## Supplementary Material

## Exploring the relationship between cocrystal stability and symmetry: is Wallach's rule applicable to multi-component solids?

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Figure S1. PXRD pattern for the cocrystal of (caf) (D-ma)



Figure S2. PXRD pattern for the cocrystal of (caf) (DL-ma)



Figure S3. PXRD pattern for the cocrystal of (tp) (D-ta)



Figure S4. PXRD pattern for the cocrystal of (tp) (DL-ta)



**Figure S5.** PXRD pattern for the cocrystal of (**tp**) (**D-ma**)



Figure S6. PXRD pattern for the cocrystal of (tp) (DL-ma)





**Figure S7.** PXRD pattern for the cocrystal of (**tp**) (**D-ma**) collected using  $CoK_{\alpha}$  radiation.



**Figure S8.** PXRD pattern for the cocrystal of (**tp**) (**DL-ma**) collected using  $CoK_{\alpha}$  radiation.





**Figure S9.** PXRD pattern for the cocrystal of (**tp**)(**DL-ma**) collected using  $CoK_{\alpha}$  radiation, with marked impurites of theophylline (T, 0.5 %) and DL-malic acid (M, 6.5 %).



**Figure S10.** <sup>15</sup>N CP-MAS spectra for the cocrystals (**caf**) (**D-ma**) (bottom) and (**caf**) (**DL-ma**) (top)



**Figure S11.** <sup>15</sup>N CP-MAS spectra for the cocrystals (**tp**) (**D-ta**) (bottom) and (**tp**) (**DL-ta**) (top).



**Figure S12.** <sup>15</sup>N CP-MAS spectra for the cocrystals (**tp**) (D-ma) (bottom) and (**tp**) (**DL-ma**) (top).



**Figure S13.** <sup>13</sup>C CP-MAS spectra for the cocrystals (**tp**) (D-ma) (bottom) and (**tp**) (**DL-ma**) (top).





**Figure S14.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**caf**) (**D-ma**) after exposure to 43% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S15.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**caf**) (**D-ma**) after exposure to 75% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.



**Figure S16.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**caf**) (**D-ma**) after exposure to 98% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S17.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**caf**) (**DL-ma**) after exposure to 43% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S18.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**caf**) (**DL-ma**) after exposure to 75% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S19.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**caf**) (**DL-ma**) after exposure to 98% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.



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**Figure S20.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of  $(tp)_2$  (**D-ta**) after exposure to 43% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.



**Figure S21.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of  $(tp)_2$  (**D-ta**) after exposure to 75% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S22.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of  $(tp)_2$  (**D-ta**) after exposure to 98% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S23.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of  $(tp)_2$  (**DL-ta**) after exposure to 43% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S24.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of  $(tp)_2$  (**DL-ta**) after exposure to 75% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.



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**Figure S25.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of  $(tp)_2$  (**DL-ta**) after exposure to 98% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S26.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**tp**) (**D-ma**) after exposure to 43% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.



**Figure S27.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**tp**) (**D-ma**) after exposure to 75% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.



**Figure S28.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**tp**) (**D-ma**) after exposure to 98% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.



**Figure S29.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**tp**) (**DL-ma**) after exposure to 43% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S30.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**tp**) (**DL-ma**) after exposure to 75% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.





**Figure S31.** PXRD patterns for the cocrystal of (**tp**) (**DL-ma**) after exposure to 98% relative humidity for: a) 1 day; b) 2 days; c) 3 days and d) 7 days.



Figure 32. DSC thermogram for the (tp) (D-ma) cocrystal.



Figure 33. DSC thermogram for the (tp) (DL-ma) cocrystal.



Figure 34. DSC thermogram for the (tp)<sub>2</sub> (D-ta) cocrystal.



Figure 35. DSC thermogram for the (tp)<sub>2</sub> (DL-ta) cocrystal.