mL were taken. The reaction mixture was heated to refluxing temperature. After completion of the reaction, cooled to room temperature and subjected for column chromatographic purification to get pure products **2a-j**.

Spectroscopic data of compound 2a:
$$R_f$$
 0.44 (25% EtOAc/hexane);
FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2967, 2924, 1727, 1691, 1625, 1597, 1493, 1368,
1345, 1263, 1092; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, J = 8.0 Hz,

2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.51 (t, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (t, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.63, 148.67, 143.59, 135.34, 134.11, 129.50, 128.49, 127.40, 113.25, 60.55, 44.47, 43.08, 36.07, 21.64, 14.56; HRMS EI calcd *m*/*z* for C₁₇H₁₉NO₄S (M⁺) 333.1035, obsd 333.1023.



Spectroscopic data of compound 2b: R_f 0.55 (25% EtOAc/hexane); FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2917, 2841, 1727, 1679, 1623, 1453, 1326, 1234, 1181, 1101; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H),

7.29 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.19 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 3.03 (t, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.88, 149.20, 143.52, 134.08, 129.95, 129.44, 127.25, 125.21, 123.17, 60.31, 48.33, 42.68, 34.73, 21.62, 15.56, 14.58; HRMS EI calcd m/z for C₁₈H₂₁NO₄S (M⁺) 347.1191, obsd 347.1182.



Spectroscopic data of compound 2c: R_f 0.45 (25% EtOAc/hexane); FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2925, 2837, 1730, 1692, 1628, 1444, 1343, 1267, 1160, 1092; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H),

7.29 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (t, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.87-3.40 (m, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.55, 147.50, 143.52, 141.68, 134.42, 133.66, 129.52, 127.64, 127.39, 111.46, 60.32, 45.03, 44.29, 42.99, 21.67, 15.69, 14.55; HRMS EI calcd m/z for C₁₈H₂₁NO₄S (M⁺) 347.1191, obsd 347.1201.



Spectroscopic data of compound 2d: R_f 0.46 (25% EtOAc/hexane); FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2981, 2883, 1731, 1681, 1622, 1486, 1369, 1298, 1239, 1198, 1101, 1056; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.55 (t, J = 4.0

Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.23 (m, 6H), 3.16 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.30, 163.38, 152.86, 136.76, 128.50, 114.25, 61.76, 60.12, 35.51, 31.10, 29.65, 14.55, 14.08; HRMS EI calcd m/z for C₁₇H₂₂O₆ (M⁺) 322.1416, obsd 322.1427.

Spectroscopic data of compound 2e: R_f 0.51 (10% EtOAc/hexane); FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2933, 2857, 2359, 1728, 1445, 1369, 1266, 1092; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.66 (s, 1H), 4.53 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 1.65-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.63 (m, 4H), 1.48-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.13, 152.70, 133.31, 125.76, 124.95, 77.10, 73.41, 61.70, 36.44, 35.31, 25.49, 21.86, 14.51; HRMS EI calcd m/z for C₁₅H₂₀O₃ (M⁺) 248.1412, obsd 248.1423.



Spectroscopic data of compound 2f: R_f 0.45 (10% EtOAc/hexane); FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2956, 2929, 2857, 1713, 1680, 1548, 1468, 1370, 1301, 1238, 1178, 1096; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.36 (s, 1H),

4.19 (m, 2H), 3.67 (dd, J = 5.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (t, J = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.67-2.72 (bm, 1H), 2.36-2.48 (m, 1H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.07 (s, 3H), 0.99 (s, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.65, 156.39, 135.16, 128.53, 127.54, 75.83, 59.95, 39.05, 35.09, 30.39, 27.70, 25.92, 22.18, 18.14, 14.55, -3.83, -4.77; HRMS EI calcd *m*/*z* for C₁₉H₃₂O₃Si (M⁺) 336.2121, obsd 336.2118.



Spectroscopic data of compound 2g: R_f 0.45 (25% EtOAc/hexane); FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 3661, 2977, 1727, 1607, 1548, 1466, 1369, 1248, 1179, 1096; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.48 (s, 1H), 4.59-4.60 (m, 1H), 4.21

(m, 2H), 3.23-3.34 (m, 2H), 2.35 (b, 1H), 1.31 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.10, 163.00, 139.43, 132.13, 125.08, 78.43, 63.11, 58.12, 32.53, 28.21, 26.23, 25.92; HRMS EI calcd m/z for C₁₂H₁₆O₃ (M⁺) 208.1099, obsd 208.1085.



Spectroscopic data of compound 2h: R_f 0.49 (25% EtOAc/hexane); FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 3661, 2977, 2893, 1607, 1548, 1466, 1369, 1248, 1179, 1096; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.2, 6.8 Hz,

2H), 7.24 (m, 2H), 5.13 (s, 1H), 4.60 (m, 1H), 3.35 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.43, 140.48, 134.65, 128.97, 128.52, 127.50, 126.18, 124.59, 79.03, 34.45, 28.53, 25.97, 22.90; HRMS EI calcd *m*/*z* for C₁₅H₁₆O (M⁺) 212.1201, obsd 212.1206.



Spectroscopic data of compound 2i: R_f 0.59 (25% EtOAc/hexane); FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2923, 2887, 1712, 1687, 1598, 1444, 1345, 1160, 1091; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.35 (t, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.13-

4.22 (m, 6H), 3.08 (s, 2H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 2.34 (m, 4H), 1.89-1.30 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.86, 163.99, 155.39, 136.74, 131.02, 121.81, 61.56, 61.42, 59.96, 59.80, 56.36, 36.78, 33.81, 32.01, 27.77; HRMS EI calcd *m*/*z* for C₁₈H₂₄O₆ (M⁺) 336.1573, obsd 336.1587.