

Supporting information for:

Supramolecular Activation in Triggered Cascade Inversion

*Hai Dong, Zhichao Pei, and Olof Ramström**

Royal Institute of Technology, Department of Chemistry, Teknikringen 30
S-10044 Stockholm, Sweden

NMR-analyses of cascade reaction and H-bond formation

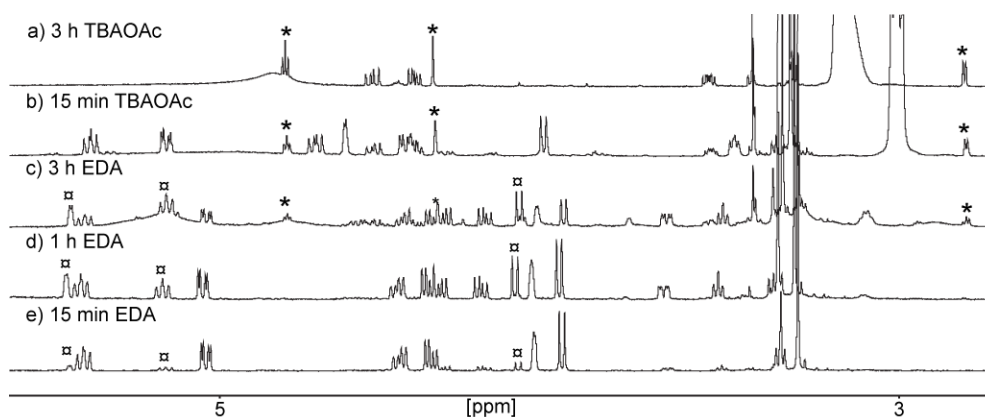


Fig. 1 Cascade reaction with 5 eq. TBAOAc (a-b) or EDA (c-e). * and ◻ indicate resonances from compound **4**, and **5**, respectively.

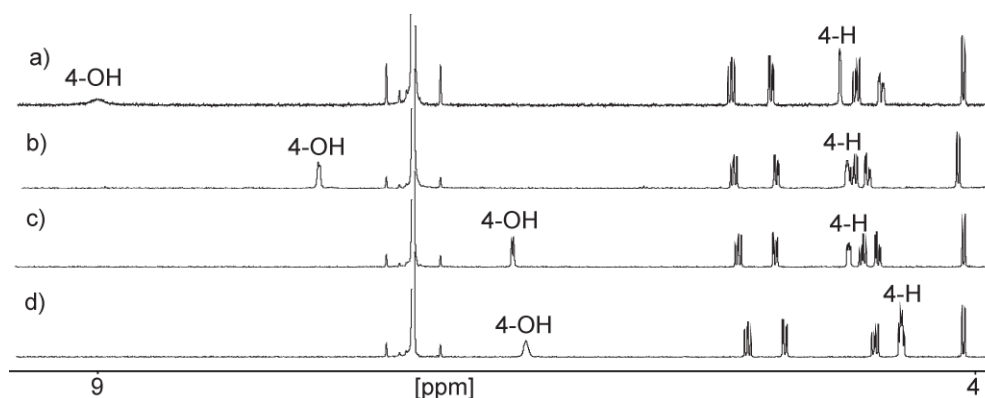


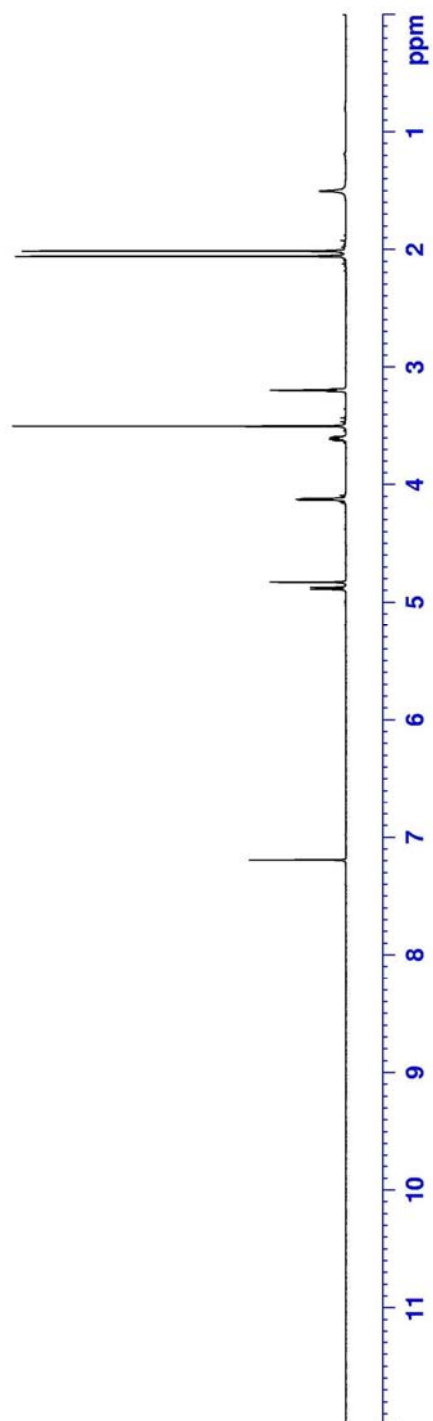
Fig. 2 H-bond formation between the 4-OH group of compound **2** and tested anionic reagents (5 eq.); a: TBANO₂; b: TBACl; c: TBABr; d: TBASCN. $\delta_{4\text{-OH}}$ for compound **2** alone: 1.8.

