

Supporting Information

Copper-Catalyzed Addition of H-Phosphine Oxides to Alkynes Forming Alkenylphosphine Oxides

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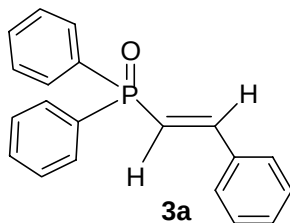
General Experimental Section

All reactions were performed under nitrogen atmosphere. Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were purchased from commercial sources and were used without further purification. Dibenzylphosphine oxide was prepared according to a reported procedure.¹ Solvents were dried and purified before use by standard procedure. Proton and carbon magnetic resonance spectra (¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR) were recorded with tetramethylsilane or solvent resonance as the internal standard (¹H NMR: TMS at 0.00 ppm, CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm; ¹³C NMR: CDCl₃ at 77.0 ppm). 85% H₃PO₄ was used as the external reference of ³¹P NMR spectra.

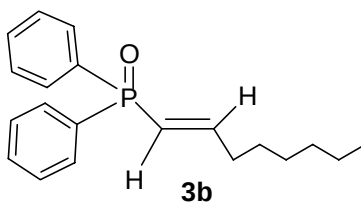
General procedure for copper-catalyzed additions of P(O)H compounds to alkynes.

Organophosphorus reagent containing P-H bond (0.5 mmol), alkyne (0.75 mmol), CuI (0.05 mmol) and ligand (0.075 mmol) were dissolved in 1.0 mL of solvent under nitrogen. The reaction was performed in the corresponding reaction time and temperature as shown in Tables 1 and 2. The resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, and then 10 mL of chloroform and 10 mL of brine were added to the solution, the organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL × 2) and was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After filtration, the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo to give a pale yellow semisolid. The crude product was then purified by silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc/ hexane (1:1) (sometimes, a small amount of ethanol was used to adjust polarity of the solvent) as the eluent to provide the pure target product as a white solid or colorless oil.

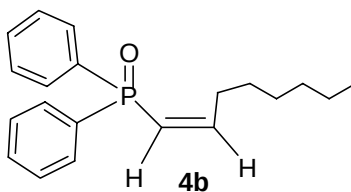
Characterization data for compounds **3** - **5**



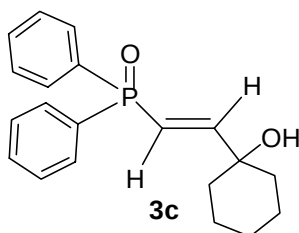
(E)-1-Diphenylphosphinyl-2-phenylethene (3a).² White solid, mp 169-170 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.79 (m, 16H), 6.84 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 22.3$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.5$ Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.5, 135.0 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 17.9$ Hz), 132.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 104.7$ Hz), 131.8, 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 10.0$ Hz), 130.1, 128.7 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 11.5$ Hz), 128.5, 127.7, 119.1 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 103.9$ Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 25.2. HRMS m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈OP [M+H]⁺: 305.1095, found: 305.1089.



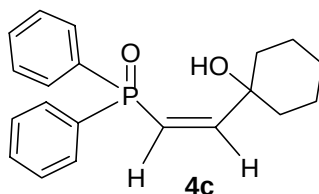
(E)-1-Diphenylphosphinyl-1-octene (3b).² White solid, mp 69-70 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.73 (m, 10H), 6.65-6.82 (m, 1H), 6.22 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 24.4$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.26-2.33 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.21-1.37 (m, 6H), 0.87 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.9, 133.2 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 103.9$ Hz), 131.6, 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 10.0$ Hz), 128.4 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 12.2$ Hz), 121.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 102.5$ Hz), 34.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 17.2$ Hz), 31.5, 28.8, 27.8, 22.5, 14.0. ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 24.2. HRMS m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₆OP [M+H]⁺: 313.1721, found: 313.1725.



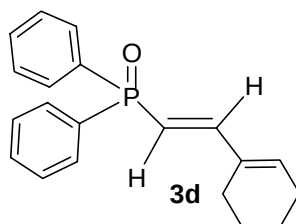
(Z)-1-Diphenylphosphinyl-1-octene (4b).³ White solid, mp 66-67 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.78 (m, 10H), 6.57-6.80 (m, 1H), 6.11 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 25.4$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.49-2.56 (m, 2H), 1.17-1.36 (m, 8H), 0.83 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1, 134.6 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 102.5$ Hz), 131.4, 130.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 10.0$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 11.5$ Hz), 121.2 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 99.7$ Hz), 31.5, 30.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 7.9$ Hz), 28.8, 22.5, 13.9. ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.6. HRMS m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₆OP [M+H]⁺: 313.1721, found: 313.1727.



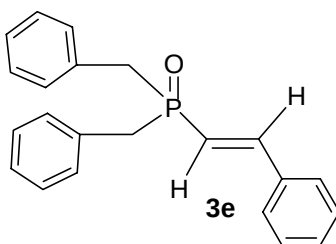
(E)-1-(1-hydroxy)cyclohexyl -2-(diphenylphosphinyl)ethene (3c). White solid, mp 208-210 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.70 (m, 10H), 6.85 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 19.9$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 25.1$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.78 (br, 1H), 1.26-1.63 (m, 10H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.7, 132.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 103.9$ Hz), 131.6, 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 9.3$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 11.5$ Hz), 118.1 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 101.1$ Hz), 72.7 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 14.3$ Hz), 36.9, 25.2, 21.4. ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 24.8. HRMS m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₄O₂P [M+H]⁺: 327.1514, found: 327.1518.



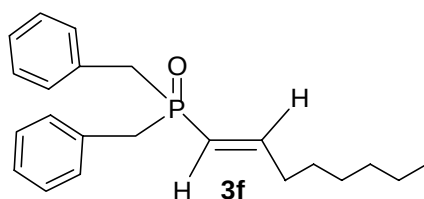
(Z)-1-(1-hydroxy)cyclohexyl -2-(diphenylphosphinyl)ethene (4c). White solid, mp 132-134 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45-7.75 (m, 10H), 6.87 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 40.5$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.94 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 24.7$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.20-1.82 (m, 10H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.2, 133.0 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 106.1$ Hz), 131.8, 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 10.0$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 12.2$ Hz), 118.0 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 97.5$ Hz), 71.7 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 6.5$ Hz), 37.9, 25.4, 21.6. ^{31}P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 27.4. HRMS m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 327.1514, found: 327.1517.



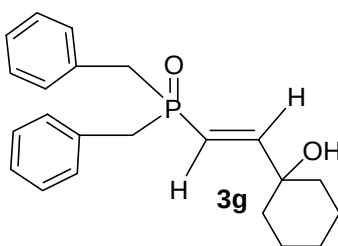
(E)-1-(Cyclohexen-1-yl)-2-(diphenylphosphinyl)ethene (3d).² White solid, mp 137-138 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42-7.74 (m, 10H), 7.04 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 19.6$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 22.7$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 2.18-2.19 (m, 4H), 1.61-1.72 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.0, 137.9, 135.3 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 17.9$ Hz), 133.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 104.7$ Hz), 131.6, 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 10.0$ Hz), 128.4 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 12.2$ Hz), 114.6 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 105.4$ Hz), 26.2, 24.1, 22.0. ^{31}P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 25.8. HRMS m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{OP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 309.1408, found: 309.1401.



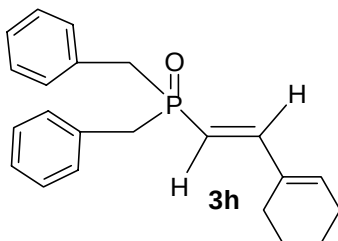
(E)-1-Dibenzylphosphinyl-2-phenylethene (3e). White solid, mp 170-171 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.24-7.39 (m, 16H), 6.22 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 25.7$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (d, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 14.8$ Hz, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.4, 135.2 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 16.5$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 7.2$ Hz), 129.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 5.0$ Hz), 129.8, 128.7 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 2.1$ Hz), 127.5, 126.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 2.9$ Hz), 117.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 96.1$ Hz), 37.4 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 64.5$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 34.1. HRMS m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{OP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 333.1408, found: 333.1402.



(E)-1-Dibenzylphosphinyl-1-octene (3f). White solid, mp 109-110 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20-7.33 (m, 10H), 6.49-6.61 (m, 1H), 5.58 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 28.8$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.09-3.16 (m, 4H), 2.09-2.16 (m, 2H), 1.18-1.36 (m, 8H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.7, 131.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 7.2$ Hz), 129.8 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 5.0$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 2.3$ Hz), 126.8 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 2.9$ Hz), 119.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 95.4$ Hz), 37.3 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 63.8$ Hz), 34.4 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 15.8$ Hz), 31.5, 28.6, 27.8, 22.5, 14.1. ^{31}P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.1. HRMS m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{OP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 341.2034, found: 341.2026.

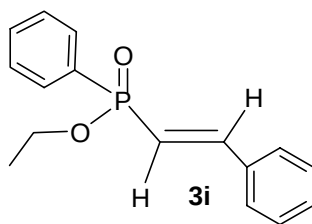


(E)-1-(1-hydroxy)cyclohexyl-2-(dibenzylphosphinyl)ethene (3g). White solid, mp 115-116 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19-7.28 (m, 10H), 6.56 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 17.2$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.94 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 26.1$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.12 (d, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 12.0$ Hz, 4H), 2.31 (br, 1H), 1.18-1.54 (m, 10H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.1, 131.7 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 6.5$ Hz), 129.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 2.9$ Hz), 128.5, 126.7, 116.6 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 99.6$ Hz), 72.4 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 13.6$ Hz), 37.2 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 68.1$ Hz), 36.7, 25.1, 21.4. ^{31}P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.9. HRMS m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{OP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 355.1827, found: 355.1822.

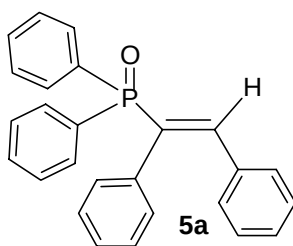


(E)-1-(Cyclohexen-1-yl)-2-(dibenzylphosphinyl)ethene (3h). White solid, mp 158-160 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20-7.32 (m, 10H), 6.93 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 17.7$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 (bs, 1H), 5.47 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 26.4$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.13 (d, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 14.8$ Hz, 4H), 2.15 (bs, 2H), 2.00 (bs, 2H), 1.58-1.70 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.4, 137.4, 135.1 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 17.2$ Hz), 132.0 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 7.2$ Hz), 129.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 5.0$ Hz), 128.6, 126.8, 112.8 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 97.5$ Hz), 37.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 63.8$ Hz), 26.1, 23.9, 22.0. ^{31}P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 34.6. HRMS m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{OP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$:

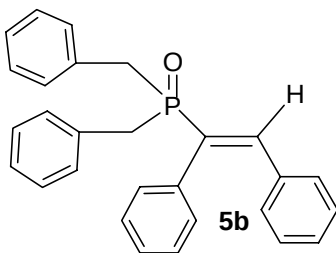
337.1721, found: 337.1715.



(E)-1-Ethoxyphenylphosphinyl-2-phenylethene (3i).⁴ Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.86 (m, 11H), 6.49 (dd, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 20.3$ Hz, $J_{\text{H-H}} = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.07-4.20 (m, 2H), 1.37 (t, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.7 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 5.7$ Hz), 134.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 20.1$ Hz), 132.2, 131.4 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 136.9$ Hz), 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 10.0$ Hz), 130.1, 128.8, 128.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 12.9$ Hz), 127.7, 117.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 138.4$ Hz), 60.8 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 5.7$ Hz), 16.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 6.5$ Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.3. HRMS m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈O₂P [M+H]⁺: 273.1044, found: 273.1036.



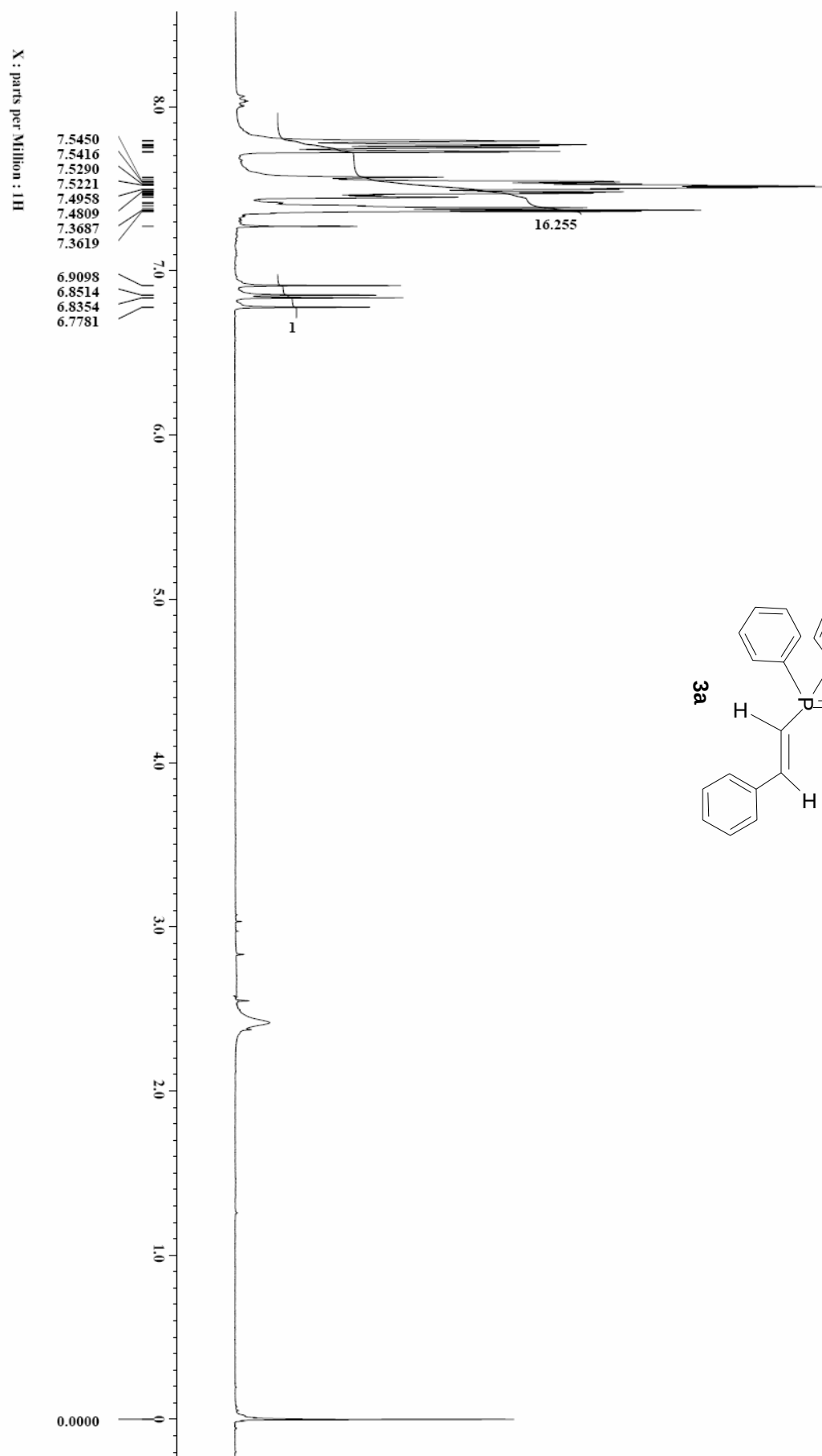
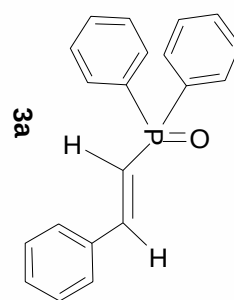
(E)-1-Diphenylphosphinyl-1,2-diphenylethene (5a).³ White solid, mp 150-151 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.92-7.70 (m, 21H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.1 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 9.3$ Hz), 135.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 9.3$ Hz), 135.3 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 90.4$ Hz), 134.8 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 17.2$ Hz), 132.4 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 9.3$ Hz), 131.8, 131.0 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 102.5$ Hz), 130.3, 129.9 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 4.3$ Hz), 128.9, 128.7, 128.3 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 11.5$ Hz), 128.1, 127.7. ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.4. HRMS m/z calcd. for C₂₆H₂₂OP [M+H]⁺: 381.1408, found: 381.1401.

