

1-Phosphabarrelene Complexes of Palladium and their use in Suzuki- Miyaura Coupling Reactions.

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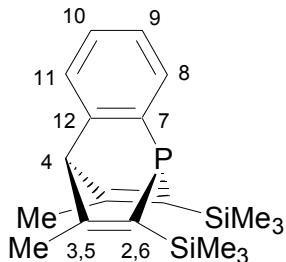
Experimental Section

General: All experiments were performed under an atmosphere of dry nitrogen or argon using standard schlenk and glove box techniques. Solvents were freshly distilled under nitrogen from Na (toluene), Na/benzophenone (THF, diethylether, hexanes), P₂O₅ (dichloromethane) and calcium hydride (acetonitrile). Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 300 spectrometer operating at 300 MHz for ¹H, 75.5 MHz for ¹³C and 121.5 MHz for ³¹P. ¹H and ¹³C chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to Me₄Si as external standard. ³¹P shifts are relative to a 85% H₃PO₄ external reference. Coupling constants are given in hertz. The following abbreviations are used: br, broad; s, singlet; d, doublet; dd, doublet of doublets; t, triplet; m, multiplet; v, virtual. Elemental analyses were performed by the "Service d'analyse du CNRS", at Gif sur Yvette, France. High resolution mass spectra (EI-MS) were recorded with a JEOL GCmate instrument. [Pd(allyl)Cl]₂ was purchased from Strem. Phosphinine **1** and [(COD)PdCl₂] were prepared according to the following literature procedures:

N. Avarvari, P. Le Floch and F. Mathey, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1996, **118**, 11978

D. Drew, J. R. Doyle, in Inorganic Syntheses, Vol. 28 (Ed. R. J. Angelici), John Wiley and Sons, Inc, New York, 1990, 110.

Synthesis and characterization of Phosphabarrelene **2**:



2-Bromofluorobenzene (0.57 mL, 5.21 mmol) was slowly added to a mixture of Phosphinine **1** (1.00 g, 3.72 mmol) and Magnesium turnings (135.7 mg, 5.58 mmol) in THF (20 mL) at room temperature. The reaction mixture is stirred during 4 h at room temperature. The solvent was evaporated and H₂O was added to the residue and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 100 mL). After evaporation of the solvent the title compound was obtained as an off-white crystalline solid after recrystallization from MeOH.

Yield: 960.2 mg (2.79 mmol, 75 %),

Elemental composition (Found: C 66.4; H, 8.5. Calc. for C₁₉H₂₉PSi₂: C: 66.2; H: 8.5 %.)

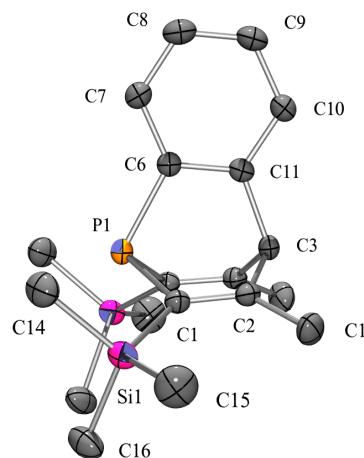
¹H NMR(CDCl₃): δ 0.20(s, 18 H, SiMe₃), 2.20(s, 6H, Me), 4.95(s, 1H, C₄H), 7.05(t, ³J_{HH}= 7.0 Hz, 1H C₉H), 7.13(t, ³J_{HH}=7.2 Hz, 1H, C₁₀H), 7.36(d, ³J_{HH}= 7.2 Hz, 1H, C₁₁H), 7.60(t, ³J_{HH}=7.2 Hz, 1H C₈H).

¹³C NMR(CDCl₃): δ 0.5 (d+ sat ³J_{PC}=7.3 Hz, ¹J_{SiC}=52.8 Hz, SiMe₃), 24.2 (d, ³J_{PC}= 2.9 Hz, Me), 71.5 (d, ³J_{PC}= 9.4 Hz, C₄H), 123.7 (d, ³J_{PC}= 0.9 Hz, C₁₁H), 124.4 (d, ⁴J_{PC}=11.5 Hz, C₁₀H), 126.4 (d, ³J_{PC}=1.5 Hz, C₉H), 129.8 (d, ²J_{PC}= 36.1 Hz, C₈H), 135.9 (d, ¹J_{PC}=46.2 Hz, C₂,C₆), 143.1 (d, ²J_{PC}=20.3 Hz, C₁₂), 148.3(d, ¹J_{PC}=3.6 Hz, C₇), 167.3 (d, ²J_{PC}=4.4 Hz, C₃,C₅)

^{31}P NMR(CDCl_3): δ -60.1(s).

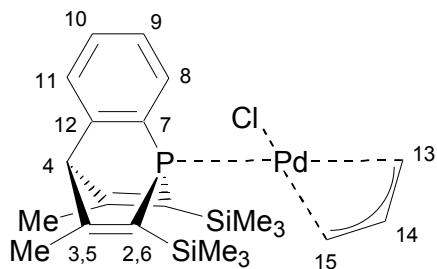
HRMS EI $^+$: 344.1551 (calcd 344.1545 for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{29}\text{PSi}_2$)

Single crystals were grown by recrystallization of **2** from methanol.



ORTEP-plot (50 % thermal ellipsoids) of the X-Ray-crystal structure of **2** (hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity). Selected bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$]: P1-C1: 1.863(2), P1-C6: 1.835(2) C1-C2: 1.342(2), C6-C11: 1.400(3), $\Sigma(\text{CPC})$: 287.7

Synthesis and Characterization of Pd-complex 3:



A mixture of ligand **2** (34.5 mg, 0.10 mmol) and $[\text{Pd}(\text{C}_3\text{H}_5)\text{Cl}]_2$ (18.3 mg, 0.05 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (10 mL) was stirred for 15 min at room temperature . The color of the solution turned from light green to pale yellow. The title compound was obtained as an off-white solid after evaporation of the solvent.

Yield: 51.6 mg (0.098 mmol, 98 %).

Elemental composition (Found: C 49.95; H, 6.5. Calc. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}\text{PSi}_2\text{PdCl}$: C: 50.1; H: 6.5 %.)

