

**Chiral Tertiary 2-Furyl Alcohols: Diversified Key Intermediates
to Bioactive Compounds. Their Enantioselective Synthesis via
(2-Furyl)aluminum Additions to Ketones Catalyzed by a
Titanium Catalyst of (*S*)-BINOL**

Supplementary Information

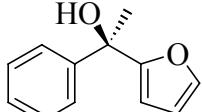
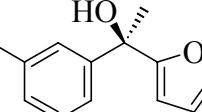
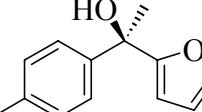
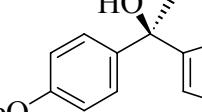
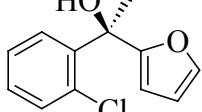
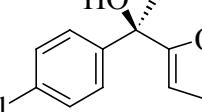
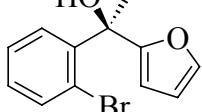
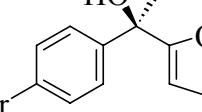
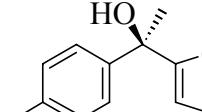
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I. Experimental Section

1. Reagent and General Techniques

Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄ was freshly distilled prior to use. Ketones were used directly. Solvents were dried by refluxing for at least 24 h over sodium/benzophenone (THF or Hexane) and were freshly distilled prior to use. All syntheses and manipulations were carried out under a dry nitrogen atmosphere.

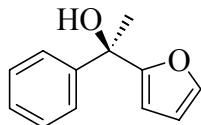
2. Synthesis of (2-Furyl)AlEt₂(THF) (7)



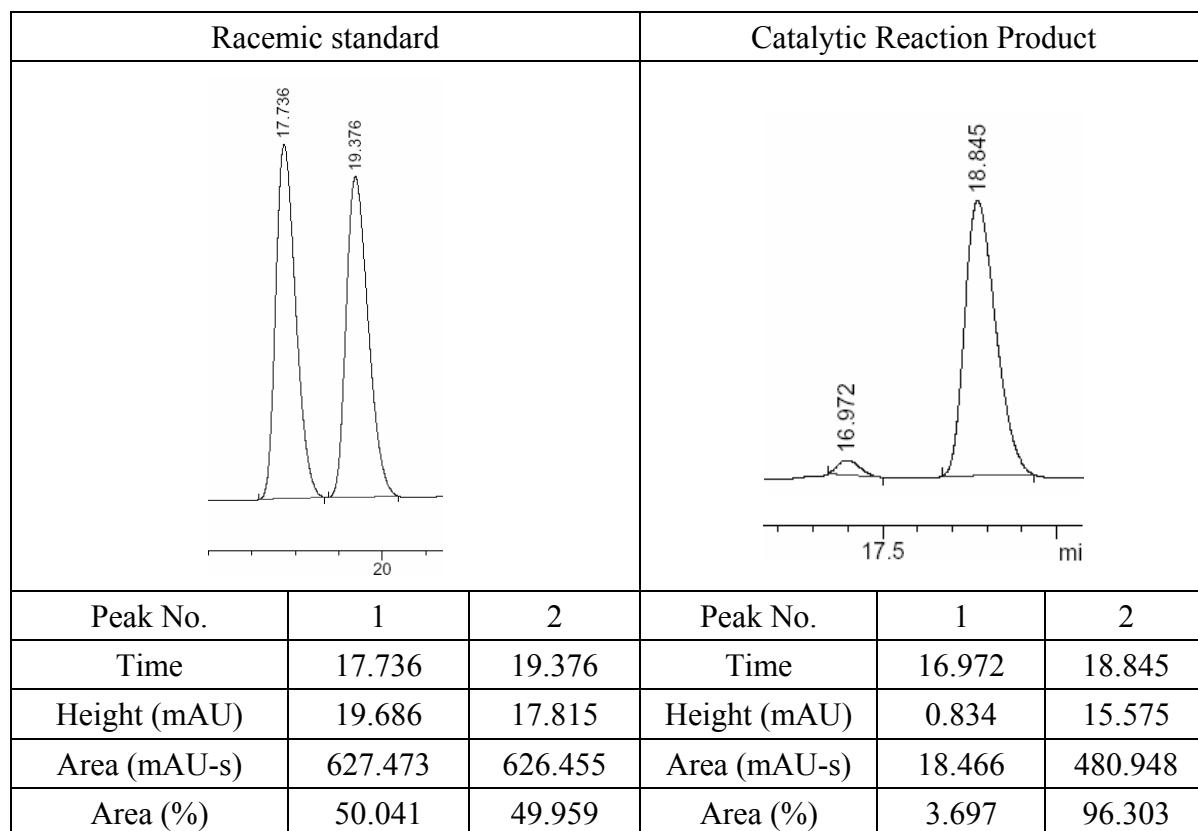
n-Butyl lithium (100 mmol) was added slowly to a solution of furan (36.4 mL, 500 mmol) in dry THF (100 mL) at -78 °C. The mixture was stirred for 1 h at -78 °C and then 30 min at 0 °C. The resulting solution was cooled to -78 °C and then a solution of AlEt₂X (100 mmol, X = Cl or Br) in THF (100 mL) was added. After stirring for 1 h at -78 °C, the mixture was warmed up to room temperature and stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressures to give an orange oil containing white suspension. The oily material was extracted with dry hexane (3 × 100 mL), and the combined extract was concentrated to furnish an orange oil of **7** which is a mixture of three major species along with trace amounts of unidentified impurities. The reagent **7** is designated as (2-furyl)AlEt₂(THF) for simplification and used directly for the catalytic reactions. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): AlEt₃(THF) (25%), δ 0.99 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 9H, CH₃), -0.23 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H, CH₂); (2-furyl)AlEt₂(THF) (60%), 7.68 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H, CH), 6.61 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H, CH), 6.34 (m, 1H, CH), 1.08 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H, CH₃), -0.01 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H, CH₂); (2-furyl)₂AlEt(THF) (15%), 7.73 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H, CH), 6.75 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 2H, CH), 6.37 (m, 2H, CH), 1.16 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 0.19 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, CH₂); 2.04 (m, THF), 4.09 (m, THF) ppm.

II. Characterizations of Tertiary 2-Furyl Alcohols

1-Furan-2-yl-1-phenyl-ethanol (Table 2, entry 1; 93% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
 Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 99/1
 Flow rate: 1 mL/min
 Detector: UV, 254 nm
 Retention time: 17.736 min, 19.376 min



Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

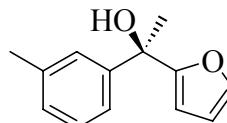
acetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (*S*)-BINOL: 10 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.1 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.15 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h, Procedure B.