General triggered cascade carbohydrate epimerization procedure. To a solution of compound **1** or **2** (140 mg, 0.5 mmol), in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL) was added pyridine (0.53 mL) at -20 °C. Trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (420 mg, 1.5 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) was added dropwise, and the mixture was stirred while allowing to warm from -20 °C to 10 °C over 2 h. The resulting mixture was subsequently diluted with CH₂Cl₂ and washed with 1 M HCl, aqueous NaHCO₃, water, and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo at low temperature. The residue was used directly in the next step without further purification. TBANO₂ (720 mg, 2.5 mmol) and ethylenediamine (0.167 mL, 2.5 mmol) were added to a solution of the protected triflate residue in dry toluene or acetonitrile (5.0 mL), and then allowed to react at room temperature for 4 h. The resulting mixture was directly purified by flash column chromatography (2:1 hexane–ethyl acetate), yielding **7** or **8** as a colorless syrup.

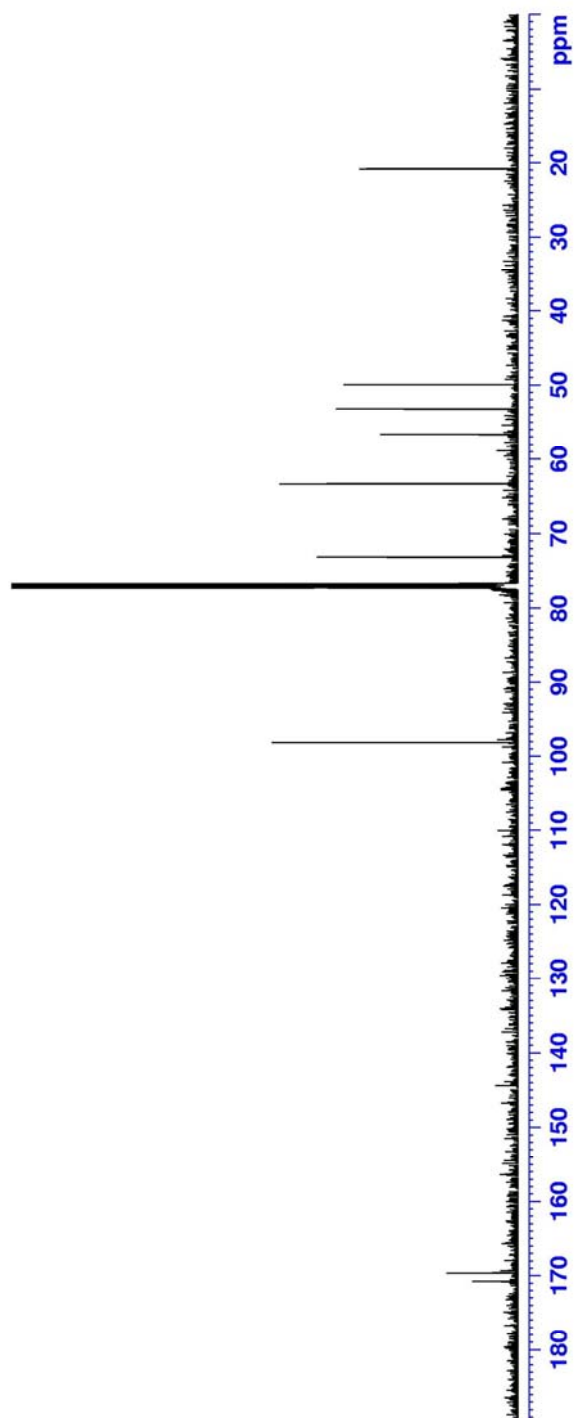
Compound 7: Yield: 117 mg, 0.45 mmol, 90%; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ = 4.94 (d, 1 H, J_{4,5} = 8.1 Hz, H₄), 4.89 (s, 1 H, H₁), 4.1–4.2 (m, 2 H, H₆), 3.6–3.7 (m, 1 H, H₅), 3.56 (s, 3 H, OMe), 3.2–3.3 (m, 2 H, H₂, H₃), 2.11 (d, 3 H, OAc), 2.07 (d, 3 H, OAc); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃ 125 MHz): δ = 170.93, 169.80, 98.32, 73.35, 63.54, 63.49, 56.9, 53.42, 50.15, 21.01, 20.97; MS (M+Na): 283.0794. Observed: 283.0791.

Compound 8: Yield: 109 mg, 0.42 mmol, 84%; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ = 4.99 (d, 1 H, J_{4,3} = 4.1 Hz, H₄), 4.78 (s, 1 H, H₁), 4.28 (dd, 1 H, J_{6a,5} = 6.9 Hz, J_{6a,6b} = 11.6 Hz, H_{6a}), 4.22 (dd, 1 H, J_{6b,5} = 5.6 Hz, H_{6b}), 3.75–3.85 (m, 1 H, H₅), 3.65 (dd, 1 H, J_{3,2} = 3.8 Hz, H₃), 3.6 (s, 3 H, OMe), 3.3 (d, 1 H, H₂), 2.15 (d, 3 H, OAc), 2.05 (d, 3 H, OAc); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃ 125 MHz): δ = 170.81, 170.78, 98.67, 72.66, 64.59, 62.19, 56.99, 51.38, 51.21, 20.94, 20.85; MS (M+Na): 283.0794. Observed: 283.0786.