^1H NMR(CDCl_3): δ 0.22-0.34 (m, 18H, SiMe_3), 2.27 (s, 6H, Me), 2.98 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}}=11.4$ Hz, 1H, C_{15}H_2), 3.87 (dd, $^3J_{\text{HH}}=10.6$ Hz, $^2J_{\text{PH}}=13.3$ Hz, 1H, C_{13}H_2), 4.40 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}}=5.3$ Hz, 1H, C_{15}H_2), 4.87 (br, 2H, C_{13}H_2 and C_4H) 5.43-5.60 (m, C_{14}H), 7.13 (m, 2H, C_9H and C_{10}H), 7.30 (m, 1H, C_{11}H), 7.77 (m, 1H, C_8H),

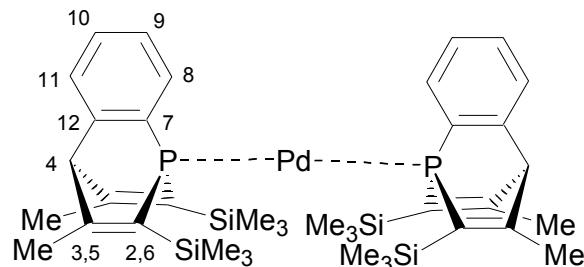
^{13}C NMR(CDCl_3): δ 2.53 (s, SiMe₃), 26.1 (d, $^3J_{\text{PC}}=9.1$ Hz, Me), 51.6 (d, $^2J_{\text{PC}}=2.5$ Hz, C₁₅H₂ of allyl), 70.1 (d, $^2J_{\text{PC}}=27.4$ Hz, C₁₄H of allyl), 79.8 (d, $^2J_{\text{PC}}=32.4$ Hz, C₁₃H₂ of allyl), 115.6 (d, $^3J_{\text{PC}}=5.7$ Hz, C₄), 124.3(d, $^3J_{\text{PC}}=3.2$ Hz, C₁₁H), 125.3(d, $^4J_{\text{PC}}=11.9$ Hz, C₁₀H), 127.5 (d, $^3J_{\text{PC}}=2.0$ Hz, C₉H), 129.5 (d, $^2J_{\text{PC}}=19.4$ Hz, C₈H), 133.2 (dd, $J_{\text{PC}}=8.1$ Hz, $^1J_{\text{PC}}=54.1$ Hz, C₂,C₆), 139.2 (d, $^2J_{\text{PC}}=27.3$ Hz, C₁₂), 146.9 (d, $^1J_{\text{PC}}=2.7$ Hz, C₇), 169.9 (dd, $^1J_{\text{PC}}=6.6$ Hz, $^1J_{\text{PC}}=11.1$ Hz, C₃,C₅).

^{31}P NMR(CDCl_3): δ -6.1 (s)

HRMS EI⁺: 526.0653 (calcd 526.0660 for C₂₂H₃₄PSi₂PdCl)

Single crystals were grown by slow evaporation of a solution of **3** in toluene.

Synthesis and Characterization of Pd-complex **4**:



To a mixture of ligand **2** (69.0 mg, 0.20 mmol) and [(COD)PdCl₂] (28.5 mg, 0.10 mmol) in acetonitrile (10 mL) cobaltocene (37.8 mg, 0.20 mmol) was added as a solid. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at r.t.. The resulting dark-green suspension was taken to dryness and the residue was extracted with hexanes (10 mL). The product was isolated as a pale yellow solid after the evaporation of the solvent.

Yield: 71.6mg (0.09 mmol, 90 %)

Elemental composition (Found: C, 57.35; H, 6.4. Calc. for C₃₈H₅₈P₂Si₄Pd: C, 57.4; H, 6.5 %.)

^1H NMR(C₆D₆): δ 0.65(s, 18H, SiMe₃); 2.03(s, 6H, Me); 4.61(s, 1H, C₄H); 6.94(t, $^3J_{\text{HH}}=7.3$ Hz, 1H, C₁₀H), 7.05(t, $^3J_{\text{HH}}=7.3$ Hz, 1H, C₉H), 7.12(d, $^3J_{\text{HH}}=7.3$ Hz, 1H, C₁₁H), 8.85(*pseudo-q*, $^3J_{\text{HH}}=7.5$ Hz, 1H, C₈H).

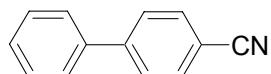
^{13}C NMR(C₆D₆): δ 2.0(*pseudo-t*, $\Sigma J_{\text{PC}}=6.3$ Hz, SiMe₃); 24.0(*pseudo-t*, $\Sigma J_{\text{PC}}=7.5$ Hz, CH₃); 70.3(*pseudo-t*, $\Sigma J_{\text{PC}}=22.7$ Hz, C₄) 123.2(s, C₁₁H), 124.3(*pseudo-t*, $\Sigma J_{\text{PC}}=13.3$ Hz, C₉H), 126.8(s, C₁₀H), 133.2(*pseudo-t*, $\Sigma J_{\text{PC}}=30.2$ Hz, C₈H), 135.7(*pseudo-t*, $\Sigma J_{\text{PC}}=15.8$ Hz, C₂,C₆), 142.1(*pseudo-t*, $\Sigma J_{\text{PC}}=20.7$ Hz, C₁₂), 146.5(s, C₇) 166.9(*pseudo-t*, $\Sigma J_{\text{PC}}=6.5$ Hz, C₃,C₅).

^{31}P -NMR: δ -28.8 (s)

Single crystals were grown from a concentrated solution of **4** in hexanes at -20 °C.

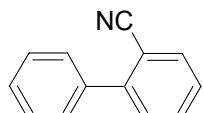
Literature references for known diaryls:

4-Cyano-biphenyl, CAS-Registry-Nr. : 2920-38-9



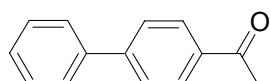
Liu, L.; Zhang, Y.; Xin, B. *J. Org. Chem.* 2006, **71**, 3994-3997.

2-Cyano-biphenyl, CAS-Registry-Nr. : 24973-49-7



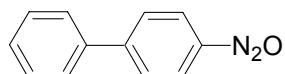
Zapf, A.; Beller, M.; *Chem Eur. J.* **2000**, *6*, 1830-1833

4-Acetyl-biphenyl CAS-Registry-Nr. : 92-91-1



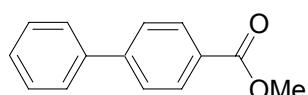
Liang, L-C.; Chien, P.S.; Huang, M-H. *Organometallics* **2005**, *24*, 353-357.

4-Nitro-biphenyl CAS-Registry-Nr. : 86-00-0



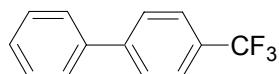
Liu, L.; Zhang, Y.; Xin, B. *J. Org. Chem.* **2006**, *71*, 3994-3997.

Methyl 4-biphenylcarboxylate, CAS-Registry-Nr. : 720-75-2



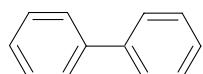
Zhang, C.; Huang, J.; Trudell, M. L.; Nolan, S. P.; *J. Org. Chem.* **1999**, *64*, 3804-3805.