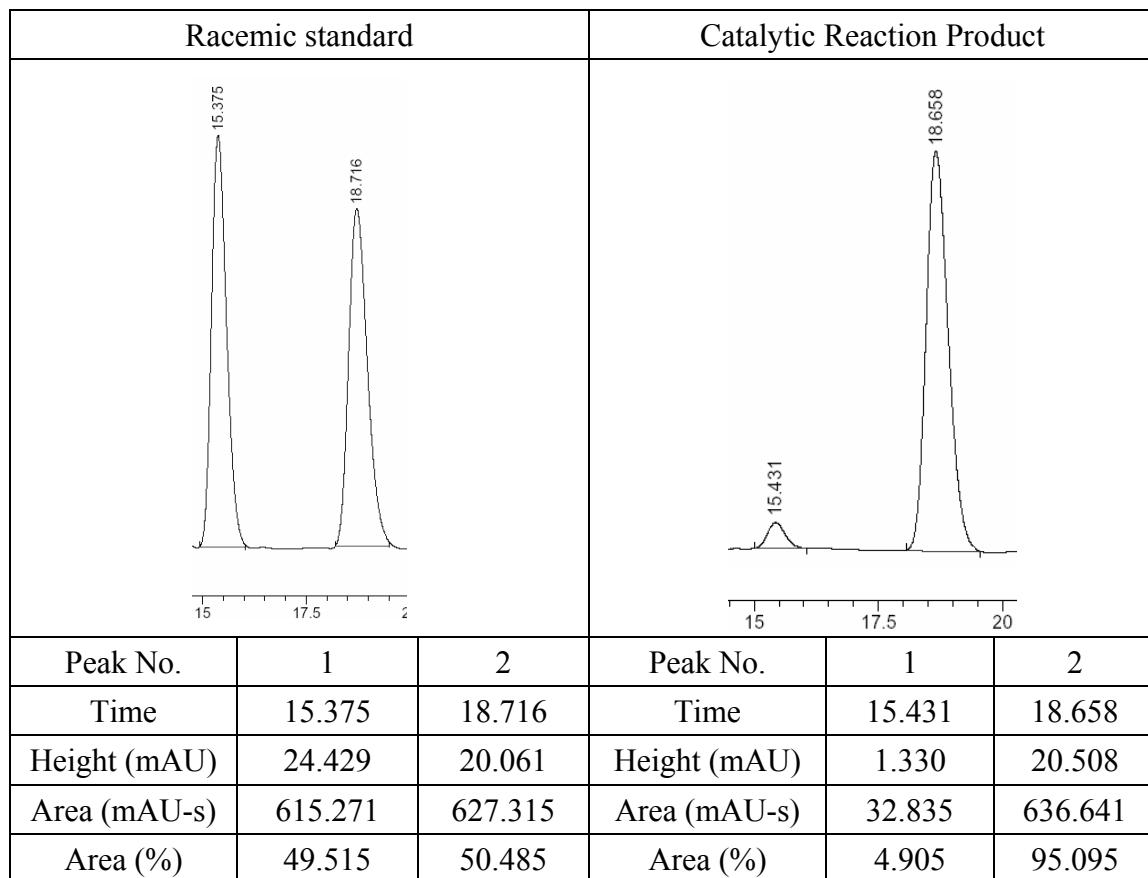
Spectrum Data:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40-7.26 (m, 6H, Ph & OCH=C), 6.33 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.24 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H, CHCH=C), 2.60 (br, 1H, OH), 1.87 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.94, 145.80, 142.10, 128.13, 127.27, 125.20, 110.03, 106.20, 72.95, 29.20 ppm.

1-Furan-2-yl-1-*m*-tolyl-ethanol (Table 2, entry 2; 90% ee):

	Column:	Chiralcel OD
	Eluent:	Hexane/IPA = 99/1
	Flow rate:	1 mL/min
	Detector:	UV, 254 nm
	Retention time:	15.375 min, 18.716 min



Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

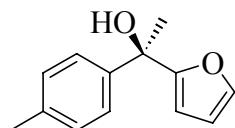
3'-methylacetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (*S*)-BINOL: 20 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.0 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.20 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h. Procedure A.

Spectrum Data:

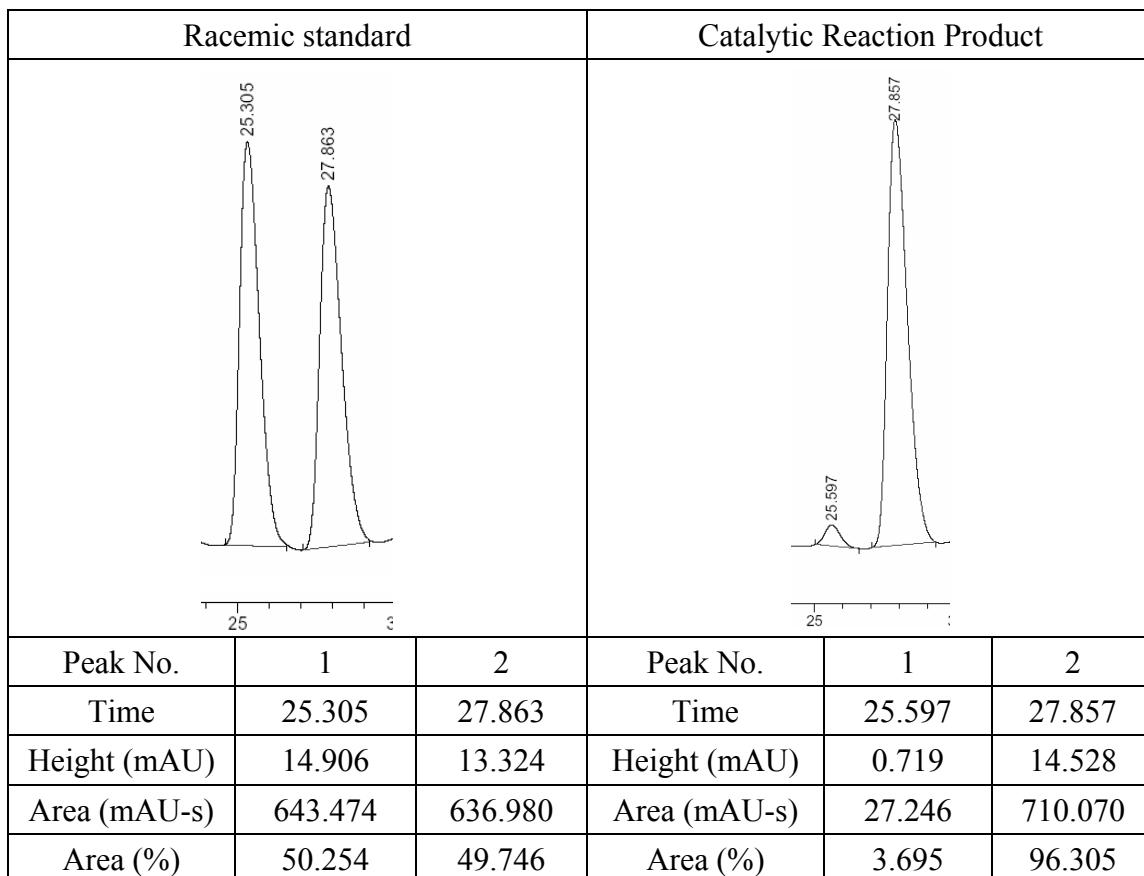
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37-7.08 (m, 5H, Ar & OCH=CH), 6.33 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.25 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H, CHCH=C), 2.35 (s, 3H, ArCH₃), 1.87 (s, 3H, OCCH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.98, 145.70, 142.00, 137.66, 127.98, 127.96, 125.78, 122.26, 109.93, 106.05, 72.80, 29.14, 21.50 ppm.