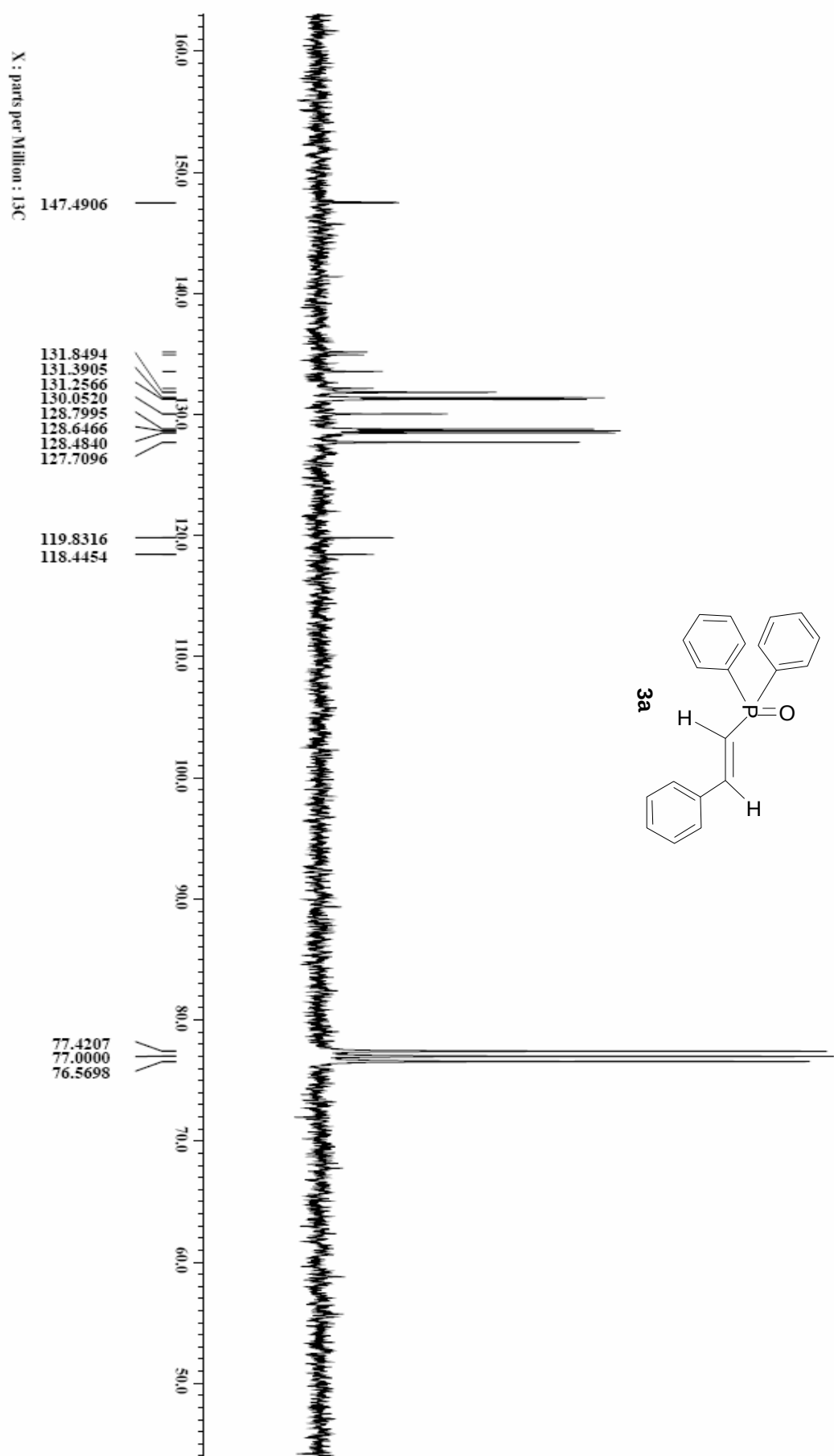
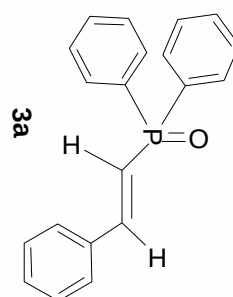


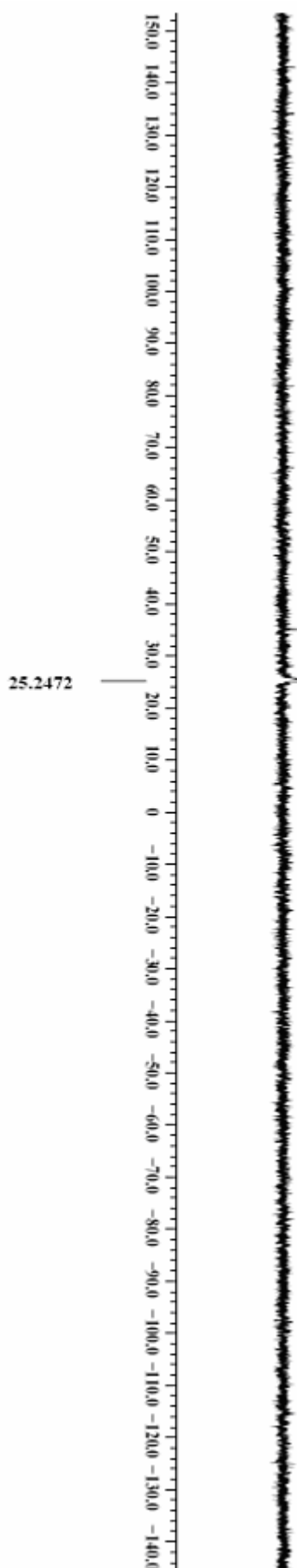
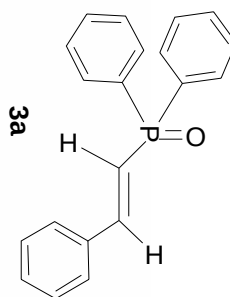
(E)-1-Dibenzylphosphinyl-1,2-diphenylethene (5b). White solid, mp 164-166 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.88-7.44 (m, 21H), 3.11 (d, $J_{\text{P-H}} = 12.7$ Hz, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.5 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 6.5$ Hz), 136.3 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 10.0$ Hz), 134.6, 134.2 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 98.9$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 7.2$ Hz), 130.0, 129.4, 129.2 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 3.6$ Hz), 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 126.8, 35.0 (d, $J_{\text{P-C}} = 64.5$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.5. HRMS m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{OP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 409.1721, found: 409.1726.

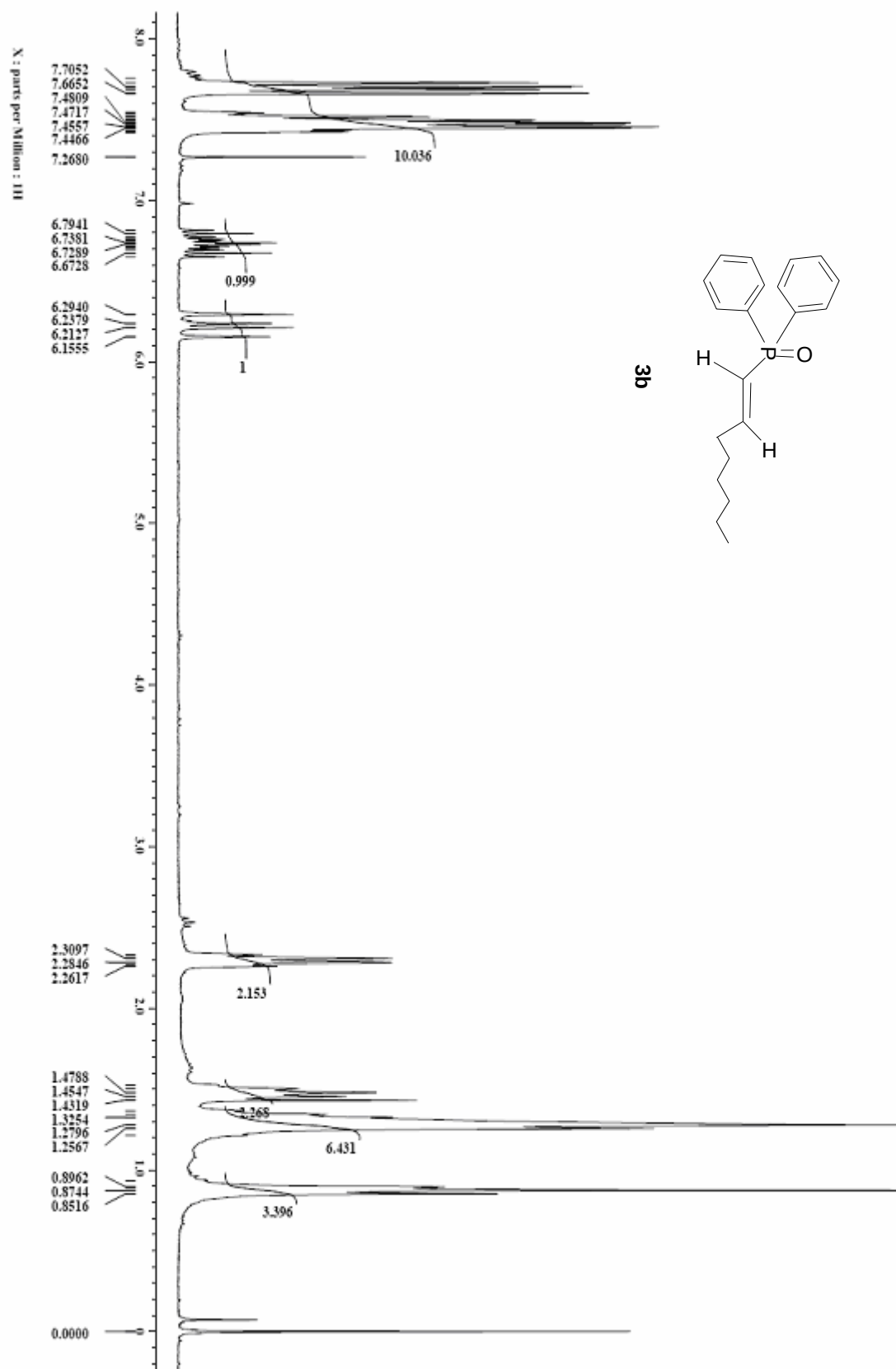
References

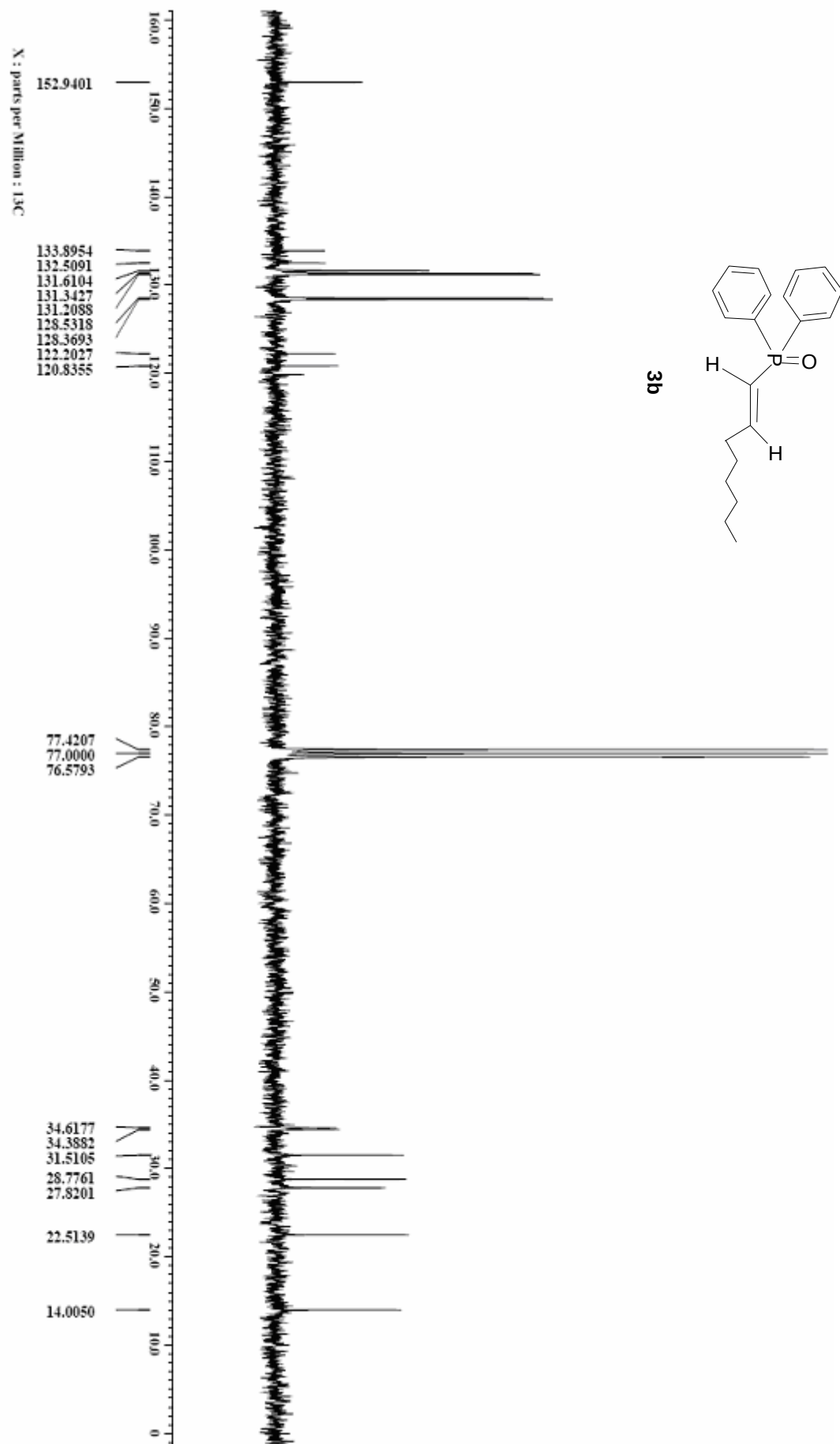
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- 3 K. Takaki, G. Koshiji, K. Komeyama, M. Takeda, T. Shishido, A. Kitani and K. Takehira, *J. Org. Chem.* 2003, **68**, 6554.
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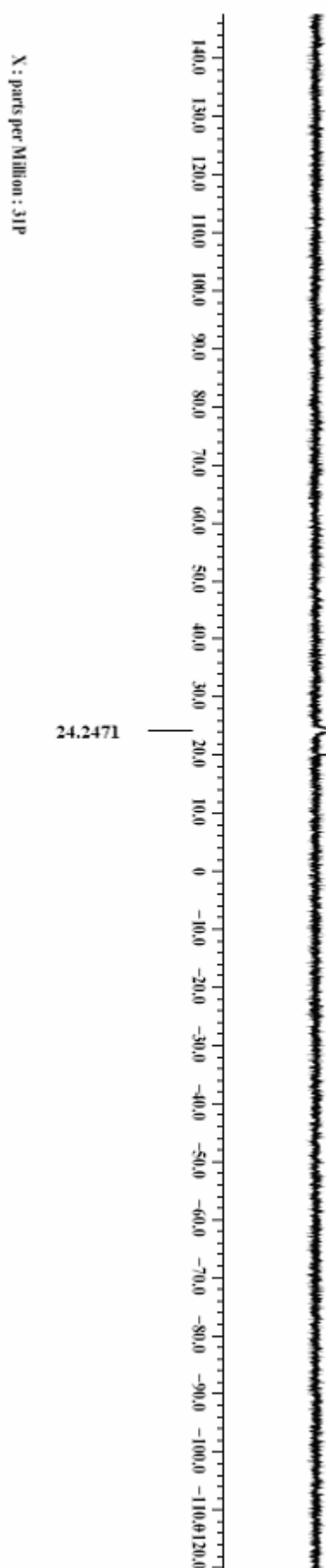
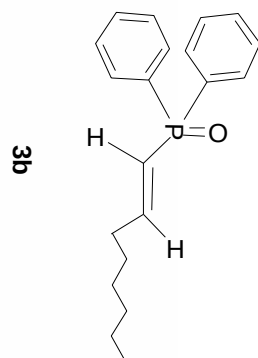


