

Efficient and Divergent Synthesis of Cyclophosphamide Analogues from 2-Arylamino-3-acetyl-5,6-dihydro-4*H*-pyrans

Dexuan Xiang,¹ Peng Huang,² Kewei Wang,¹ Guangyuan Zhou,² Yongjiu Liang,² Dwen Dong^{1,2*}

1. Department of Chemistry, Northeast Normal University, Changchun, 130024, China. 2. Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Changchun, 130022, China.

E-mail: dongdw663@nenu.edu.cn

Supporting Information

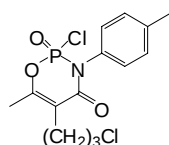
Table of contents	S1
I. General	S2
II. Analytical data of 3	S2-S3
III. Analytical data of 4	S3-S5
IV. Analytical data of 5	S5-S6
V. Copies of NMR spectra for compounds 3-5	S7-S23

I. General

All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without treatment, unless otherwise indicated. The products were purified by column chromatography over silica gel. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 25 °C at 500 MHz and 125 MHz, respectively, with TMS as internal standard. IR spectra (KBr) were recorded on FTIR-spectrophotometer in the range of 400-4000 cm^{-1} . Mass spectra were recorded on LCMsD mass spectrometer.

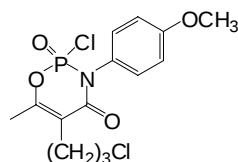
II. Analytical data of 3

3b



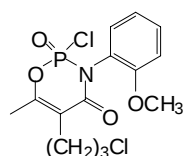
White solid: mp 75-76 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.94-2.04 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.51-2.65 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.62 (m, 2H), 7.197 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.289 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 18.8, 21.4, 24.5, 31.4, 44.4, 114.3, 128.9, 129.0, 130.2, 130.6, 140.0, 156.9; IR (KBr) 1694.5, 1662.4, 1511.8, 1303.9, 1246.1, 1129.5, 1090.8, 990.2, 620.5, 562.3 cm^{-1} ; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_3\text{P}$: C, 48.30; H, 4.63; N, 4.02. Found: C, 48.23; H, 4.58; N, 4.10.

3c



White solid: mp 92-93 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.95-2.00 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.61 (m, 2H), 3.55-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 6.985 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.219-7.239 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 18.7, 24.5, 31.4, 44.6, 55.8, 114.2, 115.2, 124.1, 130.4, 157.1, 160.5, 163.3; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4\text{P}$: C, 46.17; H, 4.43; N, 3.85. Found: C, 46.31; H, 4.38; N, 3.92.

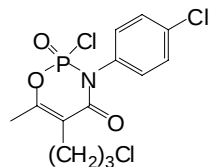
3d



White solid: mp 84-86 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.96-2.02 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.66 (m, 2H), 3.56-3.60 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 7.01-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.43 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 18.8, 20.5, 31.4, 44.4, 56.1, 112.7, 114.5, 120.6,

121.4, 129.3, 131.4, 156.3, 157.1, 162.4; Anal. Calcd for $C_{14}H_{16}Cl_2NO_4P$: C, 46.17; H, 4.43; N, 3.85. Found: C, 46.05; H, 4.39; N, 3.79.

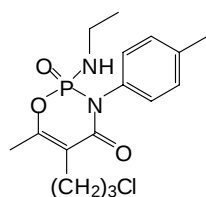
3e



White solid: mp 67-68 °C; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 1.91-2.00 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.49-2.62 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.59 (m, 2H), 7.256 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.451 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 18.8, 24.6, 31.4, 44.5, 114.3, 130.2, 130.5, 130.7, 135.9, 157.4, 162.8; Anal. Calcd for $C_{13}H_{13}Cl_3NO_3P$: C, 42.36; H, 3.56; N, 3.80. Found: C, 42.54; H, 3.61; N, 3.67.

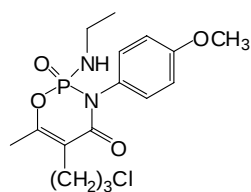
III. Analytical data of 4

4b-1



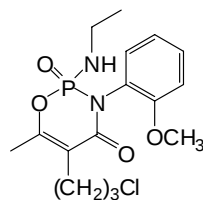
White solid: mp 121-122 °C; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 0.99 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.93-1.97 (m, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.81-2.95 (m, 3H), 3.55 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (s, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 16.7, 19.0, 21.3, 24.4, 31.7, 36.7, 44.9, 111.8, 128.6, 130.1, 131.6, 138.6, 157.1, 165.1; IR (KBr) 3207.4, 1673.3, 1439.6, 1390.2, 1253.0, 111.9, 1076.7, 987.3, 655.2, 567.7 cm^{-1} ; Anal. Calcd for $C_{16}H_{22}ClN_2O_3P$: C, 53.86; H, 6.22; N, 7.85. Found: C, 53.98; H, 6.28; N, 7.79.

4c-1



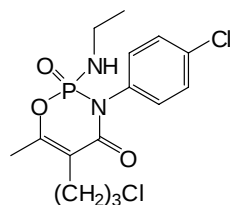
White solid: mp 122-123 °C; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 0.99 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.91-1.97 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.94 (m, 2H), 3.01-3.06 (m, 1H), 3.55 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 16.7, 19.0, 24.4, 31.7, 36.6, 44.9, 55.7, 111.7, 114.7, 126.8, 130.1, 157.2, 159.6, 165.3; Anal. Calcd for $C_{16}H_{22}ClN_2O_4P$: C, 51.55; H, 5.95; N, 7.51. Found: C, 51.69; H, 5.87; N, 7.44.

4d-1



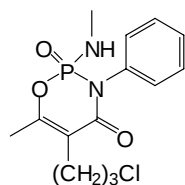
Semi-solid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 0.86 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.93-1.98 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.44-2.55 (m, 2H), 2.87-2.98 (m, 3H), 3.56 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 16.8, 18.7, 24.1, 31.5, 36.3, 44.7, 55.7, 111.3, 111.6, 121.2, 122.9, 130.0, 130.4, 155.4, 156.9, 163.7; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_4\text{P}$: C, 51.55; H, 5.95; N, 7.51. Found: C, 51.68; H, 5.89; N, 7.46.

4e-1



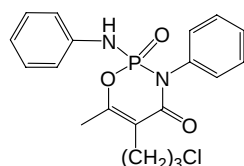
White solid: mp 128-129 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.00 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.94-1.95 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.79-3.02 (m, 3H), 3.56 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 16.8, 19.0, 24.4, 31.7, 36.8, 44.9, 111.9, 129.7, 130.3, 133.0, 134.6, 157.5, 164.8; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$: C, 47.76; H, 5.08; N, 7.43. Found: C, 47.69; H, 5.15; N, 7.35.

4a-2



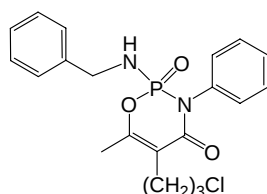
White solid: mp 131-132 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.96 (s, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.46-2.55 (m, 5H), 2.98 (s, 1H), 3.55 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 18.9, 24.4, 27.7, 31.7, 44.9, 111.9, 128.7, 128.9, 129.5, 134.4, 157.4, 165.0; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$: C, 51.15; H, 5.52; N, 8.52. Found: C, 51.27; H, 5.47; N, 8.59.

4a-3



White solid: mp 192-193 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.97-2.02 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.52-2.64 (m, 2H), 3.59 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 19.1, 24.5, 31.7, 44.9, 112.2, 118.5, 118.6, 123.4, 129.0, 129.3, 129.7, 133.3, 138.5, 157.2, 164.8; IR (KBr) 3181.6, 1677.1, 1501.1, 1418.7, 1389.7, 1266.9, 1133.4, 965.4, 748.7, 695.5 cm^{-1} ; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$: C, 58.39; H, 5.16; N, 7.17. Found: C, 58.54; H, 5.21; N, 7.08.