1-Furan-2-yl-1-*p*-tolyl-ethanol (Table 2, entry 3; 93% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 99.5/0.5
Flow rate: 1 mL/min
Detector: UV, 254 nm
Retention time: 25.305 min, 27.863 min



Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

4'-methylacetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (*S*)-BINOL: 20 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.0 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.20 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h. Procedure A.

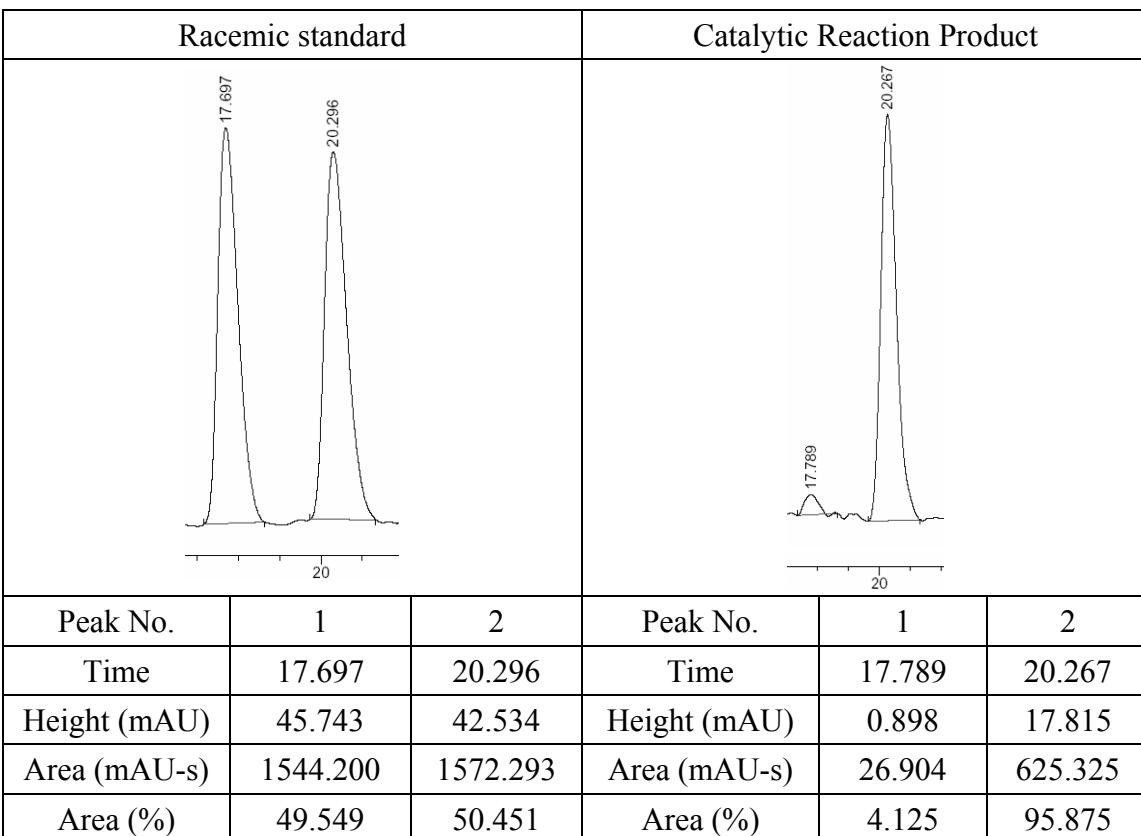
Spectrum Data:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37-7.03 (m, 5H, Ar & OCH=C), 6.34-6.32 (m, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.24-6.23 (m, 1H, CHCH=C), 2.34 (s, 3H, ArCH₃), 1.86 (s, 3H, OCCH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.78, 136.59, 131.05, 130.62, 128.62, 125.04, 109.82, 105.88, 72.63, 28.97, 20.80 ppm.

1-Furan-2-yl-1-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethanol (Table 2, entry 4; 92% ee):

Column: Chiralcel OD
Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 98/2
Flow rate: 1 mL/min
Detector: UV, 254 nm
Retention time: 17.697 min, 20.296 min



Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

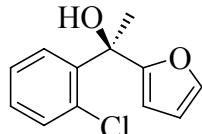
4'-methoxylacetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (*S*)-BINOL: 10 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.1 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.15 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h. Procedure B.

Spectrum Data:

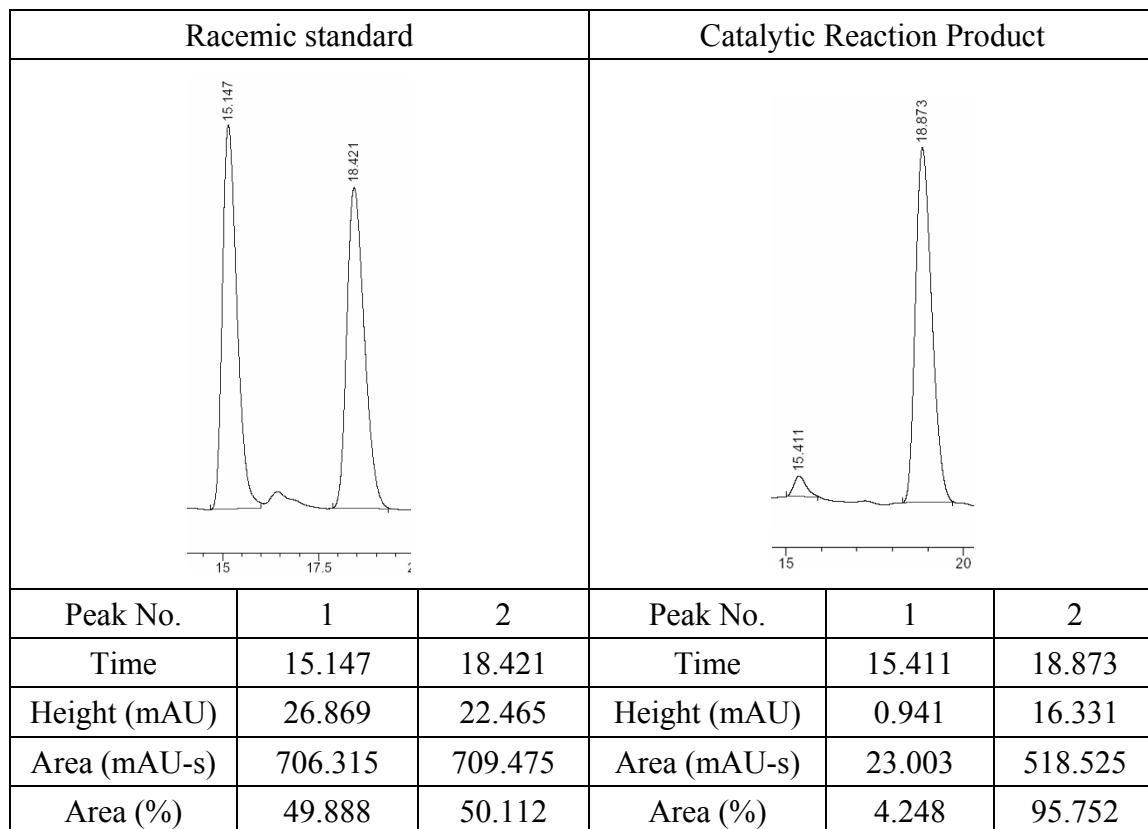
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37-7.26 (m, 3H, *Ar* & OCH=CH), 6.88-6.86 (m, 2H, *Ar*), 6.34-6.33 (m, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.23-6.22 (m, 1H, CHCH=CH), 3.80 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.45 (br, 1H, OH), 1.86 (s, 3H, OCCCH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.81, 142.07, 138.06, 126.51, 114.77, 113.49, 110.03, 106.05, 72.71, 55.26, 29.26 ppm.