4-Trifluoromethyl-biphenyl CAS-Registry-Nr. : 398-36-7



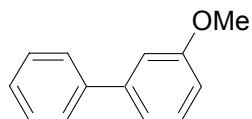
Liu, L.; Zhang, Y.; Xin, B. *J. Org. Chem.* 2006, **71**, 3994-3997.

Biphenyl, CAS-Registry-Nr. : 92-52-4



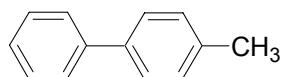
Pickett, T. E.; Richards, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 2001, **42**, 3767-3769.

3-Methoxy-biphenyl CAS-Registry-Nr. : 2113-56-6



Zapf, A.; Ehrentraut, A.; Beller, M. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 2000, **39**, 4153-4155.

4-Methyl-biphenyl CAS-Registry-Nr. : 92-91-1



Liu, L.; Zhang, Y.; Xin, B. *J. Org. Chem.* 2006, **71**, 3994-3997.

DFT Data

CDA calculations

Description of the method.

In the CDA method the (canonical, natural, or Kohn Sham) molecular orbitals of the complex are expressed in terms of MOs of appropriately chosen fragments. In the cases studied, the Kohn-Sham orbitals of the calculations are formed in the CDA procedure as a linear combination of the MOs of the phosphine ligand and those of the remaining $[\text{Ni}(\text{CO})_3]$ fragment. In all cases, the ligands and the metal fragments were computed in the geometry of the complex. The orbital contributions are divided in four parts: (i) the mixing of the occupied MOs of the ligand and the unoccupied MOs of the metal fragment. This value (noted d) represents the L \rightarrow M donation; (ii) the mixing of the unoccupied MOs of the ligand and the occupied MOs of the metal fragment. This value (noted b) accounts for the M \rightarrow L back donation; (iii) the mixing of the occupied MOs of the ligand and the occupied MOs of the metal fragment. This term (noted r), which describes the repulsive polarization between the ligand and metal fragment, is negative because electronic charge is removed from the overlapping area of the occupied orbitals; (iv) the residual term (Δ) which results from the mixing of the unoccupied MOs of the two respective fragments. Usually this term is very close to zero for closed-shell interactions. This value constitutes an important probe to determine whether the bonding studied can be really classified as a donor-acceptor interaction following the Dewar-Chatt-Duncanson model. Important deviations from $\Delta = 0$ imply that the bond studied is more conventionally described as a normal covalent bond between two open shell fragments. A more detailed presentation of the CDA method and the interpretation of the results can be found in the literature. Compositions of molecular orbitals, overlap populations between molecular fragments, bond orders and density-of-states spectra were calculated using the AOMix program developed by I. Gorelski (version 6.23)¹

Ligand	d	b	d/b	b/(d+b)	r	Δ
PPh_3	0,643	0,073	8,81	10,20	-0,142	-0,026
2	0,810	0,135	6,00	14,29	-0,141	-0,041
PF_3	0,721	0,136	5,30	15,87	-0,081	-0,051

Structure optimization: Gaussian03², B3PW91³/6-31G* (P, C, H, F, O) Ni: Hay Wadt-ECP⁴ with an additional f-polarization function⁵;

References

- 1 Gorelsky, S. I. *AOMIX: Program for Molecular Orbital Analysis*, <http://www.sgchem.net/> York University: Toronto, Canada, 1997; Gorelsky, S. I. *J. Organomet. Chem.* 2001, **635**, 187.
- 2 Gaussian 03, Revision C.02, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., T. Vreven, K. N. Kudin, J. C. Burant, J. M. Millam, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, M. Cossi, G. Scalmani, N. Rega, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, M. Klene, X. Li, J. E. Knox, H. P. Hratchian, J. B. Cross, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, P. Y. Ayala, K. Morokuma, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, V. G. Zakrzewski, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, M. C. Strain, O. Farkas, D. K. Malick, A. D. Rabuck, K. Raghavachari, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, Q. Cui, A. G. Baboul, S. Clifford, J. Cioslowski, B. B. Stefanov, G. Liu, A. Liashenko, P. Piskorz, I.

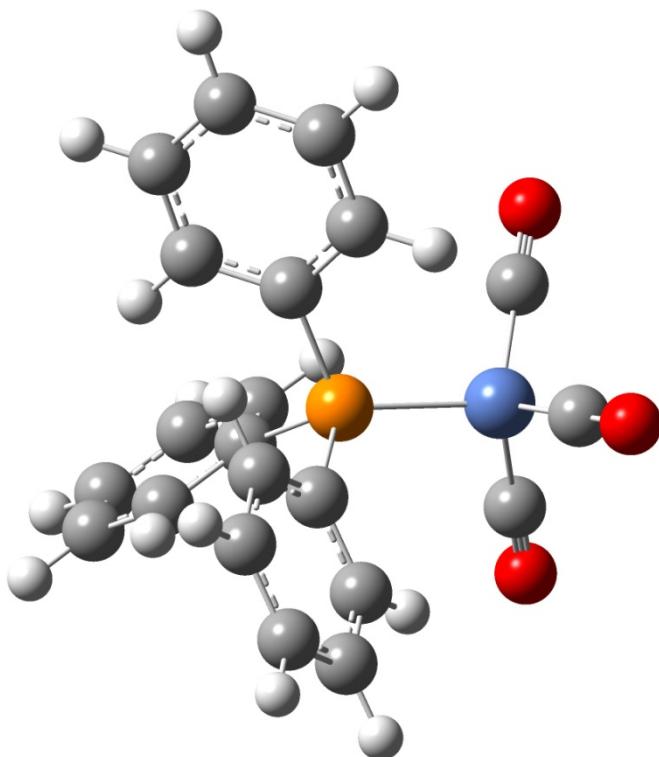
Komaromi, R. L. Martin, D. J. Fox, T. Keith, M. A. Al-Laham, C. Y. Peng, A. Nanayakkara, M. Challacombe, P. M. W. Gill, B. Johnson, W. Chen, M. W. Wong, C. Gonzalez, and J. A. Pople, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2004.

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4 Hay, P. J.; Wadt, W. R. *J. Chem. Phys.* 1985, **82**, 299.

5 Ehlers, A. W.; Bohme, M.; Dapprich, S.; Gobbi, A.; Hollwarth, A.; Jonas, V.; Kohler, K. F.; Stegmann, R.; Veldkamp, A.; Frenking, G. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* 1993, **208**, 111.