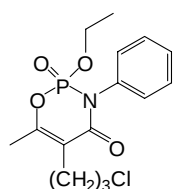
4a-4



White solid: mp 147-148 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.96 (s, 2H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.46-2.55 (m, 2H), 3.29 (s, 1H), 3.57 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.00-4.07 (m, 2H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 3H), 7.38 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 18.9, 24.4, 31.7, 44.9, 45.7, 111.9, 127.4, 127.9, 128.8, 128.9, 129.1, 129.7, 134.3, 138.0, 157.4, 164.9; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$: C, 59.34; H, 5.48; N, 6.92. Found: C, 59.46; H, 5.41; N, 6.87.

IV. Analytical data of 5

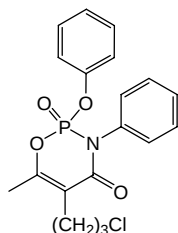
5a-2



White solid: mp 54-55 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.19-1.25 (m, 3H), 1.93-1.96 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.50 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.53-3.56 (m, 2H), 4.11-4.18 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 16.3, 18.8, 31.6, 44.7, 66.2, 112.2, 129.1, 129.4, 129.7, 133.3, 156.9, 164.2; IR (KBr) 2924.6, 1665.7, 1459.6, 1346.6, 1143.0, 1031.7, 986.9, 695.7, 554.3 cm^{-1} ; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNO}_4\text{P}$: C, 52.41; H, 5.57; N, 4.07.

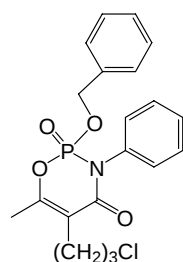
Found: C, 52.26; H, 5.63; N, 4.15.

5a-3



White solid: mp 117-118 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.93-1.99 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.50-2.62 (m, 2H), 3.53-3.61 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.48 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 18.8, 24.5, 31.6, 44.7, 113.0, 120.3, 126.3, 129.4, 129.5, 129.8, 130.3, 133.1, 150.2, 157.2, 164.1; IR (KBr) 1687.6, 1590.5, 1487.2, 1389.2, 1299.2, 1129.5, 1070.4, 955.4, 693.5, 529.1 cm^{-1} ; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNO}_4\text{P}$: C, 58.25; H, 4.89; N, 3.58. Found: C, 58.37; H, 4.96; N, 3.51.

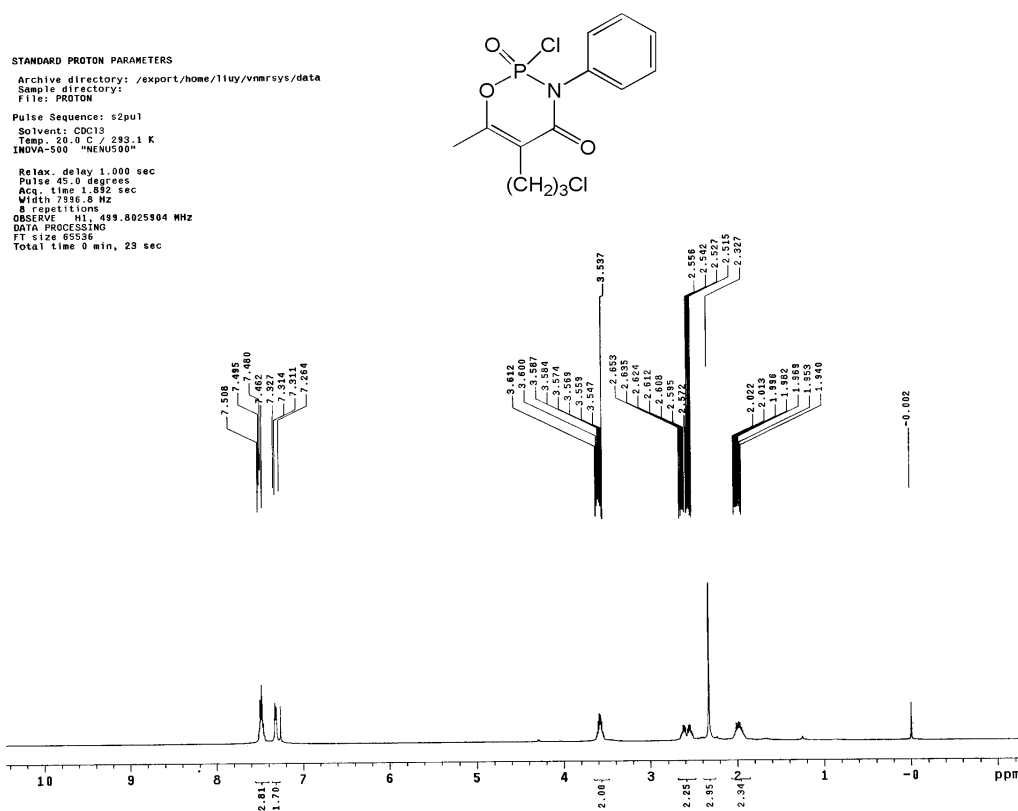
5a-4



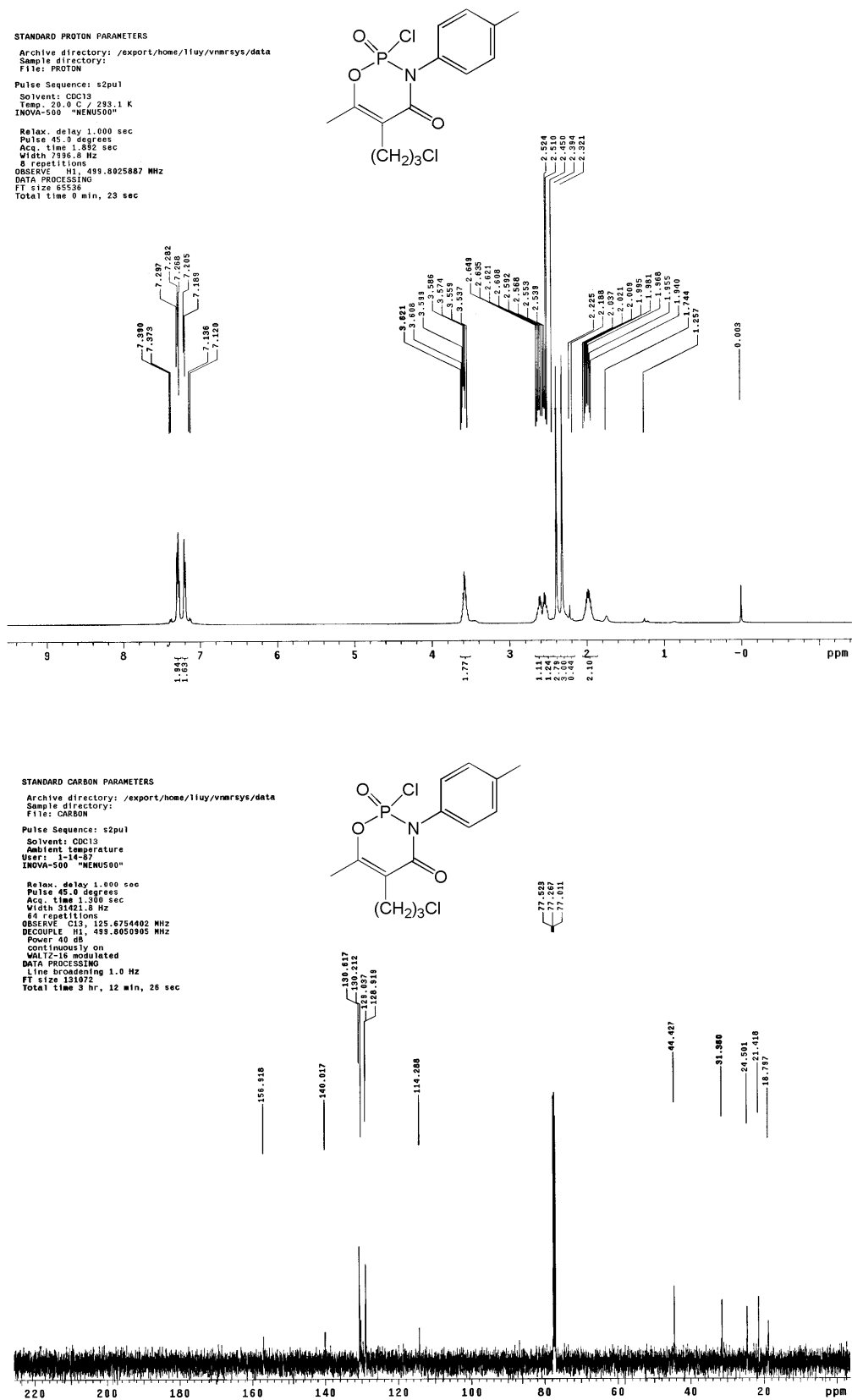
White solid: mp 75-76 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 1.91-1.96 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.44-2.54 (m, 2H), 3.49-3.56 (m, 2H), 5.02-5.17 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.41 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 18.2, 24.0, 31.2, 44.2, 70.9, 112.0, 128.2, 128.6, 128.7, 128.8, 129.0, 129.3, 132.7, 134.7, 156.5, 163.8; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNO}_4\text{P}$: C, 59.19; H, 5.22; N, 3.45. Found: C, 59.26; H, 5.17; N, 3.52.