1-(2-Chloro-phenyl)-1-furan-2-yl-ethanol (Table 2, entry 5; 92% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
 Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 99/1
 Flow rate: 1 mL/min
 Detector: UV, 254 nm
 Retention time: 15.147 min, 18.421 min



Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

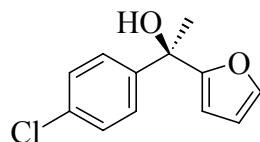
2'-chloroacetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (S)-BINOL: 10 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.1 mmol, Ti(O-i-Pr)₄: 1.15 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 24 h. Procedure B.

Spectrum Data:

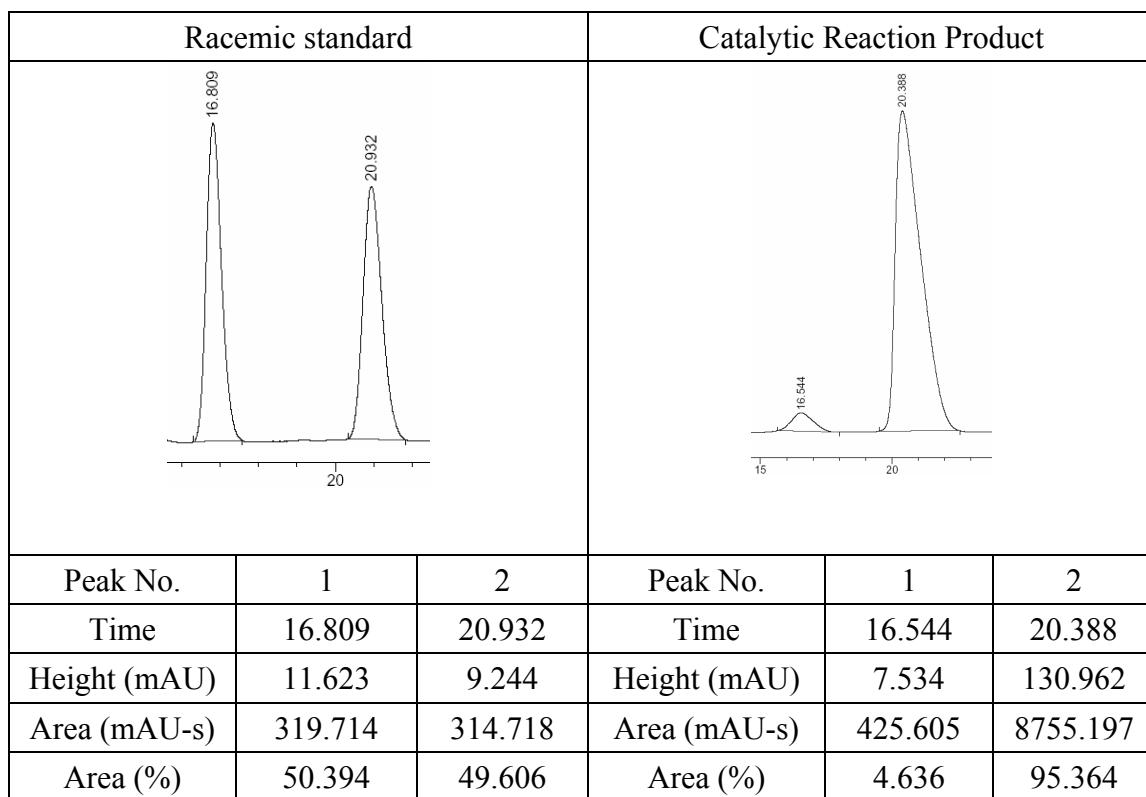
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79-7.22 (m, 5H, Ar & OCH=C), 6.36-6.35 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.27-6.25 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H, CHCH=C) 2.17 (br, 1H, OH) 2.01 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.37, 146.50, 132.64, 128.23, 128.15, 127.28, 127.14, 125.72, 75.80, 30.68 ppm.

1-(4-Chloro-phenyl)-1-furan-2-yl-ethanol (Table 2, entry 6; 91% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 99/1
Flow rate: 1 mL/min
Detector: UV, 254 nm
Retention time: 16.809 min, 20.932 min



Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

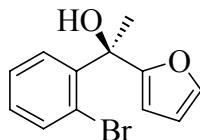
4'-chloroacetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (*S*)-BINOL: 10 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.1 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.15 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h. Procedure B.

Spectrum Data:

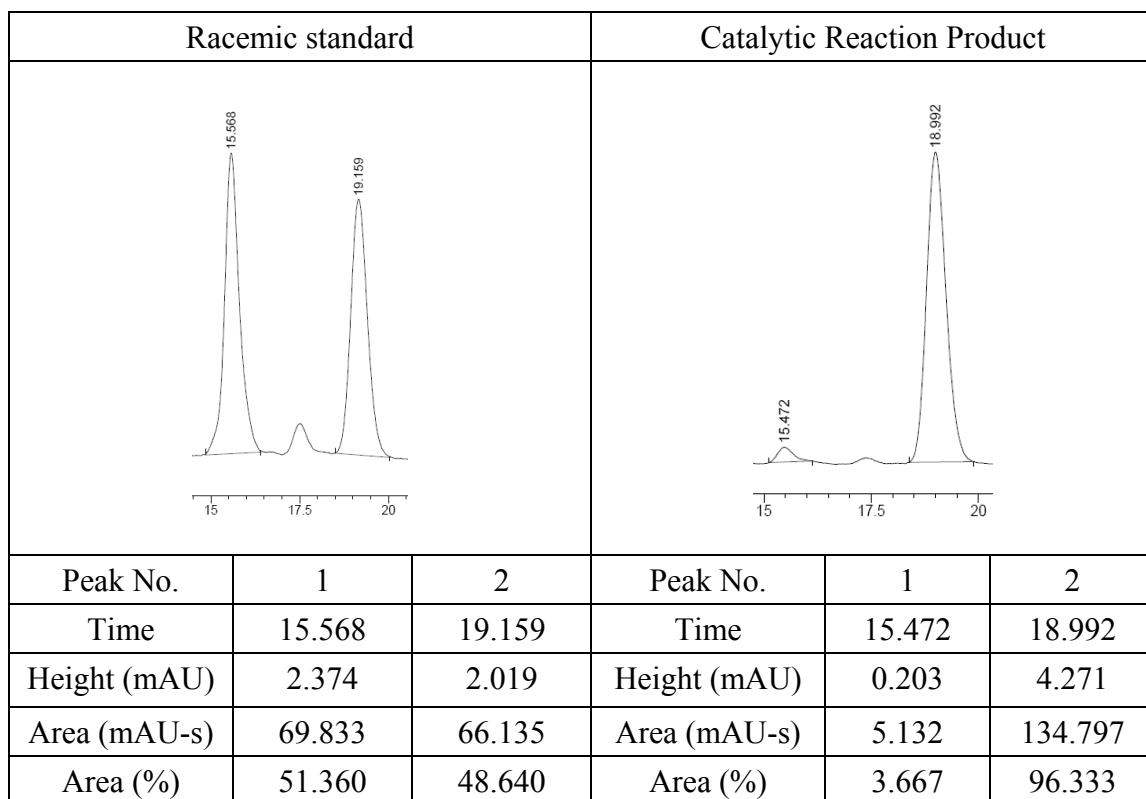
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39-7.28 (m, 5H, Ar & OCH=C), 6.35-6.33 (dd, J = 3.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.25-6.24 (dd, J = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H, CHCH=C), 2.52 (br, 1H, OH), 1.85 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.43, 144.34, 142.31, 133.15, 128.27, 126.79, 110.14, 106.38, 72.62, 29.26 ppm.

1-(2-Bromo-phenyl)-1-furan-2-yl-ethanol (Table 2, entry 7; 93% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 99/1
Flow rate: 1 mL/min
Detector: UV, 254 nm
Retention time: 15.568 min, 19.159 min



Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

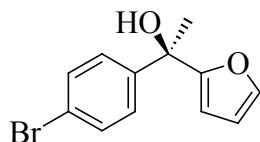
2'-bromoacetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (*S*)-BINOL: 20 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.15 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.2 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 24 h. Procedure A.

Spectrum Data:

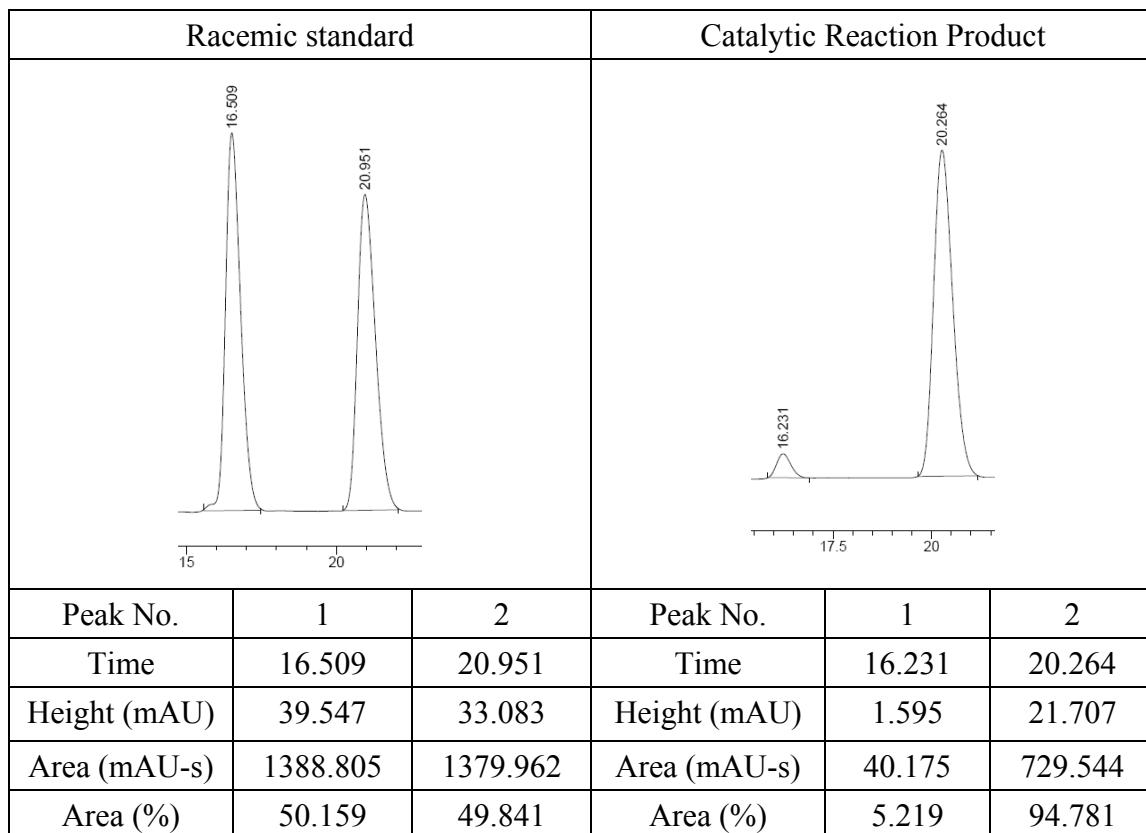
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82-7.14 (m, 5H, Ar & OCH=C), 6.37-6.36 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.26-6.25 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H, CHCH=C) 2.02(s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.61, 134.67, 129.06, 129.02, 128.21, 127.86, 127.40, 125.29, 110.47, 107.07, 26.56, 21.42 ppm.

1-(4-Bromo-phenyl)-1-furan-2-yl-ethanol (Table 2, entry 8; 90% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 99/1
Flow rate: 1 mL/min
Detector: UV, 254 nm
Retention time: 16.509 min, 20.951 min



Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

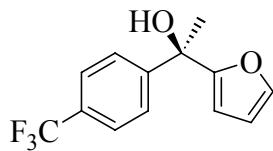
4'-bromoacetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (*S*)-BINOL: 10 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.1 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.15 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h. Procedure B.