Optimized geometry, three lower frequencies, thermochemistry and CDA calculations for PPh₃Ni(CO)₃



Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	15	0	-.078934	-.050429	.047745
2	6	0	-.093004	-.048710	1.888449
3	6	0	1.138604	-.089286	2.557702
4	6	0	-1.273812	-.010577	2.641496
5	6	0	1.188168	-.104966	3.949420
6	1	0	2.061712	-.100075	1.983591
7	6	0	-1.221135	-.016455	4.035159
8	1	0	-2.236888	.030925	2.140523
9	6	0	.007623	-.066231	4.691279
10	1	0	2.150312	-.136795	4.454137
11	1	0	-2.144565	.020108	4.607734
12	1	0	.046003	-.068157	5.777623
13	6	0	-1.777409	.502409	-.394398
14	6	0	-2.832868	-.389805	-.623898
15	6	0	-2.016784	1.880140	-.498800
16	6	0	-4.102227	.089056	-.947765
17	1	0	-2.662804	-1.460633	-.555768
18	6	0	-3.287363	2.355939	-.812642
19	1	0	-1.200689	2.580758	-.340718
20	6	0	-4.332594	1.460597	-1.040049
21	1	0	-4.911465	-.613778	-1.129588
22	1	0	-3.458142	3.426625	-.889738
23	1	0	-5.322153	1.831283	-1.294962
24	6	0	-.087986	-1.839728	-.383919
25	6	0	.144095	-2.195277	-1.721049
26	6	0	-.307438	-2.851155	.559020
27	6	0	.143718	-3.532632	-2.107753
28	1	0	.332433	-1.420055	-2.459749
29	6	0	-.295792	-4.191235	.170863

30	1	0	-.482828	-2.593639	1.599385
31	6	0	-.073053	-4.534478	-1.161116
32	1	0	.323776	-3.792768	-3.147660
33	1	0	-.461006	-4.967110	.914254
34	1	0	-.062495	-5.579248	-1.461014
35	6	0	1.068755	1.526177	-2.567918
36	6	0	1.821787	2.611442	.093536
37	6	0	3.040249	.079226	-.885156
38	8	0	.749427	1.782503	-3.643691
39	8	0	1.981455	3.565020	.718095
40	8	0	3.978187	-.587745	-.885501
41	28	0	1.586824	1.132646	-.895722

			1	2	3
			A	A	A
Frequencies	--	17.0483		18.7998	26.8268
Red. masses	--	6.6078		5.3275	4.1505
Frc consts	--	.0011		.0011	.0018
IR Inten	--	.0564		.0894	.1331
Atom	AN	X	Y	Z	X
1	15	.00	.00	.02	.00
2	6	.00	.01	.03	.00
3	6	.04	.01	-.02	-.03
4	6	-.04	.00	.09	.04
5	6	.03	.01	-.01	-.03
6	1	.07	.02	-.07	-.06
7	6	-.04	.00	.11	.04
8	1	-.07	-.01	.14	.07
9	6	-.01	.01	.05	.01
10	1	.06	.02	-.05	-.06
11	1	-.08	-.01	.16	.08
12	1	-.01	.00	.06	.01
13	6	.01	.03	-.01	-.01
14	6	.11	-.10	.00	-.12
15	6	-.07	.19	-.05	.09
16	6	.12	-.08	-.03	-.14
17	1	.16	-.23	.02	-.19
18	6	-.05	.22	-.07	.07
19	1	-.14	.30	-.06	.17
20	6	.04	.08	-.07	-.04
21	1	.20	-.19	-.03	-.23
22	1	-.11	.35	-.10	.15
23	1	.05	.10	-.09	-.06
24	6	-.01	-.02	.00	.01
25	6	.02	.01	.02	-.02
26	6	-.05	-.05	-.03	.05
27	6	.00	-.01	.01	-.02
28	1	.05	.04	.05	-.05
29	6	-.06	-.07	-.04	.05
30	1	-.07	-.07	-.04	.08
31	6	-.03	-.04	-.02	.02
32	1	.03	.01	.03	-.05
33	1	-.09	-.10	-.06	.08
34	1	-.04	-.06	-.03	.02
35	6	-.03	-.05	.13	.03
36	6	.00	-.13	-.10	-.01
37	6	.03	.12	-.04	-.02
38	8	-.05	-.08	.20	.05
39	8	.00	-.21	-.18	-.02
40	8	.04	.20	-.07	-.03
41	28	.00	-.01	.01	-.01

HF=-1546.8856093

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1546.585086

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1546.559657
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1546.558713
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1546.645668
Electron donation between fragments (<0.001e for any omitted MO)

Alpha-spin MO	1->2	2->1
HOMO -69 (# 30)	0.000	-0.004
HOMO -66 (# 33)	-0.001	-0.002
HOMO -62 (# 37)	-0.011	0.000
HOMO -59 (# 40)	0.014	0.000
HOMO -58 (# 41)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -57 (# 42)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -53 (# 46)	0.023	-0.001
HOMO -52 (# 47)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -51 (# 48)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -47 (# 52)	0.008	-0.006
HOMO -46 (# 53)	0.006	-0.001
HOMO -45 (# 54)	0.000	0.002
HOMO -44 (# 55)	0.000	0.002
HOMO -43 (# 56)	0.004	0.000
HOMO -42 (# 57)	0.004	0.000
HOMO -41 (# 58)	0.009	0.000
HOMO -40 (# 59)	0.003	-0.001
HOMO -37 (# 62)	-0.008	-0.013
HOMO -34 (# 65)	0.006	0.001
HOMO -31 (# 68)	-0.008	-0.003
HOMO -30 (# 69)	0.001	-0.001
HOMO -29 (# 70)	0.001	-0.001
HOMO -27 (# 72)	0.004	-0.003
HOMO -26 (# 73)	0.004	-0.003
HOMO -25 (# 74)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -24 (# 75)	-0.001	-0.003
HOMO -23 (# 76)	-0.001	-0.003
HOMO -20 (# 79)	0.021	0.003
HOMO -19 (# 80)	0.004	0.000
HOMO -18 (# 81)	0.004	0.000
HOMO -17 (# 82)	0.006	0.000
HOMO -16 (# 83)	0.004	0.000
HOMO -15 (# 84)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -14 (# 85)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -13 (# 86)	0.001	0.001
HOMO -12 (# 87)	0.002	0.001
HOMO -11 (# 88)	0.080	0.012
HOMO -10 (# 89)	-0.001	0.008
HOMO -9 (# 90)	0.000	0.008
HOMO -8 (# 91)	0.003	-0.001
HOMO -7 (# 92)	0.003	-0.001
HOMO -6 (# 93)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -5 (# 94)	-0.006	-0.002
HOMO -4 (# 95)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -3 (# 96)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -2 (# 97)	-0.002	0.022
HOMO -1 (# 98)	-0.002	0.022
HOMO 0 (# 99)	0.130	0.007