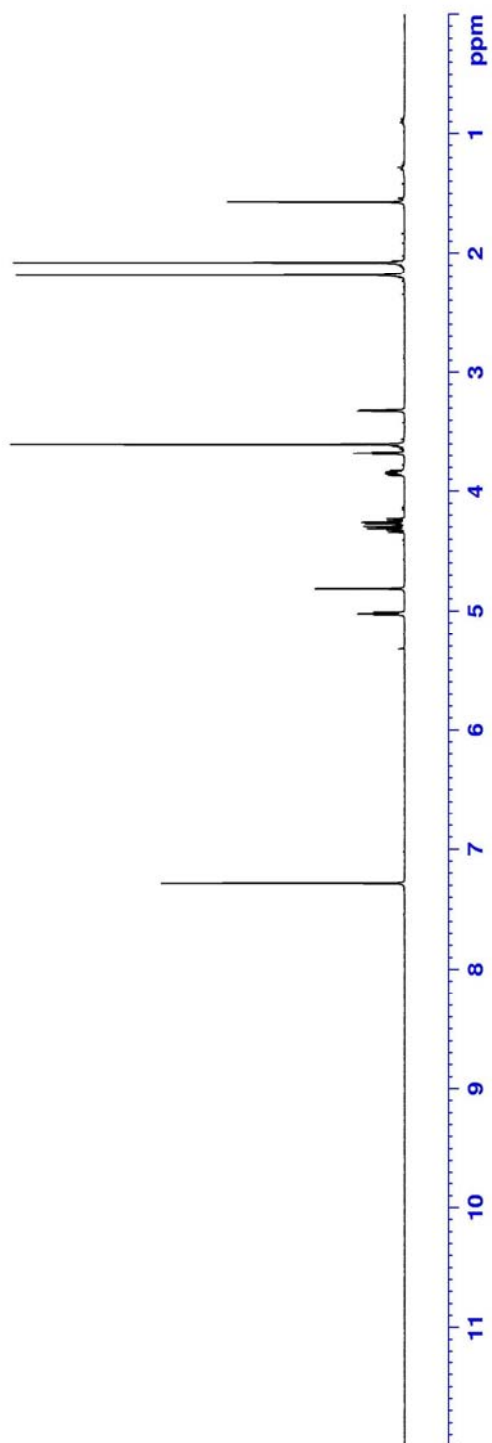
^1H -NMR of **7** (CDCl_3)



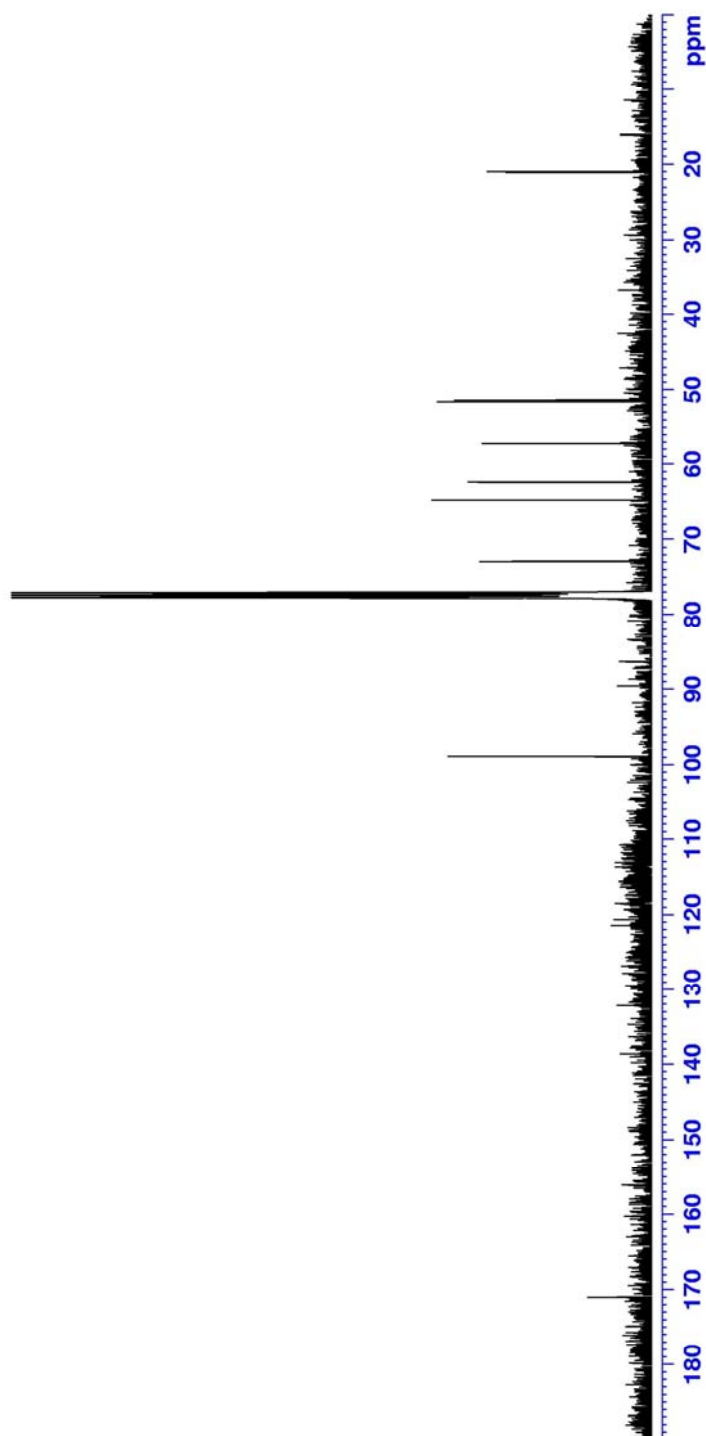
^{13}C -NMR of **7** (CDCl_3)