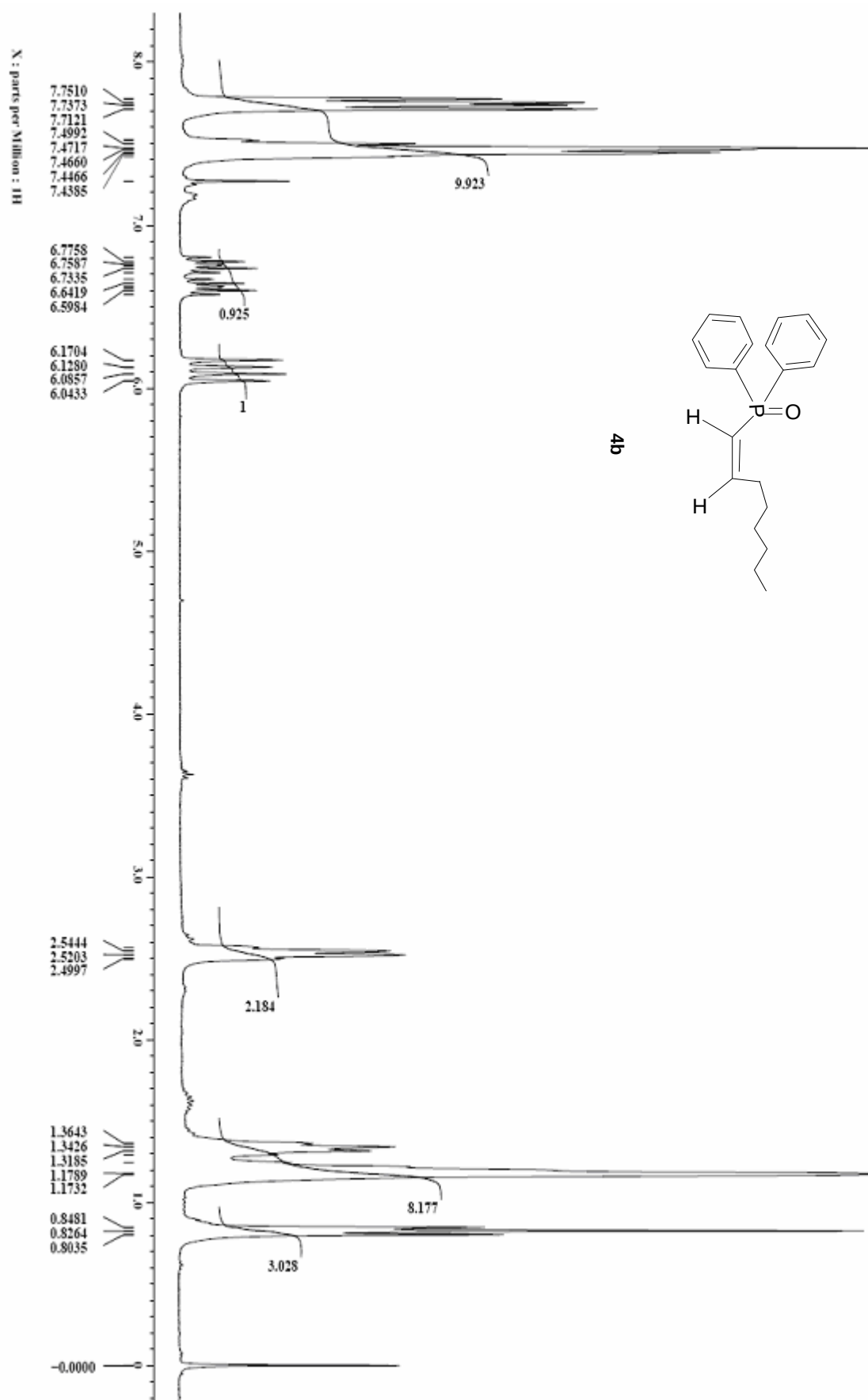


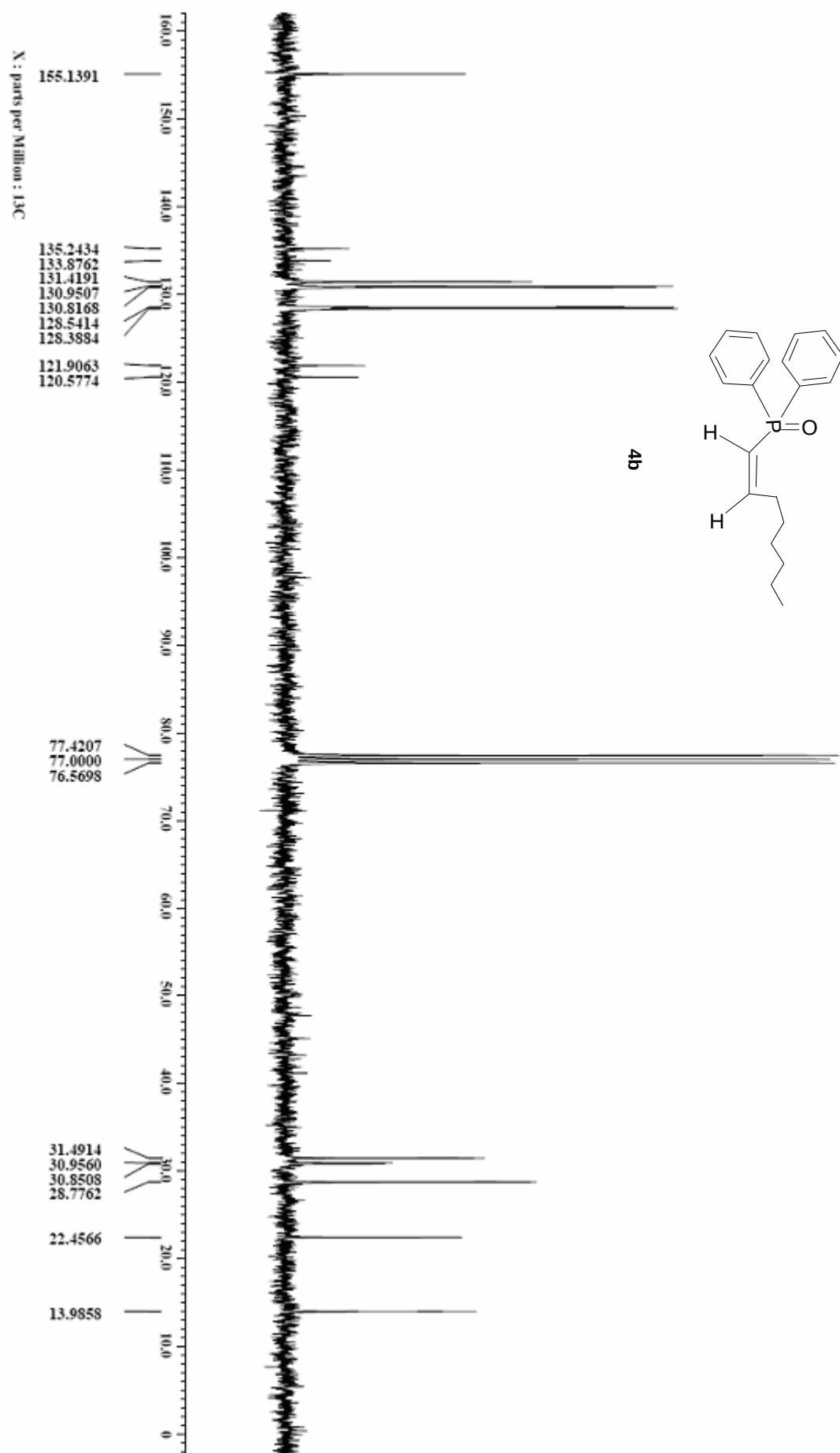


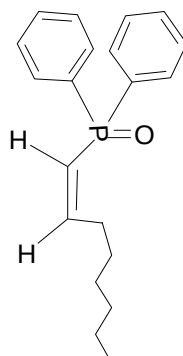




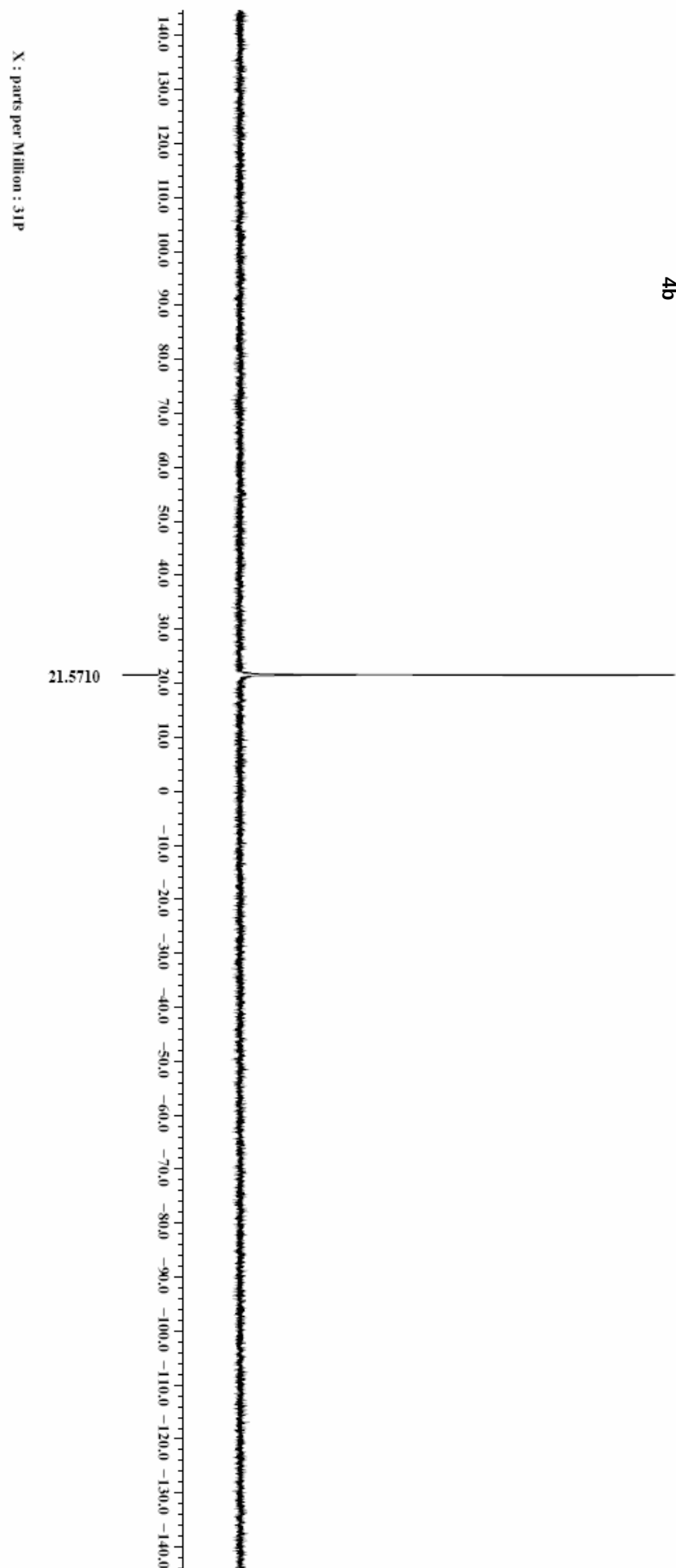


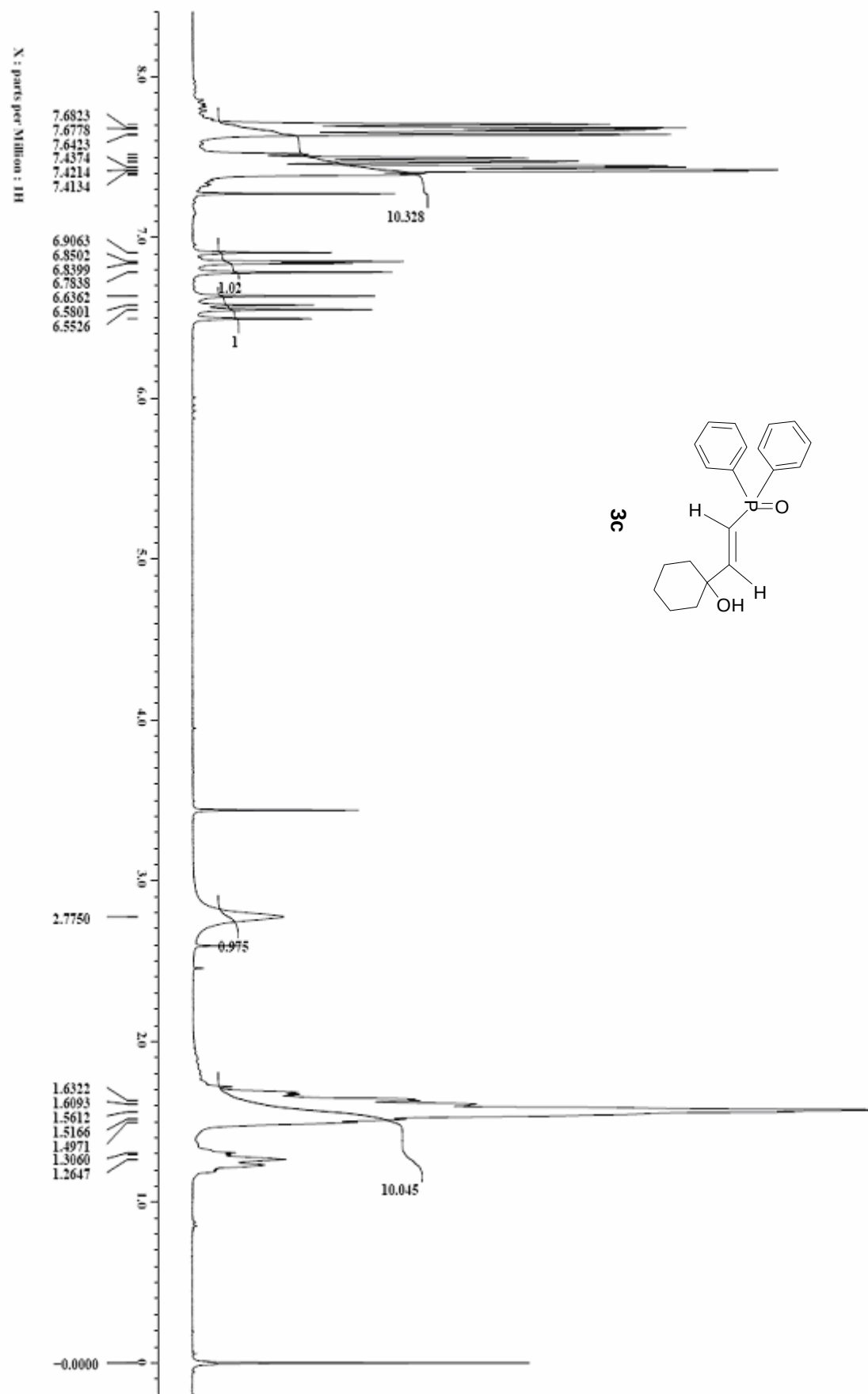


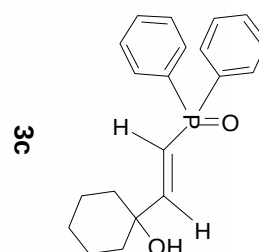
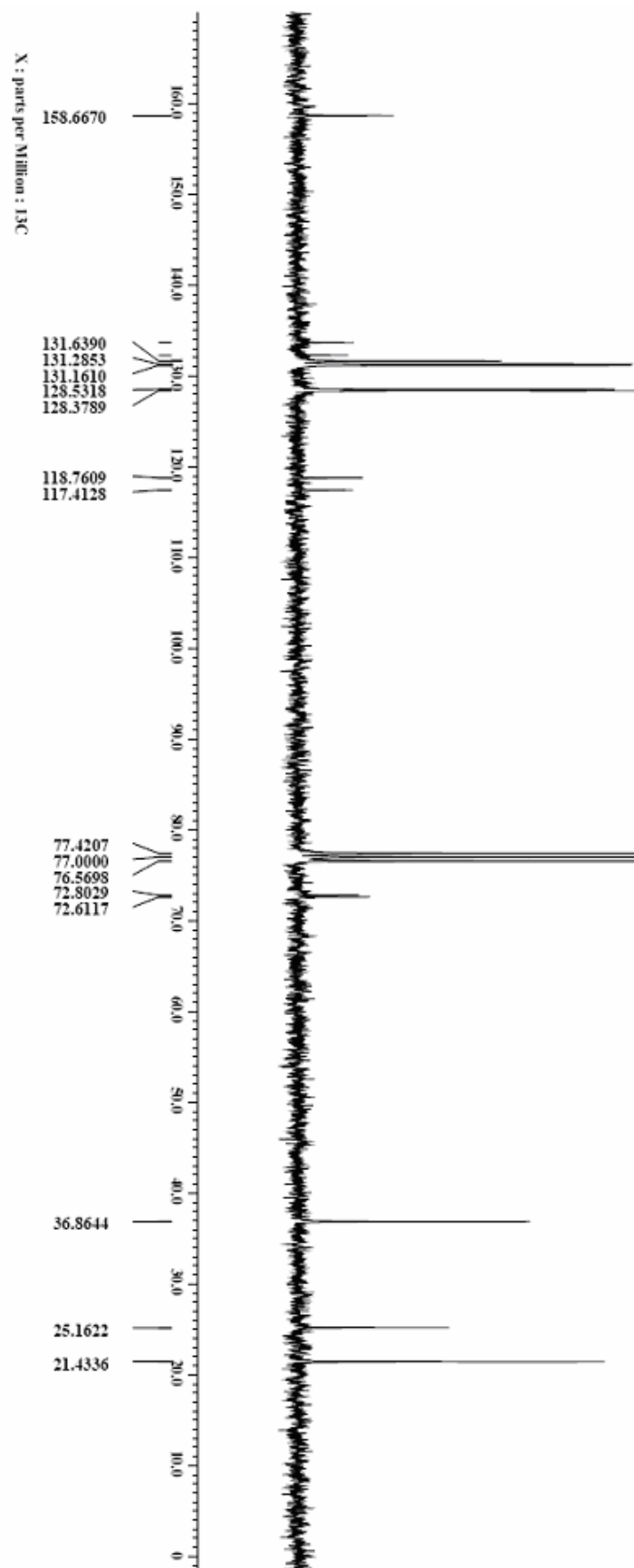