V. Copies of NMR spectra for compounds 3-5

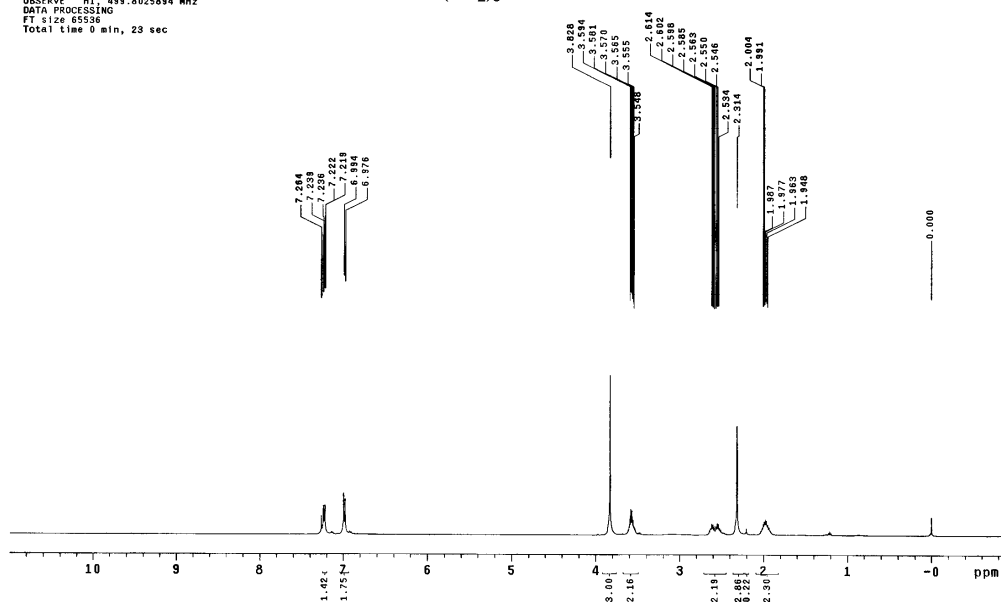
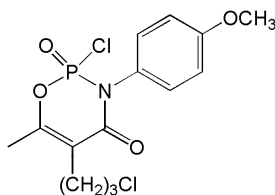
3a



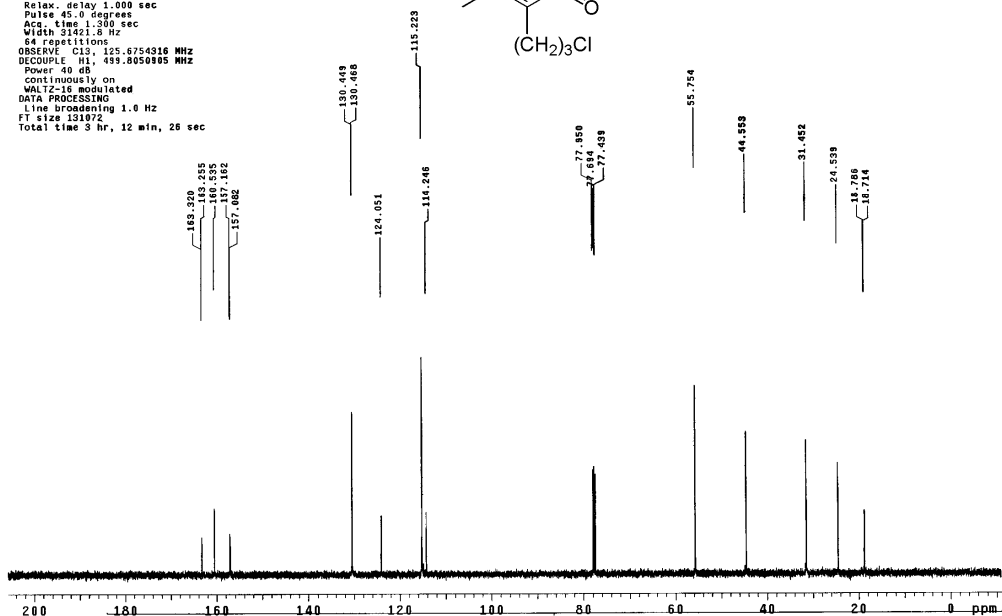
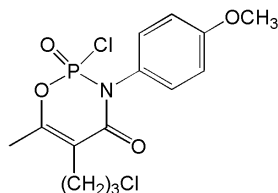
3b