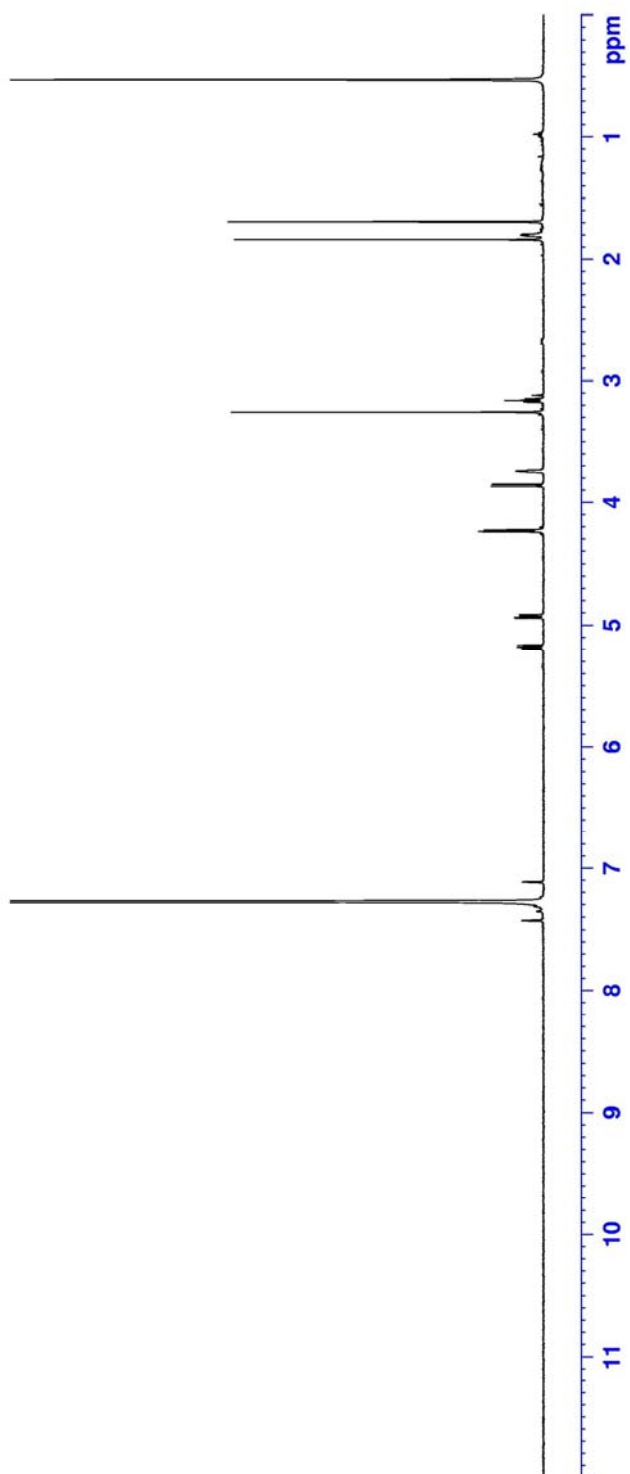
^1H -NMR of **8** (CDCl_3)



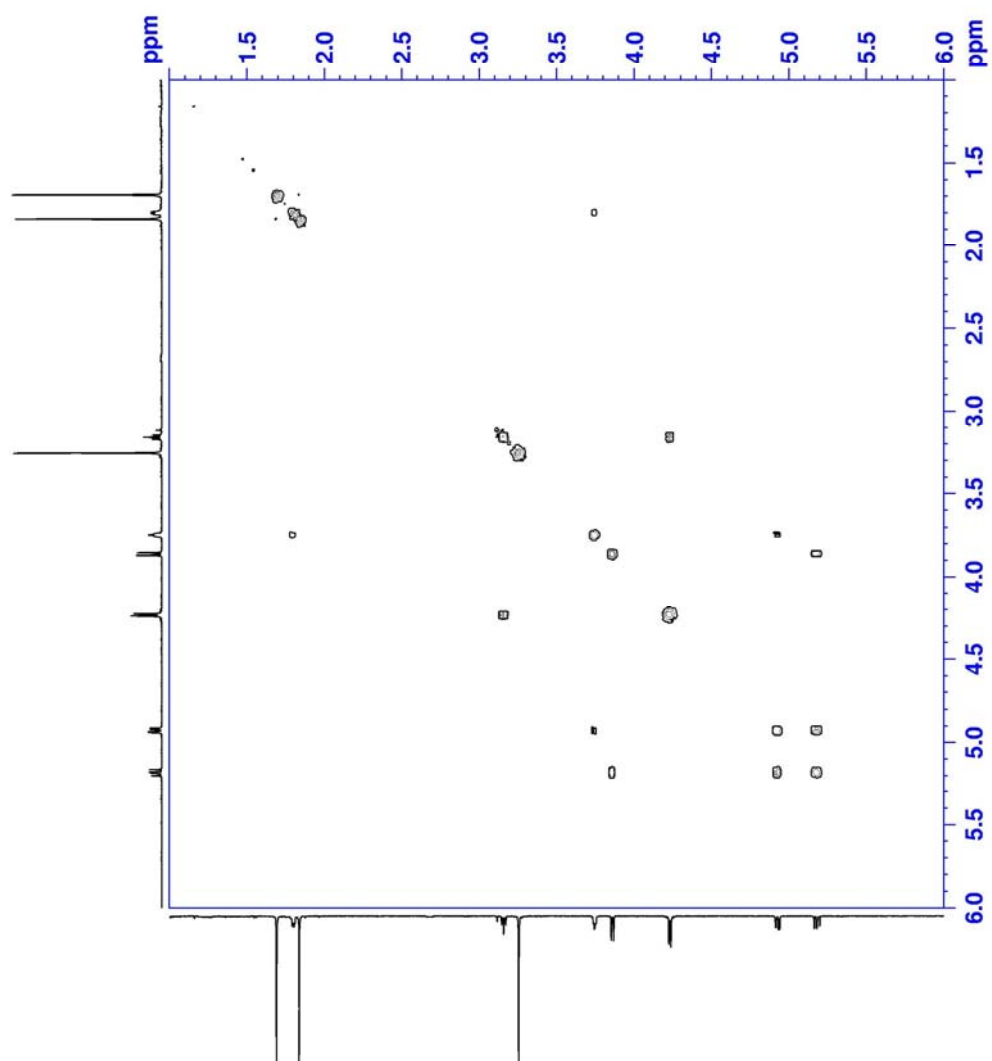
^{13}C -NMR of **8** (CDCl_3)



