

Metal-free Michael Addition Initiated Multicomponent Oxidative Cyclodehydration Route to Polysubstituted Pyridines from 1,3 Dicarbonyls

Supporting Information

Frédéric Liéby-Muller, Christophe Allais, Thierry Constantieux,^{*} and Jean Rodriguez^{*}

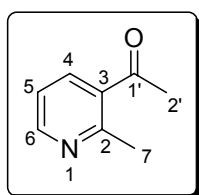
*Aix-Marseille Université – Institut des Sciences Moléculaires de Marseille
iSm2 CNRS UMR 6263
Centre Saint Jérôme - service 531 13397 MARSEILLE Cedex 20 – France*

E-mail: jean.rodriguez@univ-cezanne.fr

General Information : Melting points (mp) were determined with a Büchi Melting-point B-450 apparatus and were not corrected. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in solution respectively at 300.13 MHz and 75.47 MHz on a Bruker AC 300 spectrometer. NMR data were collected at ambient temperature, and chemical shifts were given in ppm referenced to the appropriate solvent peak. Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, dd = doublet of doublets, m = multiplet). Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer 1600 Series FTIR spectrometer. Low and high-resolution mass spectra were recorded on an API 111 Plus Triple Quadrupole spectrometer (Sciex), and on a Bruker-Daltonics MALDI-ToF Autoflex spectrometer. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed using 0.20 mm silica gel 60 plates. Flash chromatography was performed using 70-230 mesh silica gel 60 (Merck).

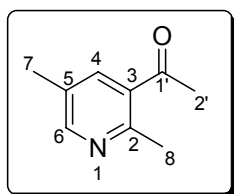
Typical Procedure : To a 50 mL two-necked round bottomed flask, equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and a reflux condenser, were added toluene freshly distilled over CaH₂ (25 mL), 4Å MS (6 g), substrate **1** (200 mg, 1.0 equiv.), freshly distilled acrolein **2** (1.5 equiv.), and ammonium acetate **3** (2.0 equiv.). The heterogeneous mixture was stirred at reflux for 24h. The solution was filtered through a short pad of Celite, which was thoroughly washed with toluene. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure to afford crude compound **4** with acceptable chemical purity. Pure product was isolated by flash chromatography over silica gel.

Description of pyridines



1-(2-Methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ethanone 4a

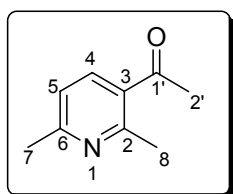
Yellow gum, 52% yield; $R_f = 0.42$ (AcOEt); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3051, 2957, 2926, 1691, 1583, 1435, 1357, 1277; **MS** (ESI) m/z (relative intensities (%)) : 136 [M+H]⁺ (100), 153 [M+NH₄]⁺ (22), 158 [M+Na]⁺ (6); **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 2.53 (3H₂, s), 2.68 (3H₇, s), 7.17 (1H₅, dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 7.90 (1H₄, dd, $J = 8$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 8.52 (1H₆, dd, $J = 5$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 24.6 (C₇), 29.2 (C₂'), 120.7 (C₅), 132.7 (C₃), 136.6 (C₄), 151.1 (C₆), 157.9 (C₂), 200.3 (C₁').



1-(2,5-Dimethyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ethanone 4b

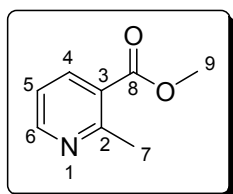
Orange oil, 65% yield; $R_f = 0.29$ (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/1); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2973, 2929, 1688, 1556, 1455, 1354, 1293, 1197; **MS** (ESI) m/z (relative intensities (%)) : 150 [M+H]⁺ (100), 167 [M+NH₄]⁺ (29), 172 [M+Na]⁺ (7); **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃,

300.13 MHz) : 2.32 (3H₇, s), 2.54 (3H₈, s), 2.65 (3H_{2'}, s), 7.71 (1H₄, d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 8.37 (1H₆, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 17.8 (C₇), 24.0 (C₈), 29.3 (C_{2'}), 130.2 (C₅), 132.3 (C₃), 137.1 (C₄), 151.5 (C₆), 154.8 (C₂), 200.6 (C_{1'}).



1-(2,6-Dimethyl-pyridin-3-yl)-ethanone 4c

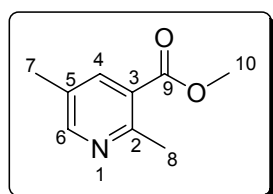
Beige gum; 62% yield; *R_f* = 0.45 (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/1); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) : 2915, 1686, 1588, 1561, 1433, 1256; **MS** (ESI) *m/z* (relative intensities(%)) : 150 [M+H]⁺ (100), 167 [M+NH₄]⁺ (20), 172 [M+Na]⁺ (5); **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 2.57 (3H₇+3H₈, s), 2.73 (3H_{2'}, s), 7.07 (1H₅, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.88 (1H₄, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 24.3 (C₈), 24.5 (C₇), 28.9 (C_{2'}), 120.1 (C₅), 129.6 (C₃), 137.2 (C₄), 157.6 (C₆), 160.5 (C₂), 199.7 (C_{1'}).



2-Methyl-nicotinic acid methyl ester 4d

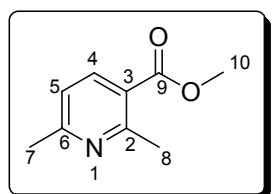
Yellow oil; 56% yield; *R_f* = 0.39 (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/1); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) : 2953, 1724, 1435, 1281, 1258, 1088; **MS** (ESI) *m/z* (relative intensity (%)) : 152 [M+H]⁺ (100), 174 [M+Na]⁺ (69), 190 [M+K]⁺ (4); **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 2.83

(3H₇, s), 3.91 (3H₉, s), 7.20 (1H₅, dd, $J = 8.1$ Hz, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 8.18 (1H₄, dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 8.60 (1H₆, dd, $J = 4.8$ Hz, $J = 1.8$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 24.6 (C₇), 52.0 (C₉), 120.7 (C₅), 125.1 (C₃), 138.2 (C₄), 151.6 (C₆), 159.7 (C₂), 166.7 (C₈).



2,5-Dimethyl-nicotinic acid methyl ester 4e

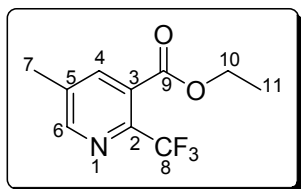
Yellow oil; 44% yield; $R_f = 0.42$ (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/1); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) : 2952, 1723, 1459, 1436, 1297, 1256, 1205, 1089; **MS** (ESI) m/z (relative intensities (%)) : 166 [M+H]⁺ (100), 188 [M+Na]⁺ (74), 204 [M+K]⁺ (7); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 2.21 (3H₇, s), 2.65 (3H₈, s), 3.78 (3H₁₀, s), 7.86 (1H₄, d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 8.30 (1H₆, d, $J = 1.8$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 17.4 (C₇), 23.9 (C₈), 51.8 (C₁₀), 124.4 (C₃), 130.0 (C₅), 138.4 (C₄), 151.9 (C₆), 156.5 (C₂), 166.7 (C₉).



2,6-Dimethyl-nicotinic acid methyl ester 4f

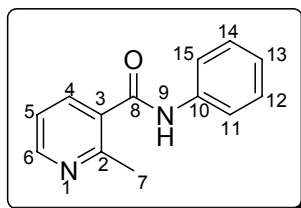
Yellow oil; 65% yield; $R_f = 0.34$ (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/3); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) : 3052, 2952, 1724, 1669, 1593, 1435, 1278, 1264, 1086; **MS** (ESI) m/z (relative intensities (%)) : 166 [M+H]⁺ (100), 188 [M+Na]⁺ (62), 204 [M+K]⁺ (9); ¹H NMR

(CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 2.49 (3H₇, s), 2.73 (3H₈, s), 3.82 (3H₁₀, s), 6.97 (1H₅, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 8.01 (1H₄, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 24.5 (C₇), 24.7 (C₈), 51.9 (C₁₀), 120.3 (C₅), 122.2 (C₃), 138.6 (C₄), 159.4 (C₆), 161.2 (C₂), 166.9 (C₉).



2-trifluoromethyl-5-methyl-nicotinic acid ethyl ester 4g

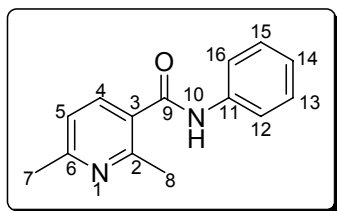
Yellow oil; 70% yield; *R_f* = 0.21(AcOEt/Hexanes 1/3); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) : 3029, 2964, 2285, 1576, 1411, 1346, 1255, 1068, 1031; **MS** (ESI) *m/z* (relative intensities (%)) : 256 [M+Na]⁺ (100), 234 [M+H]⁺ (1); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 1.35 (3H₁₁, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 2.41 (3H₇, s), 4.36 (2H₁₀, q, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 7.85 (1H₄, s), 8.55 (1H₆, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 13.7 (C₁₁), 18.0 (C₇), 62.4 (C₁₀), 121.2 (C₈, q, *J* = 273 Hz), 127.5 (C₃), 136.6 (C₅), 138.3 (C₄), 142.8 (C₂, q, *J* = 35 Hz), 151.0 (C₆), 165.6 (C₉); ¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 282.40 MHz) : -64.5 (3F₈, s).



2-Methyl-N-phenyl-nicotinamide 4h

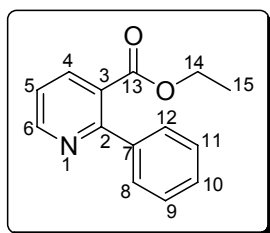
Beige solid (Pf = 111-112°C); 61% yield; *R_f* = 0.27 (AcOEt); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) : 3294, 3054, 2986, 1677, 1599, 1523, 1442, 1265 ; **MS** (ESI) *m/z* (relative intensities (%)) : 213 [M+H]⁺ (100), 230 [M+NH₄]⁺ (68), 235 [M+Na]⁺ (39),

251 [M+K]⁺ (17); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 2.66 (3H₇, s), 7.12-7.19 (2H_{13and5}, m), 7.36 (2H_{12and14}, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.60 (2H_{11and15}, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.71 (1H₄, d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 7.97 (1H₉, br s), 8.52 (1H₆, dd, *J* = 4.8 Hz, *J* = 1.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 22.9 (C₇), 120.0 (C₅), 120.8 (2C_{12and14}), 124.9 (C₁₃), 129.1 (2C_{11and15}), 131.9 (C₃), 134.6 (C₄), 137.6 (C₁₀), 150.3 (C₆), 156.2 (C₂), 166.6 (C₈).



2,6-Dimethyl-N-phenyl-nicotinamide 4i

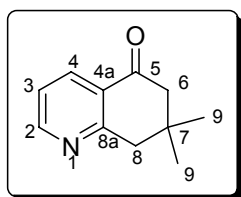
Beige gum; 42% yield; *R*_f = 0.39 (AcOEt); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) : 3295, 3054, 2963, 2927, 1656, 1596, 1441, 1322; MS (ESI) *m/z* (relative intensities (%)) : 227 [M+H]⁺ (100), 244 [M+NH₄]⁺ (65), 249 [M+Na]⁺ (31), 265 [M+K]⁺ (14); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 2.55 (3H₈, s), 2.68 (3H₇, s), 7.03 (1H₅, d, 7.8 Hz), 7.16 (1H₁₄, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.36 (2H_{13and15}, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.59-7.67 (4H, m); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 23.0 (C₈), 24.5 (C₇), 120.0 (C₅), 120.3 (2C_{13and15}), 124.8 (C₁₄), 128.9 (C₃), 129.1 (2C_{12and16}), 135.1 (C₄), 137.7 (C₁₁), 155.7 (2C_{2and6}), 159.7 (C₉).



2-Phenyl-nicotinic acid ethyl ester 4j

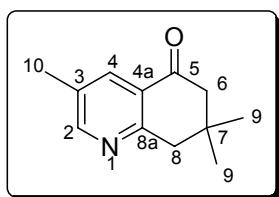
Yellow oil; 48% yield; *R*_f = 0.36 (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/3); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) : 3061, 2981, 2937, 1723, 1582, 1561, 1430, 1282; MS (ESI) *m/z* (relative

intensities(%)) : 228 [M+H]⁺, 245 [M+NH₄]⁺, 250 [M+Na]⁺, 266 [M+K]⁺; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 1.03 (3H₁₅, t, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 4.14 (2H₁₄, q, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.33 (1H₅, dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 7.40-7.54 (5H_{8to12}, m), , 8.09 (1H₄, dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, *J* = 2 Hz), 8.76 (1H₆, dd, *J* = 4.8 Hz, *J* = 1.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 13.5 (C₁₅), 61.4 (C₁₄), 121.5 (C₅), 127.3 (C₃), 128.0 (C_{9and11}), 128.4 (C_{8and12}), 128.5 (C₁₀), 137.8 (C₄), 140.1 (C₇), 151.1 (C₆), 158.8 (C₂), 168.1 (C₁₃).