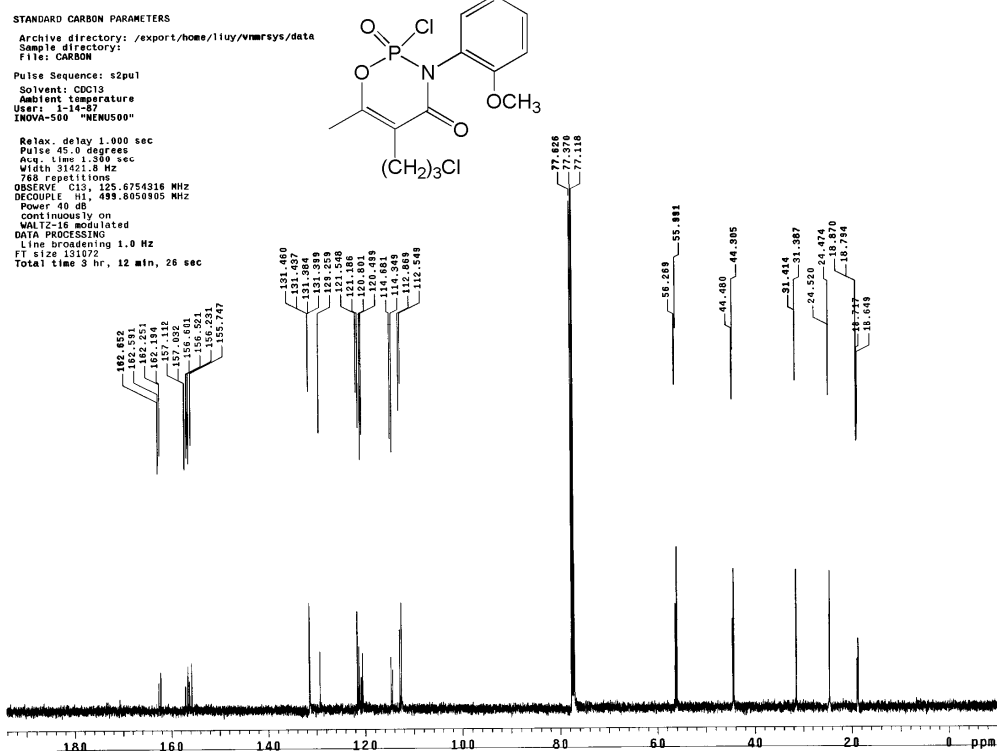
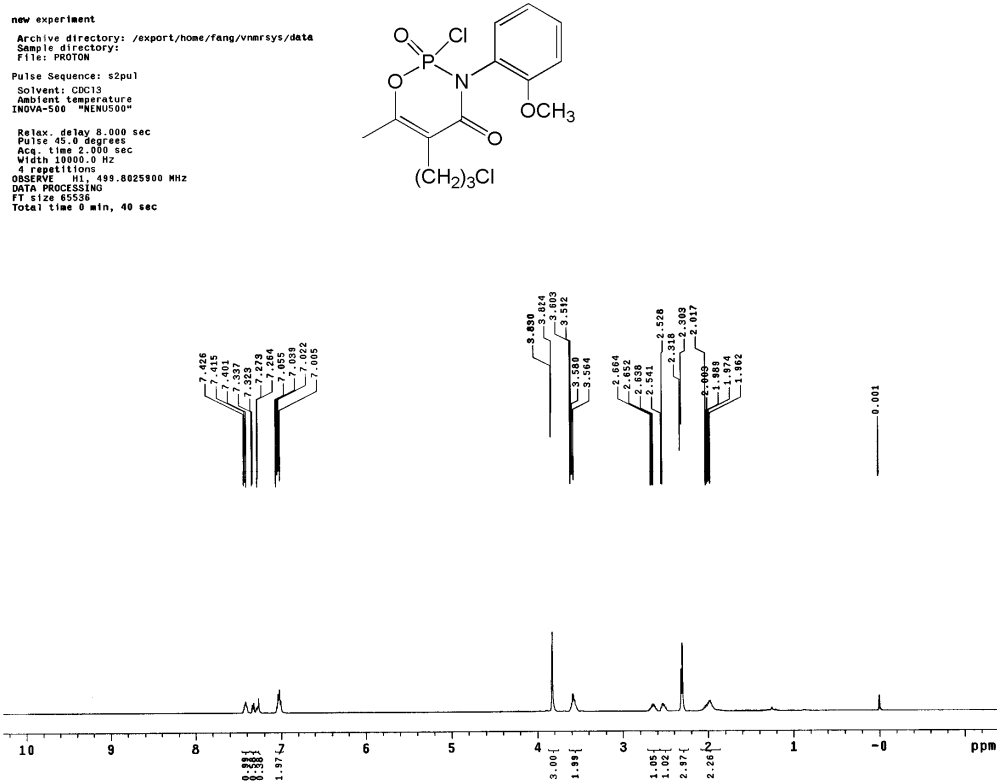
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.892 sec
Width 7996.8 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 499.8025894 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 23 sec



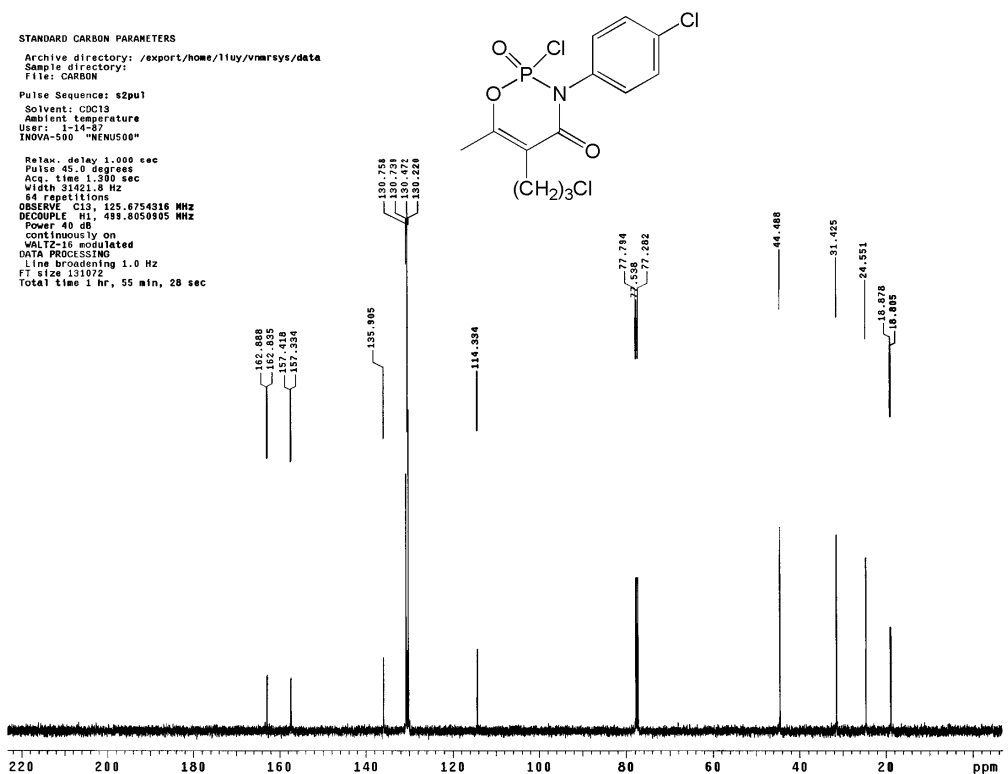
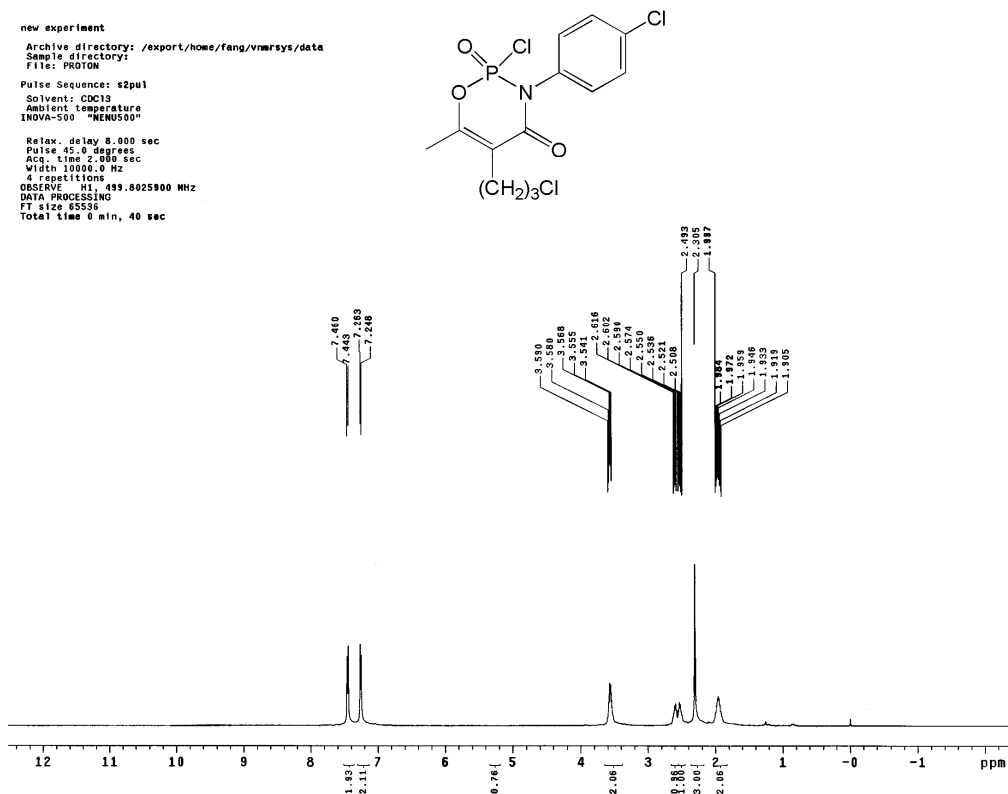
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
64 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.6754316 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz
Power 40 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.0 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 3 hr, 12 min, 26 sec