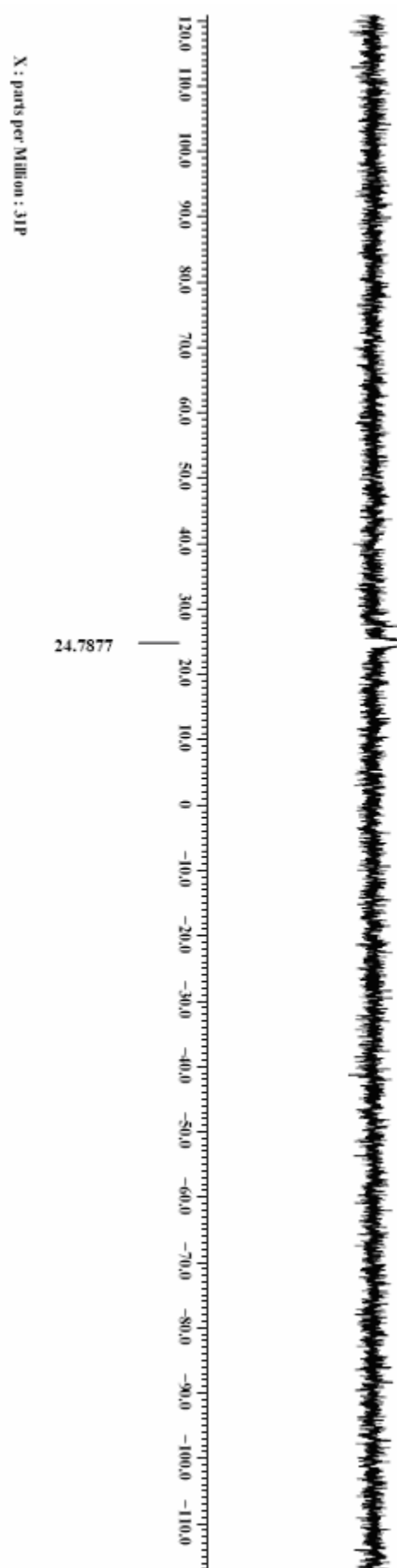
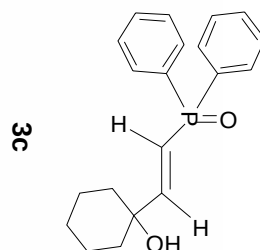


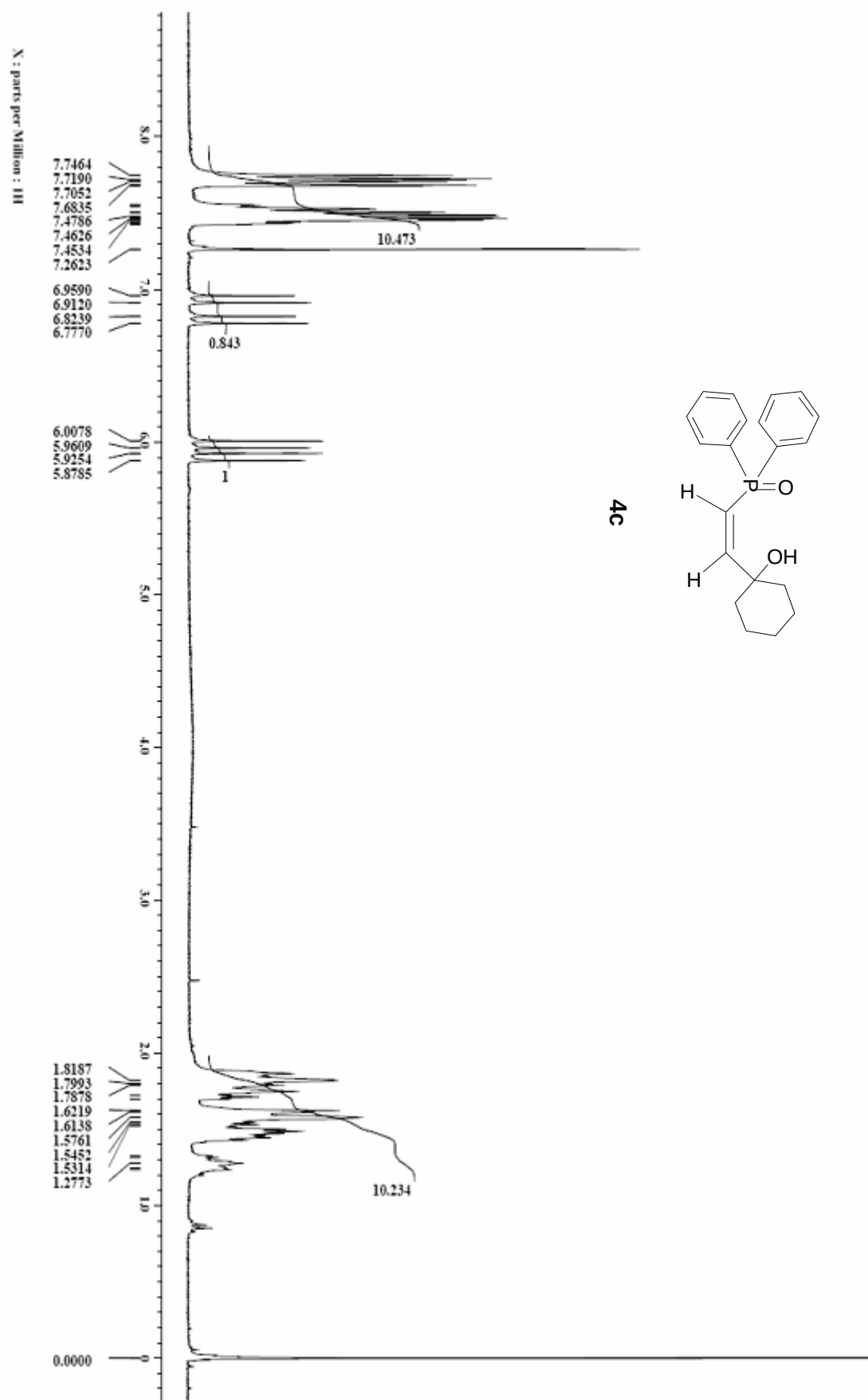
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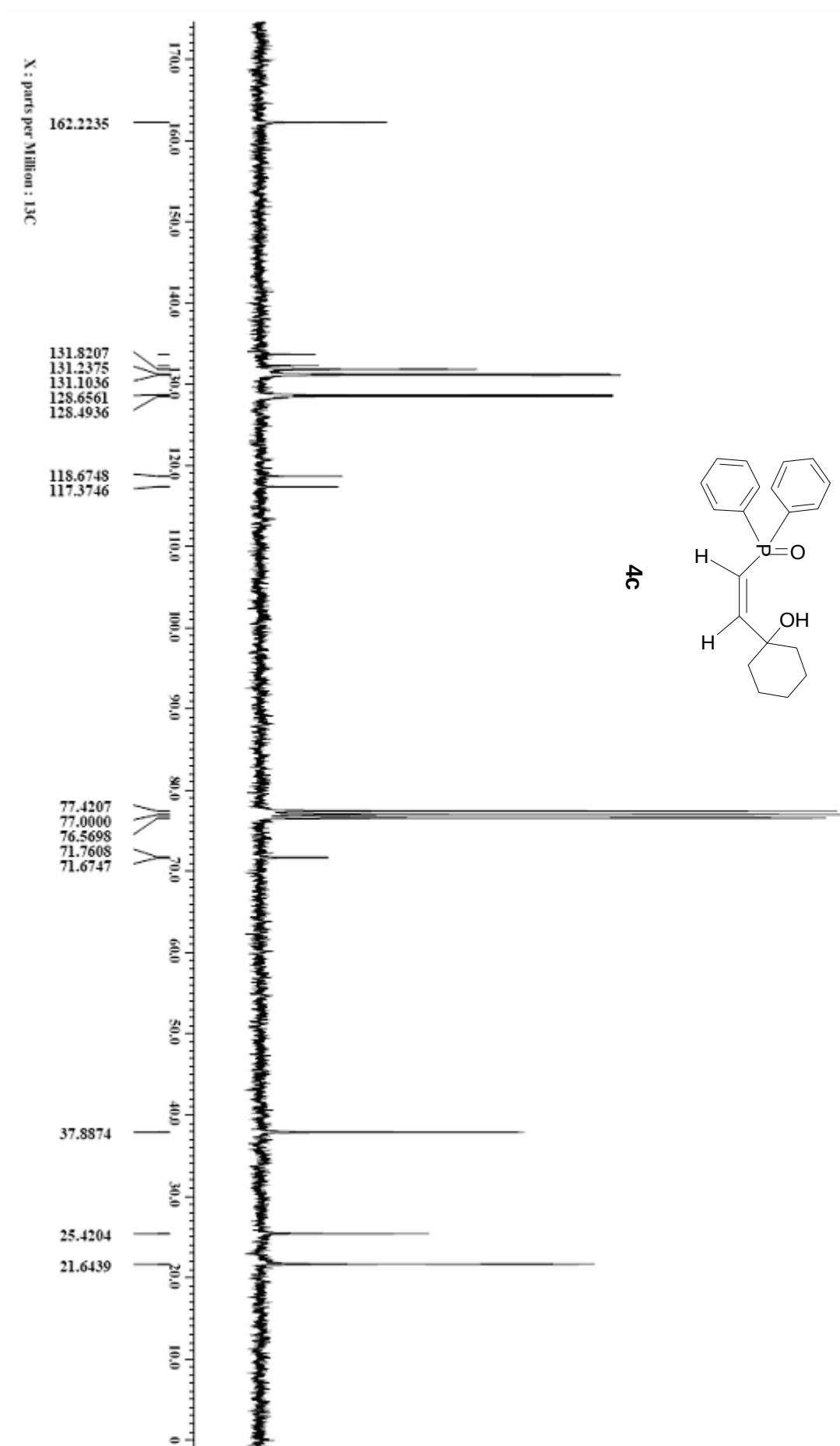