7,7-Dimethyl-7,8-dihydro-6H-quinolin-5-one 4k

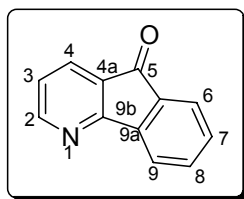
Orange oil; 51% yield; *R_f* = 0.22 (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/3); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) : 3053, 2957, 2871, 1691, 1583, 1459, 1432, 1425, 1302, 1284; **MS** (ESI) *m/z* (relative intensities(%)) : 176 [M+H]⁺ (100), 193 [M+NH₄]⁺ (23), 198 [M+Na]⁺ (16); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300.13 MHz) : 1.09 (6H₉, s), 2.53 (2H₆, s), 3.02 (2H₈, s), 7.26 (1H₃, dd, *J* = 4.3 Hz, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 8.23 (1H₄, dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 8.67 (1H₂, dd, *J* = 4.8 Hz, *J* = 1.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75.47 MHz) : 28.0 (2C₉), 32.7 (C₇), 46.1 (C₈), 51.8 (C₆), 122.0 (C₃), 127.0 (C_{4a}), 134.3 (C₄), 153.6 (C₂), 162.0 (C_{8a}), 197.8 (C₅).



3,7,7-Trimethyl-7,8-dihydro-6H-quinolin-5-one 4l

Yellow oil; 44% yield; *R_f* = 0.20 (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/3); **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) :

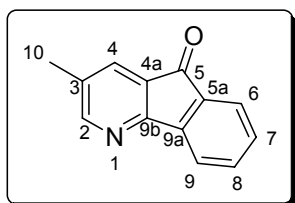
2958, 2868, 1690, 1647, 1465, 1302, 1283, 1217, 1195; **MS** (ESI) m/z (relative intensities(%)) : 190 $[M+H]^+$ (100), 207 $[M+NH_4]^+$ (27), 212 $[M+Na]^+$ (12), 228 $[M+K]^+$ (4); **1H NMR** ($CDCl_3$, 300.13 MHz) : 1.06 (6H₉, s), 2.33 (3H₁₀, s), 2.48 (2H₆, s), 2.95 (2H₈, s), 8.01 (1H₄, d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 8.48 (1H₂, d, $J = 1.6$ Hz); **^{13}C NMR** ($CDCl_3$, 75.47 MHz) : 17.9 (C₁₀), 28.1 (2C₉), 32.9 (C₇), 45.8 (C₈), 52.0 (C₆), 126.5 (C₃), 131.7 (C_{4a}), 134.5 (C₄), 154.3 (C₂), 159.2 (C_{8a}), 198.3 (C₅).



Indeno[1,2-b]pyridin-5-one 4m

Red solid (Pf = 128-130°C, *litt* 132-136°C); 50% yield; $R_f = 0.5$ (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/1); **IR** (KBr, cm^{-1}) : 3051, 2917, 2844, 1710, 1591,

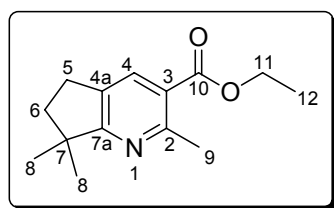
1569, 1403; **MS** (ESI) m/z (relative intensities (%)) : 182 $[M+H]^+$ (100), 199 $[M+NH_4]^+$ (38), 204 $[M+Na]^+$ (24), 220 $[M+K]^+$ (12); **1H NMR** ($CDCl_3$, 300.13 MHz) : 7.21 (1H₃, t, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 7.44 (1H₇, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 7.61 (1H₈, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 7.73 (1H₄, d, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 7.84-7.91 (2H_{6and9}, m), 8.61 (1H₂, d, $J = 5.1$ Hz); **^{13}C NMR** ($CDCl_3$, 75.47 MHz) : 121.0 (C₉), 123.3 (C₃), 124.2 (C₆), 128.4 (C_{4a}), 131.0 (C₄), 131.4 (C₇), 134.8 (C_{5a}), 135.4 (C₈), 143.5 (C_{9a}), 154.0 (C₂), 165.1 (C_{9b}), 191.8 (C₅).



3-methyl-indeno[1,2-b]pyridin-5-one 4n

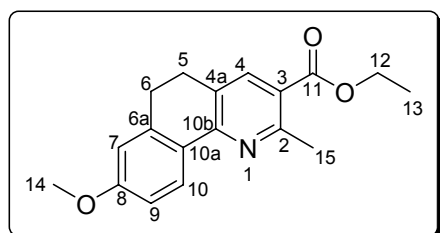
Orange solid (Pf = 122-124°C); 72% yield; $R_f = 0.32$ (AcOEt/Hexanes

1/3); **IR** (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3054, 2926, 2841, 1711, 1587, 1569, 1405; **MS** (ESI) m/z (relative intensities (%)) : 196 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (100), 213 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ (44), 218 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (29), 234 $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ (11); **^1H NMR** (CDCl_3 , 300.13 MHz) : 2.37 (3H₁₀, s), 7.38 (1H₇, dt, $J = 7.5$ Hz, $J = 0.9$ Hz), 7.55 (1H₈, dd, $J = 7.4$ Hz, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 7.59 (1H₄, d, $J = 1.2$ Hz), 7.68 (1H₆, d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 7.79 (1H₉, d, 7.5 Hz), 8.42 (1H₂, d, $J = 1.5$ Hz); **^{13}C NMR** (CDCl_3 , 75.47 MHz) : 18.5 (C₁₀), 120.4 (C₇), 123.9 (C₉), 128.1 (C₃), 130.4 (C₆), 131.8 (C_{4a}), 133.2 (C₈), 134.8 (C_{5a}), 135.2 (C₄), 143.5 (C_{9a}), 154.1 (C₂), 162.5 (C_{9b}), 191.9 (C₅).



2,7,7-Trimethyl-6,7-dihydro-5H-[1]pyridine-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 4o

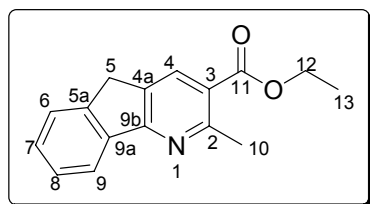
Colorless oil; 83% yield; $R_f = 0.6$ (AcOEt/Hexanes 1/5); **IR** (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2957, 2864, 1723, 1604, 1562, 1265, 1237; **MS** (ESI) m/z (relative intensities(%)) : 234 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (100), 251 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ (74), 256 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (54), 272 $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ (32); **^1H NMR** (CDCl_3 , 300.13 MHz) : 1.28 (6H₈, s), 1.38 (3H₁₂, t, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 1.97 (2H₆, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 2.79 (3H₉, s), 2.84 (2H₅, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 4.34 (2H₁₁, q, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 7.94 (1H₄, s); **^{13}C NMR** (CDCl_3 , 75.47 MHz) : 14.3 (C₁₂), 24.8 (C₉), 26.8 (2C₈), 39.7 (C_{5and6}), 44.1 (C₇), 60.9 (C₁₁), 123.2 (C₃), 132.7 (C_{4a}), 134.2 (C₄), 158.4 (C₂), 167.3 (C_{7a}), 174.0 (C₁₀).



8-Methoxy-2-methyl-5,6-dihydro-benzo[h]quinoline-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 4p

White solid (Pf = 119-120°C); 55% yield; $R_f = 0.41$

(AcOEt/EP 1/7); **IR** (KBr, cm^{-1}) : 2980, 2938, 2828, 1705, 1595, 1503, 1440, 1305, 1256, 1233;
MS (ESI) m/z (relative intensities(%)) : 298 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (100), 315 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ (69), 320 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (51), 336 $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ (22); **^1H NMR** (CDCl_3 , 300.13 MHz) : 1.41 (3 H_{13} , t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 2.86 (3 H_{15} , s), 2.92 (4 $\text{H}_{5\text{et}6}$, s), 3.86 (3 H_{14} , s), 4.37 (2 H_{12} , q, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 6.76 (1 H_7 , d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 6.90 (1 H_9 , dd, $J = 8.7$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 7.98 (1 H_4 , s); **^{13}C NMR** (CDCl_3 , 75.47 MHz) : 14.3 (C_{13}), 24.9 (C_{15}), 27.3 (C_6), 28.4 (C_5), 55.3 (C_{14}), 60.9 (C_{12}), 112.7 (C_7), 113.1 (C_9), 122.5 ($\text{C}_{4\text{a}}$), 126.9 (C_3), 127.4 (C_4), 127.5 ($\text{C}_{6\text{a}}$), 137.6 (C_{10}), 140.7 ($\text{C}_{10\text{a}}$), 154.3 (C_8), 158.0 (C_2), 161.0 ($\text{C}_{10\text{b}}$), 166.8 (C_{11}).



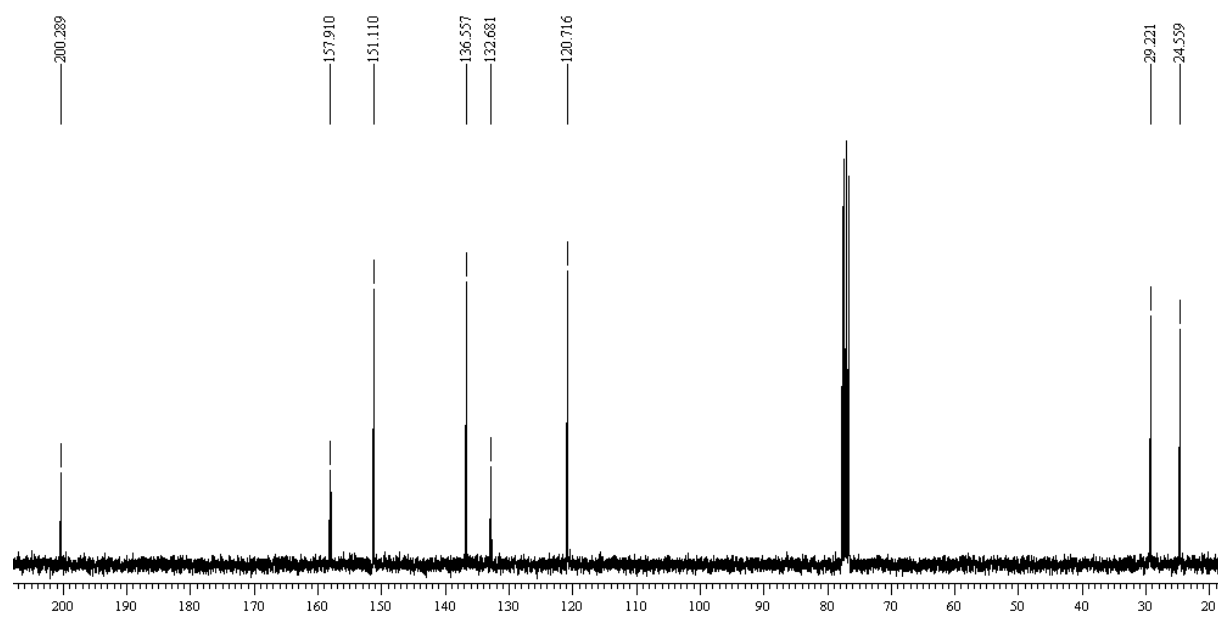
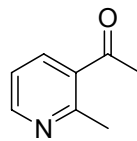
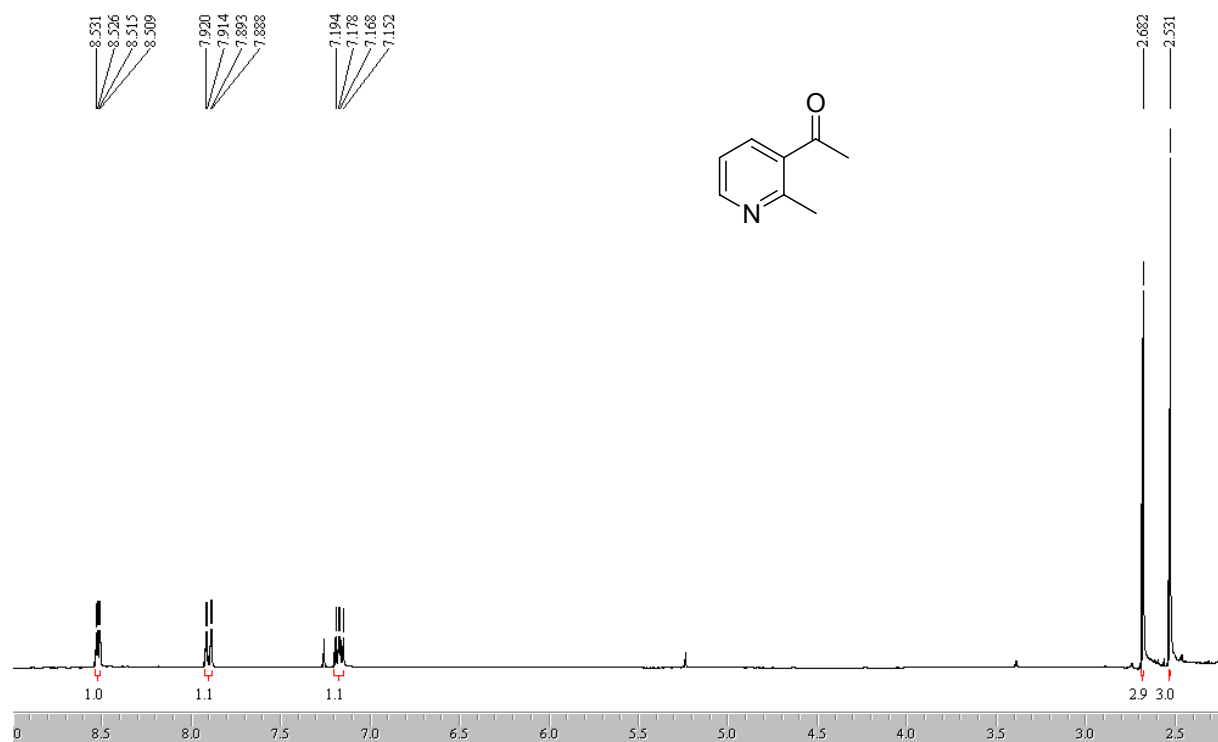
2-Methyl-5H-indeno[1,2-b]pyridine-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 4q