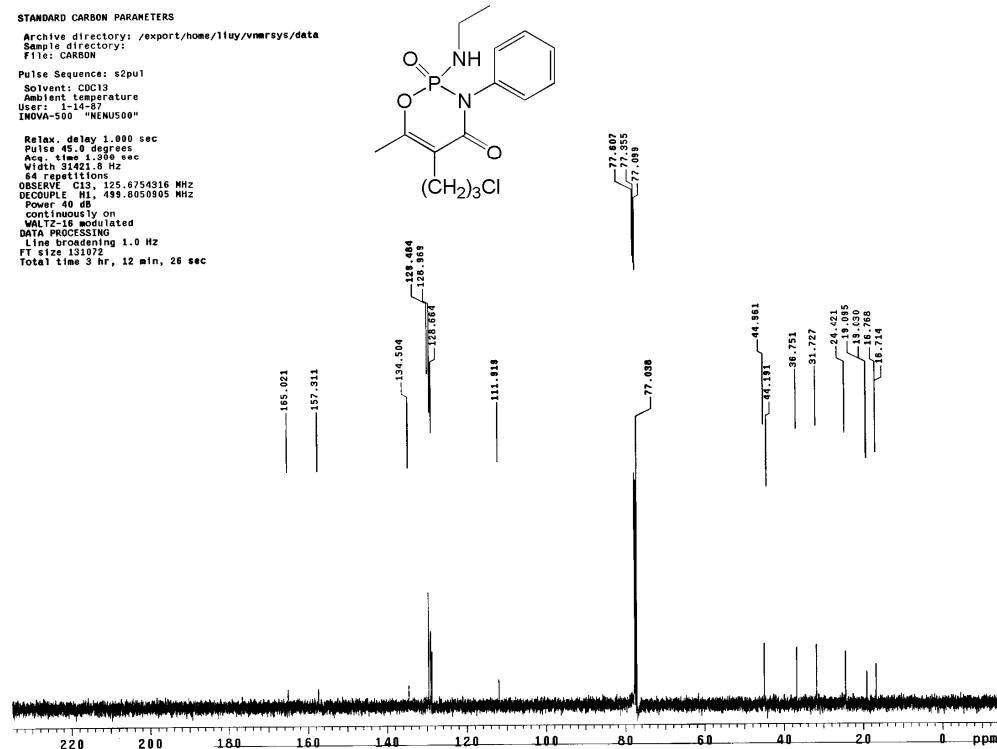


3d

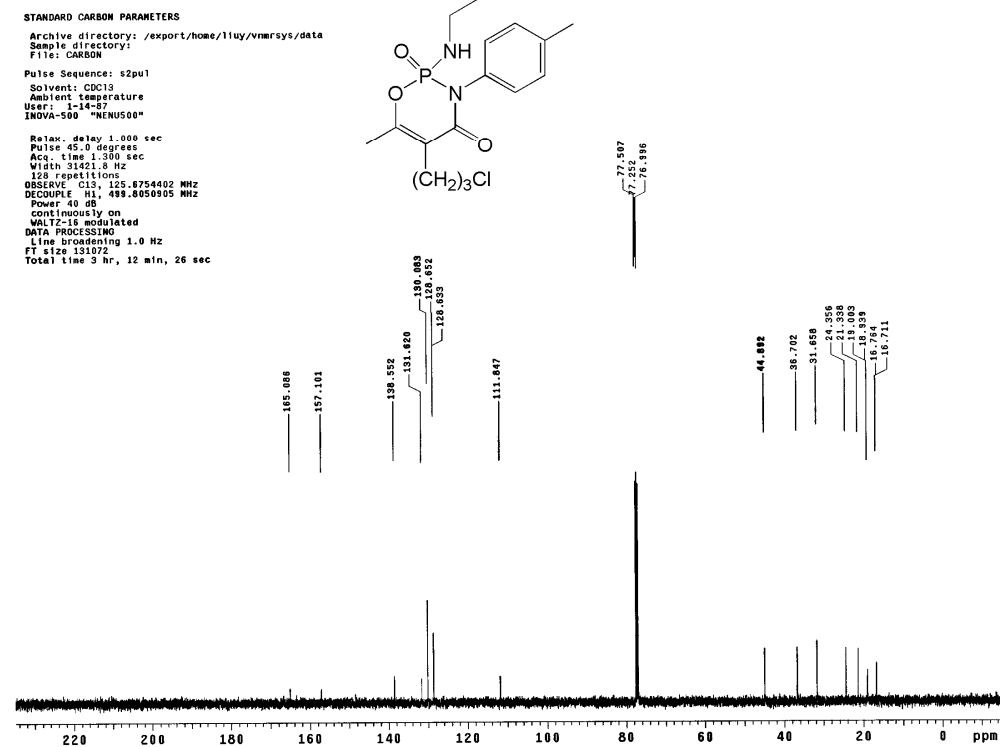
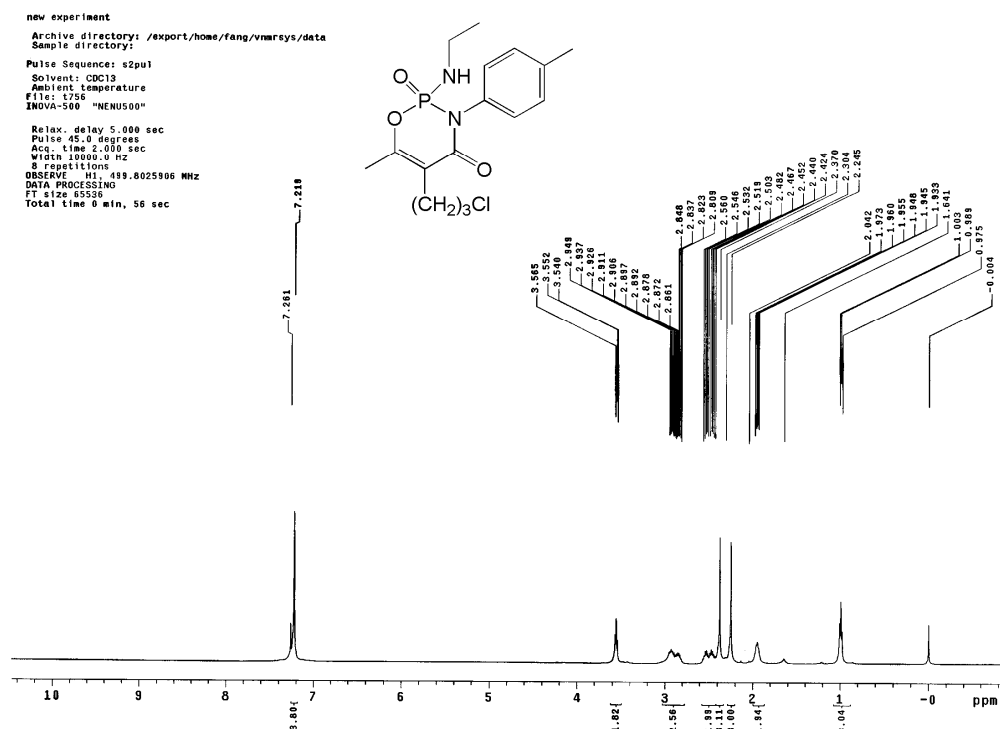