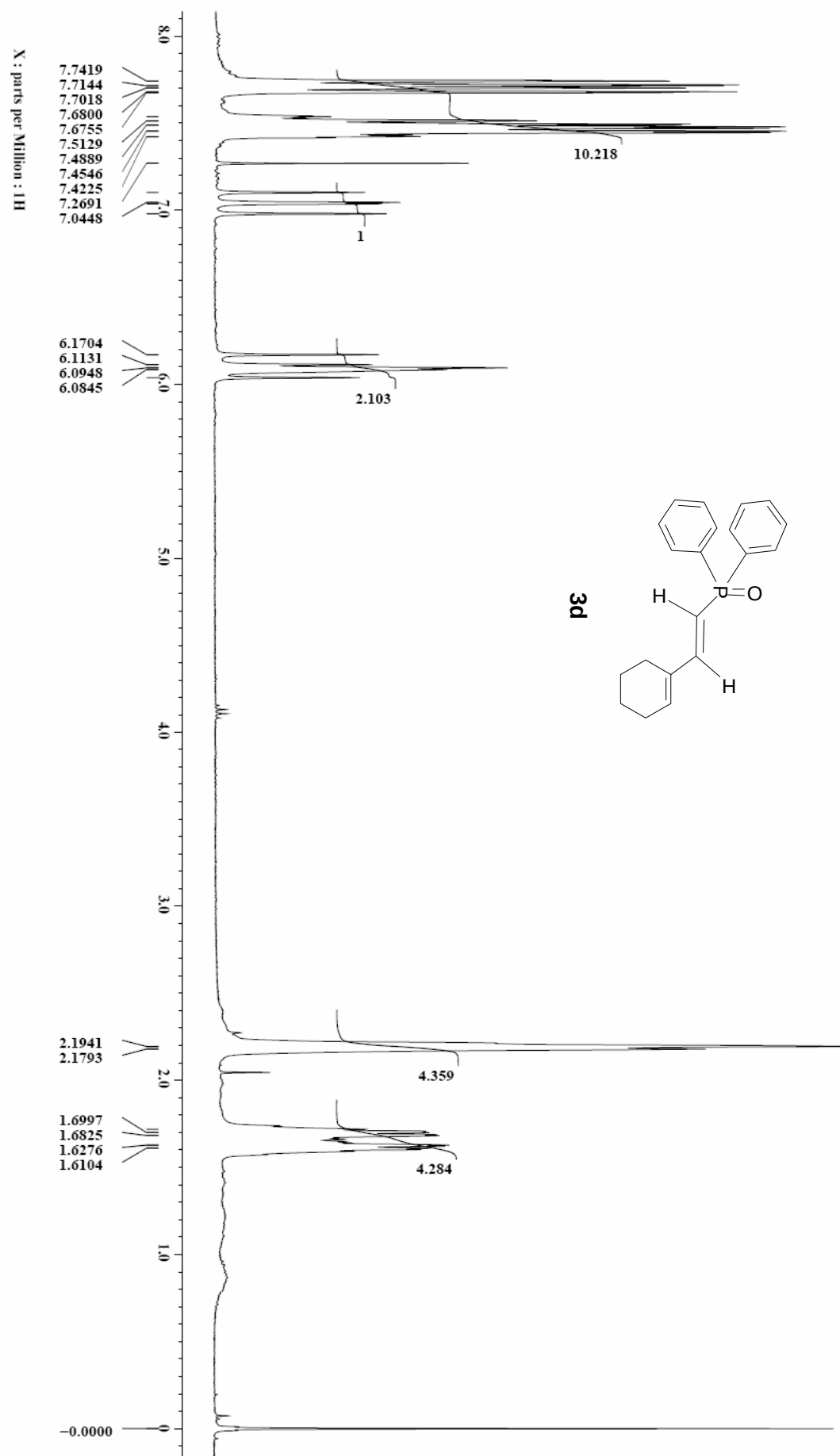


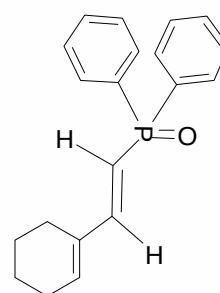




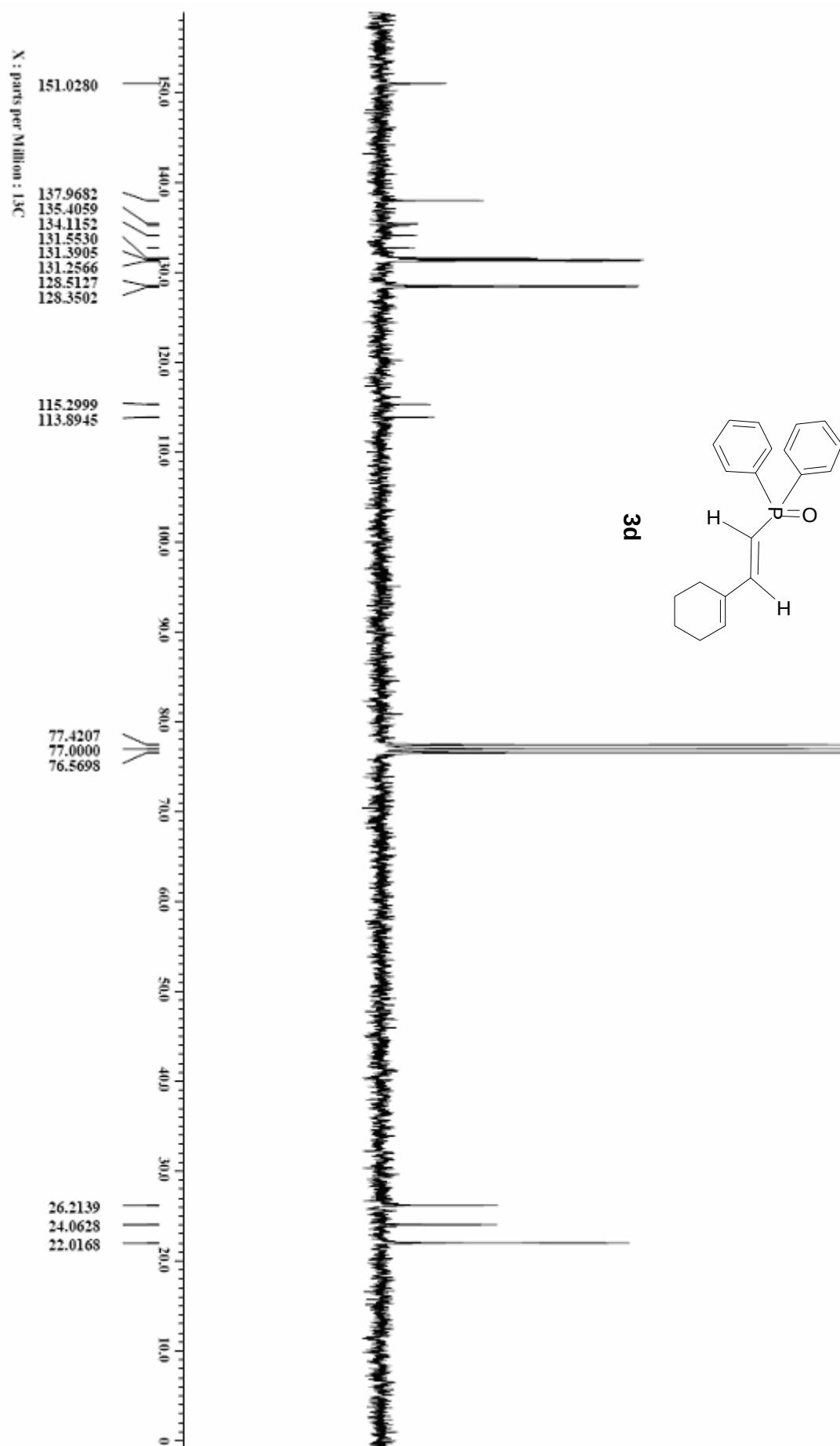


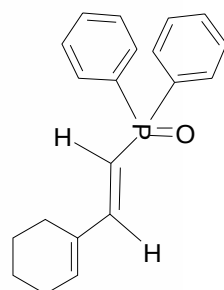




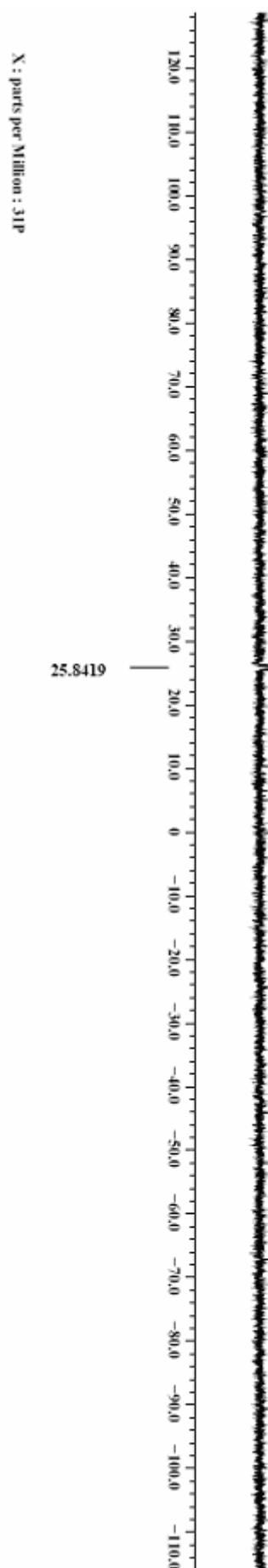


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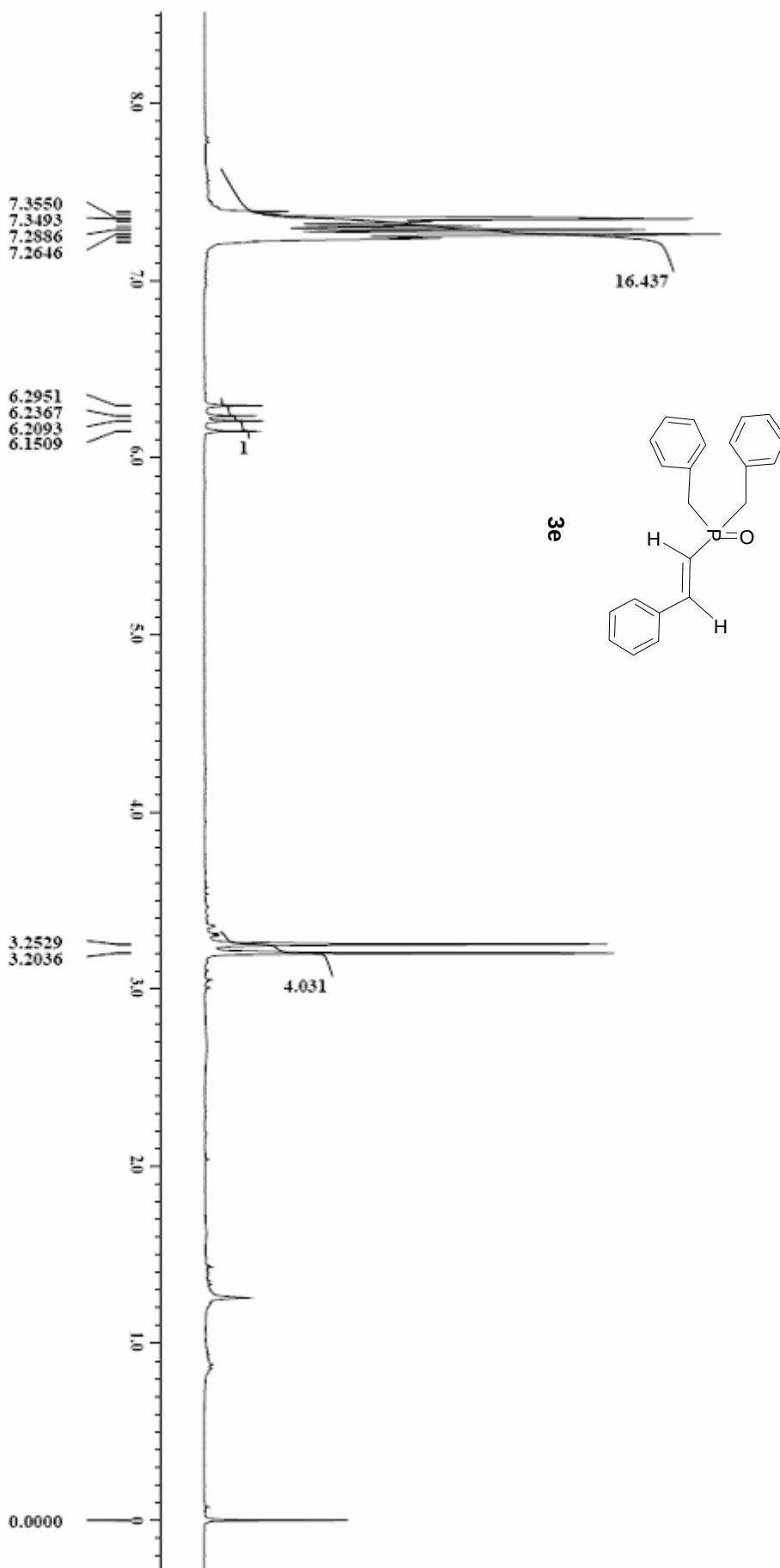


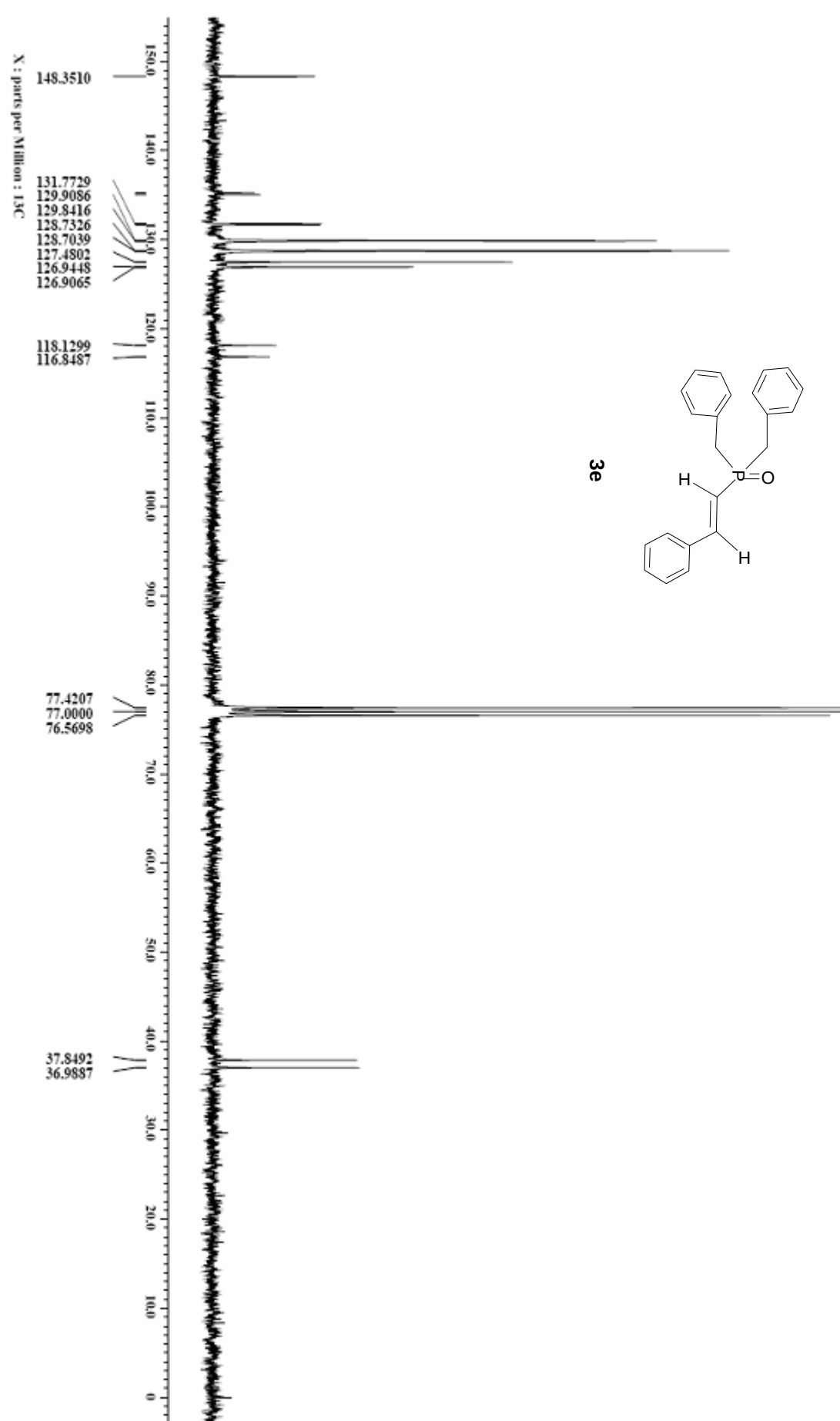


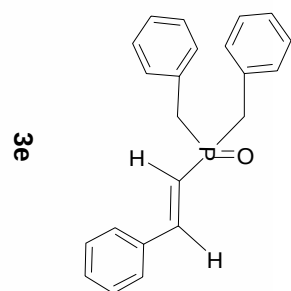
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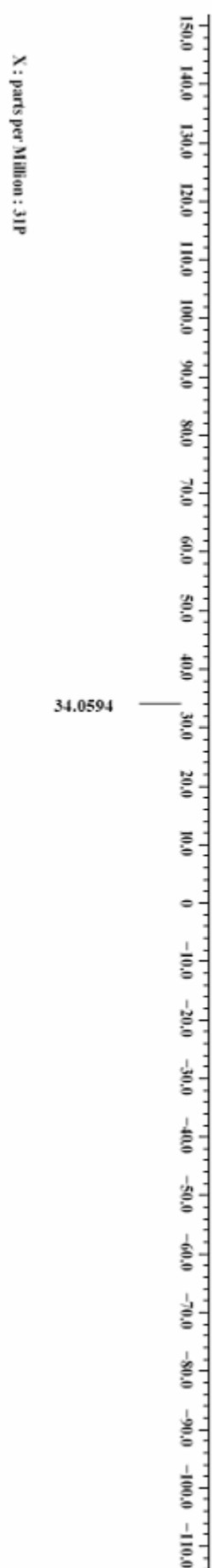
X : parts per Million : 1H