Yellow solid (Pf = 88-90°C); 58% yield; $R_f = 0.32$

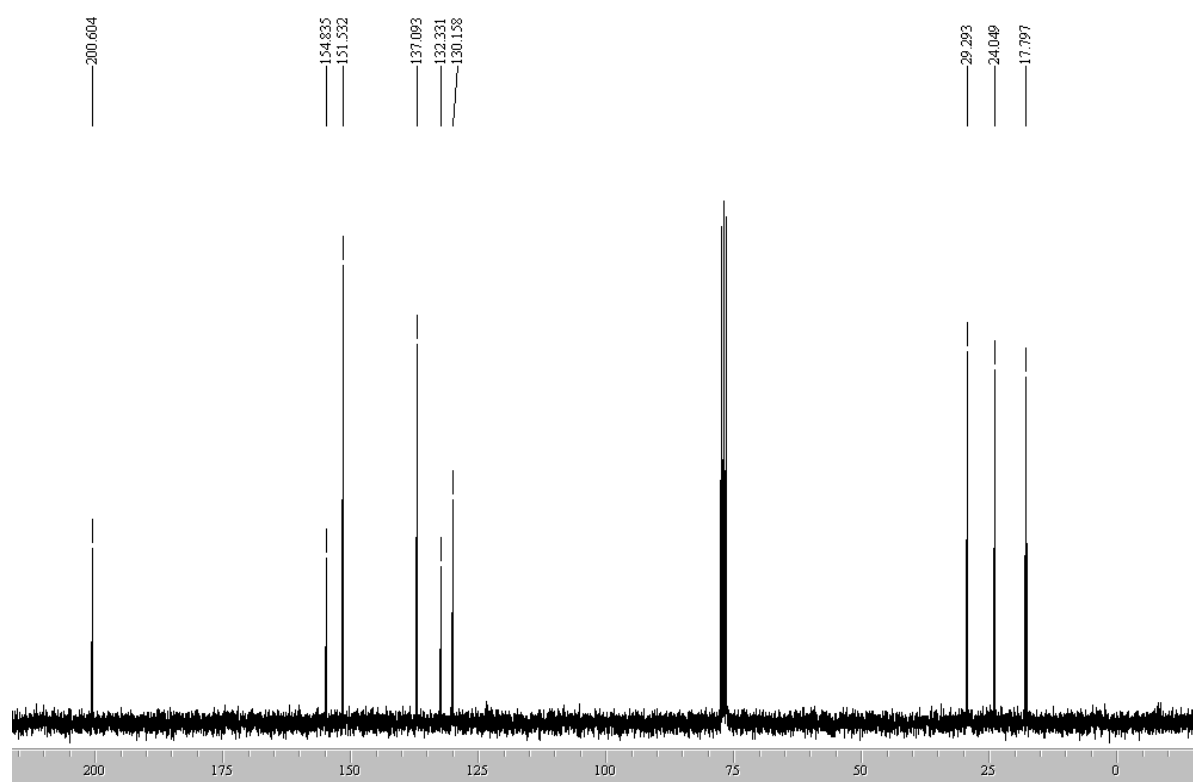
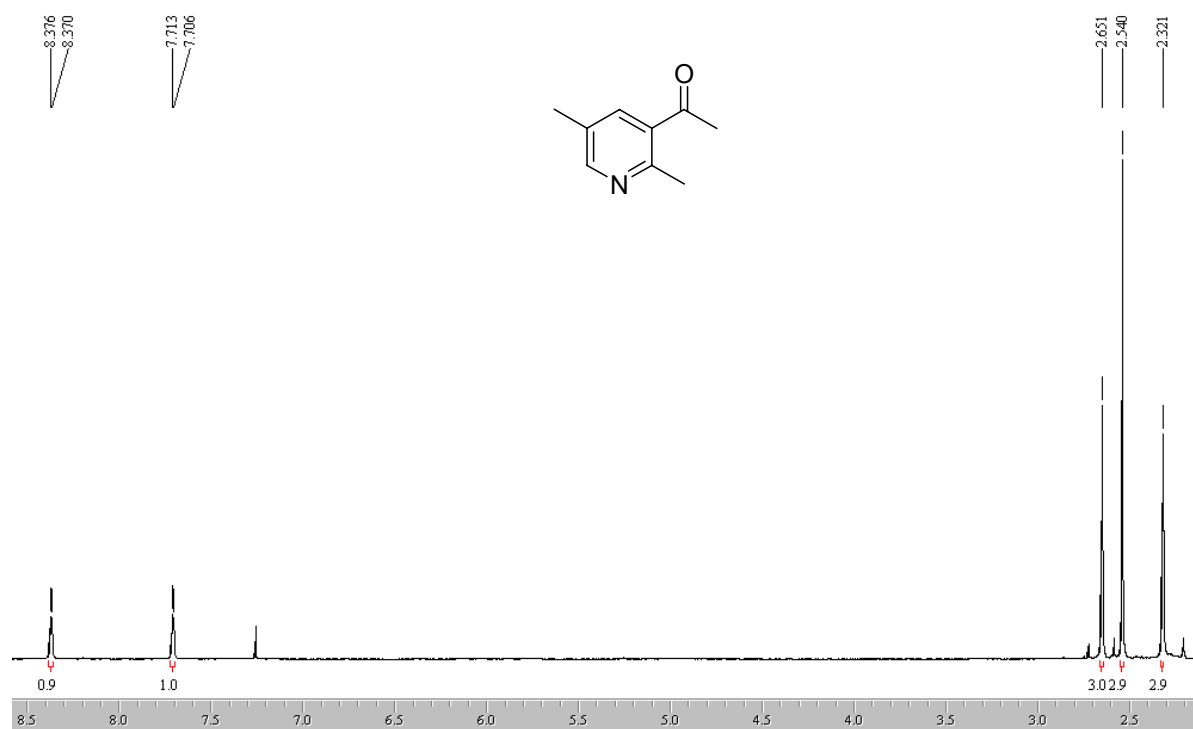
(AcOEt/Hexanes 1/3); **IR** (KBr, cm^{-1}) : 2978, 2926, 1719, 1603, 1394, 1289, 1240, 1100, 1077;
MS (ESI) m/z (relative intensities(%)) : 254 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (100), 271 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ (44), 276 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (41), 292 $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ (16); **^1H NMR** (CDCl_3 , 300.13 MHz) : 1.43 (3 H_{13} , t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 2.94 (3 H_{10} , s), 3.88 (2 H_5 , s), 4.40 (2 H_{12} , q, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 7.45-7.47 (2 $\text{H}_{7\text{and}8}$, m), 7.57-7.60 (1 H_6 , m), 8.13-8.16 (1 H_9 , m), 8.32 (1 H_4 , s); **^{13}C NMR** (CDCl_3 , 75.47 MHz) : 14.3 (C_{13}), 25.2 (C_{10}), 34.1 (C_5), 61.1 (C_{12}), 121.7 (C_9), 122.8 ($\text{C}_{4\text{a}}$), 125.3 (C_6), 127.4 (C_8), 129.5 (C_7), 133.6 (C_3), 134.4 (C_4), 140.2 ($\text{C}_{5\text{a}}$), 145.1 ($\text{C}_{9\text{a}}$), 159.5 (C_2), 162.6 ($\text{C}_{9\text{b}}$), 167.1 (C_{11}).

NMR data

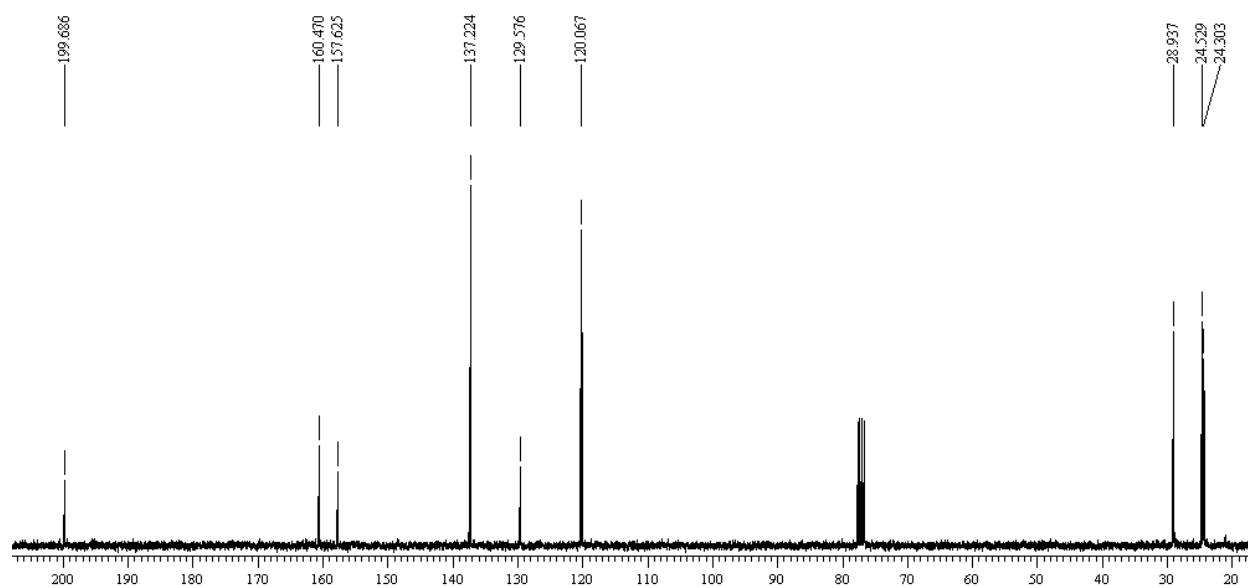
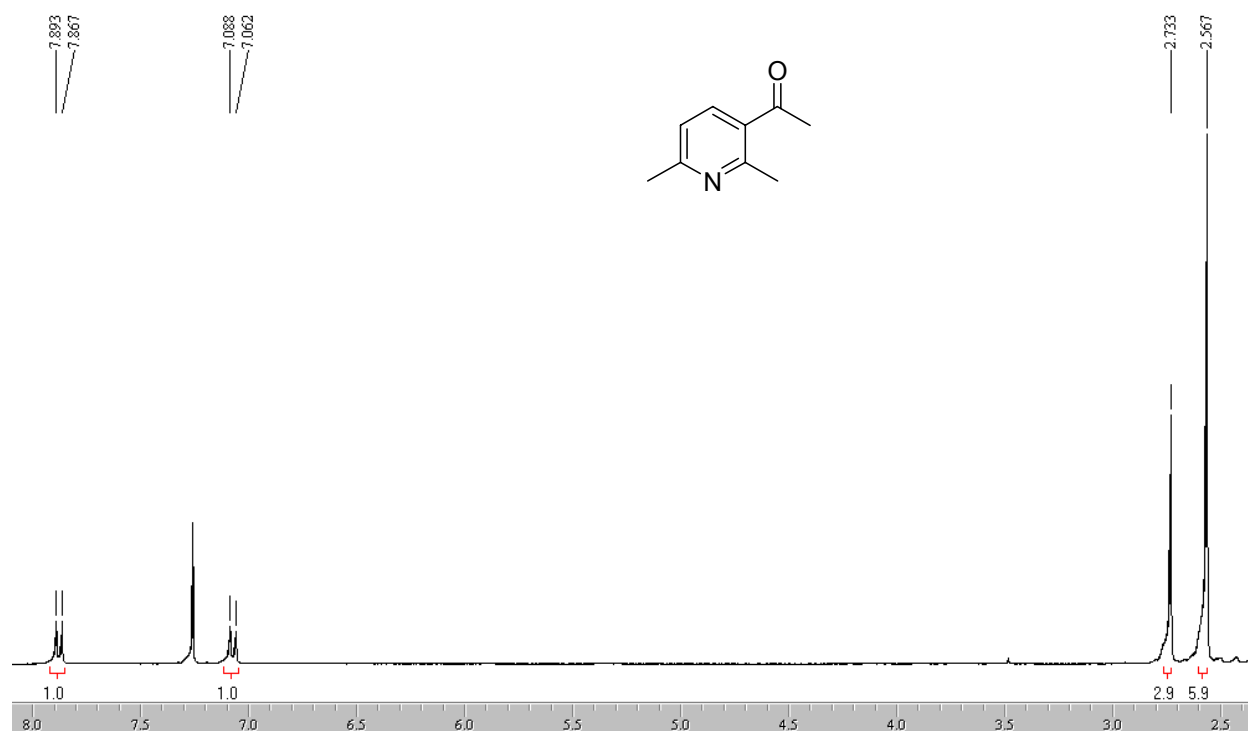
Compound 4a