Spectrum Data:

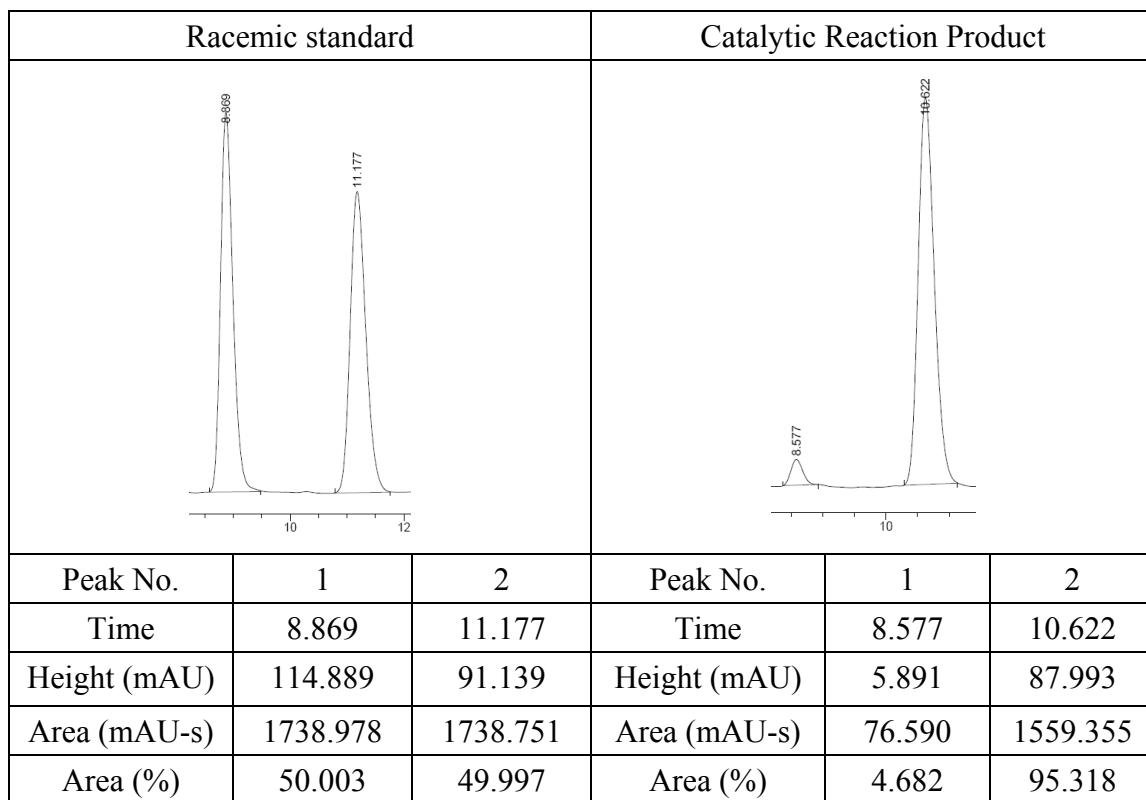
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.26 (m, 5H, Ar & OCH=C), 6.35-6.26 (m, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.26-6.25 (m, 1H, CHCH=C), 2.47 (br, 1H, OH), 1.85 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.87, 142.34, 131.25, 127.15, 121.32, 110.15, 106.41, 72.67, 29.23 ppm.

1-Furan-2-yl-1-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethanol (Table 2, entry 9; 91% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 97/3
Flow rate: 1 mL/min
Detector: UV, 254 nm
Retention time: 8.869 min, 11.177 min



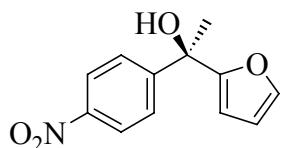
Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

4'-trifluoromethylacetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (S)-BINOL: 10 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.1 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.15 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h. Procedure B.

Spectrum Data:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61-7.26 (m, 5H, Ar & OCH=C), 6.37-6.38 (m, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.36-6.28 (m, 1H, CHCH=C), 2.55 (br, 1H, OH), 1.88 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.11, 149.71, 142.47, 125.70, 125.18, 125.14, 114.79, 110.22, 106.57, 72.77, 29.28 ppm.

1-Furan-2-yl-1-(4-nitro-phenyl)-ethanol (Table 2, entry 10; 92% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 95/5
Flow rate: 1 mL/min
Detector: UV, 254 nm
Retention time: 14.180 min, 17.799 min

Racemic standard			Catalytic Reaction Product		
Peak No.	1	2	Peak No.	1	2
Time	14.180	17.799	Time	13.824	17.173
Height (mAU)	54.963	43.583	Height (mAU)	18.794	333.794
Area (mAU-s)	1355.074	1355.172	Area (mAU-s)	445.455	10220.3
Area (%)	49.999	50.001	Area (%)	4.176	95.824

Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

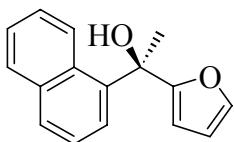
4'-nitroacetophenone: 0.50 mmol, (*S*)-BINOL: 20 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.0 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.2 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h. Procedure A.

Spectrum Data:

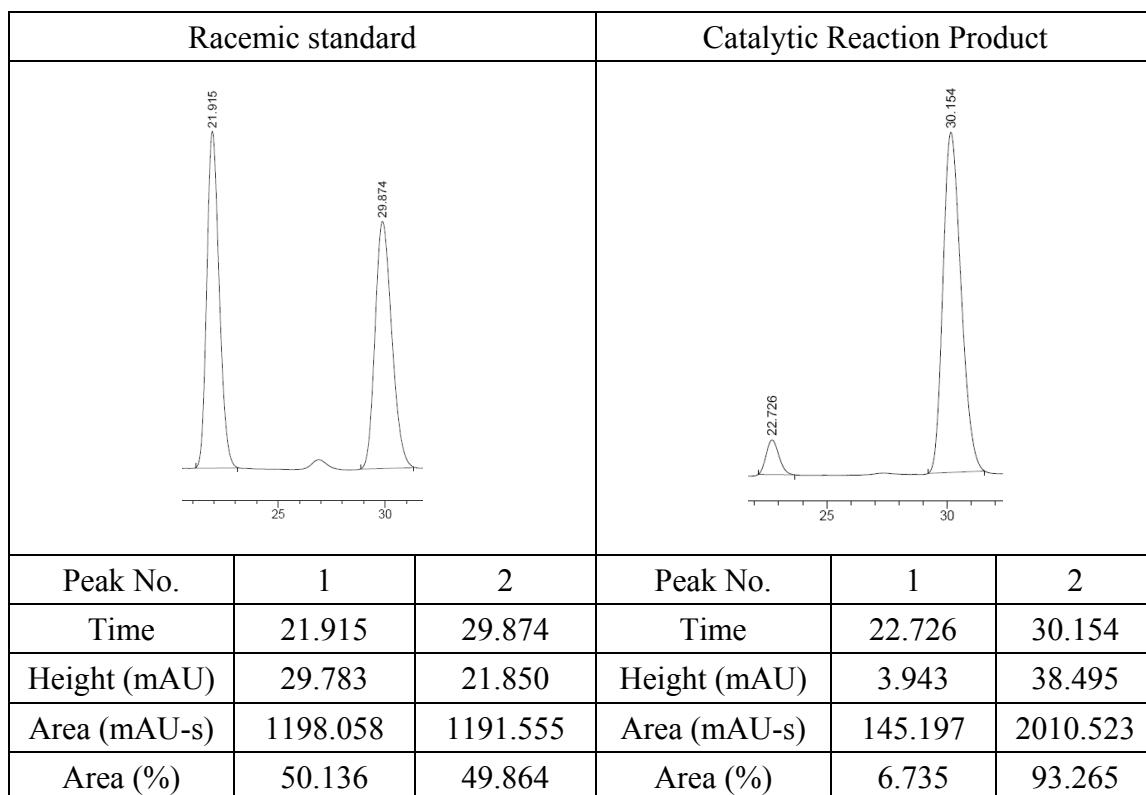
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.20-8.18 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H, OCH=CH), 7.61-7.16 (m, 4H, Ar), 6.38-6.37 (m, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.32-6.31 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H, CHCH=CH), 2.36 (br, 1H, OH), 1.90 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.64, 128.99, 128.18, 126.31, 125.25, 123.40, 110.28, 106.77, 72.66, 29.20 ppm.