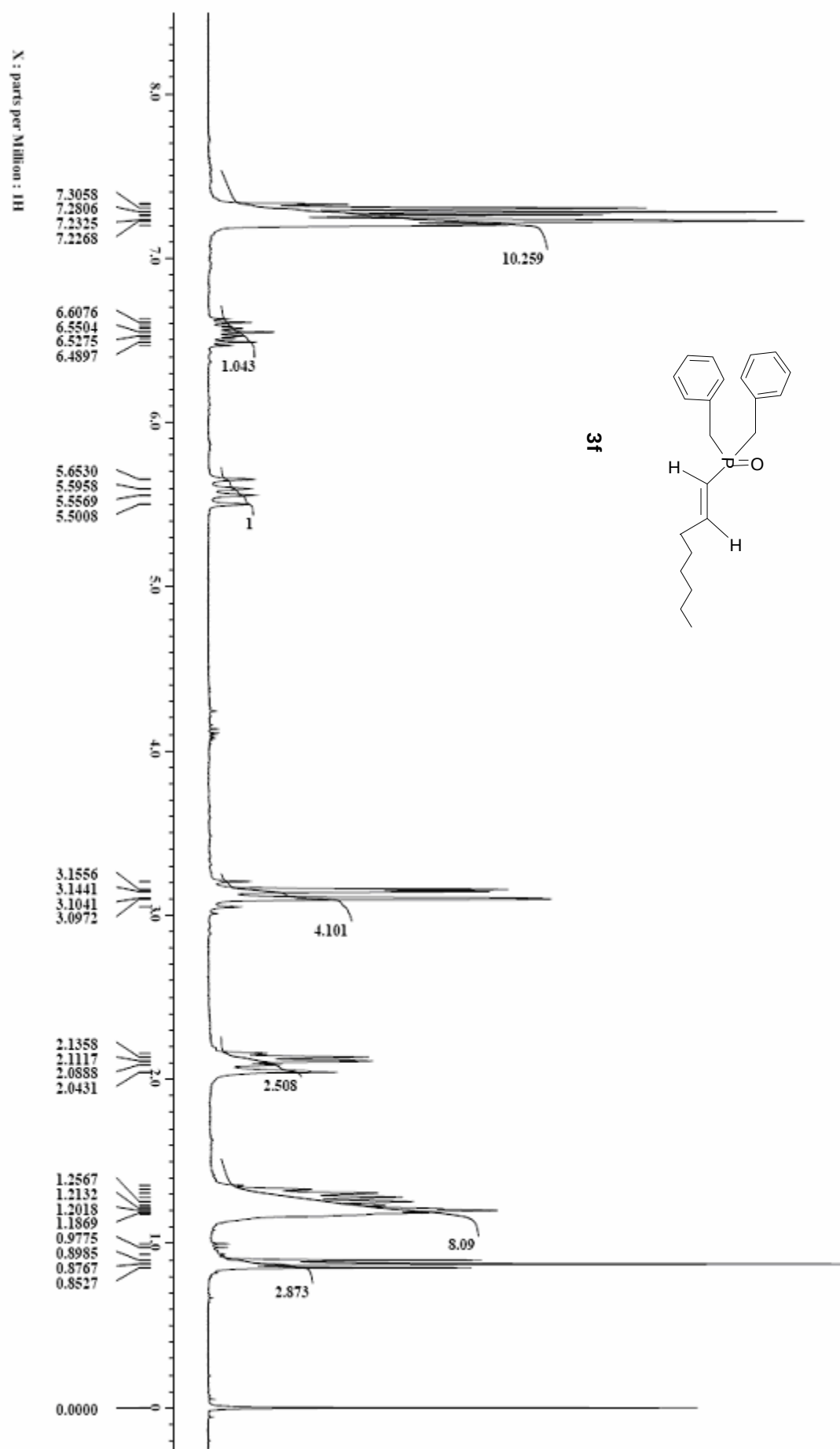


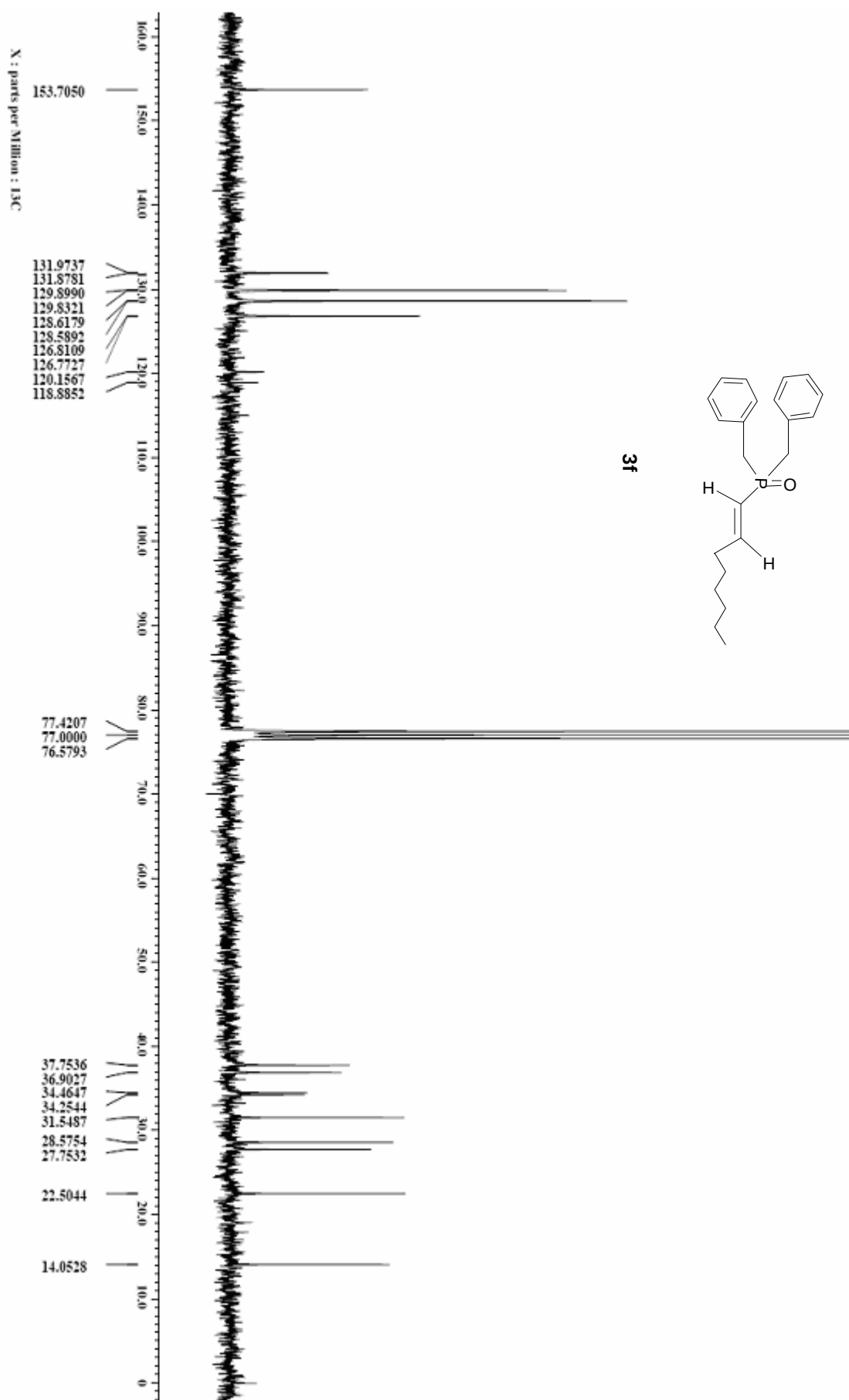


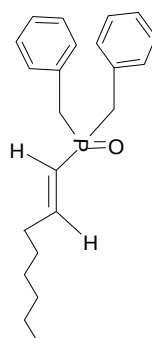


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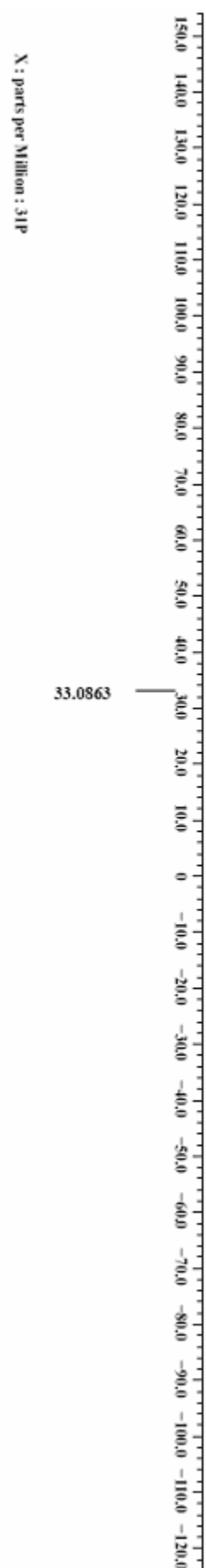


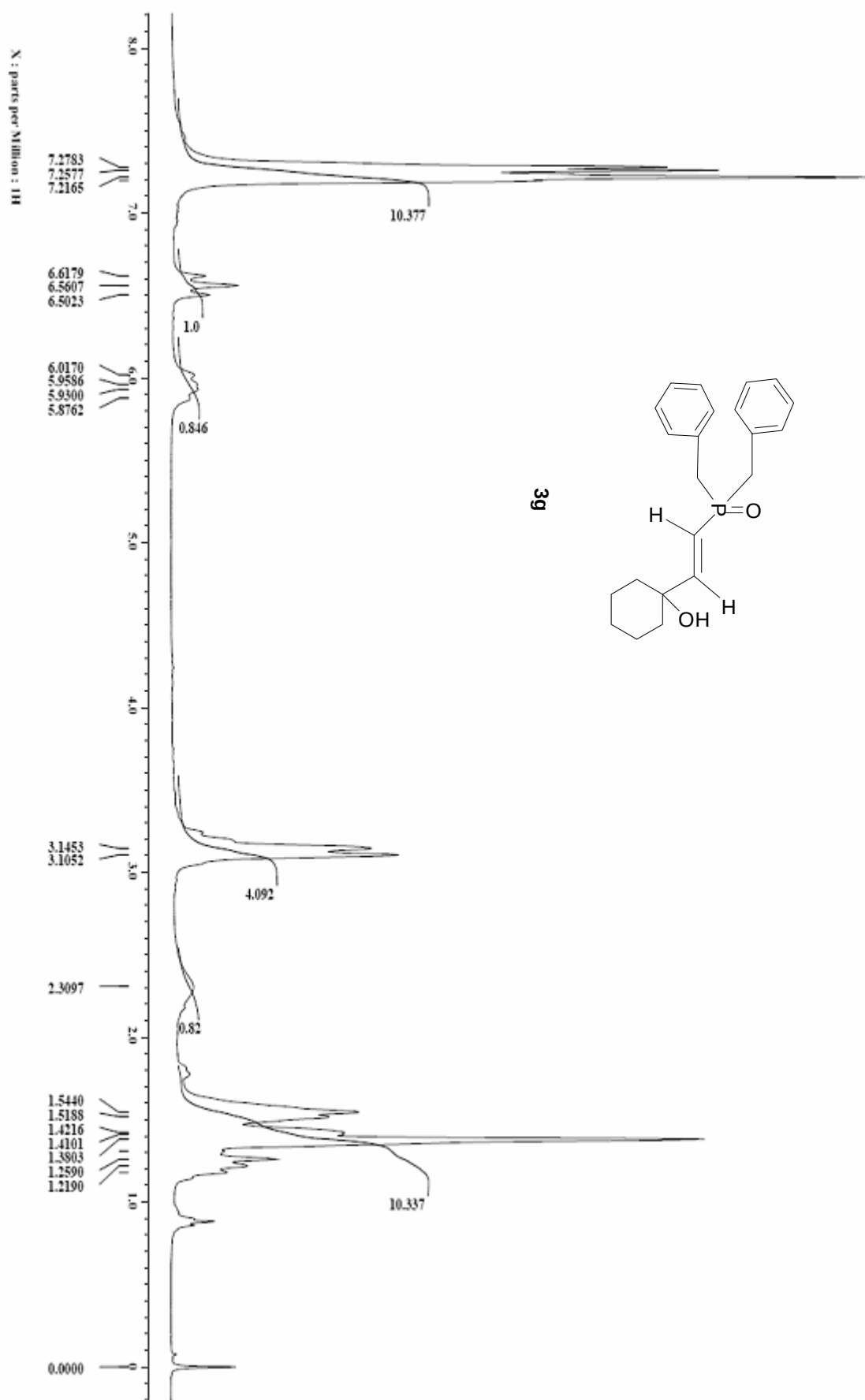


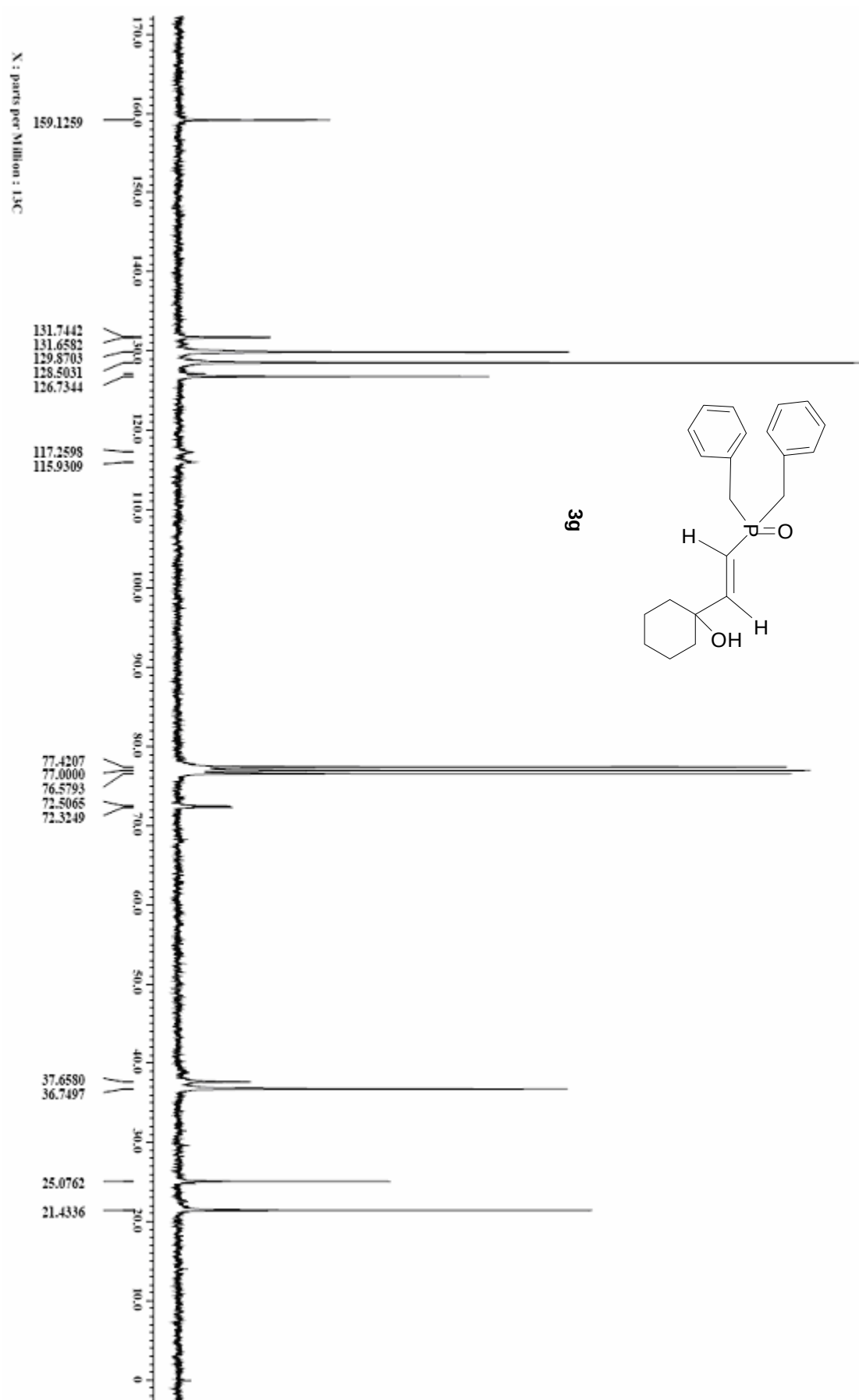


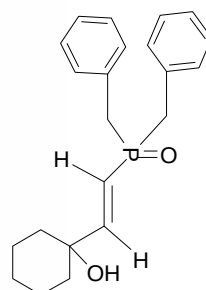


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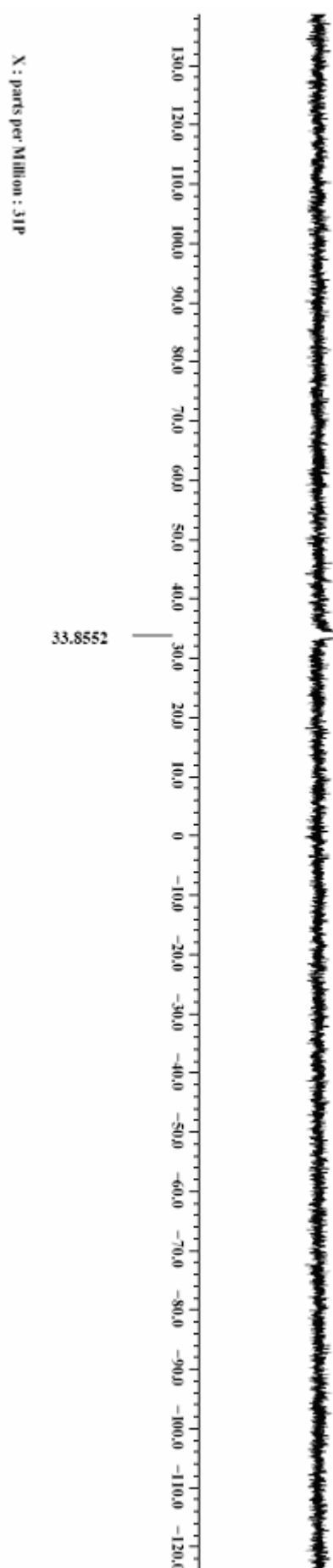