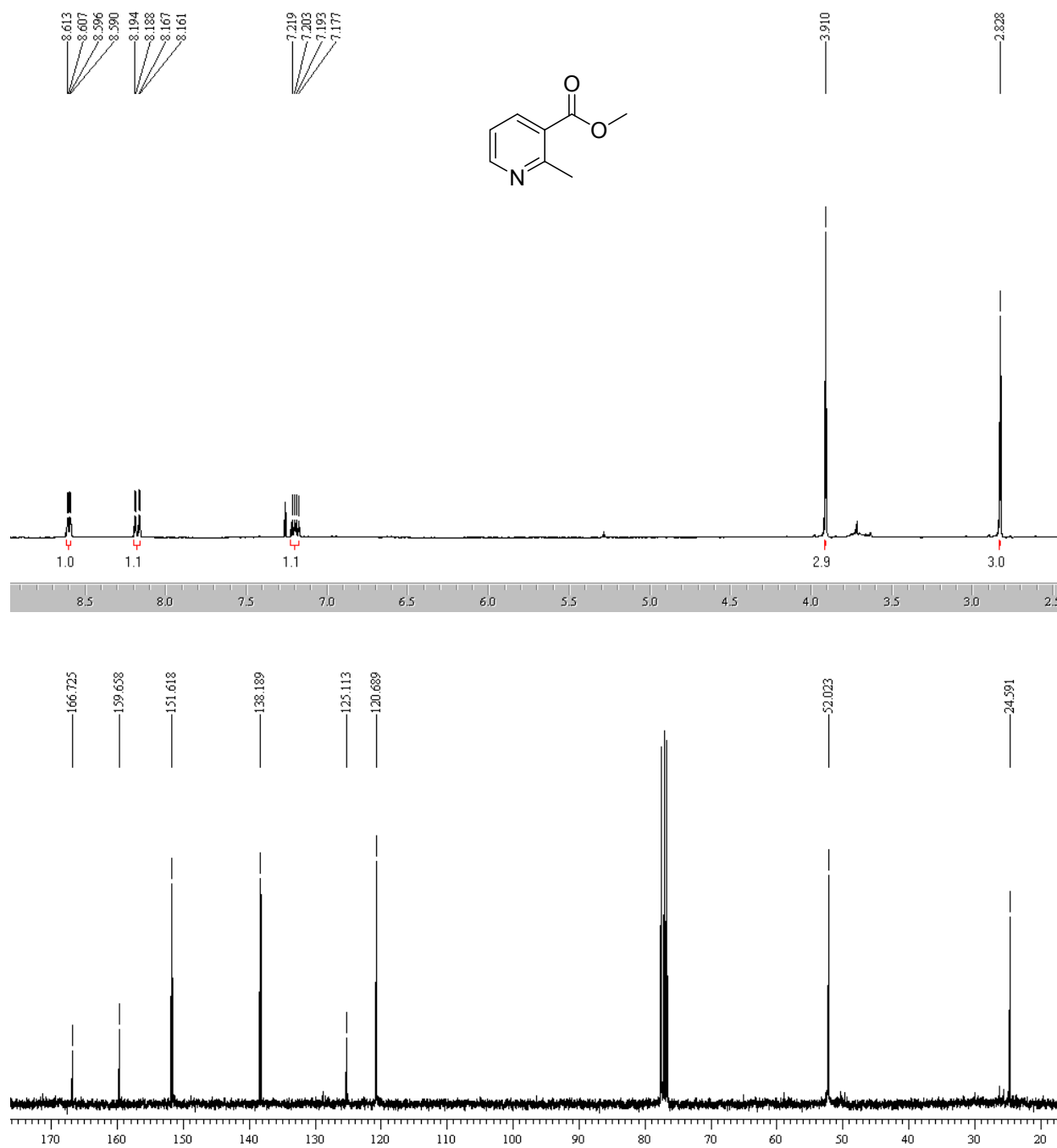
Compound 4b



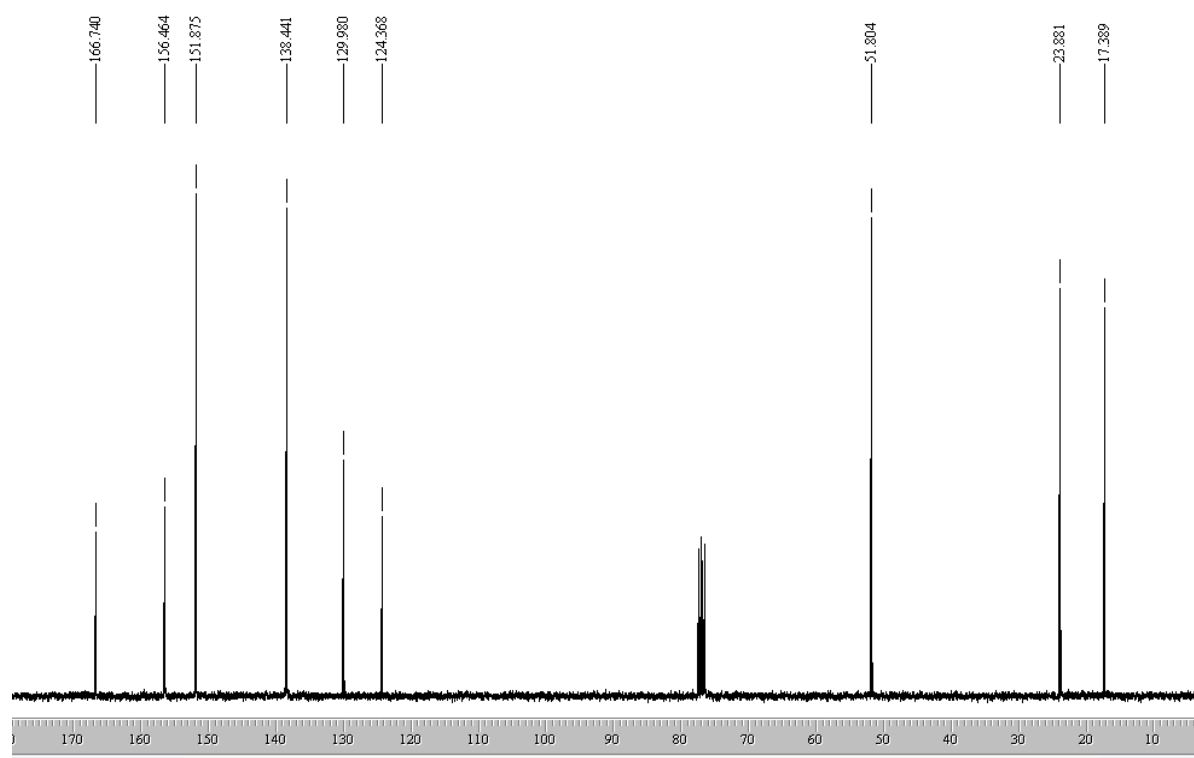
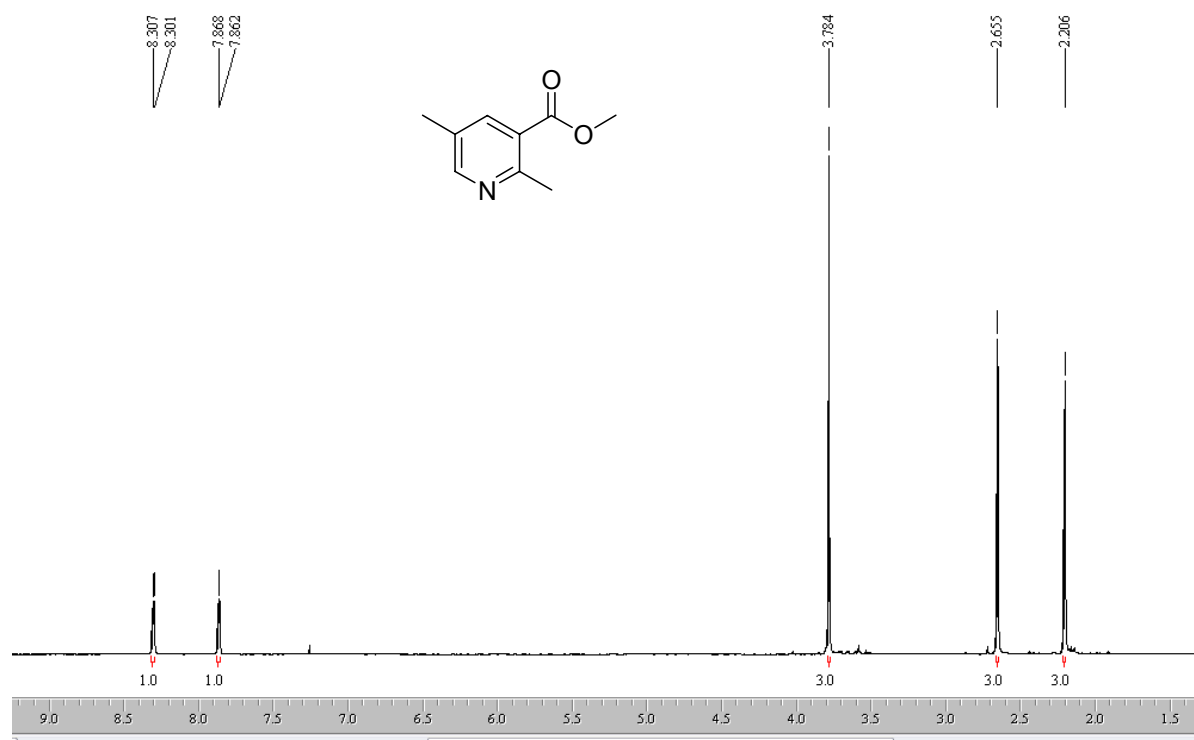
Compound 4c



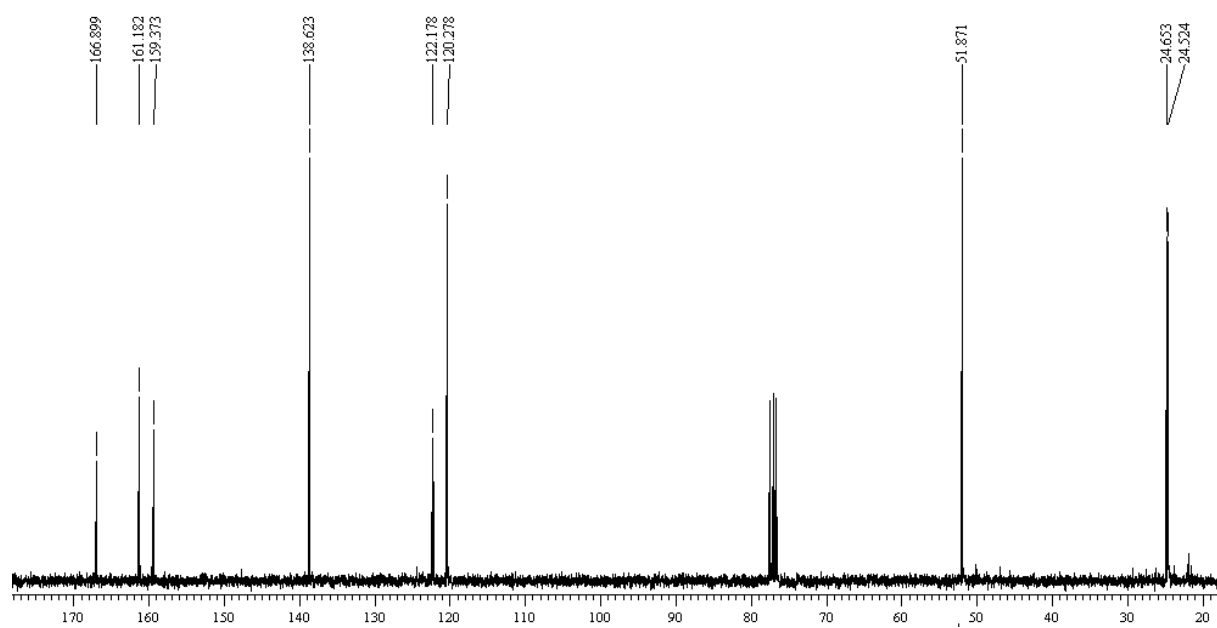
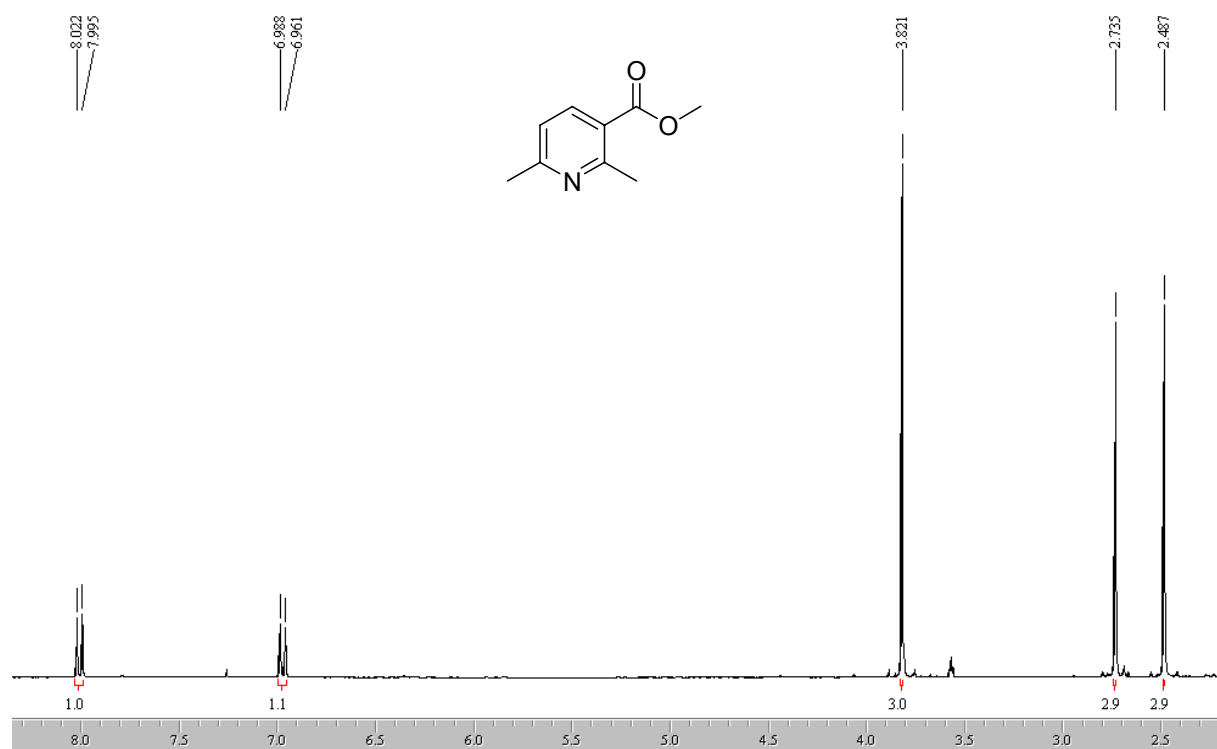
Compound 4d