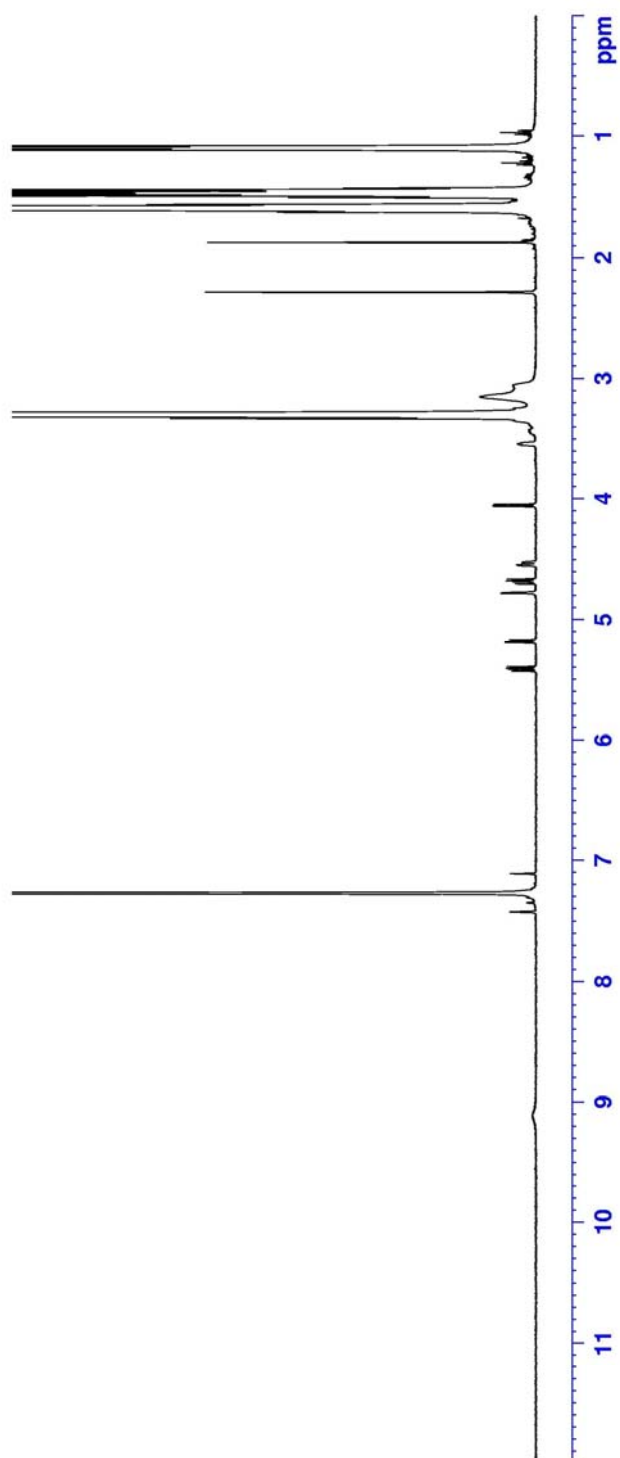
^1H -NMR of **6** (C_6D_6)