1-Furan-2-yl-1-naphthalen-1-yl-ethanol (Table 2, entry 11; 87% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
 Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 99/1
 Flow rate: 1 mL/min
 Detector: UV, 254 nm
 Retention time: 21.915 min, 29.874 min



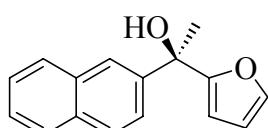
Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

1'-acetonaphthone: 0.50 mmol, (S)-BINOL: 20 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.15 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.20 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 24 h. Procedure A.

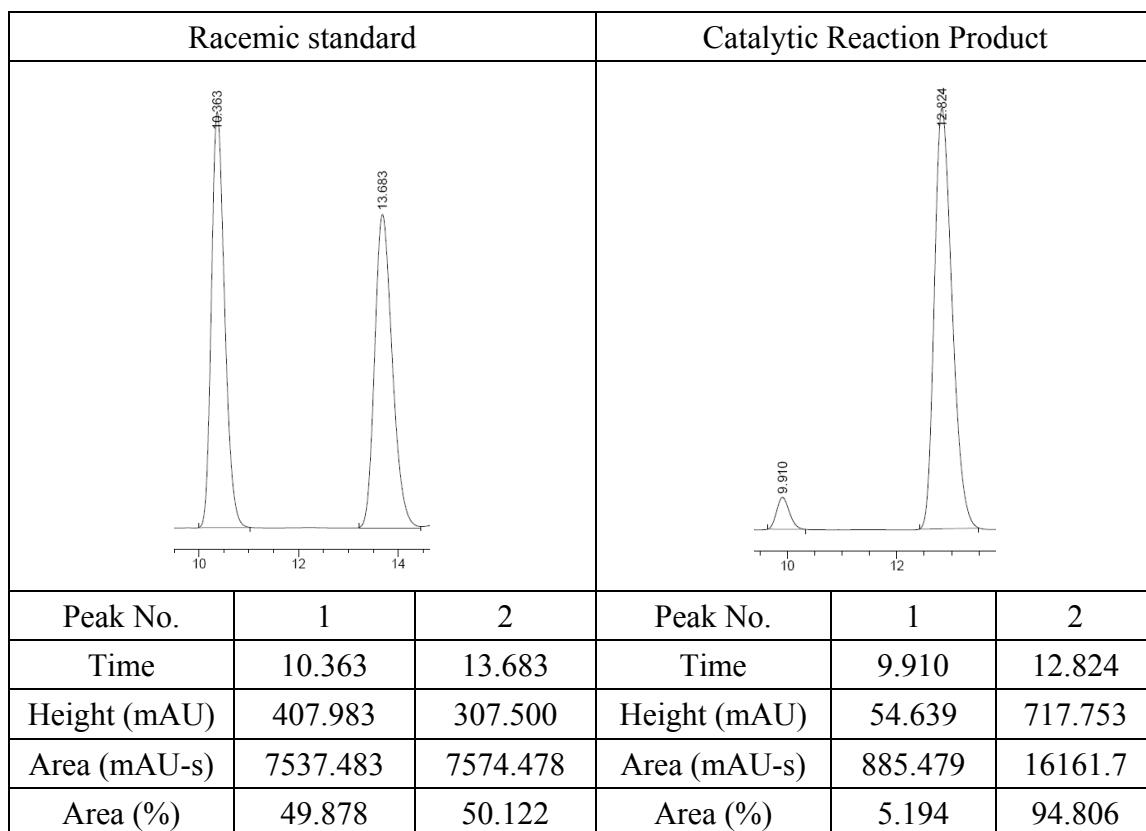
Spectrum Data:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.10-7.25 (m, 8H, Ar & OCH=C), 6.37-6.36 (m, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.29-6.28 (m, 1H, CHCH=C), 2.63 (br, 1H, OH), 2.12 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.40, 141.85, 140.63, 134.58, 129.08, 129.00, 128.93, 125.89, 125.46, 125.10, 124.92, 123.74, 110.38, 106.43, 73.43, 28.37 ppm.

1-Furan-2-yl-1-naphthalen-2-yl-ethanol (Table 2, entry 12; 90% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
 Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 95/5
 Flow rate: 1 mL/min
 Detector: UV, 254 nm
 Retention time: 10.363 min, 13.683 min



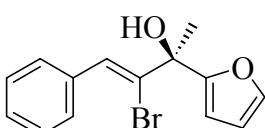
Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

2'-acetonaphthone: 0.50 mmol, (*S*)-BINOL: 10 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.1 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.15 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h. Procedure B.