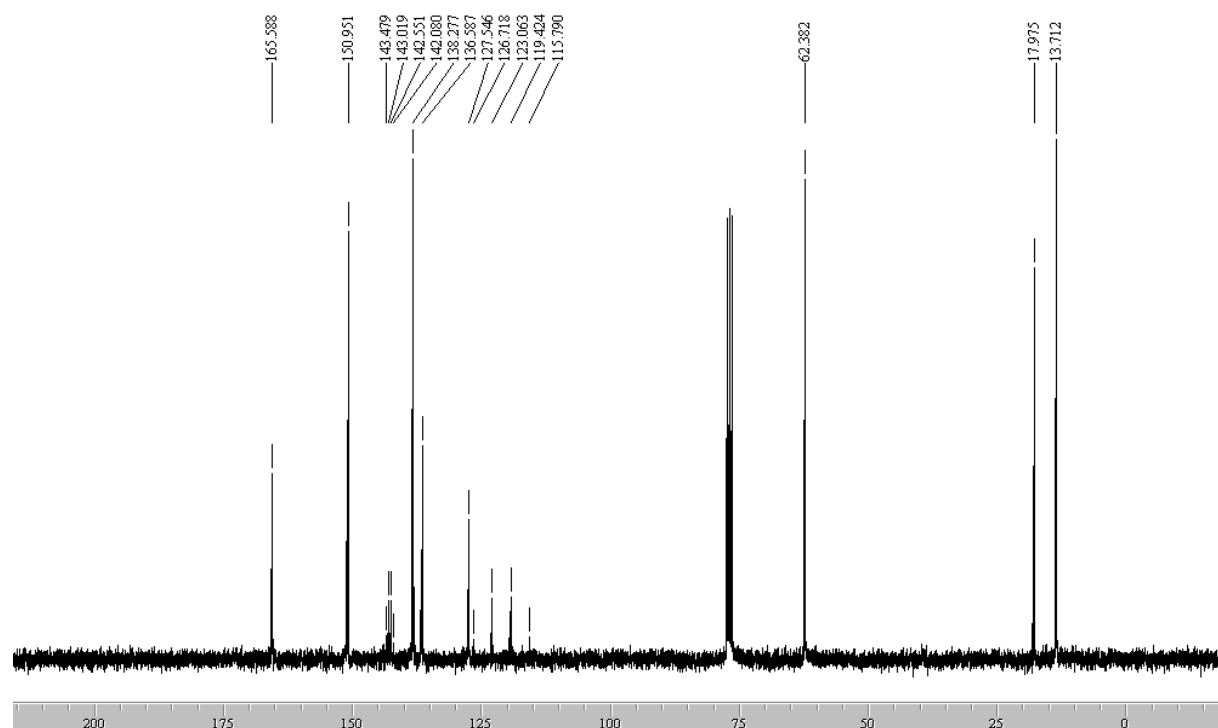
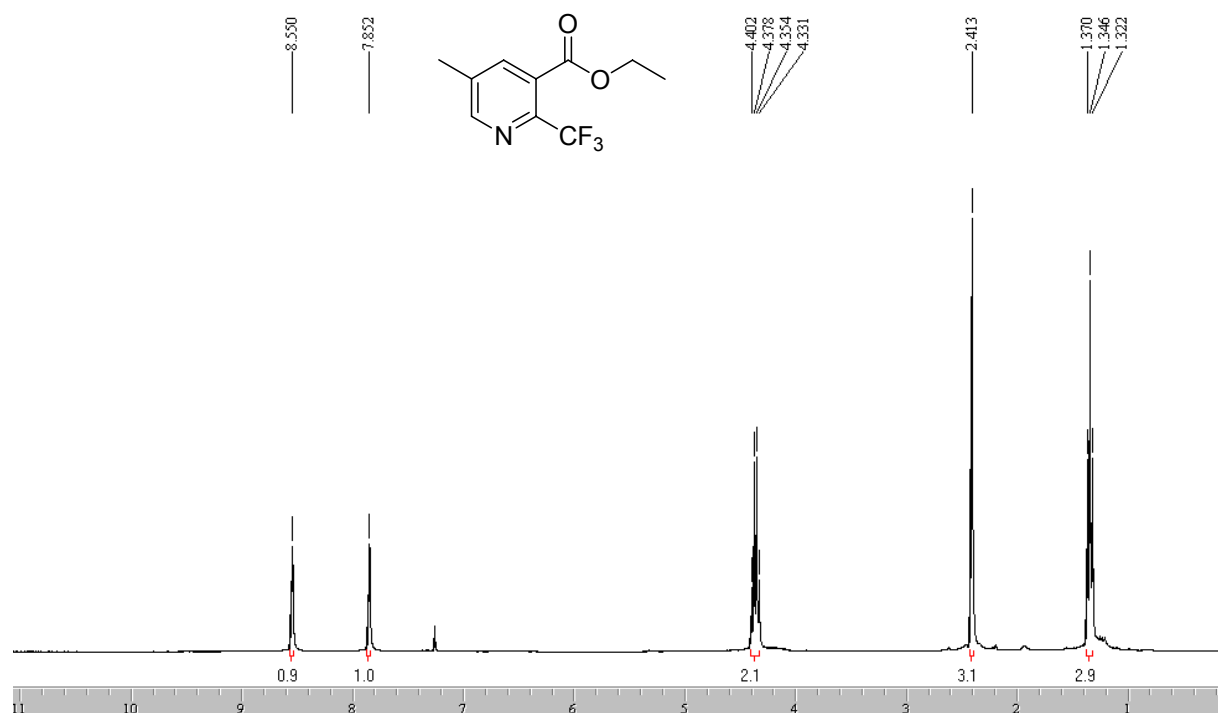
Compound 4e



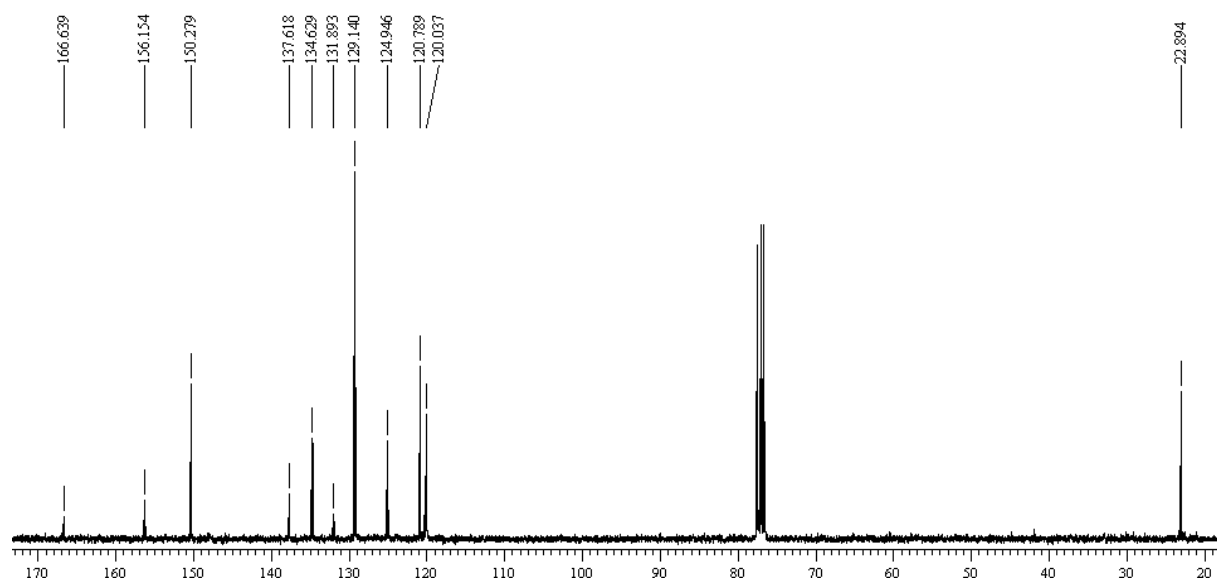
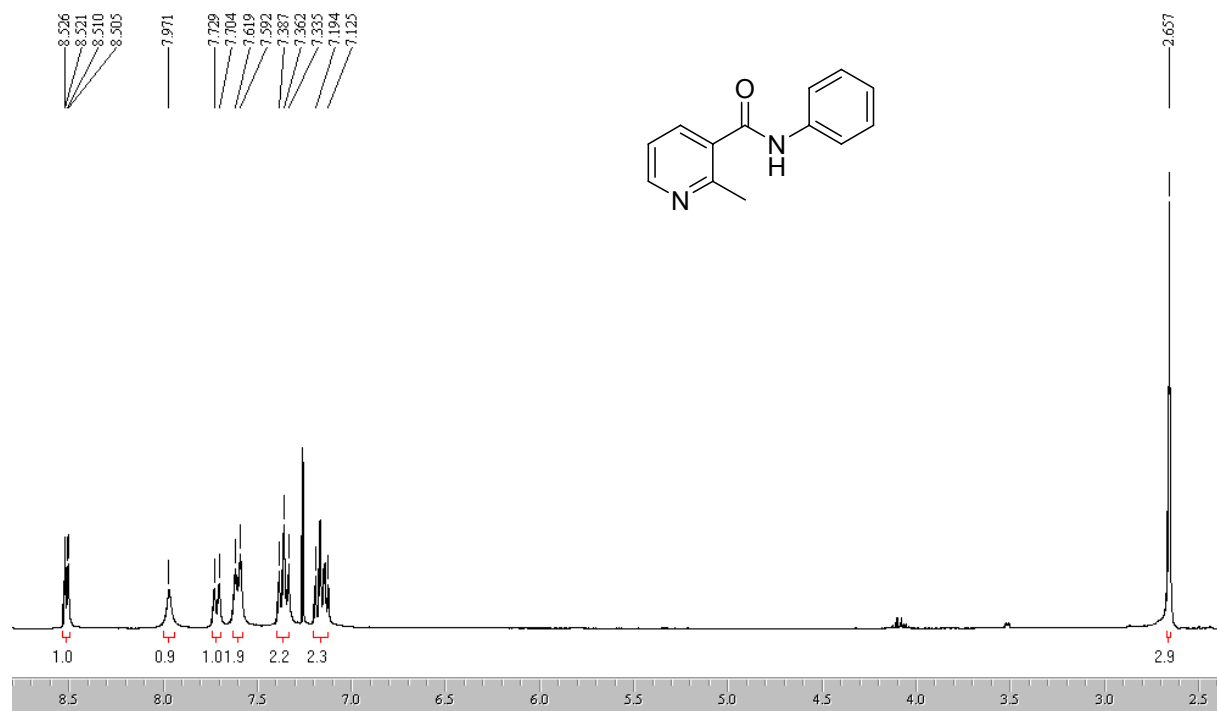
Compound 4f