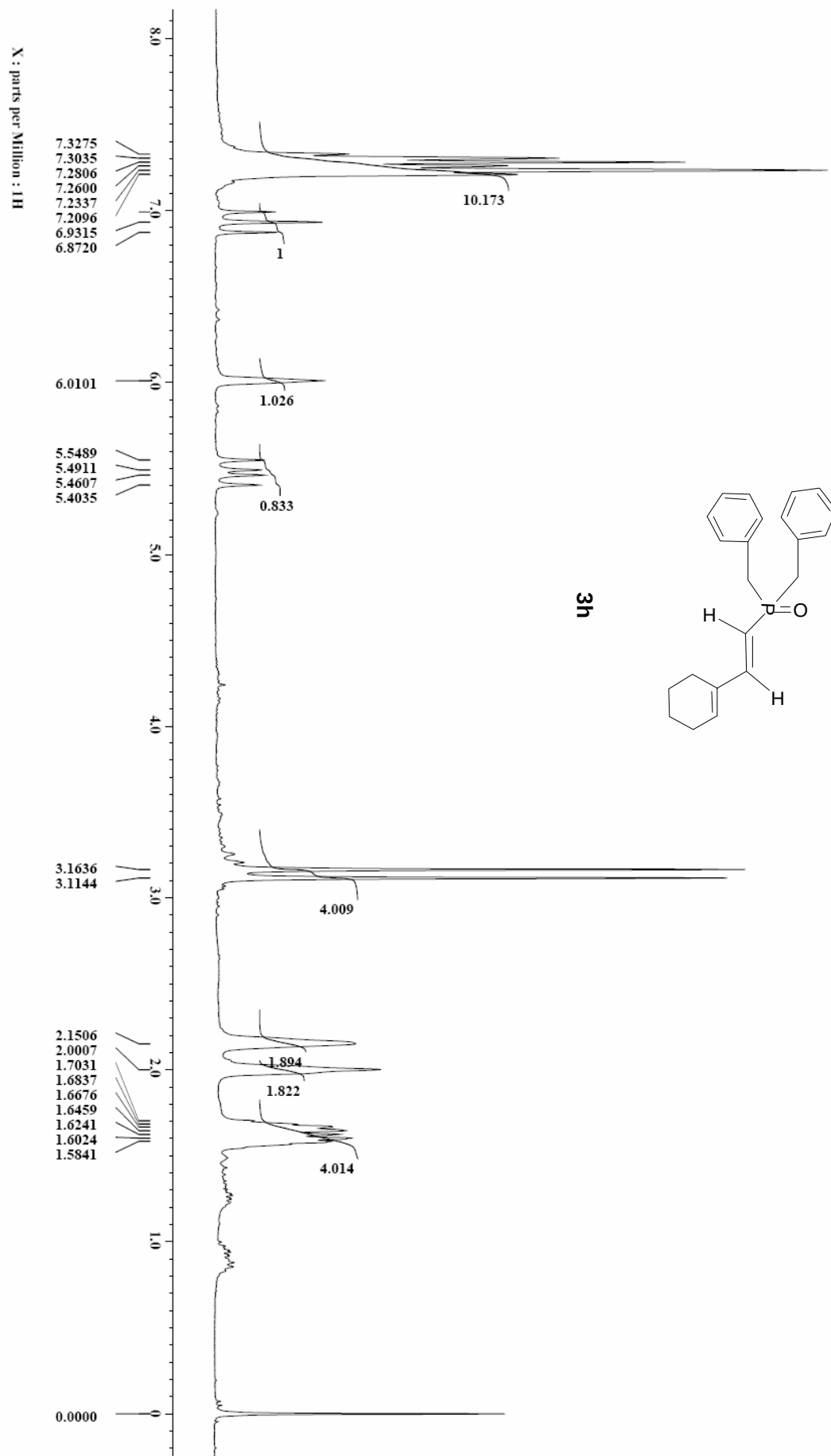


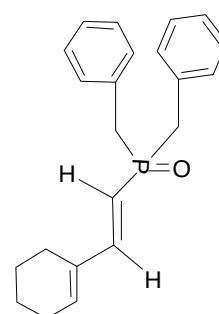




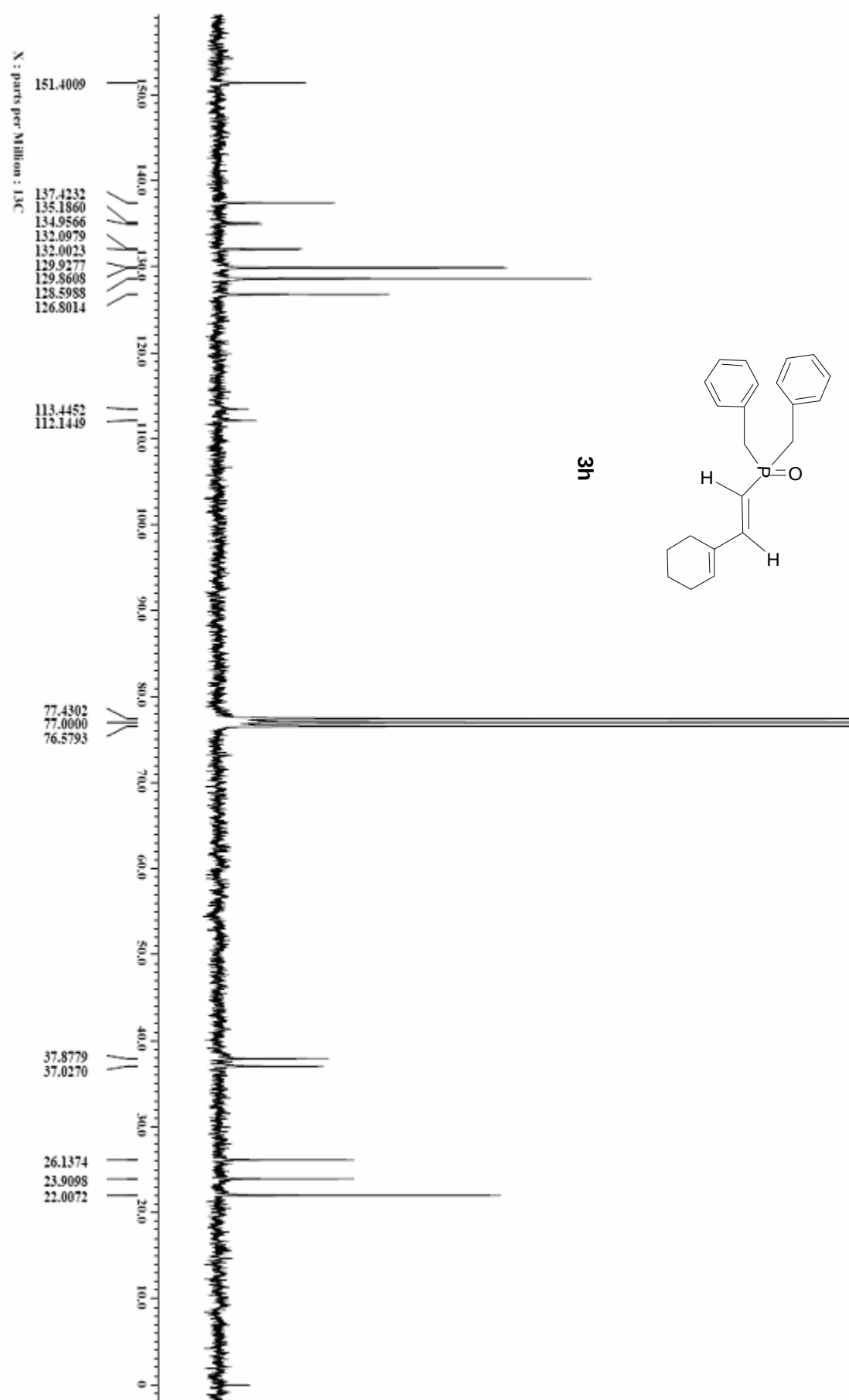
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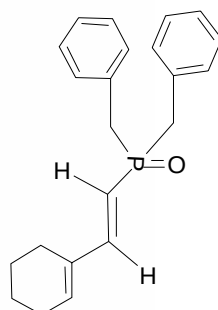




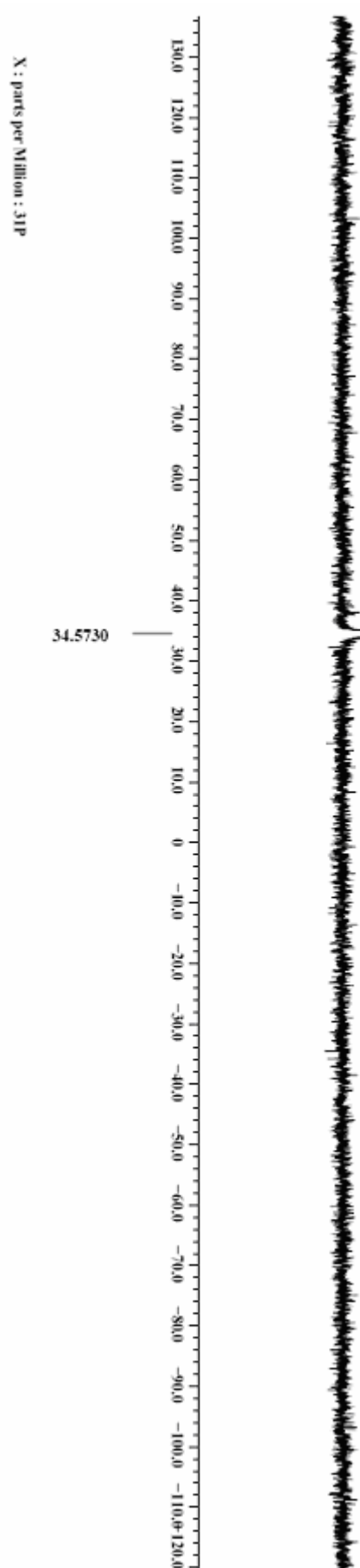


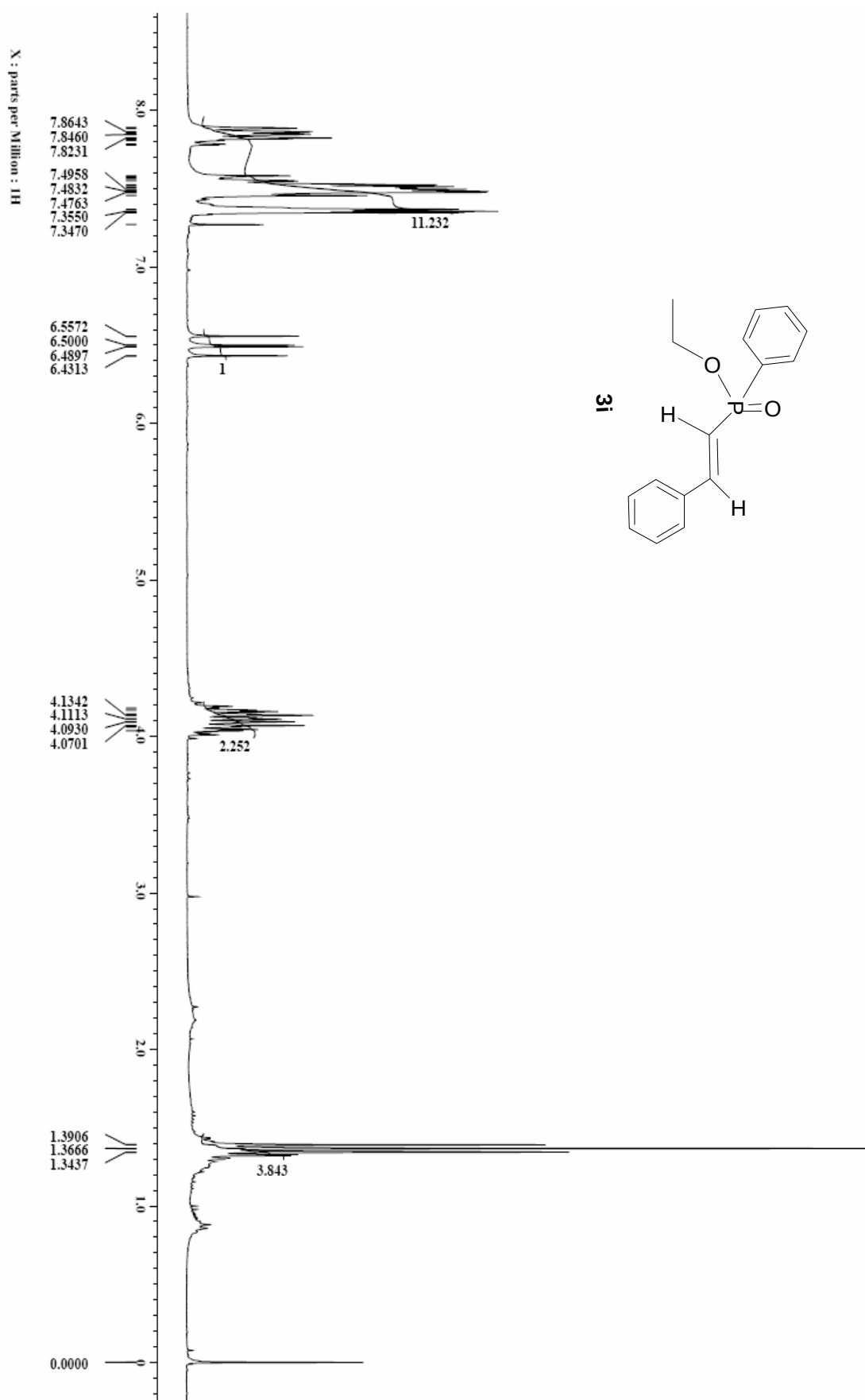
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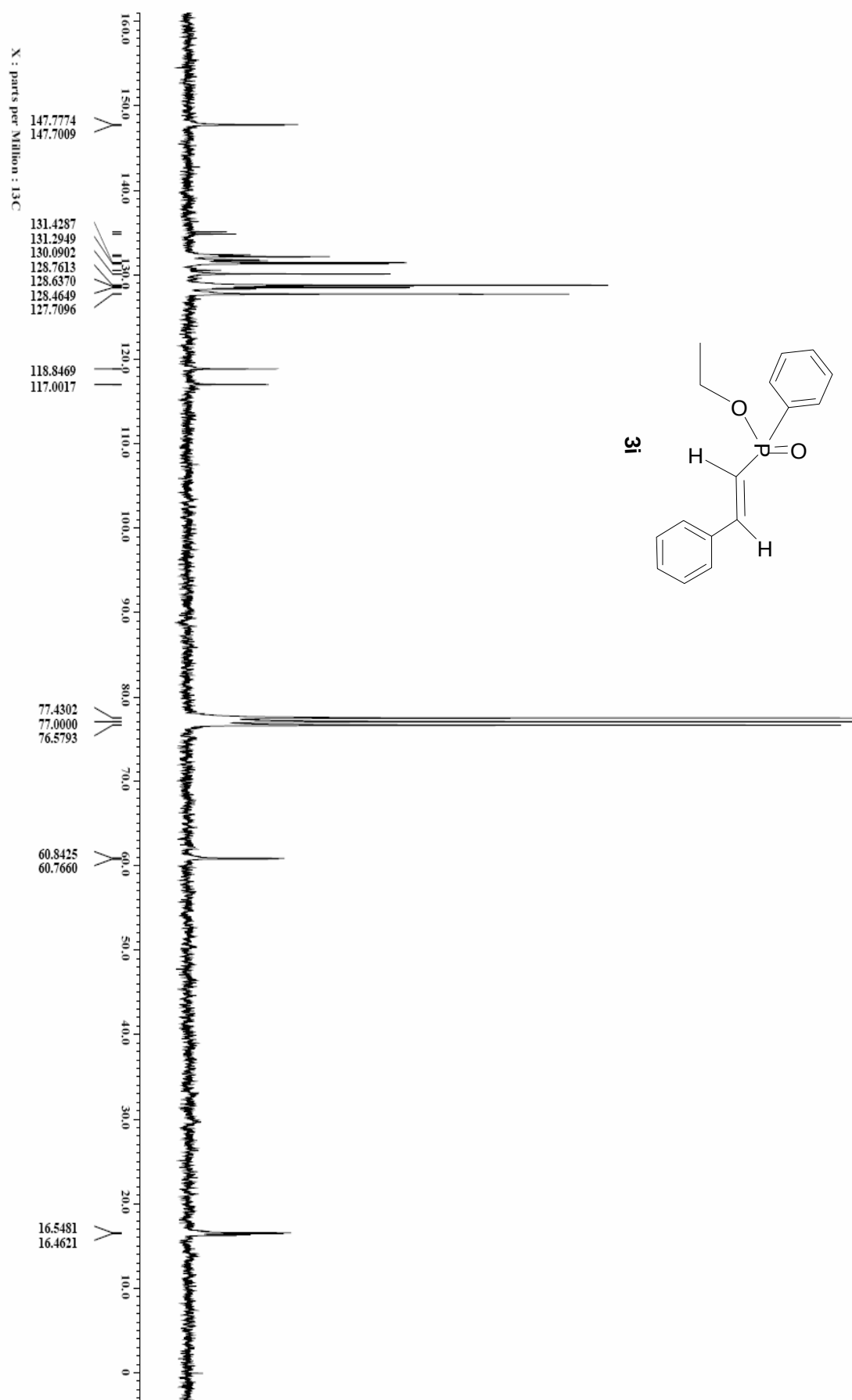