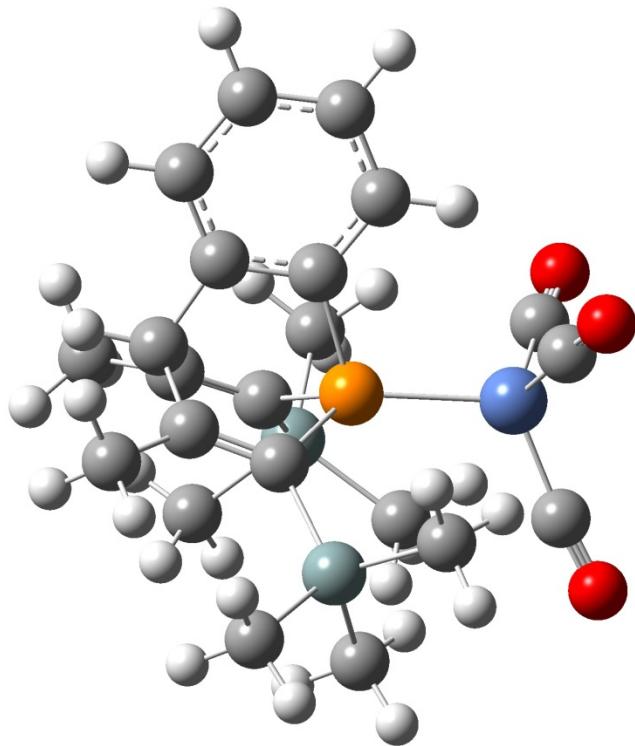
Total over OMOs	0.321	0.036
=====		
TotalALPHA+BETA	0.643	0.073

Repulsion and residue (Delta) terms between fragments

Alpha-spin MO	1<->2	Delta
HOMO -69 (# 30)	-0.002	0.000
HOMO -66 (# 33)	-0.002	0.000
HOMO -62 (# 37)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -59 (# 40)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -58 (# 41)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -57 (# 42)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -53 (# 46)	0.006	-0.001
HOMO -52 (# 47)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -51 (# 48)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -47 (# 52)	0.022	0.000
HOMO -46 (# 53)	-0.013	0.000
HOMO -45 (# 54)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -44 (# 55)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -43 (# 56)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -42 (# 57)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -41 (# 58)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -40 (# 59)	0.039	0.000
HOMO -37 (# 62)	-0.021	-0.001
HOMO -34 (# 65)	-0.004	0.000
HOMO -31 (# 68)	-0.009	-0.001
HOMO -30 (# 69)	0.004	0.000
HOMO -29 (# 70)	0.004	0.000
HOMO -27 (# 72)	0.005	0.000
HOMO -26 (# 73)	0.004	0.000
HOMO -25 (# 74)	-0.007	0.000
HOMO -24 (# 75)	-0.004	0.000
HOMO -23 (# 76)	-0.006	0.000
HOMO -20 (# 79)	0.001	-0.002
HOMO -19 (# 80)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -18 (# 81)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -17 (# 82)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -16 (# 83)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -15 (# 84)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -14 (# 85)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -13 (# 86)	0.007	0.000
HOMO -12 (# 87)	0.006	0.000
HOMO -11 (# 88)	0.018	-0.009
HOMO -10 (# 89)	-0.005	0.000
HOMO -9 (# 90)	-0.005	0.000
HOMO -8 (# 91)	-0.002	-0.001
HOMO -7 (# 92)	-0.001	-0.001
HOMO -6 (# 93)	-0.001	-0.001
HOMO -5 (# 94)	-0.016	0.000
HOMO -4 (# 95)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -3 (# 96)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -2 (# 97)	-0.035	0.001
HOMO -1 (# 98)	-0.035	0.001
HOMO 0 (# 99)	-0.108	-0.007

Total over OMOS	-0.142	-0.026

Optimized geometry, three lower frequencies, thermochemistry and CDA calculations for 2Ni(CO)₃



Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	.711185	.258254	2.991561
2	6	0	3.037995	1.693896	2.394182
3	6	0	1.558012	.684792	4.019145
4	1	0	-.186290	-.305417	3.225226
5	6	0	2.713917	1.402141	3.722059
6	1	0	3.944156	2.248430	2.158729
7	1	0	1.310395	.453127	5.051764
8	1	0	3.370078	1.733974	4.522777
9	6	0	1.457521	-.683190	-.783809
10	6	0	.039512	1.751955	-.656452
11	6	0	2.540925	.123734	-.777544
12	6	0	1.275060	2.295115	-.680426
13	6	0	2.445776	1.494657	-.099026
14	1	0	3.380606	2.046710	-.239596
15	14	0	1.395399	-2.378531	-1.652047
16	14	0	-1.551826	2.379570	-1.483259
17	6	0	2.193576	1.265521	1.375204
18	6	0	1.026920	.554364	1.668761
19	15	0	.039582	.070484	.182220
20	6	0	2.168690	-3.694018	-.534970
21	1	0	3.204811	-3.447492	-.275000
22	1	0	1.609040	-3.803466	.400501
23	1	0	2.172696	-4.669757	-1.036885
24	6	0	2.316900	-2.333113	-3.315585
25	1	0	1.926417	-3.140125	-3.948630
26	1	0	2.146799	-1.390111	-3.847998
27	1	0	3.398452	-2.483791	-3.236682

28	6	0	-.366714	-2.881539	-2.091445
29	1	0	-1.001000	-3.018273	-1.213092
30	1	0	-.849324	-2.145497	-2.744567
31	1	0	-.333609	-3.833836	-2.636394
32	6	0	-1.422046	4.069612	-2.333866
33	1	0	-.672376	4.102431	-3.131780
34	1	0	-2.396950	4.263132	-2.801372
35	1	0	-1.233233	4.895846	-1.639270
36	6	0	-2.952560	2.540328	-.229896
37	1	0	-3.221024	1.579619	.216477
38	1	0	-2.679218	3.224442	.582249
39	1	0	-3.846031	2.945315	-.721798
40	6	0	-1.990029	1.150903	-2.852700
41	1	0	-2.950987	1.416235	-3.310865
42	1	0	-1.227872	1.169442	-3.641249
43	1	0	-2.071501	.122556	-2.490134
44	6	0	3.908951	-.183630	-1.315040
45	1	0	4.009185	-1.206330	-1.677119
46	1	0	4.174618	.499997	-2.133244
47	1	0	4.654368	-.031967	-.522319
48	6	0	1.689918	3.640717	-1.201814
49	1	0	.857039	4.248862	-1.547036
50	1	0	2.212681	4.195433	-.410310
51	1	0	2.405087	3.528863	-2.029002
52	28	0	-1.813591	-1.075185	.859244
53	6	0	-1.195867	-2.618620	1.532408
54	6	0	-2.592807	-.121028	2.170212
55	6	0	-3.035110	-1.375645	-.423420
56	8	0	-.841947	-3.614221	1.990903
57	8	0	-3.143946	.424273	3.021079
58	8	0	-3.877680	-1.607078	-1.172791