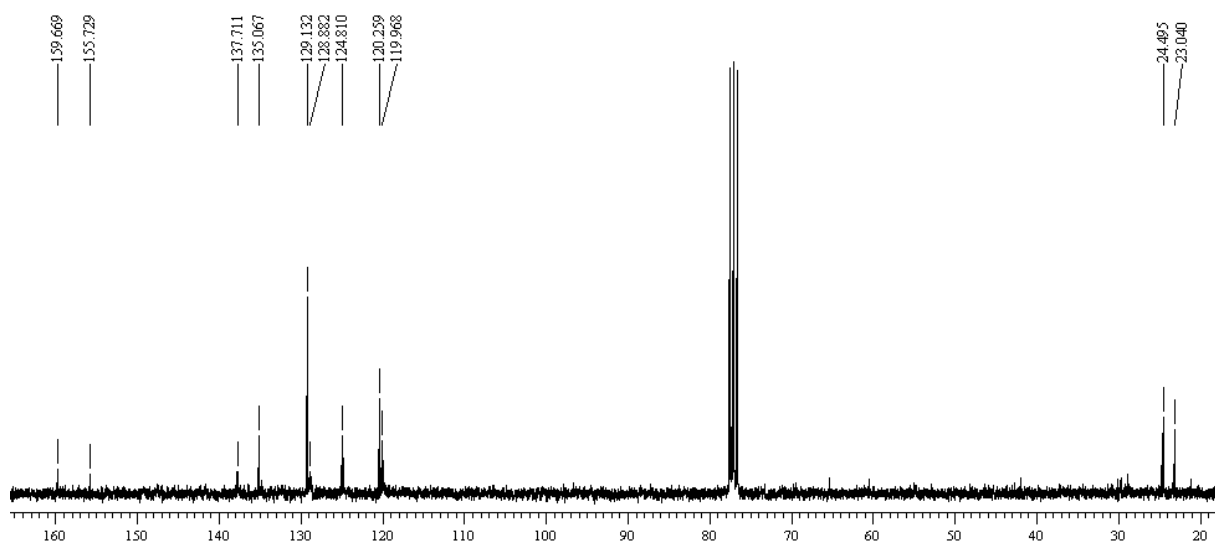
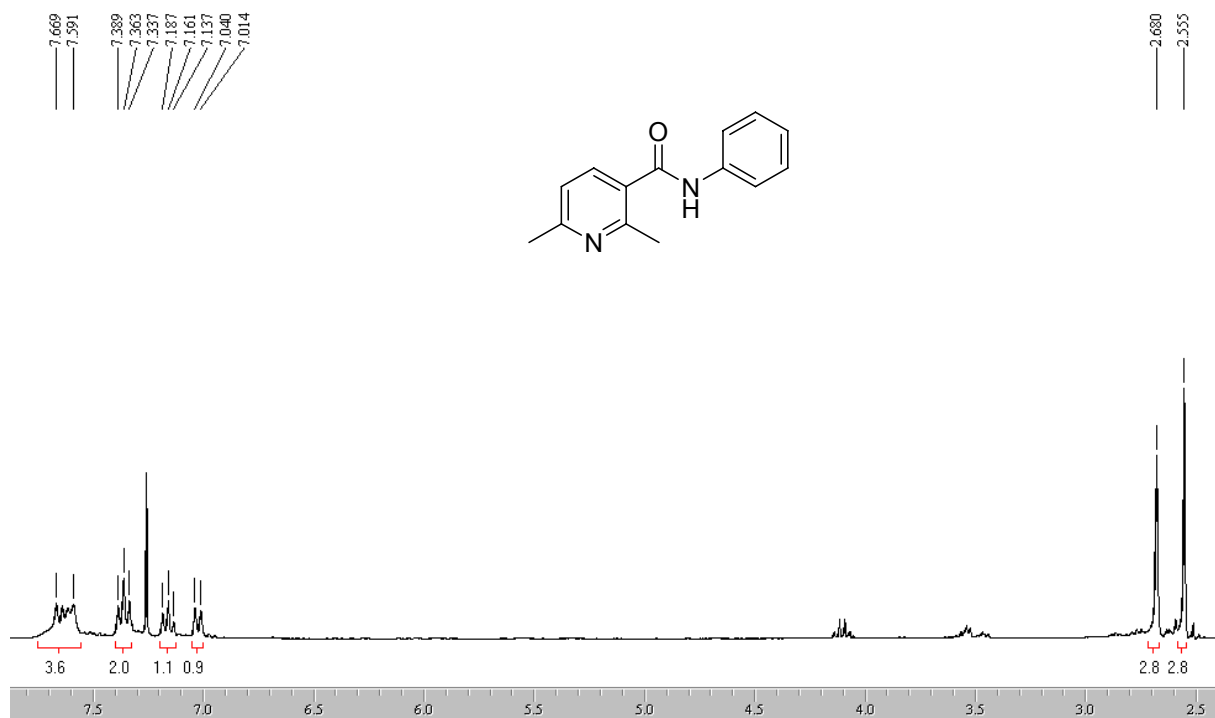
Compound 4g



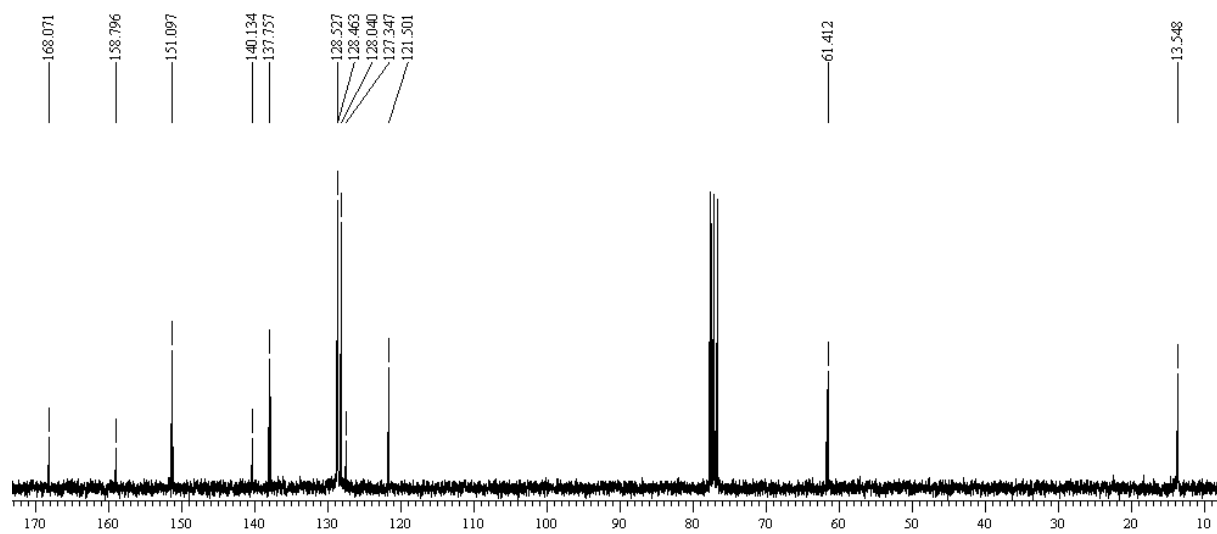
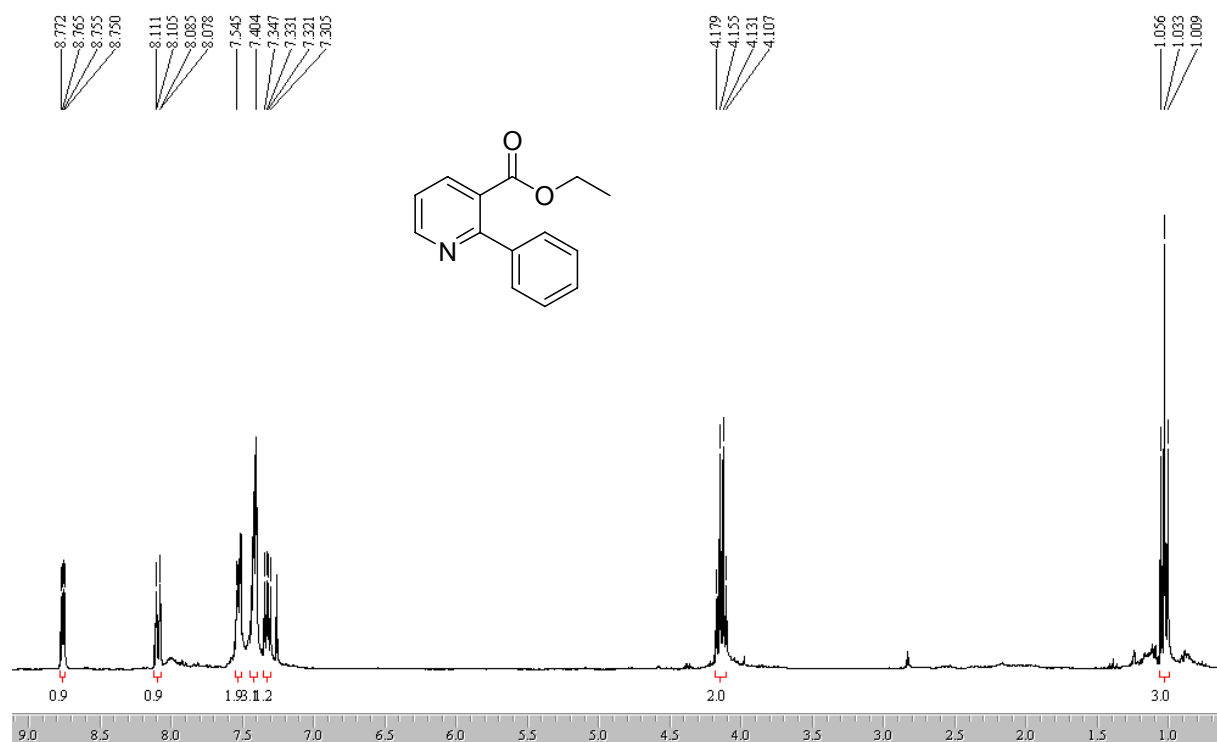
Compound 4h



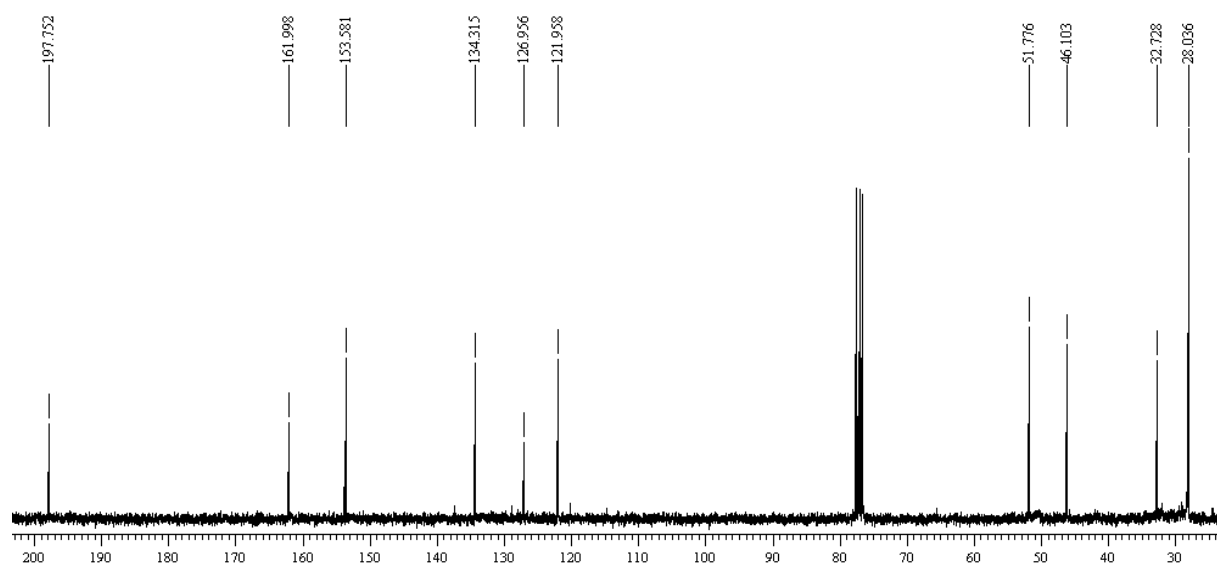
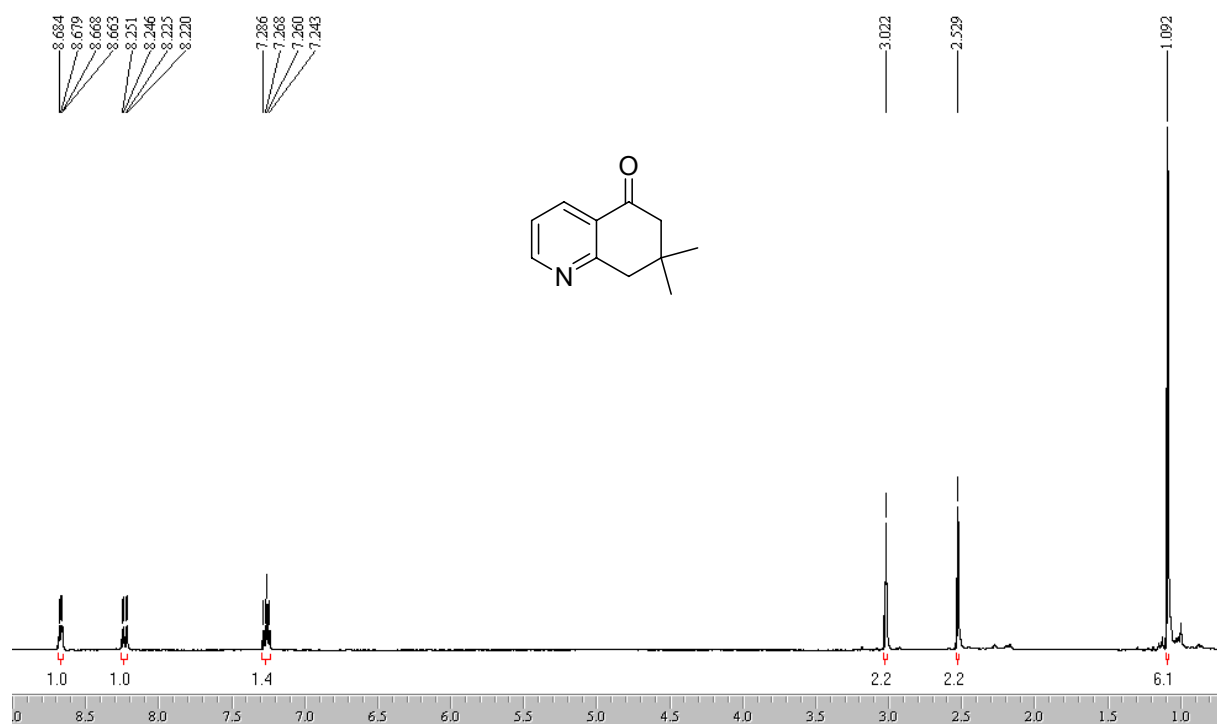
Compound 4i