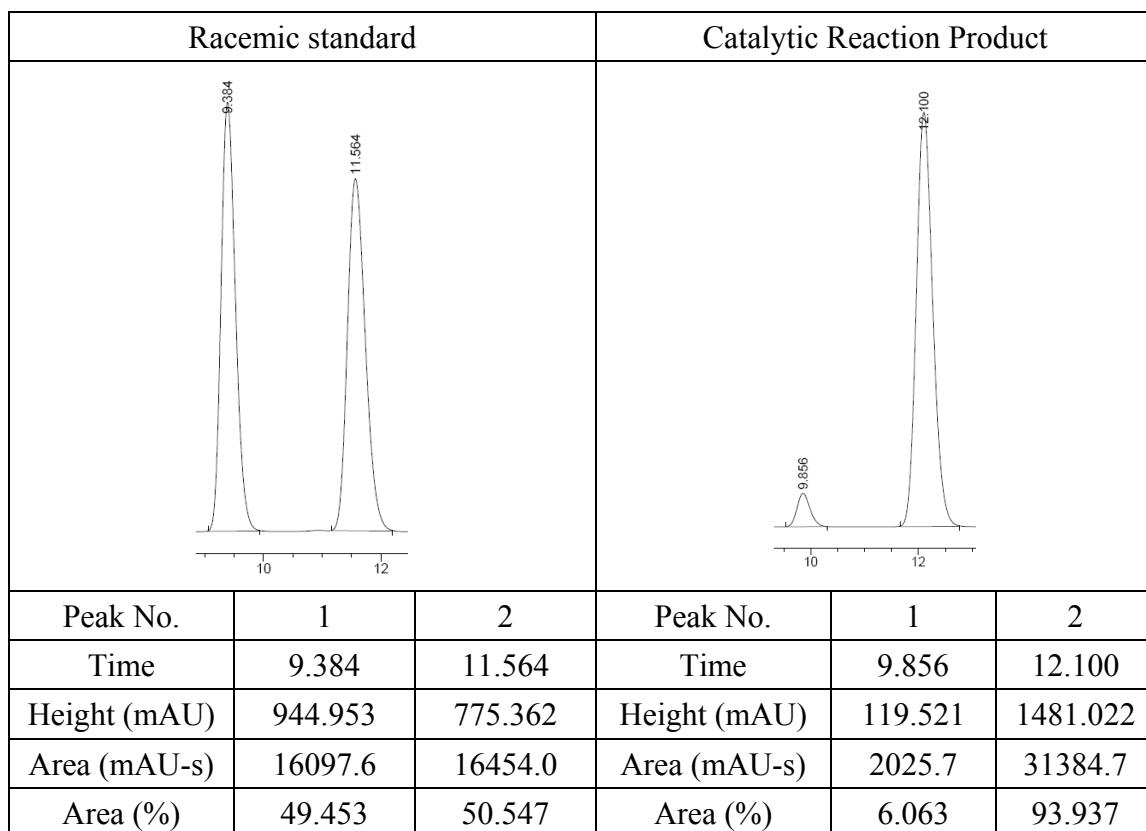
Spectrum Data:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91-7.25 (m, 8H, Ar & OCH=CH), 6.36-6.35 (m, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.29-6.28 (m, 1H, CHCH=CH), 2.63 (br, 1H, OH), 1.96 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.89, 143.14, 142.23, 133.10, 132.65, 128.28, 127.88, 127.51, 126.11, 125.98, 123.94, 123.62, 110.13, 106.40, 73.11, 29.13 ppm.

3-Bromo-2-furan-2-yl-4-phenyl-but-3-en-2-ol (Table 2, entry 13; 88% ee):



Column: Chiralcel OD
Eluent: Hexane/IPA = 95/5
Flow rate: 1 mL/min
Detector: UV, 254 nm
Retention time: 9.384 min, 11.564 min



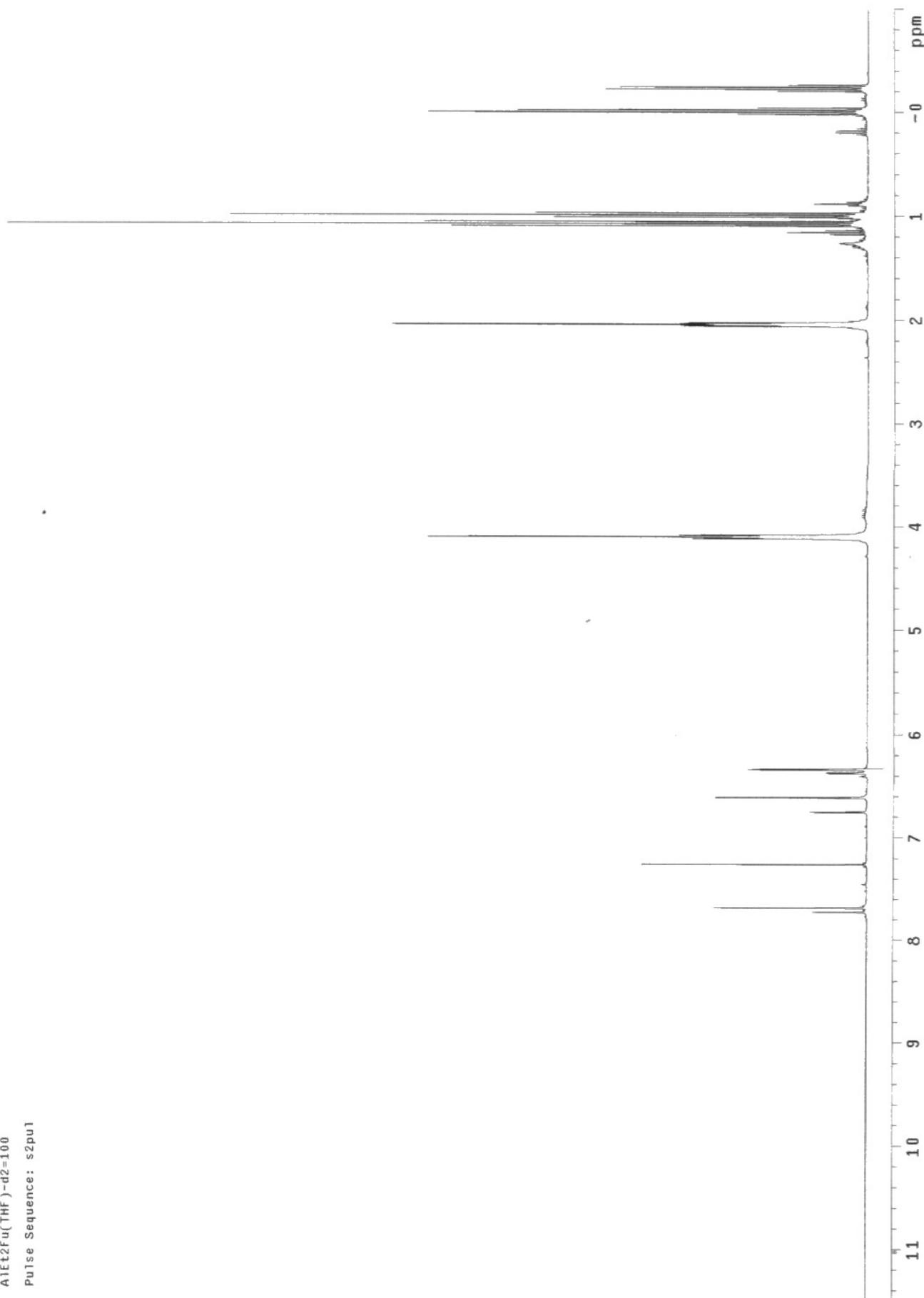
Catalytic Reaction Conditions:

(Z)-3-bromo-4-phenylbut-3-en-2-one 0.50 mmol, (S)-BINOL: 20 mol%, AlEt₂(2-furyl)(THF): 1.0 mmol, Ti(O-*i*-Pr)₄: 1.2 mmol, 0 °C, THF: 6 mL, 12 h. Procedure A.

Spectrum Data:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48-7.16 (m, 7H, Ph & PhCH & OCH=C), 6.47-6.45 (m, 1H, OCH=CH), 6.36-6.35 (m, 1H, CHCH=C), 2.36 (br, 1H, OH), 1.94 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.40, 131.71, 128.96, 128.53, 128.21, 128.16, 125.23, 122.22, 110.18, 105.78, 90.23, 83.85, 65.23, 28.62 ppm.



A1Et₂Fu(THF)-d2=100
Pulse Sequence: s2pau