Atom AN	1			2			3		
	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z
1 6	.03	-.03	-.01	-.04	.12	.00	.01	-.02	-.03
2 6	.01	.01	-.02	-.02	.08	-.03	.03	-.05	-.04
3 6	.04	-.03	-.02	-.06	.17	.00	.03	-.05	-.03
4 1	.04	-.05	-.01	-.05	.14	.02	.01	-.01	-.03
5 6	.03	-.01	-.02	-.04	.15	-.02	.04	-.06	-.04
6 1	.00	.02	-.02	-.01	.06	-.04	.03	-.05	-.04
7 1	.05	-.05	-.02	-.08	.23	.01	.04	-.05	-.03
8 1	.03	-.01	-.02	-.06	.19	-.02	.05	-.08	-.04
9 6	.02	.02	-.02	.00	-.03	.03	-.02	.00	-.04
10 6	-.01	.00	.00	.03	-.01	-.04	-.01	.02	.00
11 6	.00	.04	-.03	.01	-.05	.03	-.02	.00	-.05
12 6	-.02	.02	.00	.04	-.04	-.07	-.01	.01	-.01
13 6	-.01	.03	-.01	.02	-.03	-.02	-.01	-.01	-.03
14 1	-.02	.04	-.02	.03	-.04	-.03	-.01	-.01	-.04
15 14	.02	.00	.02	-.02	-.03	.02	.00	-.04	.04
16 14	-.02	-.01	.01	.01	.04	.03	-.03	.07	.06
17 6	.01	.01	-.02	.00	.03	-.02	.01	-.02	-.03
18 6	.02	-.01	-.01	-.01	.06	-.01	.01	-.02	-.03
19 15	.01	.00	-.01	.00	.01	.00	-.01	.00	-.02
20 6	-.14	.00	.13	-.09	-.07	.01	.02	.03	.11
21 1	-.15	-.05	.18	-.09	-.11	.04	.02	.06	.10
22 1	-.21	.06	.10	-.11	-.07	.00	.02	.08	.12
23 1	-.16	-.02	.16	-.11	-.06	-.01	.03	.00	.17
24 6	.18	-.13	.10	.03	-.03	.05	.01	-.12	.04
25 1	.07	-.03	.04	.01	.01	.01	.00	-.14	.07
26 1	.45	-.08	.11	.10	-.01	.07	.05	-.14	.00

27	1	.14	-.38	.22	.02	-.09	.08	.01	-.15	.06
28	6	.02	.10	-.11	-.03	.04	-.05	.02	-.09	.06
29	1	-.06	.21	-.15	-.05	.01	-.07	.03	-.12	.06
30	1	.13	.09	-.19	.01	.08	-.02	-.02	-.11	.06
31	1	-.01	.06	-.04	-.03	.06	-.09	.04	-.09	.06
32	6	-.04	-.01	.01	-.02	.08	.11	-.04	.13	.19
33	1	-.03	.00	.01	-.10	.10	.04	-.08	.18	.15
34	1	-.04	-.03	.00	-.06	.15	.23	-.07	.18	.25
35	1	-.06	-.01	.00	.09	.03	.15	.00	.07	.24
36	6	-.02	-.02	.01	.07	.00	.10	-.02	-.01	.08
37	1	-.02	-.02	.01	.09	-.01	.09	-.11	-.06	-.07
38	1	-.02	-.01	.01	.11	-.02	.10	.03	-.17	.20
39	1	-.02	-.02	.01	.04	.01	.16	.02	.15	.14
40	6	-.01	-.01	.01	-.06	.10	-.01	-.05	.15	.00
41	1	-.02	-.03	.02	-.06	.14	.03	-.05	.18	.01
42	1	-.02	.00	.00	-.08	.11	-.03	-.05	.17	.00
43	1	.01	-.02	.01	-.07	.09	-.04	-.06	.13	-.05
44	6	.00	.07	-.05	.02	-.09	.06	-.02	.01	-.07
45	1	.00	.09	-.11	.01	-.11	.11	-.03	.02	-.09
46	1	.00	.12	-.01	.04	-.14	.04	-.03	.03	-.06
47	1	.00	.02	-.04	.01	-.07	.07	-.01	-.01	-.07
48	6	-.04	.03	.02	.07	-.08	-.14	.00	.01	.00
49	1	-.05	.03	.04	.10	-.09	-.22	.00	.02	.02
50	1	-.04	.03	.02	.06	-.03	-.17	.02	-.01	.00
51	1	-.05	.05	.01	.10	-.15	-.11	-.01	.01	-.01
52	28	.01	-.01	-.01	.02	-.02	-.01	.00	.00	-.03
53	6	-.04	-.03	-.02	.04	-.03	-.06	.01	.05	.07
54	6	.04	.00	.01	-.02	-.12	.03	-.05	.04	-.08
55	6	-.02	.03	.01	.02	.01	-.02	.07	-.08	-.08
56	8	-.09	-.04	-.02	.06	-.04	-.08	.02	.09	.15
57	8	.06	.00	.02	-.06	-.20	.06	-.08	.06	-.12
58	8	-.04	.05	.02	.02	.04	-.03	.13	-.14	-.13

HF=-2172.357671

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-2171.904992
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-2171.867604
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-2171.866659
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-2171.976100

Electron donation between fragments (<0.001e for any omitted MO)

Alpha-spin MO	1->2	2->1
HOMO -94 (# 29)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -88 (# 35)	0.000	-0.006
HOMO -79 (# 44)	-0.001	-0.002
HOMO -75 (# 48)	-0.003	0.000
HOMO -74 (# 49)	0.002	0.000
HOMO -73 (# 50)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -72 (# 51)	0.009	0.000
HOMO -70 (# 53)	0.017	0.000
HOMO -69 (# 54)	0.008	0.000
HOMO -68 (# 55)	0.008	0.000
HOMO -67 (# 56)	0.003	0.000
HOMO -66 (# 57)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -65 (# 58)	0.004	0.000
HOMO -64 (# 59)	0.001	0.000
HOMO -63 (# 60)	0.006	0.000
HOMO -62 (# 61)	0.005	0.000
HOMO -61 (# 62)	0.007	0.000
HOMO -60 (# 63)	0.010	-0.001
HOMO -59 (# 64)	0.008	-0.001
HOMO -58 (# 65)	0.005	-0.003

