

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications
This journal is (c) The Royal Society of Chemistry 2006

Polymer Microarray with Novel Substrate for Cellular Adhesion Study

Guilhem Tourniaire, Jane Collins, Sara Campbell, Hitoshi Mizomoto, Shuichiro Ogawa, Jean-François Thaburet, Mark Bradley

Electronic Supplementary Information

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications
 This journal is (c) The Royal Society of Chemistry 2006

| PU- | Polyol | Polyol MW (Da) | Dis. | Ext. | x (Polyol) | x (Dis) | x (Ext) | Average Number of Epithelial cells | Standard Deviation |
|-----|--------|----------------|------|------|------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 3 | PEG | 400 | HDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 4 | PPG | 2000 | HDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 8 | PEG | 400 | BICH | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9 | PPG | 2000 | BICH | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 11.5 | 2.9 |
| 10 | PTMG | 2000 | BICH | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 3.5 | 2.6 |
| 12 | PEG | 900 | TDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 19.3 | 8.3 |
| 13 | PEG | 400 | TDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 37.0 | 23.3 |
| 14 | PPG | 2000 | TDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 23.3 | 18.5 |
| 15 | PTMG | 2000 | TDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 29.3 | 14.2 |
| 16 | PEG | 2000 | MDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 17 | PEG | 900 | MDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 16.8 | 10.8 |
| 18 | PEG | 400 | MDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 143.5 | 41.3 |
| 19 | PPG | 2000 | MDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 63.5 | 20.0 |
| 20 | PTMG | 2000 | MDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 64.8 | 10.9 |
| 22 | PEG | 900 | PDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| 23 | PEG | 400 | PDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 87.3 | 19.7 |
| 24 | PPG | 2000 | PDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 30.0 | 14.3 |
| 25 | PTMG | 2000 | PDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 17.8 | 14.7 |
| 28 | PEG | 400 | HMDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| 29 | PPG | 2000 | HMDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 30 | PTMG | 2000 | HMDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| 31 | PEG | 2000 | HDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 33 | PEG | 900 | HDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 35 | PEG | 400 | HDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 8.5 | 3.7 |
| 37 | PPG | 2000 | HDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 23.0 | 6.8 |
| 38 | PPG | 2000 | HDI | ED | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40 | PTMG | 2000 | HDI | ED | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 41 | PEG | 2000 | BICH | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 43 | PEG | 900 | BICH | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 45 | PEG | 400 | BICH | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| 46 | PEG | 400 | BICH | ED | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 12.5 | 3.7 |
| 47 | PPG | 2000 | BICH | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 16.5 | 12.6 |
| 48 | PPG | 2000 | BICH | ED | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| 49 | PTMG | 2000 | BICH | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 41.3 | 30.5 |
| 50 | PTMG | 2000 | BICH | ED | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 48.0 | 55.6 |
| 53 | PEG | 900 | TDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 55 | PEG | 400 | TDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 54.5 | 21.0 |
| 57 | PPG | 2000 | TDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 101.8 | 32.1 |
| 59 | PTMG | 2000 | TDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 121.8 | 45.3 |
| 61 | PEG | 2000 | MDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| 63 | PEG | 900 | MDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 23.0 | 12.6 |
| 65 | PEG | 400 | MDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 79.0 | 23.2 |
| 67 | PPG | 2000 | MDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 83.5 | 22.9 |
| 69 | PTMG | 2000 | MDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 61.5 | 20.0 |
| 71 | PEG | 2000 | PDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 73 | PEG | 900 | PDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 77 | PPG | 2000 | PDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 64.8 | 74.8 |
| 79 | PTMG | 2000 | PDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 30.5 | 15.2 |
| 81 | PEG | 2000 | HMDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 83 | PEG | 900 | HMDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 85 | PEG | 400 | HMDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 103.8 | 29.4 |
| 87 | PPG | 2000 | HMDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 11.8 | 20.2 |
| 89 | PTMG | 2000 | HMDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 24.8 | 20.6 |
| 91 | PTMG | 650 | HDI | BD | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| 92 | PTMG | 1000 | HDI | BD | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 41.0 | 35.4 |
| 93 | PTMG | 650 | BICH | BD | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| 94 | PTMG | 1000 | BICH | BD | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 24.8 | 17.9 |
| 95 | PTMG | 650 | MDI | BD | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 45.5 | 20.4 |
| 96 | PTMG | 1000 | MDI | BD | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 83.3 | 18.2 |