3e

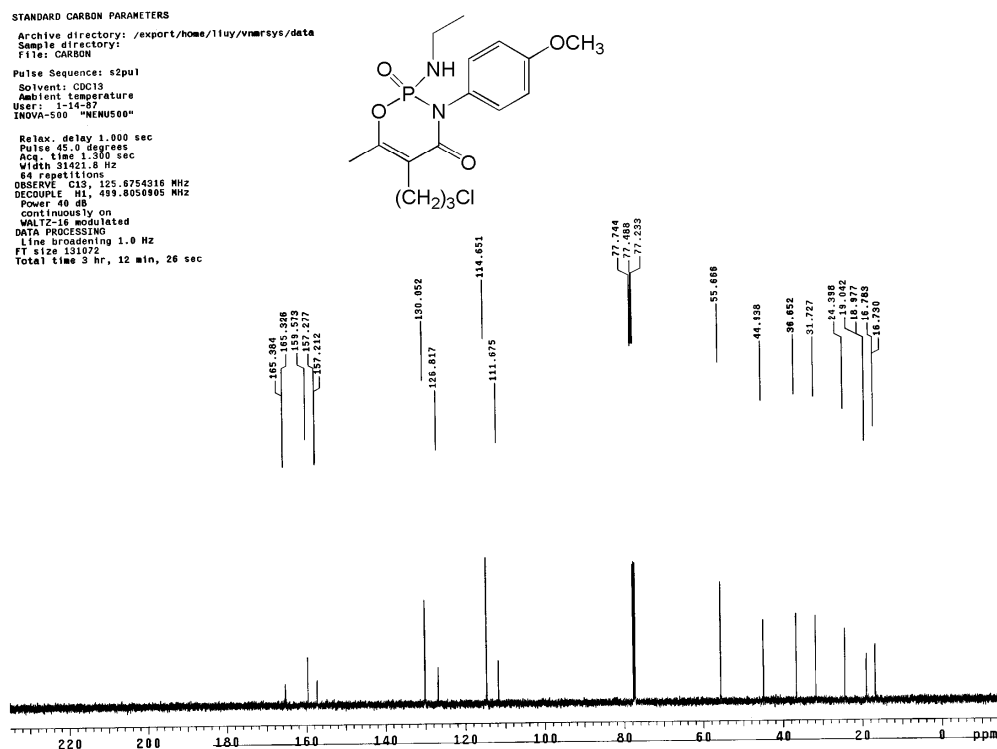
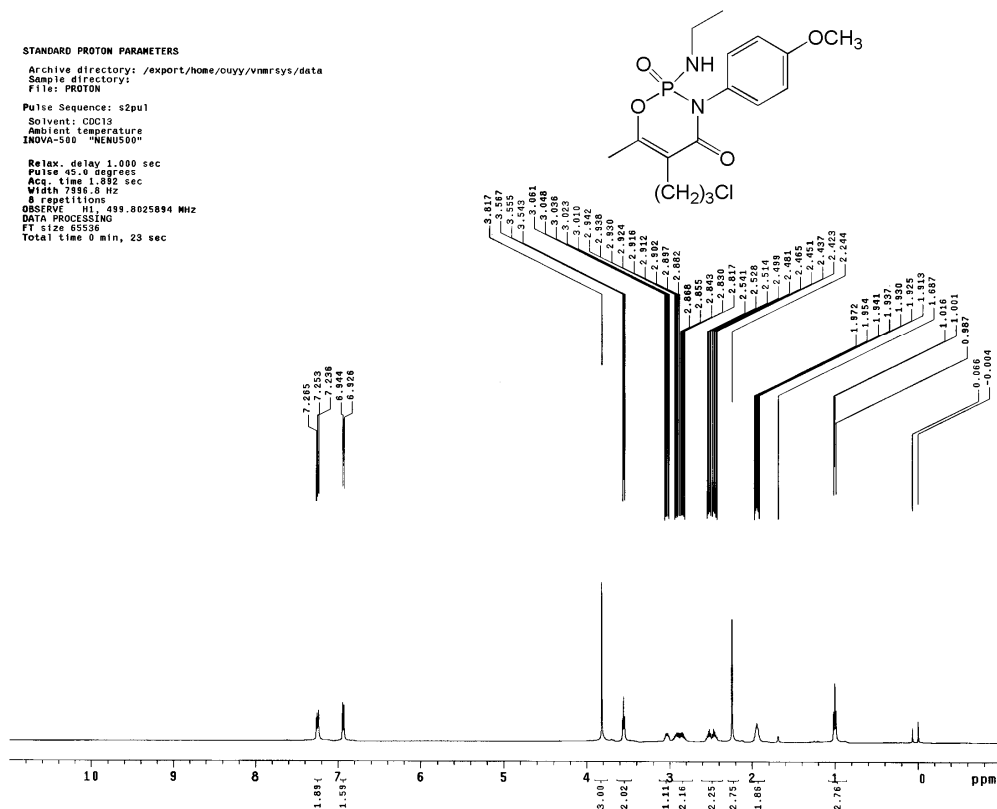




4b-1



4c-1



4d-1

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
File: PROTON

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

INNOVA-500 "NENUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.832 sec

Width 7399.6 Hz

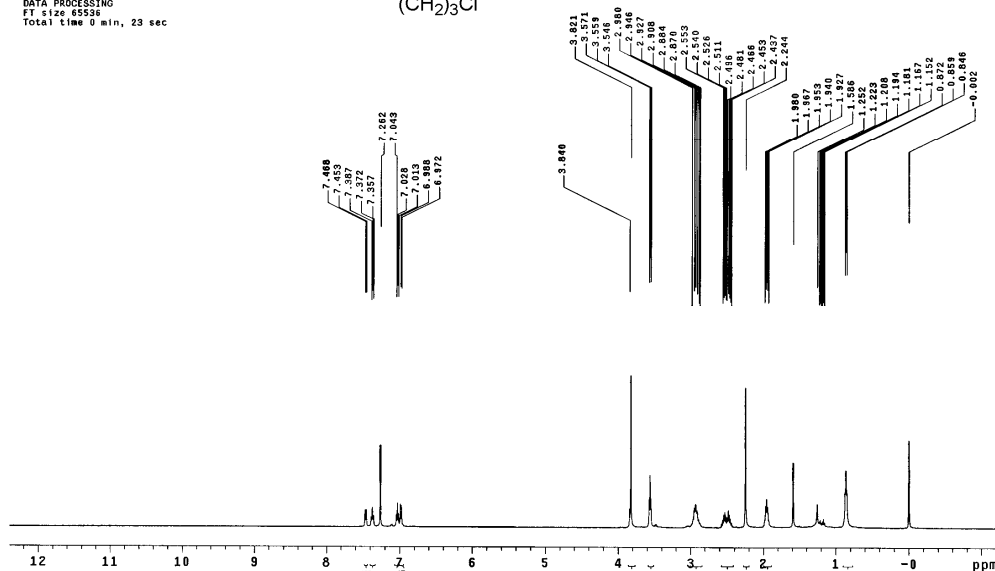
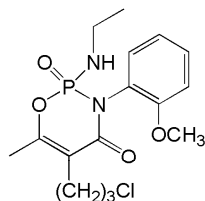
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025909 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65356