HOMO	-57	(# 66)	-0.001	0.003
HOMO	-56	(# 67)	-0.002	0.002
HOMO	-55	(# 68)	0.002	0.000
HOMO	-54	(# 69)	0.002	0.000
HOMO	-53	(# 70)	0.001	-0.001
HOMO	-52	(# 71)	0.004	-0.001
HOMO	-51	(# 72)	0.002	-0.011
HOMO	-49	(# 74)	0.003	0.000
HOMO	-48	(# 75)	0.002	-0.001
HOMO	-47	(# 76)	0.000	0.003
HOMO	-45	(# 78)	0.000	0.001
HOMO	-44	(# 79)	0.001	0.002
HOMO	-43	(# 80)	-0.001	0.001
HOMO	-42	(# 81)	0.002	0.001
HOMO	-40	(# 83)	0.004	0.001
HOMO	-39	(# 84)	0.001	-0.007
HOMO	-38	(# 85)	0.002	-0.003
HOMO	-36	(# 87)	0.002	0.000
HOMO	-35	(# 88)	0.003	0.000
HOMO	-34	(# 89)	0.003	0.001
HOMO	-33	(# 90)	0.002	0.000
HOMO	-32	(# 91)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-31	(# 92)	0.002	0.000
HOMO	-30	(# 93)	0.005	0.001
HOMO	-29	(# 94)	0.005	0.000
HOMO	-28	(# 95)	0.003	0.000
HOMO	-27	(# 96)	0.008	0.000
HOMO	-26	(# 97)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-25	(# 98)	0.002	0.000
HOMO	-24	(# 99)	0.003	0.000
HOMO	-21	(#102)	0.005	0.000
HOMO	-20	(#103)	0.003	0.000
HOMO	-18	(#105)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-17	(#106)	0.011	0.001
HOMO	-15	(#108)	0.073	0.012
HOMO	-12	(#111)	0.005	0.000
HOMO	-11	(#112)	0.004	0.001
HOMO	-10	(#113)	0.004	0.000
HOMO	-9	(#114)	0.003	0.001
HOMO	-8	(#115)	-0.003	0.006
HOMO	-7	(#116)	-0.004	0.004
HOMO	-6	(#117)	0.001	-0.001
HOMO	-4	(#119)	0.005	0.000
HOMO	-3	(#120)	0.012	0.023
HOMO	-2	(#121)	0.002	0.017
HOMO	-1	(#122)	0.000	0.011
HOMO	0	(#123)	0.124	0.012

Total over OMOs		0.405	0.068	
=====				
TotalALPHA+BETA		0.810	0.135	

Repulsion and residue (Delta) terms between fragments

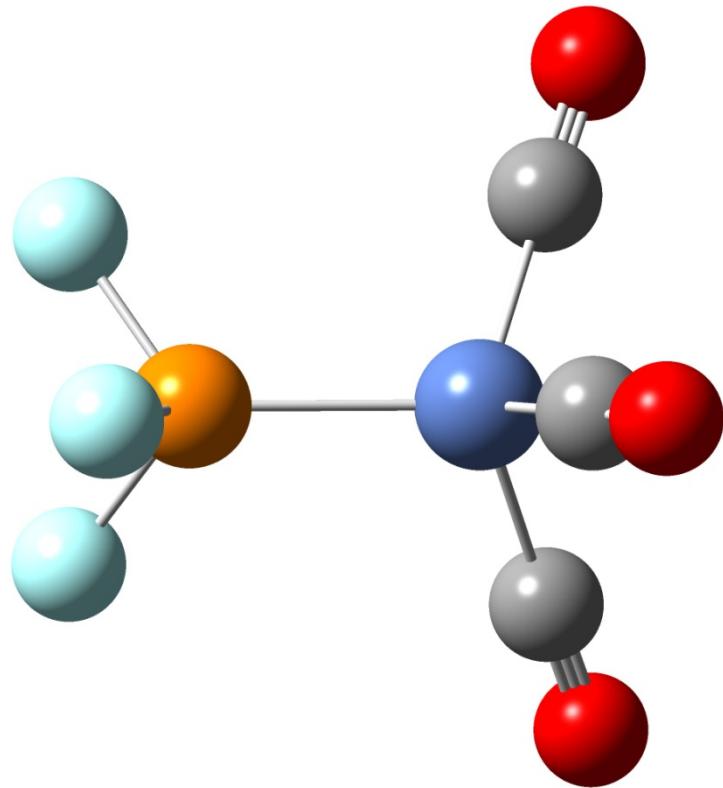
Alpha-spin MO	1<->2	Delta
HOMO -94 (# 29)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -88 (# 35)	-0.002	0.000
HOMO -79 (# 44)	-0.003	0.000
HOMO -75 (# 48)	0.000	0.000
HOMO -74 (# 49)	0.000	0.000