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications
 This journal is (c) The Royal Society of Chemistry 2006

| PU- | Polyol | Polyol MW (Da) | Dis. | Ext. | x (Polyol) | x (Dis) | x (Ext) | Average Nbre of Epithelial cells | Standard Deviation |
|------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---|---------------------------|
| 97 | PHNGAD | 1800 | BICH | DMAPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 18.5 | 12.1 |
| 123 | PPG | 2000 | MDI | DMAPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| 158 | PTMG | 250 | MDI | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 7.8 | 9.7 |
| 159 | PTMG | 250 | MDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 108.5 | 27.0 |
| 160 | PTMG | 250 | MDI | EG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 132.5 | 18.0 |
| 161 | PTMG | 650 | MDI | EG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 150.3 | 21.8 |
| 162 | PTMG | 1000 | MDI | EG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 83.3 | 31.8 |
| 163 | PTMG | 2000 | MDI | EG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 106.3 | 44.9 |
| 164 | PTMG | 250 | MDI | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 119.5 | 35.4 |
| 165 | PTMG | 650 | MDI | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 144.3 | 4.3 |
| 166 | PTMG | 1000 | MDI | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 85.0 | 32.5 |
| 167 | PTMG | 2000 | MDI | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 74.3 | 22.1 |
| 168 | PTMG | 250 | BICH | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 59.3 | 50.3 |
| 169 | PTMG | 650 | BICH | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 170 | PTMG | 1000 | BICH | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 171 | PTMG | 250 | HDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 81.8 | 24.8 |
| 172 | PTMG | 650 | HDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 77.8 | 48.4 |
| 174 | PTMG | 250 | MDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 59.8 | 55.7 |
| 175 | PTMG | 650 | MDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 106.0 | 17.8 |
| 176 | PTMG | 1000 | MDI | none | 0.485 | 0.515 | 0.000 | 94.0 | 15.8 |
| 177 | PTMG | 250 | HDI | NMPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 113.0 | 8.8 |
| 178 | PTMG | 1000 | HDI | NMPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 109.8 | 14.3 |
| 179 | PTMG | 2000 | HDI | NMPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 22.3 | 16.9 |
| 180 | PTMG | 1000 | BICH | NMPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 31.0 | 24.8 |
| 181 | PTMG | 2000 | BICH | NMPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 30.0 | 19.7 |
| 182 | PTMG | 650 | MDI | NMPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 142.3 | 18.3 |
| 183 | PTMG | 1000 | MDI | NMPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 95.3 | 29.7 |
| 184 | PTMG | 2000 | MDI | NMPD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 132.3 | 9.9 |
| 185 | PHNAD | 900 | MDI | OFHD | 0.170 | 0.520 | 0.330 | 3.0 | 1.6 |
| 186 | PTMG | 650 | BICH | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 29.8 | 32.7 |
| 187 | PTMG | 1000 | BICH | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 80.3 | 58.4 |
| 188 | PTMG | 2000 | BICH | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 5.5 | 3.1 |
| 189 | PPG | 1000 | BICH | OFHD | 0.170 | 0.520 | 0.330 | 7.5 | 8.7 |
| 190 | PTMG | 650 | HDI | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 59.0 | 59.3 |
| 191 | PTMG | 1000 | HDI | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 106.5 | 16.5 |
| 192 | PTMG | 2000 | HDI | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 80.8 | 26.5 |
| 193 | PPG | 1000 | MDI | DMAPD | 0.170 | 0.520 | 0.330 | 133.5 | 22.0 |
| 194 | PTMG | 650 | MDI | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 55.8 | 19.7 |
| 195 | PTMG | 1000 | MDI | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 141.0 | 40.1 |
| 196 | PTMG | 2000 | MDI | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 117.5 | 23.6 |
| 197 | PTMG | 650 | BICH | DHM | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 9.3 | 11.5 |
| 198 | PTMG | 1000 | BICH | DHM | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 19.8 | 18.1 |
| 199 | PTMG | 2000 | BICH | DHM | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 70.5 | 9.7 |
| 200 | PTMG | 650 | HDI | DHM | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 135.8 | 1.3 |
| 201 | PTMG | 1000 | HDI | DHM | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 104.0 | 17.6 |
| 202 | PTMG | 2000 | HDI | DHM | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 20.3 | 26.9 |
| 203 | PTMG | 650 | MDI | DHM | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 46.3 | 32.0 |
| 204 | PTMG | 1000 | MDI | DHM | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 88.3 | 14.2 |
| 205 | PTMG | 2000 | MDI | DHM | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 69.3 | 2.6 |
| 206 | PPG | 1000 | HDI | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 25.3 | 33.2 |
| 207 | PPG | 1000 | BICH | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 3.8 | 7.5 |
| 208 | PPG | 1000 | MDI | OFHD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 42.0 | 35.2 |
| 209 | PPG | 1000 | HDI | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 64.5 | 12.7 |
| 210 | PPG | 1000 | BICH | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 9.5 | 4.8 |
| 211 | PPG | 1000 | MDI | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 79.8 | 25.7 |
| 212 | PHNAD | 900 | HDI | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 125.8 | 17.5 |
| 213 | PHNAD | 900 | BICH | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 12.8 | 21.6 |
| 214 | PHNAD | 900 | MDI | PG | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 93.3 | 24.7 |
| 215 | PHNAD | 900 | HDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 21.5 | 23.1 |
| 216 | PHNAD | 900 | BICH | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 217 | PHNAD | 900 | MDI | BD | 0.250 | 0.520 | 0.230 | 153.0 | 28.5 |