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/liuy/vnmrsys/data

Sample directory:

File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

User: 1-14-87

INNOVA-500 "NENUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.6 Hz

3200 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754627 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8059905 MHz

Power 40 dB

continuously on

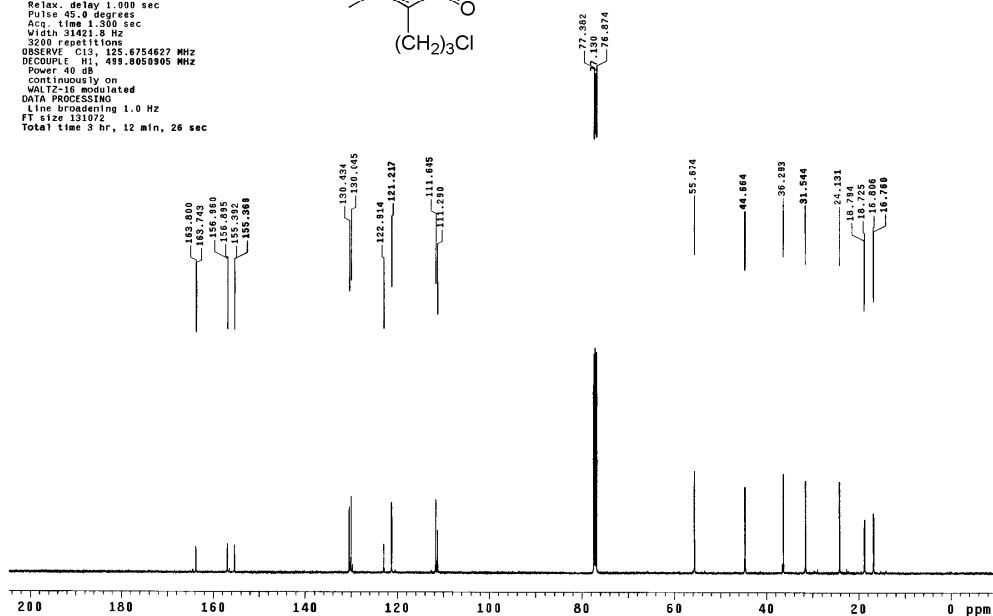
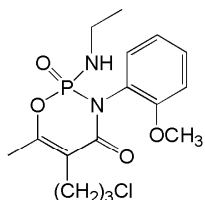
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

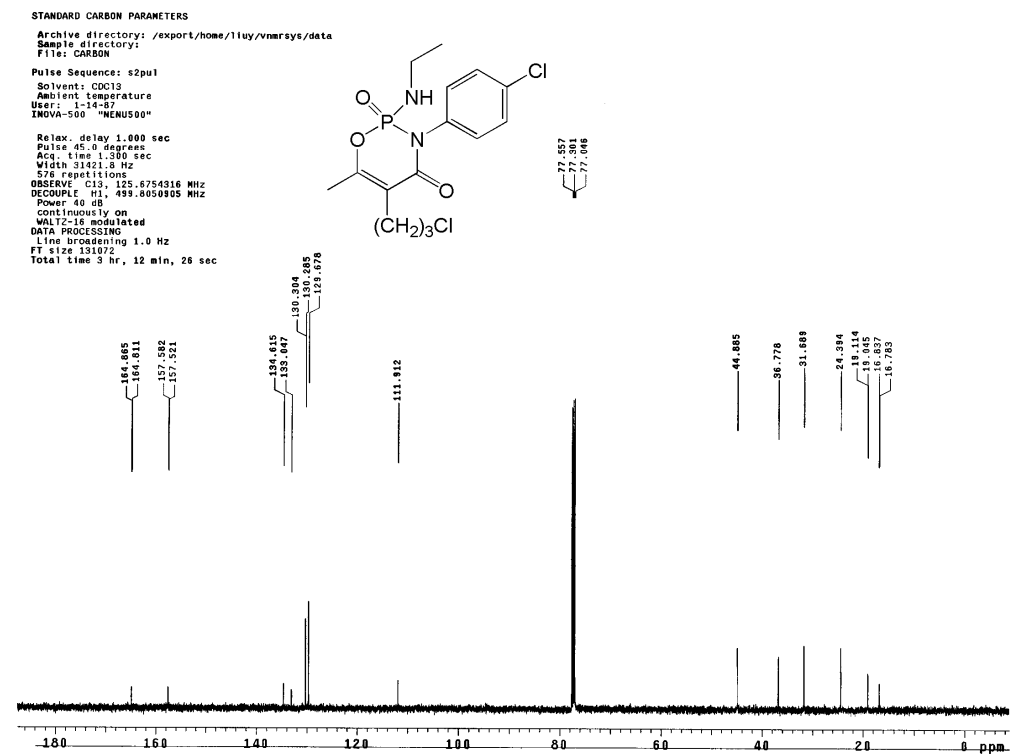
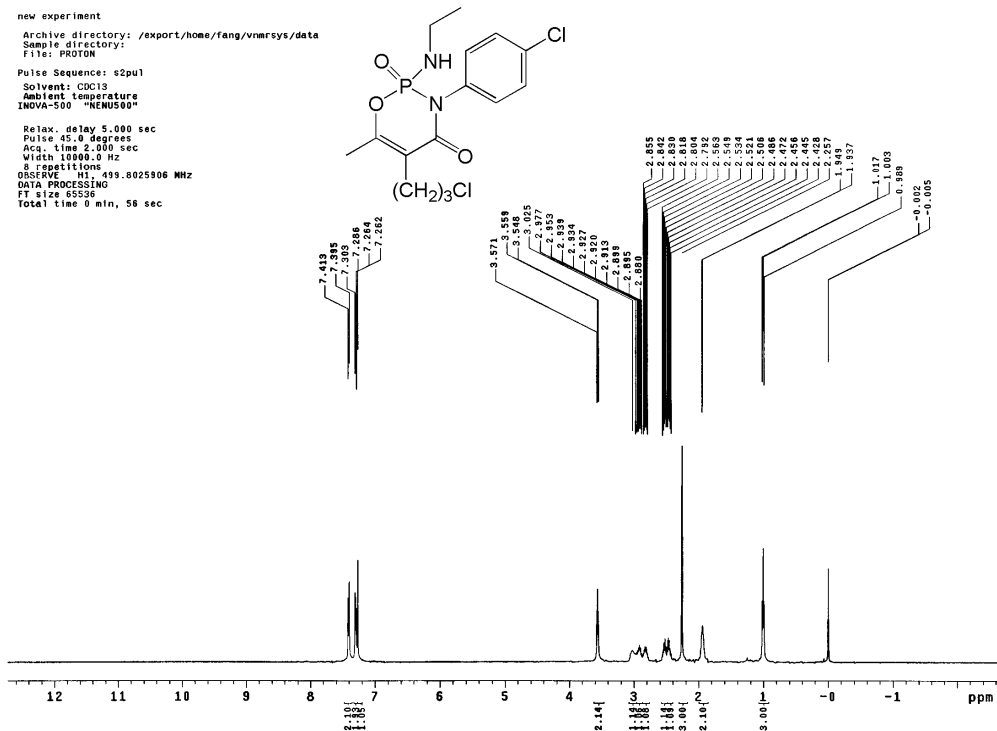
Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 131072