HOMO	-73	(# 50)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-72	(# 51)	0.002	0.000
HOMO	-70	(# 53)	0.002	0.000
HOMO	-69	(# 54)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-68	(# 55)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-67	(# 56)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-66	(# 57)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-65	(# 58)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-64	(# 59)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-63	(# 60)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-62	(# 61)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-61	(# 62)	0.002	0.000
HOMO	-60	(# 63)	0.016	0.000
HOMO	-59	(# 64)	0.011	0.000
HOMO	-58	(# 65)	-0.009	-0.001
HOMO	-57	(# 66)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-56	(# 67)	0.001	-0.001
HOMO	-55	(# 68)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-54	(# 69)	0.003	0.000
HOMO	-53	(# 70)	0.000	-0.001
HOMO	-52	(# 71)	0.014	0.000
HOMO	-51	(# 72)	0.018	0.000
HOMO	-49	(# 74)	0.008	0.000
HOMO	-48	(# 75)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-47	(# 76)	0.014	0.000
HOMO	-45	(# 78)	0.008	0.000
HOMO	-44	(# 79)	0.018	0.000
HOMO	-43	(# 80)	0.004	0.000
HOMO	-42	(# 81)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-40	(# 83)	-0.019	0.000
HOMO	-39	(# 84)	0.001	-0.001
HOMO	-38	(# 85)	-0.001	-0.001
HOMO	-36	(# 87)	-0.006	0.000
HOMO	-35	(# 88)	-0.008	0.000
HOMO	-34	(# 89)	-0.007	0.000
HOMO	-33	(# 90)	-0.004	0.000
HOMO	-32	(# 91)	-0.001	0.000
HOMO	-31	(# 92)	-0.002	0.000
HOMO	-30	(# 93)	-0.011	0.000
HOMO	-29	(# 94)	-0.014	0.000
HOMO	-28	(# 95)	-0.006	0.000
HOMO	-27	(# 96)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-26	(# 97)	-0.002	0.000
HOMO	-25	(# 98)	-0.002	0.000
HOMO	-24	(# 99)	-0.003	0.000
HOMO	-21	(#102)	-0.006	0.000
HOMO	-20	(#103)	-0.003	0.000
HOMO	-18	(#105)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-17	(#106)	0.002	-0.001
HOMO	-15	(#108)	0.025	-0.013
HOMO	-12	(#111)	0.007	-0.001
HOMO	-11	(#112)	0.005	0.000
HOMO	-10	(#113)	0.001	0.000
HOMO	-9	(#114)	0.007	0.000
HOMO	-8	(#115)	-0.016	0.000
HOMO	-7	(#116)	-0.013	-0.001
HOMO	-6	(#117)	-0.001	0.000
HOMO	-4	(#119)	0.000	0.000
HOMO	-3	(#120)	-0.043	-0.002
HOMO	-2	(#121)	-0.026	0.000

HOMO -1 (#122) -0.025 0.000
HOMO 0 (#123) -0.100 -0.009

Total over OMOs -0.141 -0.041

Optimized geometry, three lower frequencies, thermochemistry and CDA calculations for PF₃Ni(CO)₃



Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	15	0	-.627195	.429112	-1.224908
2	6	0	-.780673	.211253	1.974463
3	6	0	1.887648	.649491	.754303
4	6	0	.553923	-1.993336	.508218
5	8	0	-1.446989	.462528	2.871092
6	8	0	.721495	-3.125764	.483839
7	8	0	2.895633	1.176824	.884584
8	28	0	.295792	-.199391	.574051
9	9	0	-.917412	-.635726	-2.368628
10	9	0	.078317	1.528879	-2.128866
11	9	0	-2.072101	1.088305	-1.173374

Atom AN	1			2			3		
	A	A	A	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z
Frequencies --	10.0805			58.4856			59.4638		
Red. masses --	18.0835			16.0158			15.9981		
Frc consts --	.0011			.0323			.0333		
IR Inten --	.0000			.0296			.0293		
Atom AN	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z
1 15	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	-.06	.00	-.06	.00
2 6	.00	-.14	-.02	.25	.01	-.03	-.02	.17	.03
3 6	.00	.05	.13	-.11	.07	.14	.22	.00	.08
4 6	.00	.09	-.11	-.14	-.10	.11	-.21	.04	-.09
5 8	.00	-.23	-.03	.57	.04	-.15	-.04	.38	.06

6	8	.00	.15	-.19	-.31	-.25	.20	-.47	.03	-.24
7	8	.01	.08	.21	-.24	.18	.29	.50	-.06	.21
8	28	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.06	.00	.05	.00
9	9	.00	-.33	.39	.11	.01	-.16	.15	-.16	-.01
10	9	-.01	-.17	-.48	.07	.01	-.17	-.17	-.16	-.01
11	9	.00	.50	.09	-.19	.01	-.16	.02	-.17	-.01

HF=-1151.7102687

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1151.675873
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1151.662699
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1151.661755
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1151.719083

Electron donation between fragments (<0.001e for any omitted MO)

Alpha-spin MO 1->2 2->1
HOMO -40 (# 11) 0.001 0.000
HOMO -36 (# 15) 0.000 -0.003
HOMO -33 (# 18) -0.001 -0.001
HOMO -32 (# 19) 0.047 -0.001
HOMO -31 (# 20) 0.005 0.000
HOMO -30 (# 21) 0.005 0.000
HOMO -26 (# 25) 0.036 -0.001
HOMO -25 (# 26) 0.001 -0.006
HOMO -22 (# 29) 0.004 0.000
HOMO -21 (# 30) 0.003 0.000
HOMO -20 (# 31) 0.012 0.000
HOMO -19 (# 32) -0.004 -0.021
HOMO -18 (# 33) 0.004 -0.004
HOMO -17 (# 34) 0.004 -0.004
HOMO -14 (# 37) -0.002 -0.003
HOMO -10 (# 41) 0.001 -0.001
HOMO -9 (# 42) 0.001 -0.001
HOMO -8 (# 43) 0.009 0.001
HOMO -7 (# 44) 0.009 0.001
HOMO -5 (# 46) 0.116 0.024
HOMO -4 (# 47) -0.001 0.013
HOMO -3 (# 48) -0.001 0.013
HOMO -2 (# 49) -0.002 0.028
HOMO -1 (# 50) -0.002 0.028
HOMO 0 (# 51) 0.114 0.008

Total over OMOS 0.360 0.068
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TotalALPHA+BETA 0.721 0.136

Repulsion and residue (Delta) terms between fragments

Alpha-spin MO 1<->2 Delta
HOMO -40 (# 11) 0.000 0.000
HOMO -36 (# 15) -0.001 0.000
HOMO -33 (# 18) -0.002 0.000
HOMO -32 (# 19) 0.001 -0.002
HOMO -31 (# 20) 0.000 0.000
HOMO -30 (# 21) 0.000 0.000
HOMO -26 (# 25) 0.012 -0.001
HOMO -25 (# 26) 0.016 0.000
HOMO -22 (# 29) 0.002 0.000
HOMO -21 (# 30) 0.002 0.000

HOMO	-20	(# 31)	0.013	0.000
HOMO	-19	(# 32)	-0.026	-0.001
HOMO	-18	(# 33)	0.000	-0.005
HOMO	-17	(# 34)	0.000	-0.005
HOMO	-14	(# 37)	-0.005	0.000
HOMO	-10	(# 41)	0.004	0.000
HOMO	-9	(# 42)	0.004	0.000
HOMO	-8	(# 43)	-0.005	0.000
HOMO	-7	(# 44)	-0.005	0.000
HOMO	-5	(# 46)	0.031	-0.035
HOMO	-4	(# 47)	-0.006	0.001
HOMO	-3	(# 48)	-0.006	0.001
HOMO	-2	(# 49)	-0.011	0.004
HOMO	-1	(# 50)	-0.011	0.004
HOMO	0	(# 51)	-0.097	-0.010

Total over OMOs			-0.081	-0.051