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications
This journal is (c) The Royal Society of Chemistry 2006

Table 1. List of screened polymers with monomer composition; average number and standard deviation of the human renal tubular epithelial cell bound to each polymer (average of 4 polymer spots)

List of abbreviations:

Polyol:

PEG: poly(ethylene glycol)

PPG: poly(propylene glycol)

PTMG: poly(tetramethylene glycol)

PHNAD: poly[1,6-hexanediol/neopentyl glycol-*alt*-(adipic acid)]diol

PHNGAD: poly[1,6-hexanediol/neopentyl glycol/diethylene glycol-*alt*-(adipic acid)]diol

Diisocyanate (Dis.):

BICH: 1,3-bis(isocyanatomethyl)cyclohexane

MDI: 4,4'-methylenebis(phenylisocyanate)

HDI: 1,6-diisocyanohexane

HMDI: 4,4'-methylenebis(cyclohexylisocyanate)

PDI: 1,4-diisocyanobenzene

TDI: 4-methyl-1,3-phenylene diisocyanate

Chain Extender (Ext.):

ED: ethylene diamine

BD: 1,4-butanediol

EG: ethylene glycol

PG: propylene glycol

DMAPD: 3-dimethylamino-1,2-propanediol

DEAPD: 3-diethylamino-1,2-propanediol

DHM: diethyl bis(hydroxymethyl)malonate

NMPD: 2-nitro-2-methyl-1,3-propanediol

OFHD: 2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5-octafluoro-1,6-hexanediol

Experimental Procedures

Substrate Preparation.