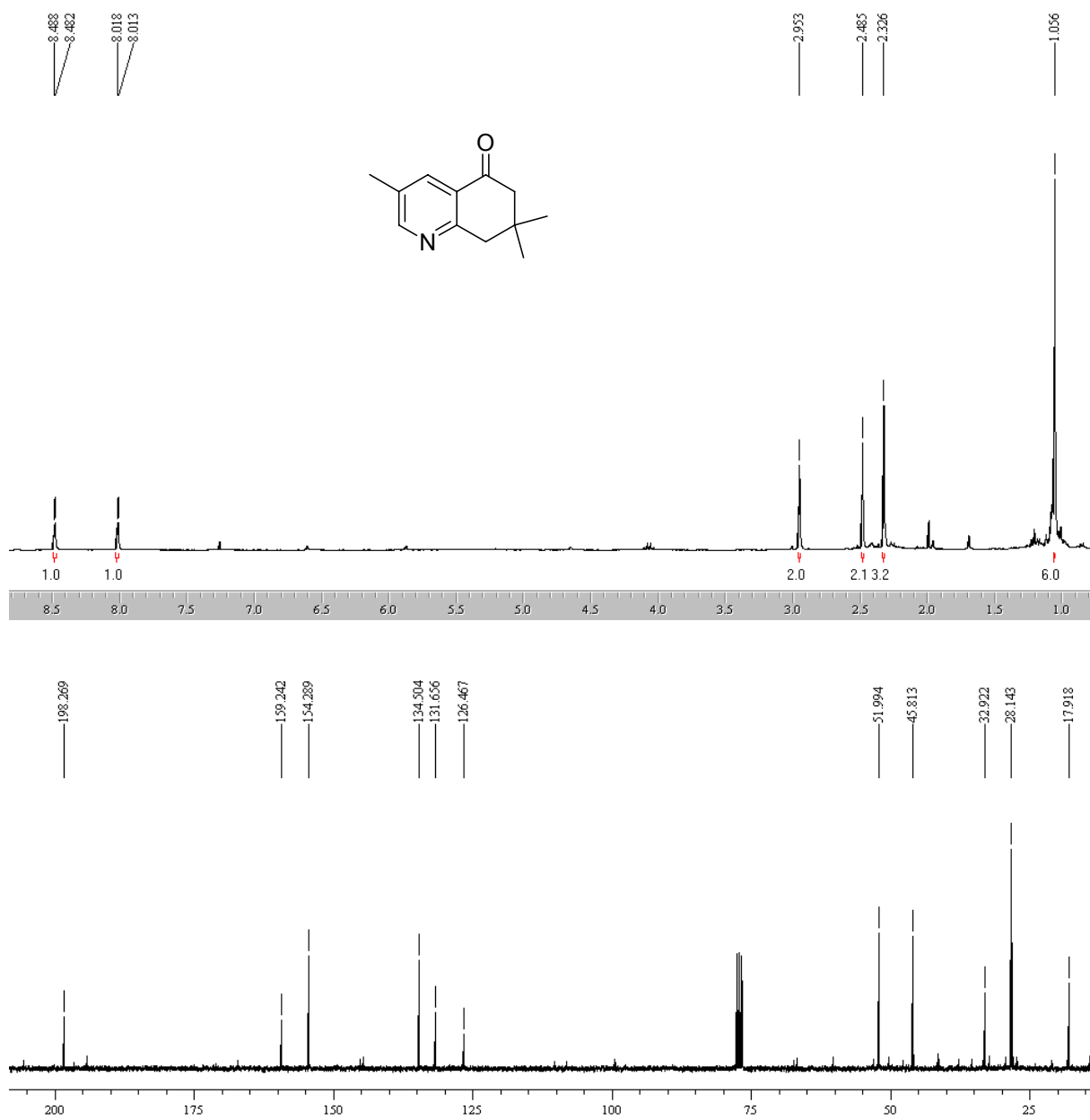
Compound 4j



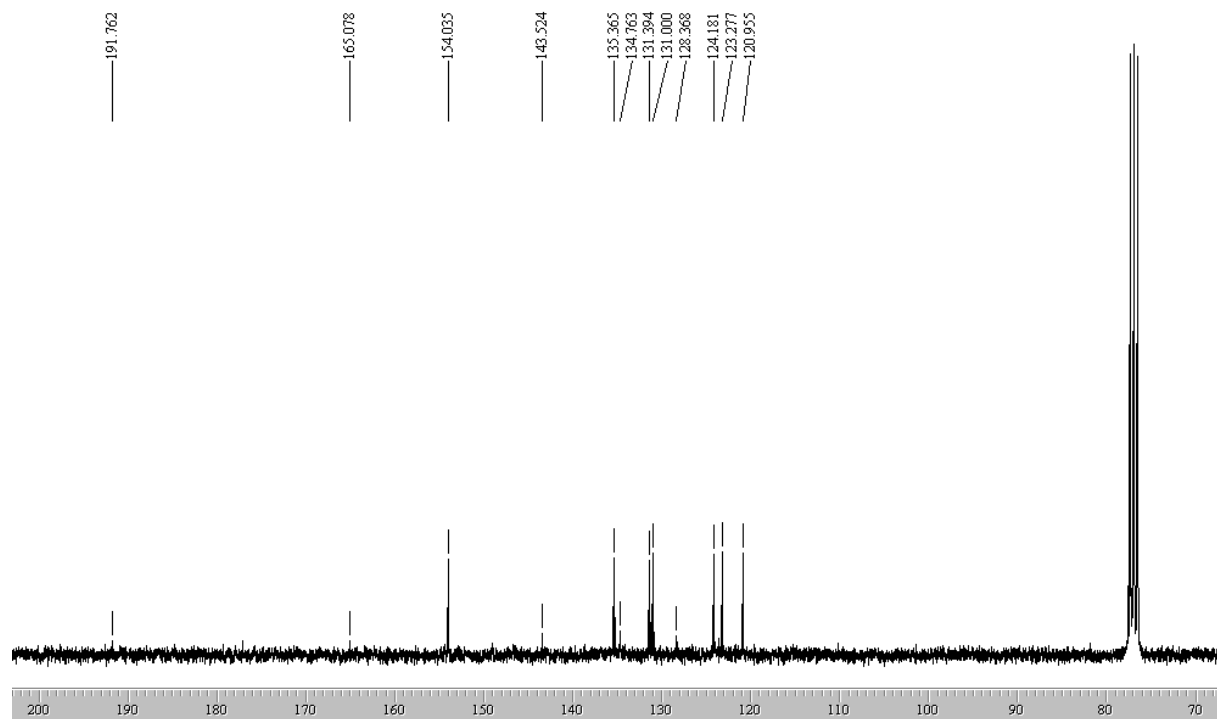
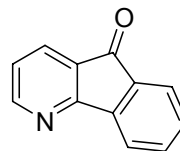
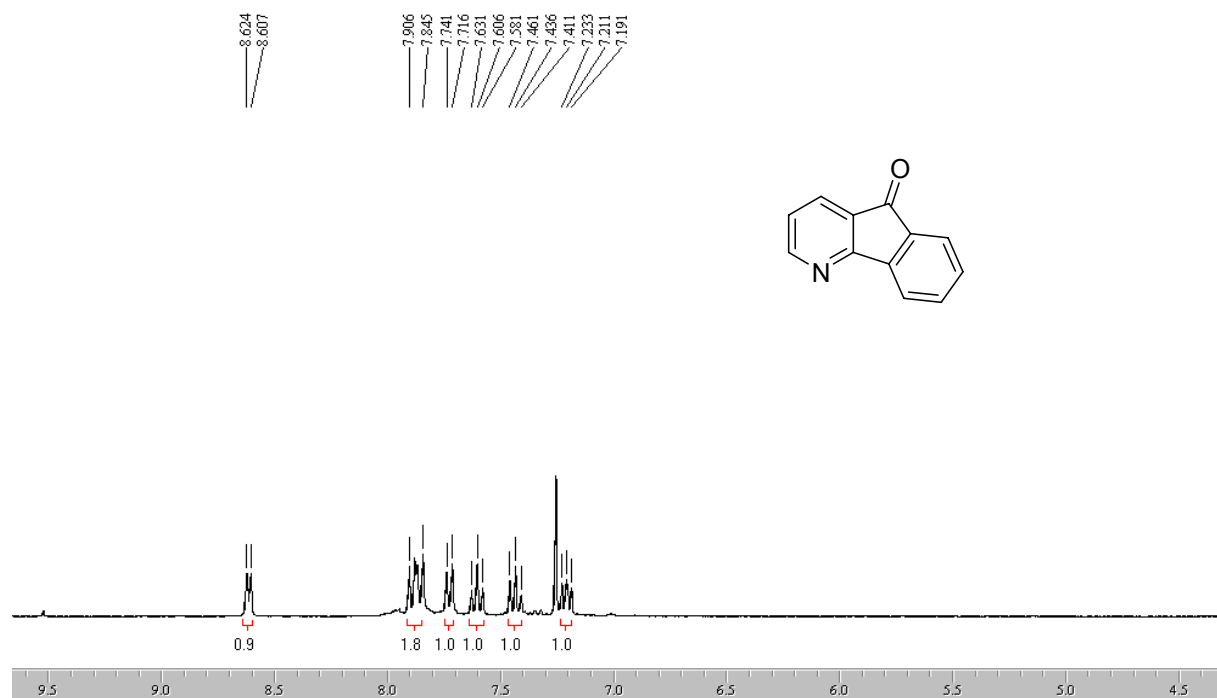
Compound 4k



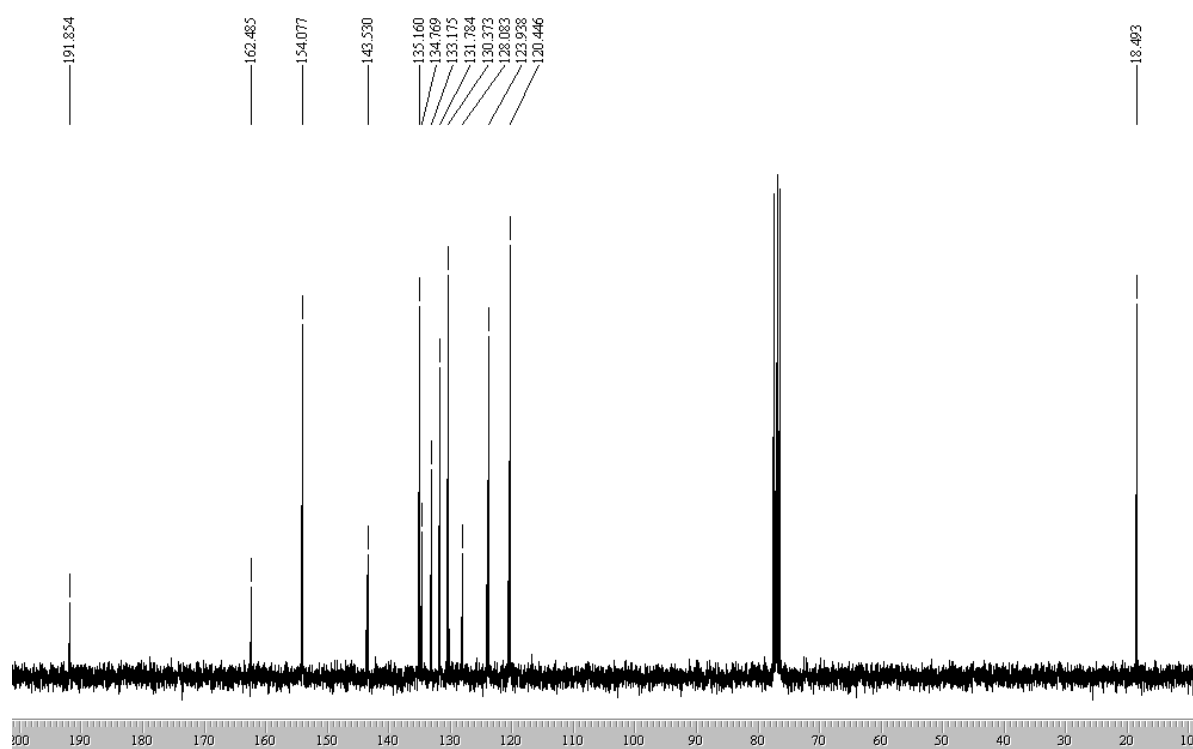
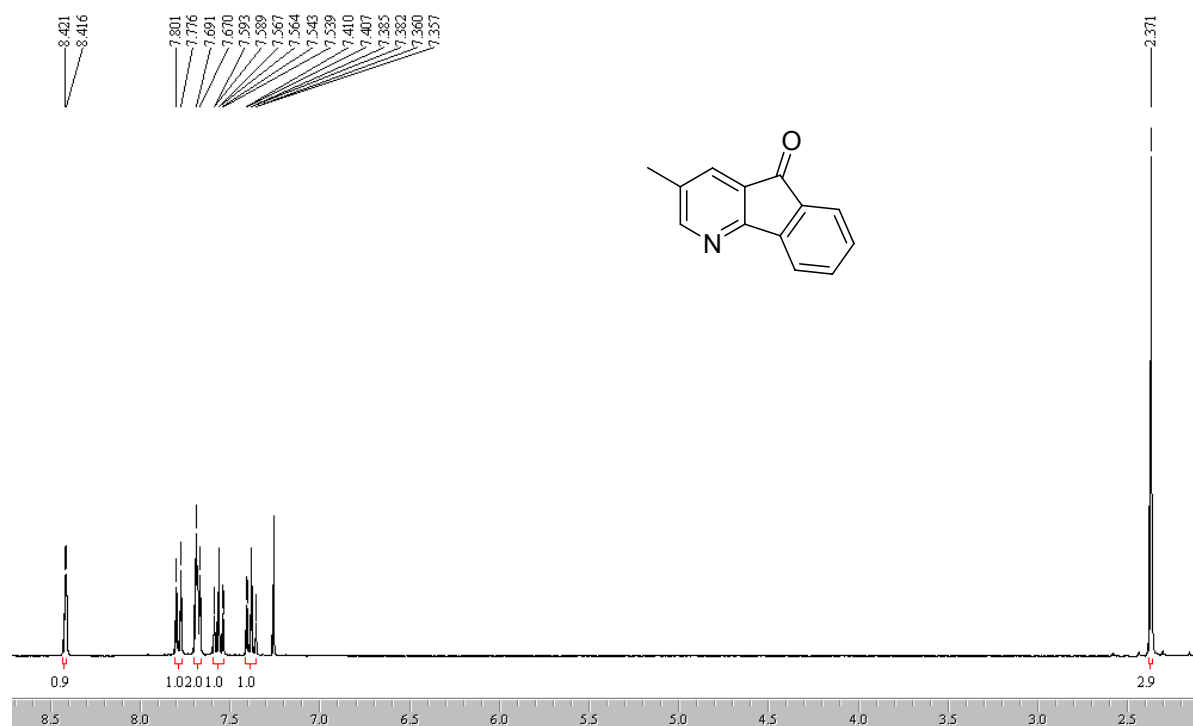
Compound 4l