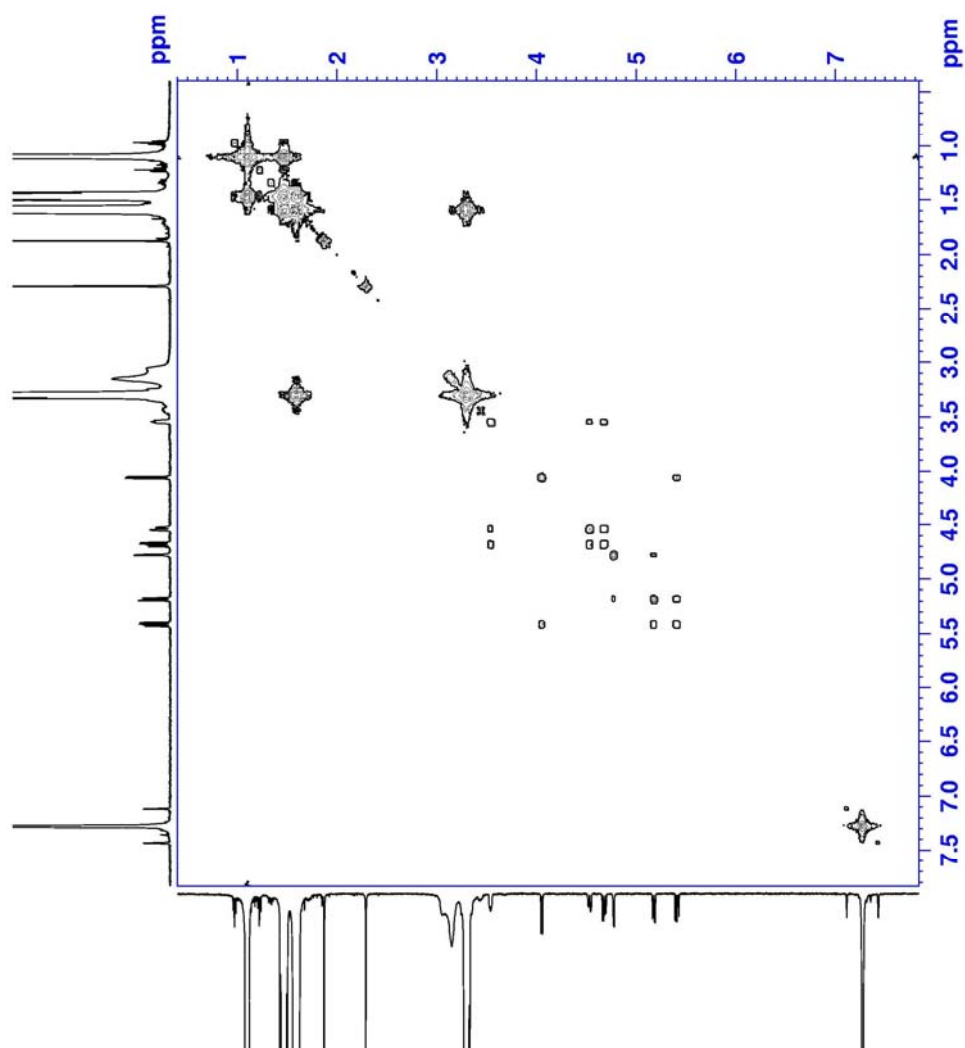
^1H -H COSY of **6**



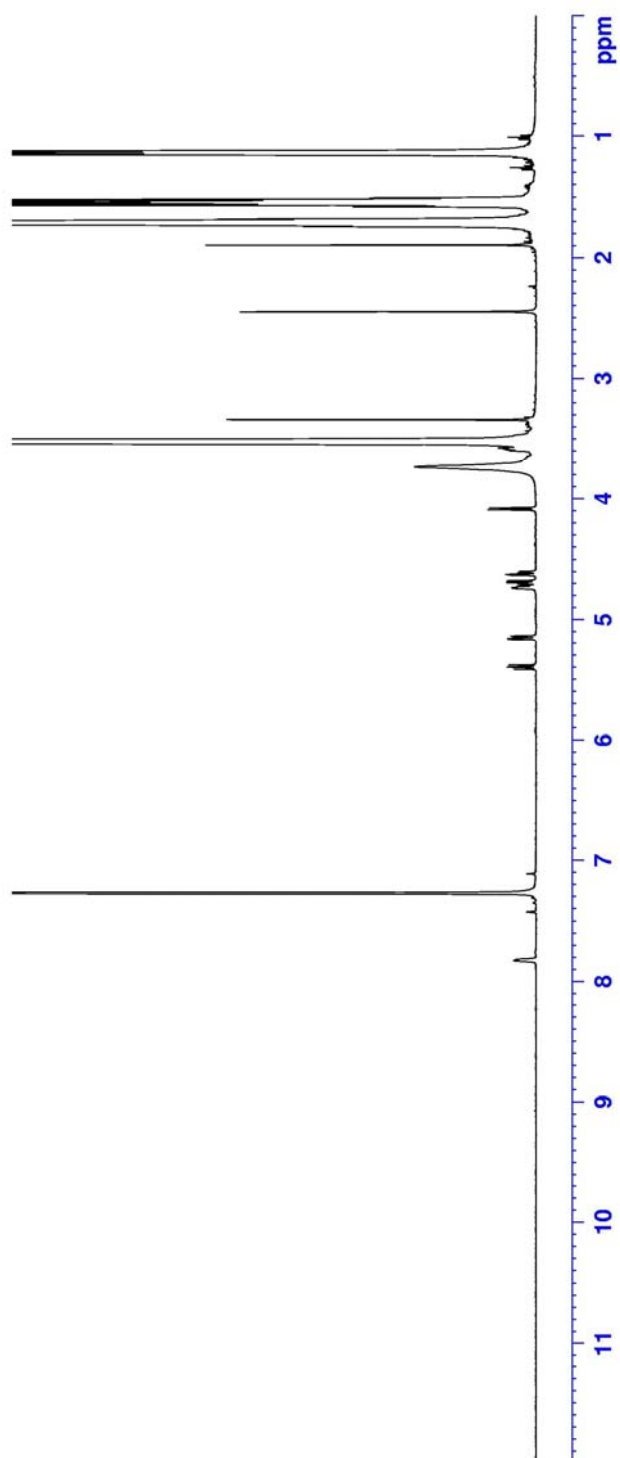
^1H -NMR of **6** with TBANO_2



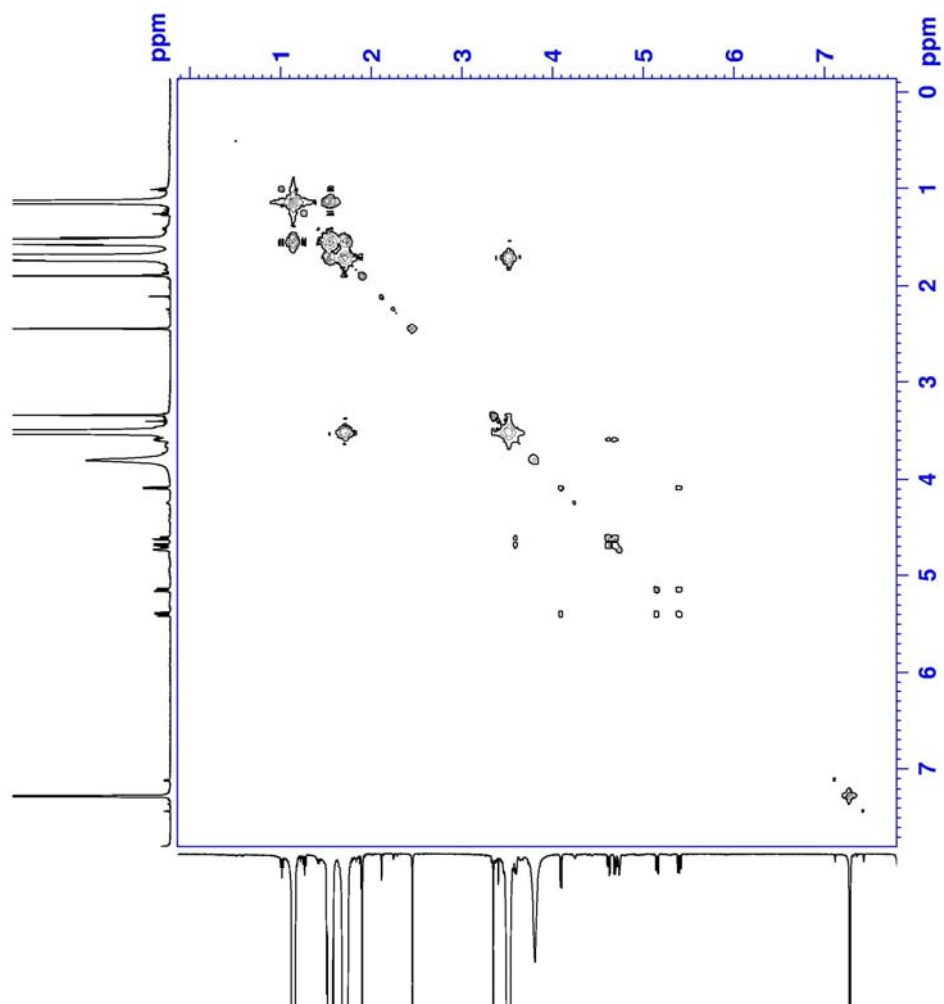