The activation of aminoalkylsilane slides (Silane-PrepTM; Sigma) was carried out according to the method of M. Beier (*Nucleic Acids Res.* 1999, **27**, 1970-1977). After activation they were treated immediately with 1-octadecylamine (0.20 mmol; 54 mg; Clariant) with 1.0 % v/v diisopropylethylamine in DMF (100 ml) for 4 hours. Finally the alkylated slides were washed with DMF, acetone and dried under a stream of nitrogen. The perfluoroalkylthiol monolayer (B.P. Orner *et al.*, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2004, **126**, 10808-10809) was formed by immersing the gold coated slide in a 1.0 mM solution of 1H,1H,2H,2H-perfluorodecanethiol (Fluorochem) in methanol for 4 hours, followed by rinsing in methanol and drying under a stream of nitrogen.

Array Printing.

The polymer arrays were fabricated by contact printing (Qarray mini, Genetix) with 16 aqu solid pins (K2785; Genetix; UK) using 1.0 % polymer solutions (w/v) in 1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone placed into polypropylene 384-wells microplates. The following printing conditions were used, 5 stamping per spot, 200 ms inking time and 10 ms stamping time. The typical spot sizes was 300-320 μm in diameter with spot to spot distances of approximately 1125 μm allowing up to 480 polymers to be printed on a standard 25 x 75 mm slide. In order to assess the reproducibility of the screen, only 120 polymers (from our library of 278 pure poly(urethanes)) were printed in quadruplicate within 2 fields of 16 x 16 spots, while within each field a pattern of 4 x 4 spots was left empty. Once printed, the slides were dried overnight under vacuum at 45 °C and were sterilised by exposure to UV irradiation for 15 minutes.

Cell Culture.

Macroscopically normal kidney tissue was obtained following nephrectomy for renal cell carcinoma. Cortical tissue (2-5 g) was taken into chilled DMEM/Ham's F12 media containing penicillin (200 units/mL), streptomycin (200 mg/mL) and finely chopped using cross blades. The chopped tissue was washed three times with the above media with centrifugation (250 x g) between washes, before being subjected to enzymatic digestion in an orbital incubator for 1 hour at 37 °C using collagenase type IV 0.10 % w/v (Worthington) in PBS. The disaggregated cell mixture was centrifuged at 250 x g for 5 minutes. The resulting cell pellet was resuspended in media and passed sequentially through 70 and 40 µm sieves. After further centrifugation at 250 x g for 5 minutes the cell pellet was resuspended at a density of 10⁵ cells/mL in a fully defined DMEM:Ham's F12 medium containing 2.0 mmol glutamine, 100 iu/ml penicillin, 100 mg/ml streptomycin, 10 ng/ml epithelial growth factor (EGF), 36 ng/ml hydrocortisone, 5.0 µg/ml human insulin, 10 ng/ml prostaglandin-E₁ (PGE₁), 5.0 ng/ml sodium selenite, 5.0 µg/ml iron loaded transferrin and 5.0 pg/ml tri-iodothyronine (T₃) in 25 cm² filtered culture flasks (Falcon) and incubated at 37 °C in a carbon dioxide (5 %) regulated incubator. Cultures were inspected on a daily basis and the media

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications
This journal is (c) The Royal Society of Chemistry 2006

changed every 48 hours until grown to confluence. At confluence the cultures were passaged using 0.050 % w/v trypsin, 0.20 % w/v EDTA (Gibco) in PBS and, after washing with PBS-containing trypsin inhibitor, 0.15 % w/v (Sigma) the cells were resuspended (10^5 cells/slide) in the growth media on the polymer slides. The growth media was changed every 48 hours and the cells were incubated onto polymer arrays for a total of 5 days. Following washing in PBS, the cells were fixed in 3.7 % w/v p-formaldehyde for 15 min, permeabilised with 0.10 % Triton-X 100 for 2 minutes and washed 3 times in PBS. The slides were blocked with goat serum (1:20 in PBS) and incubated with CAM5-2 (low molecular weight cytokeratin) monoclonal antibody (Cambridge Bioscience) overnight at 4 °C and visualised using an Alexa Fluor® 488 labelled IgG antibody (Molecular Probes) for 30 minutes. The cell nuclei were stained with 0.050 µg/mL Hoechst 33342 (Sigma) for 10 minutes.