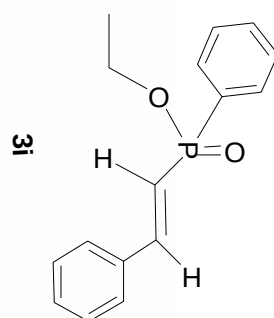


3h

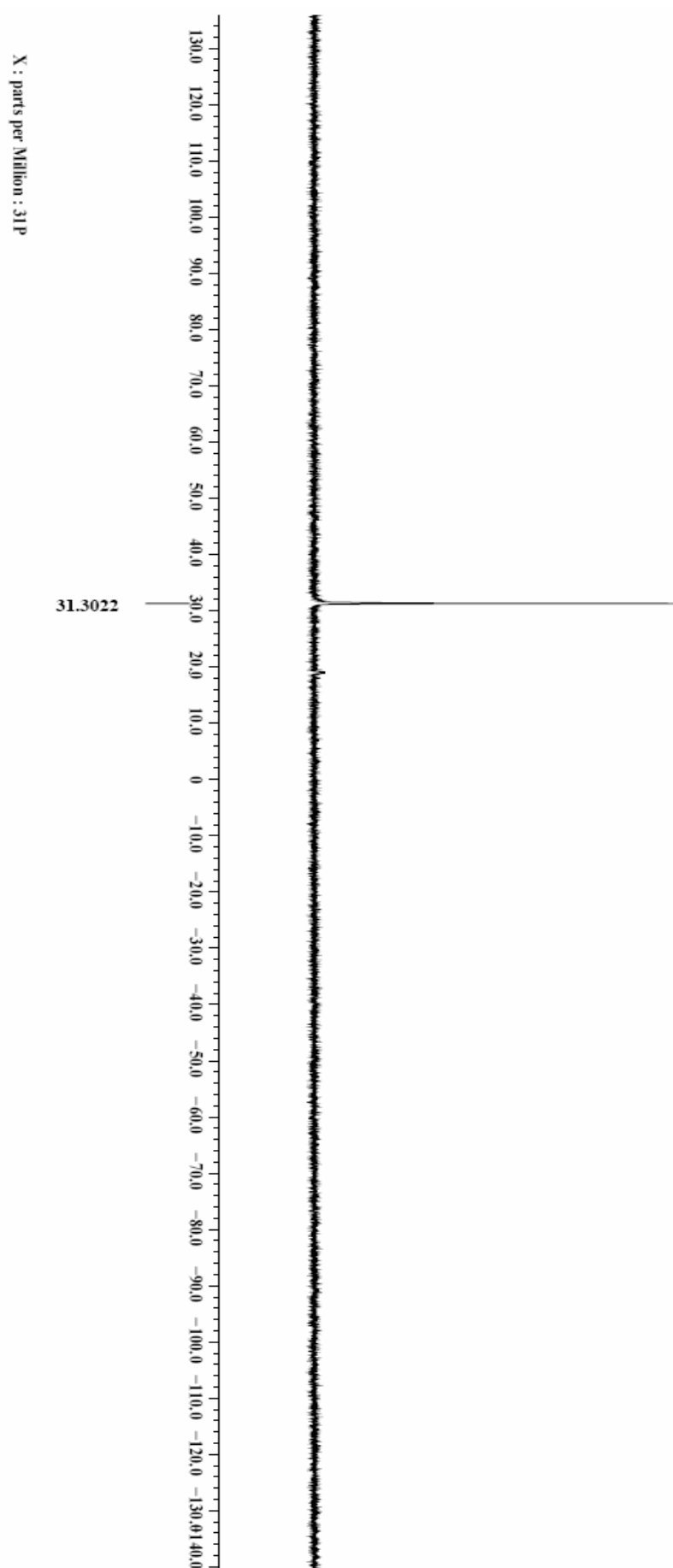


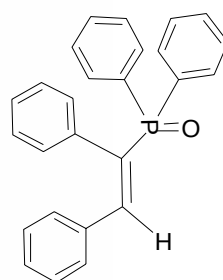




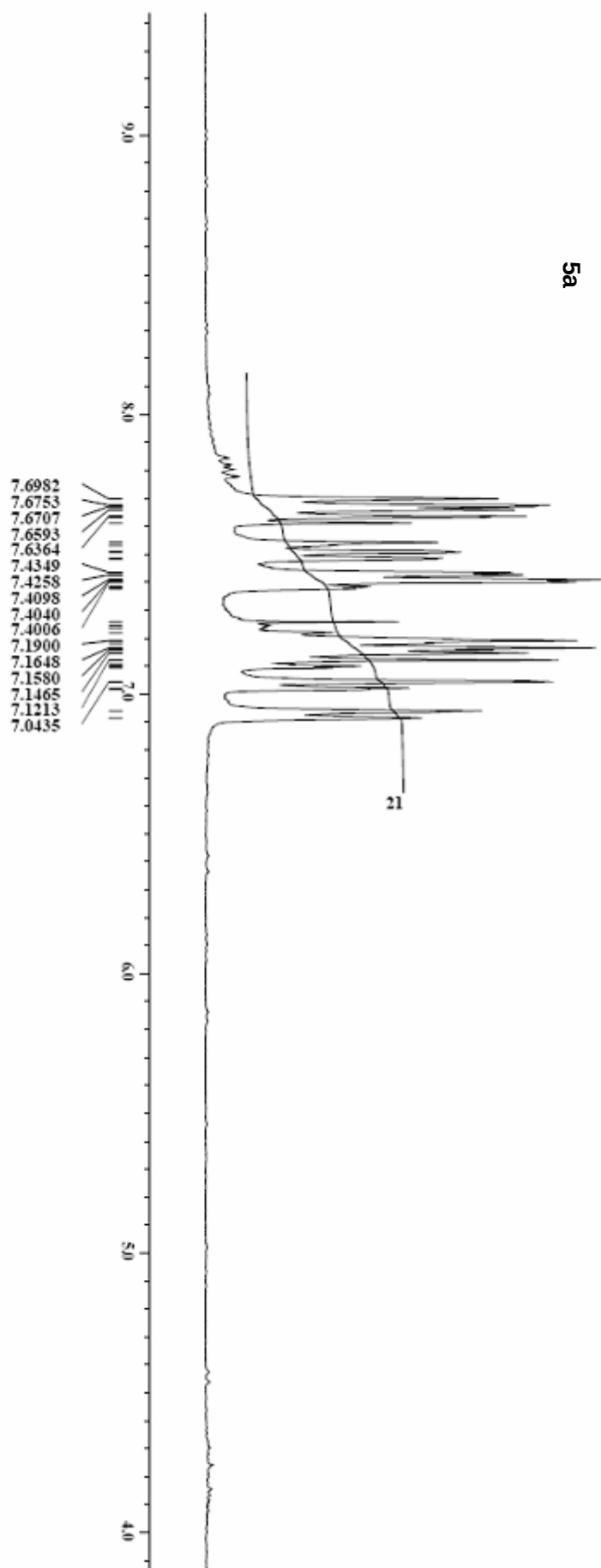


3i

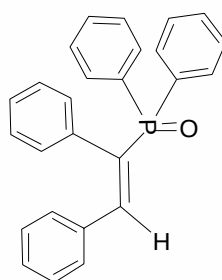




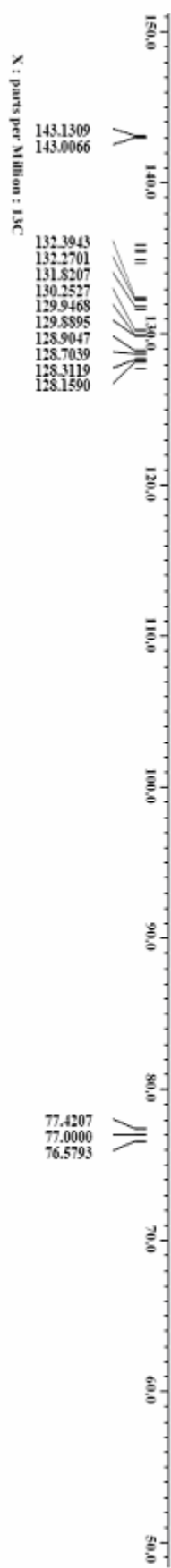
5a

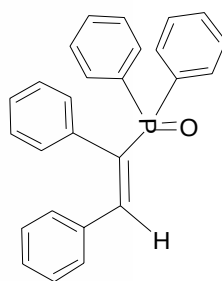


X : parts per Million : 1H

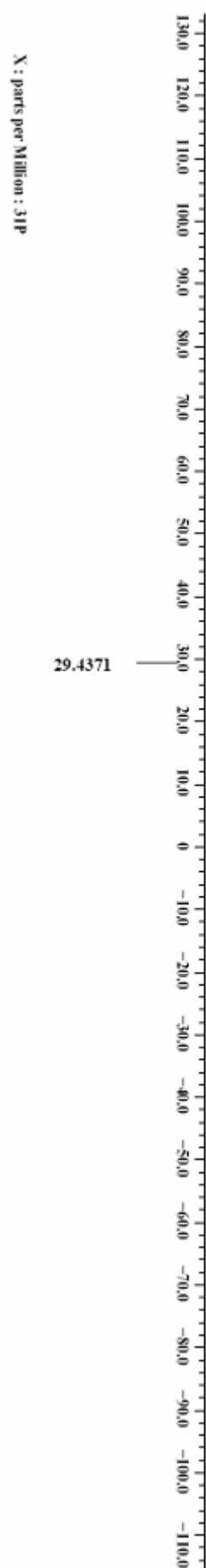


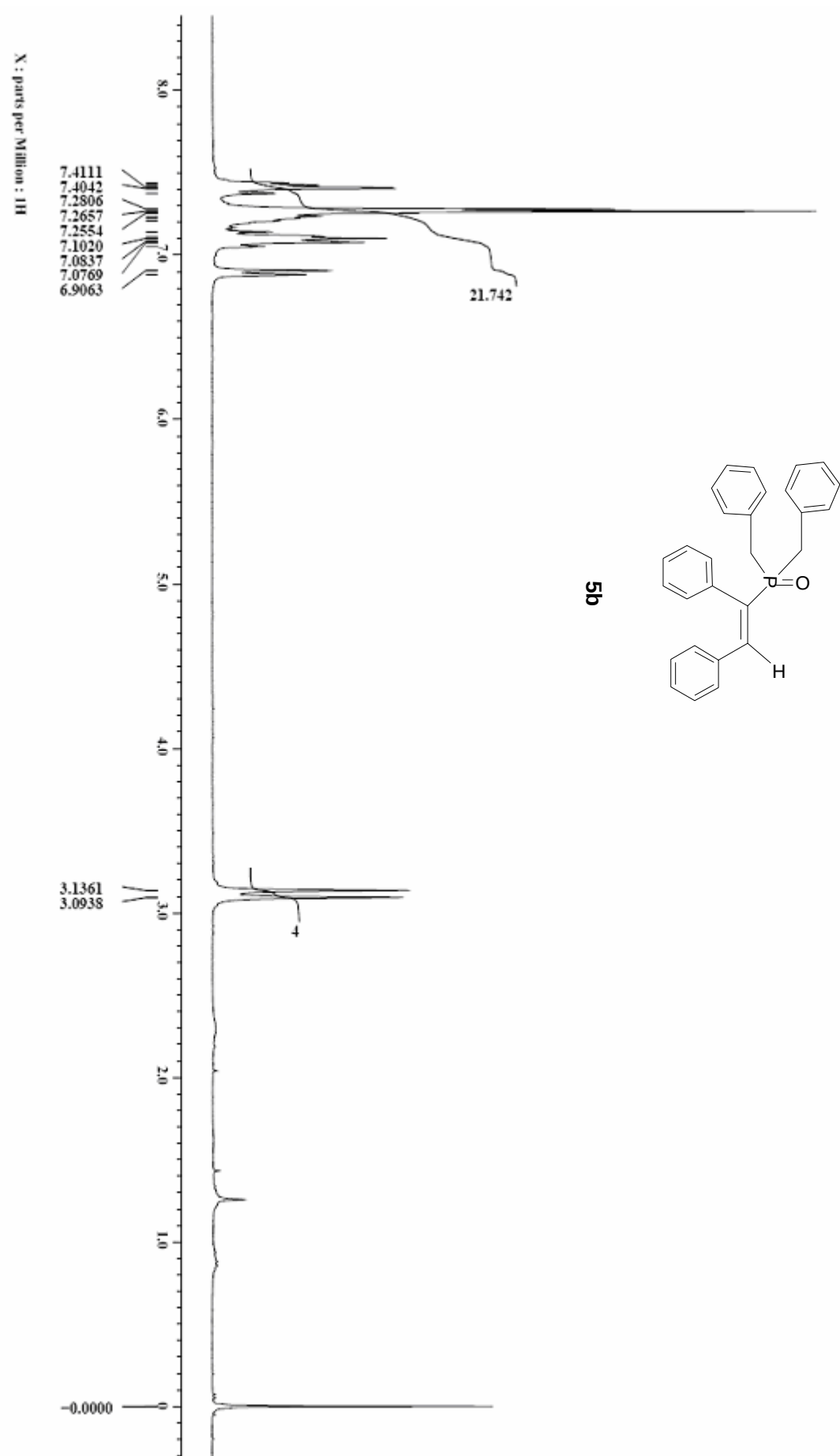
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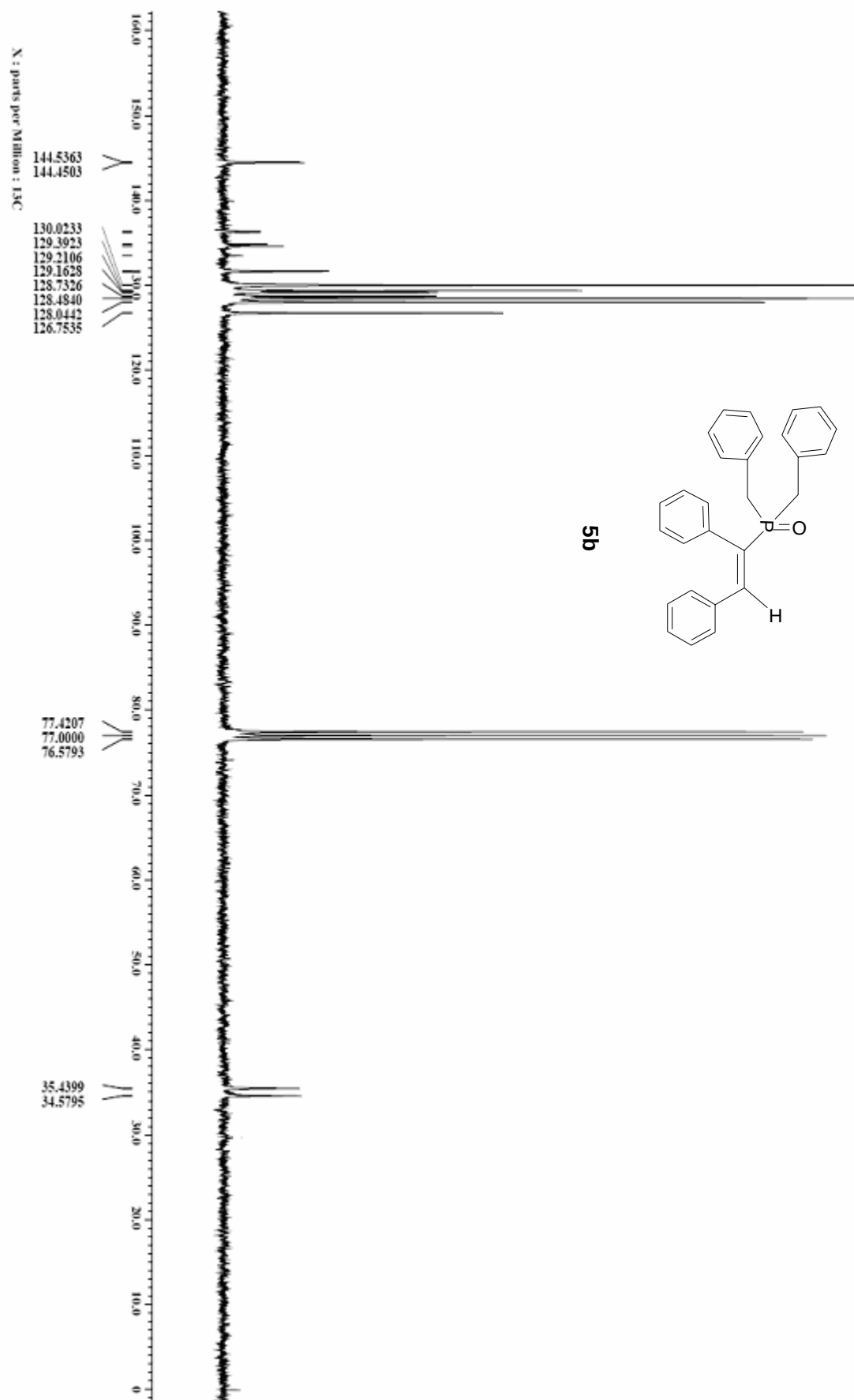


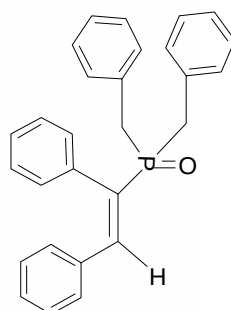


5a









5b