^1H -H COSY of **6** with TBANO₂



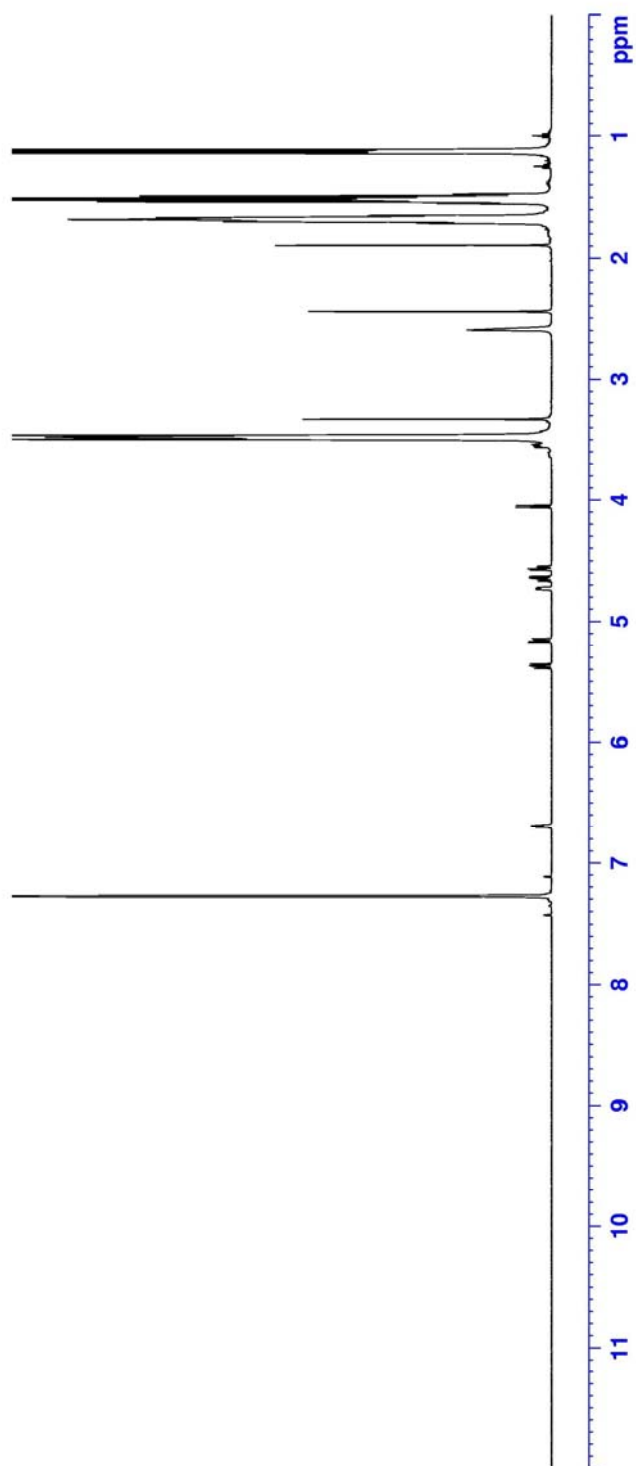
^1H -NMR of **6** with TBANO_2



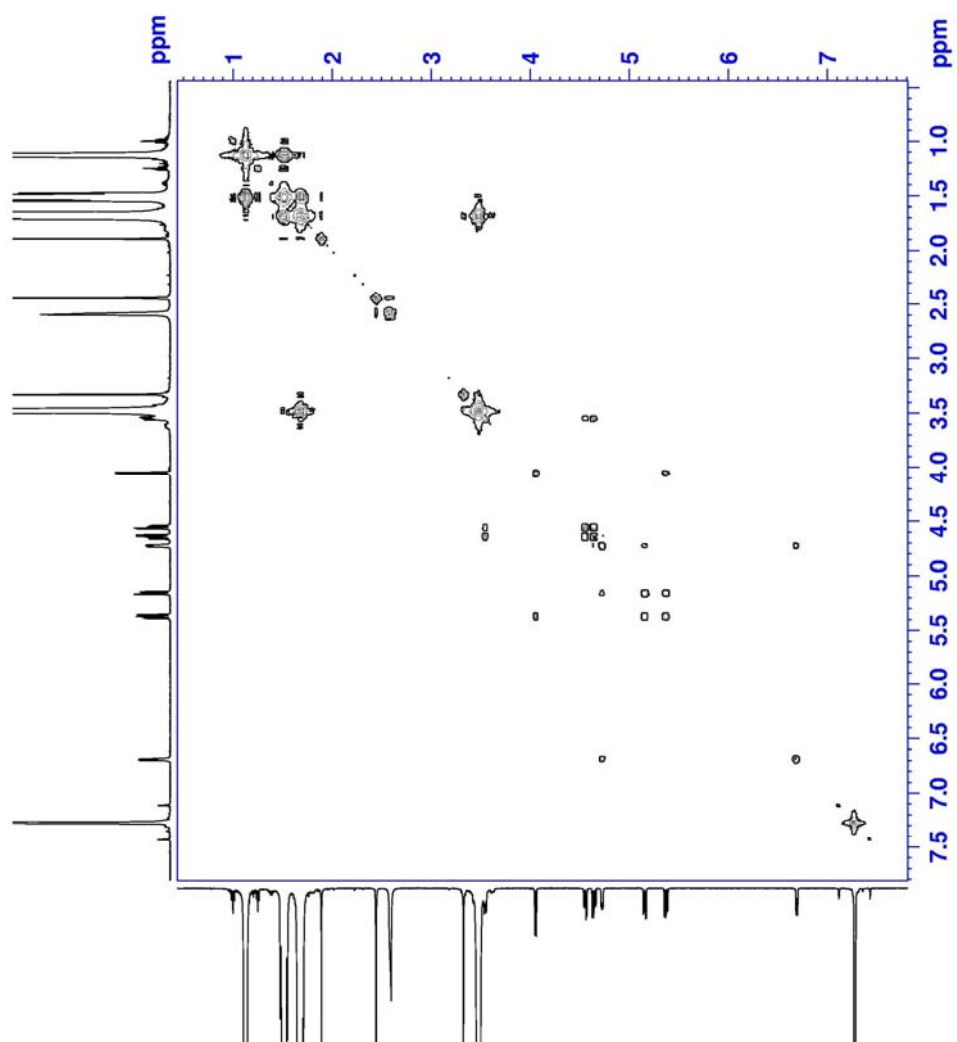
^1H -H COSY of **6** with TBACl