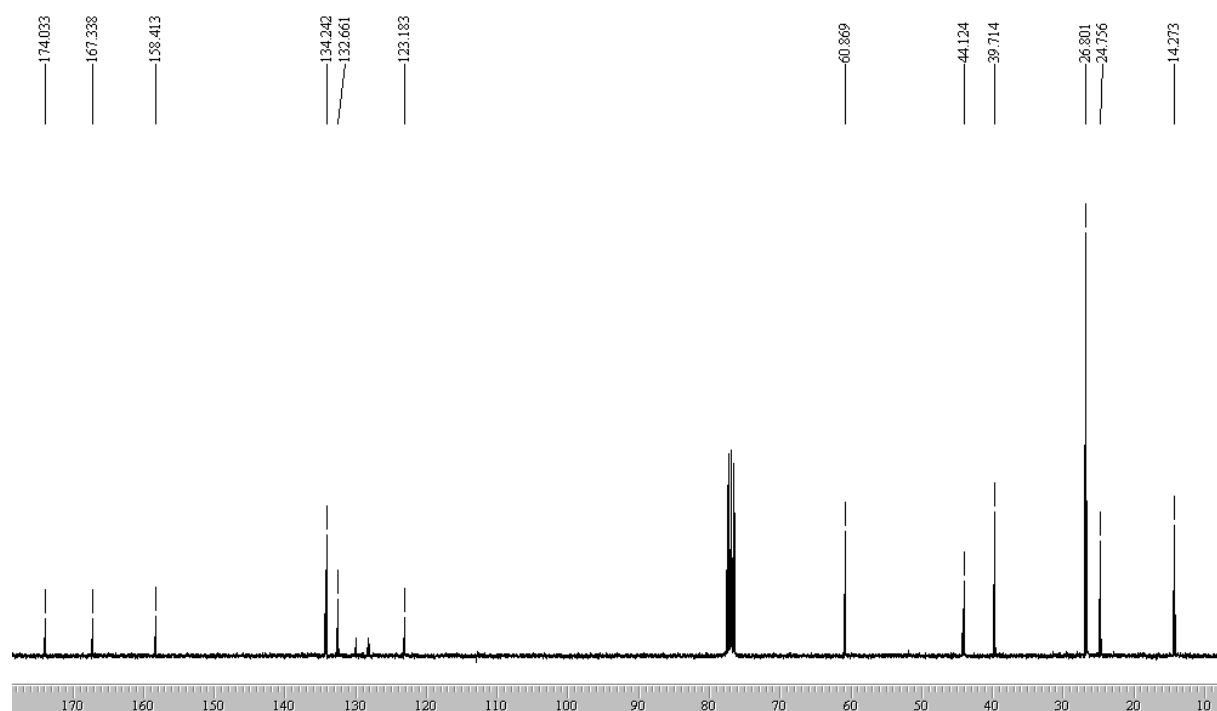
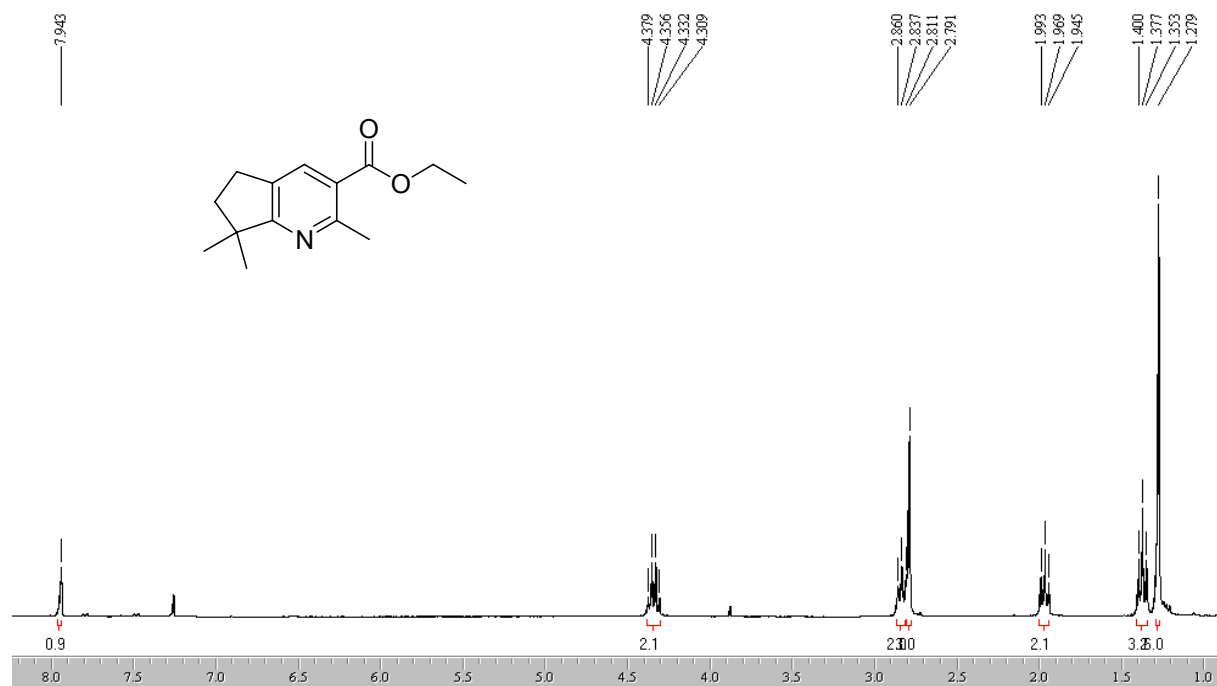
Compound 4m



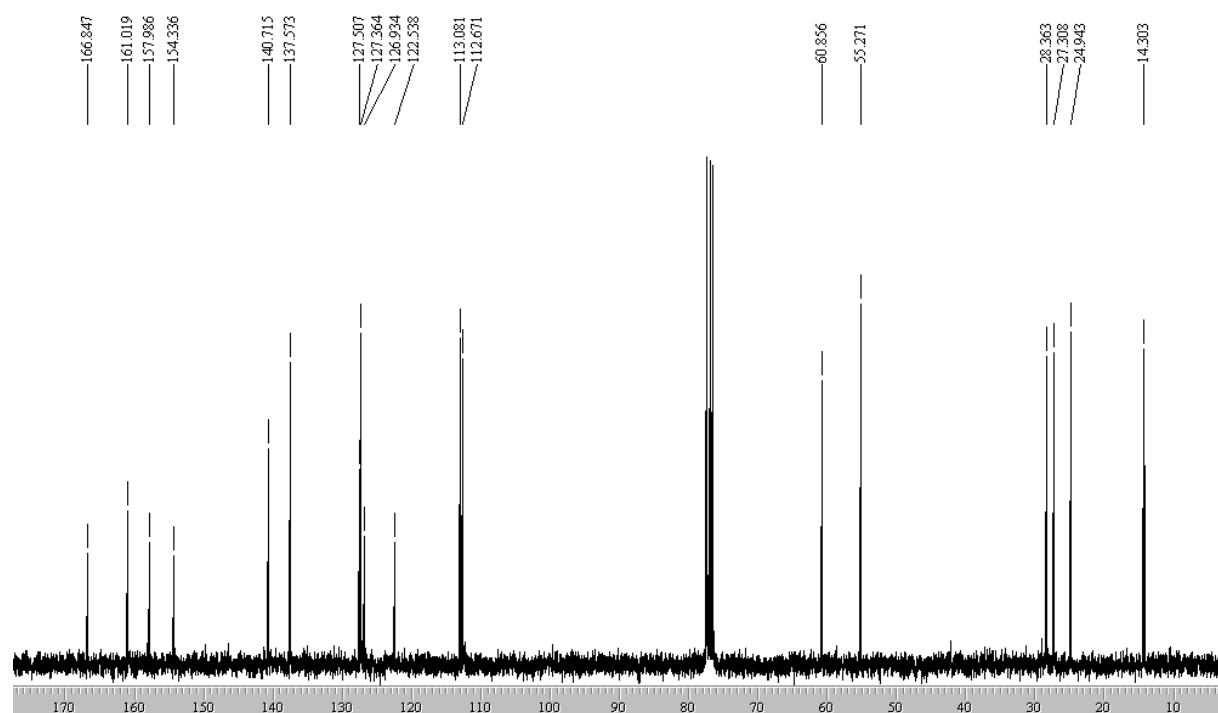
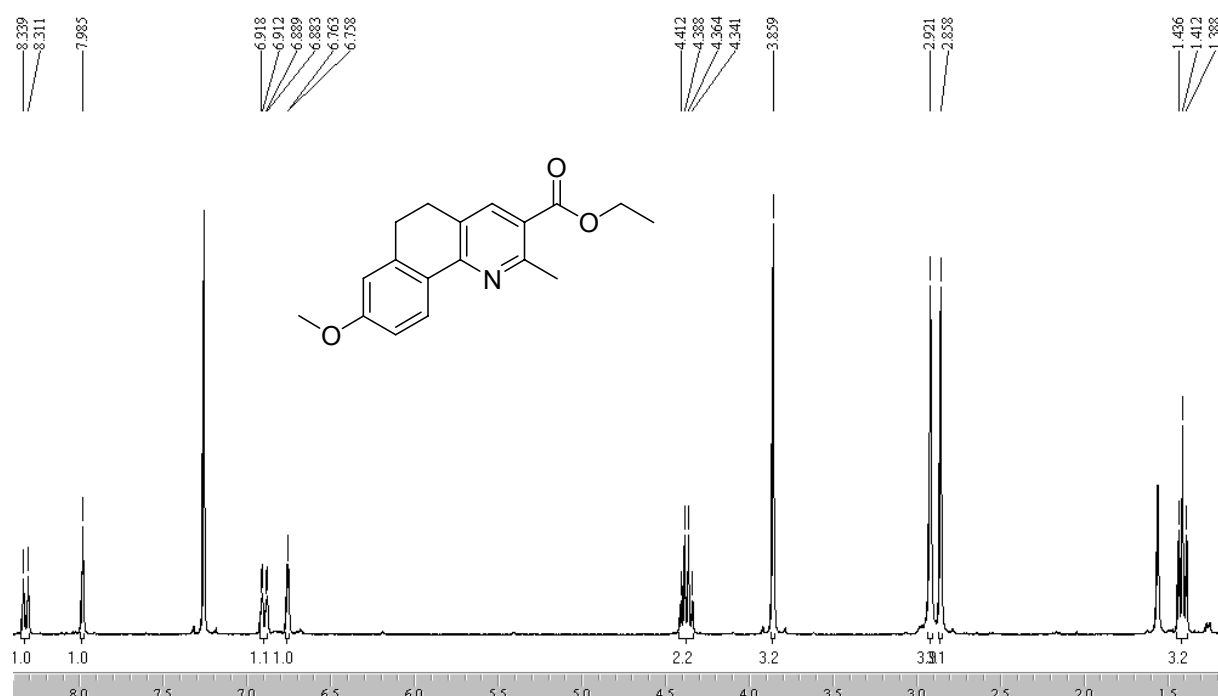
Compound 4n



Compound 4o



Compound 4p



Compound 4q