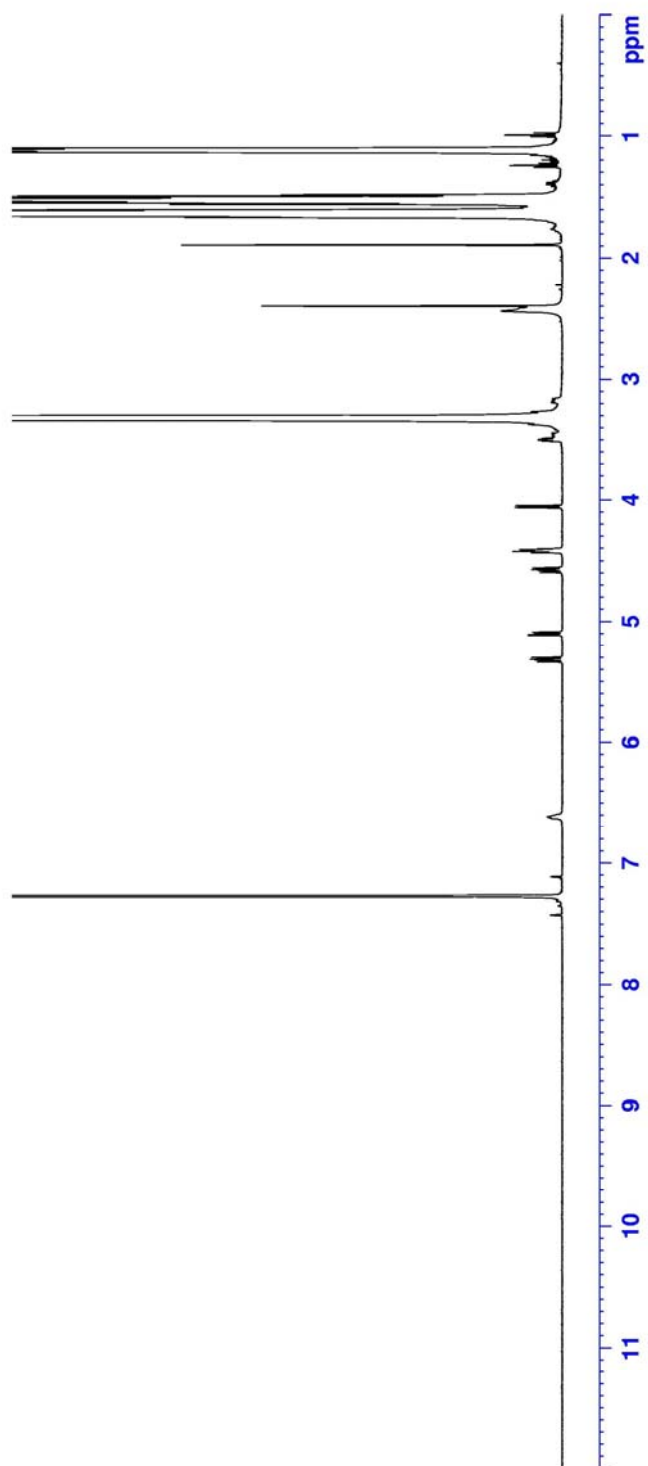
^1H -NMR of **6** with TBABr



^1H -H COSY of **6** with TBABr



^1H -NMR of **6** with TBASCN



^1H -H COSY of **6** with TBASCN