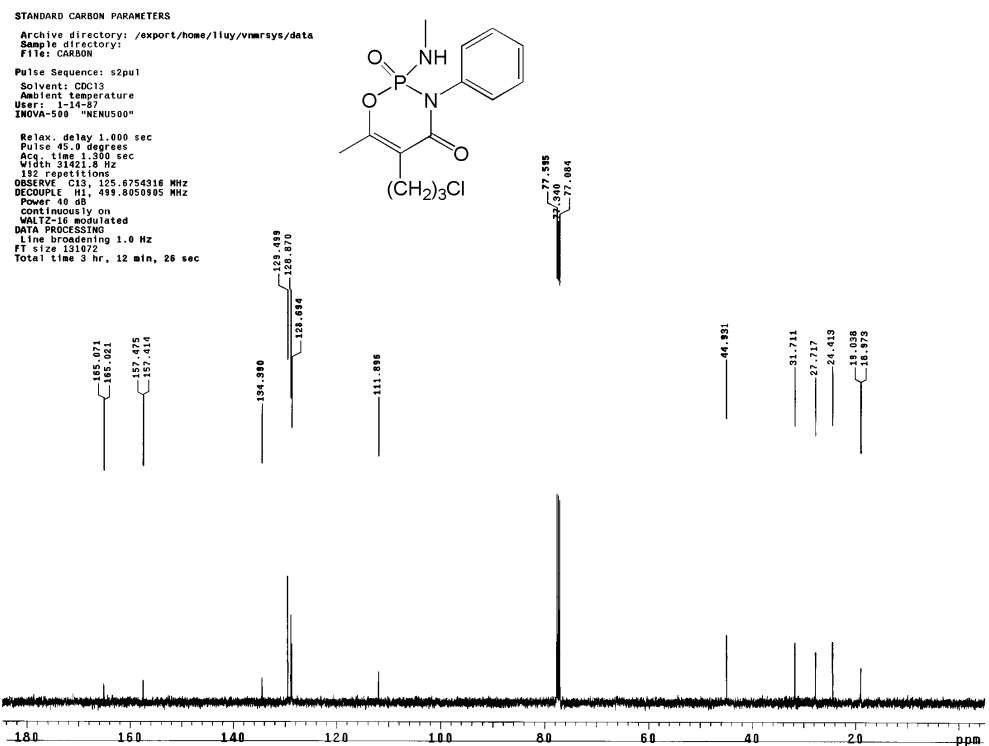
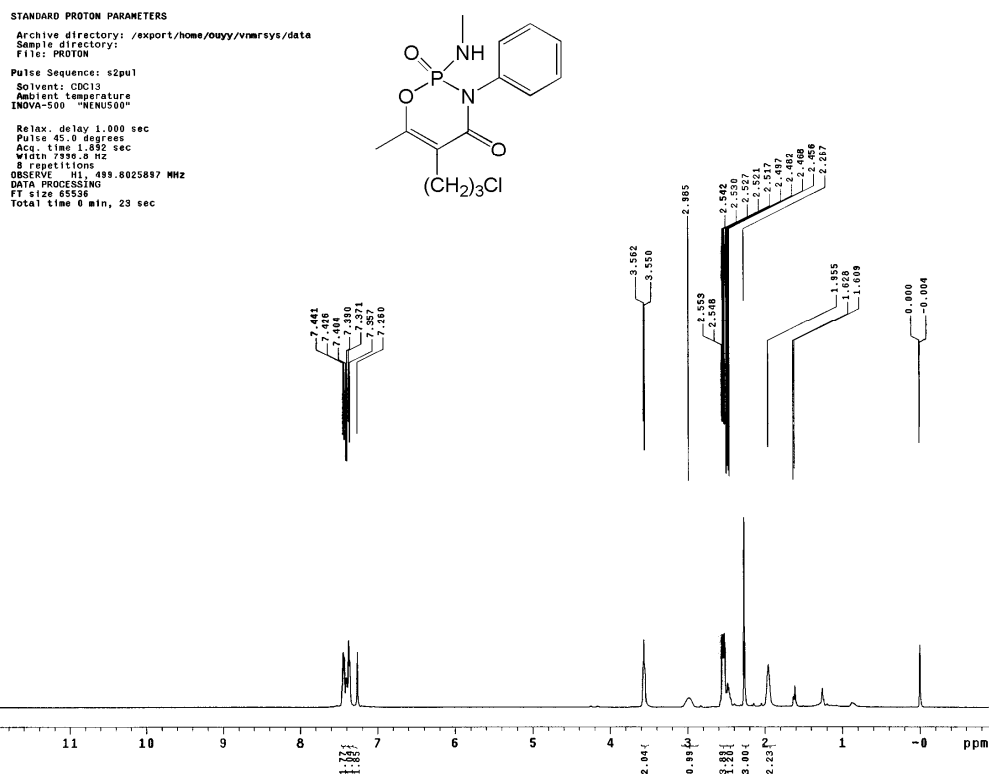
Total time 3 hr, 12 min, 26 sec



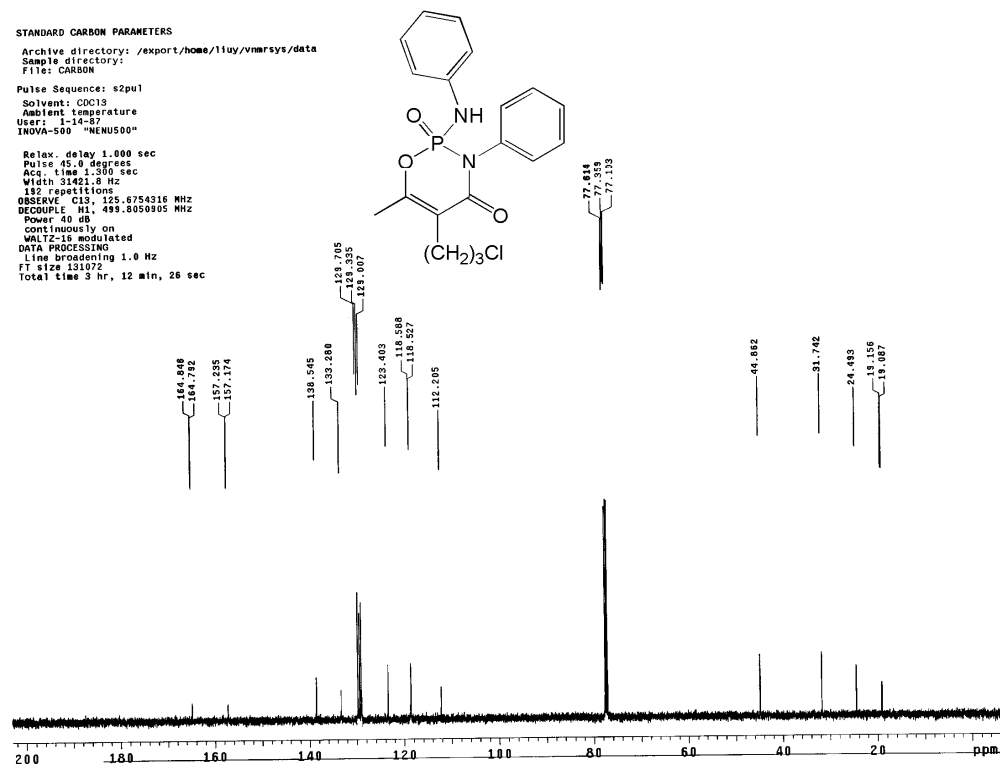
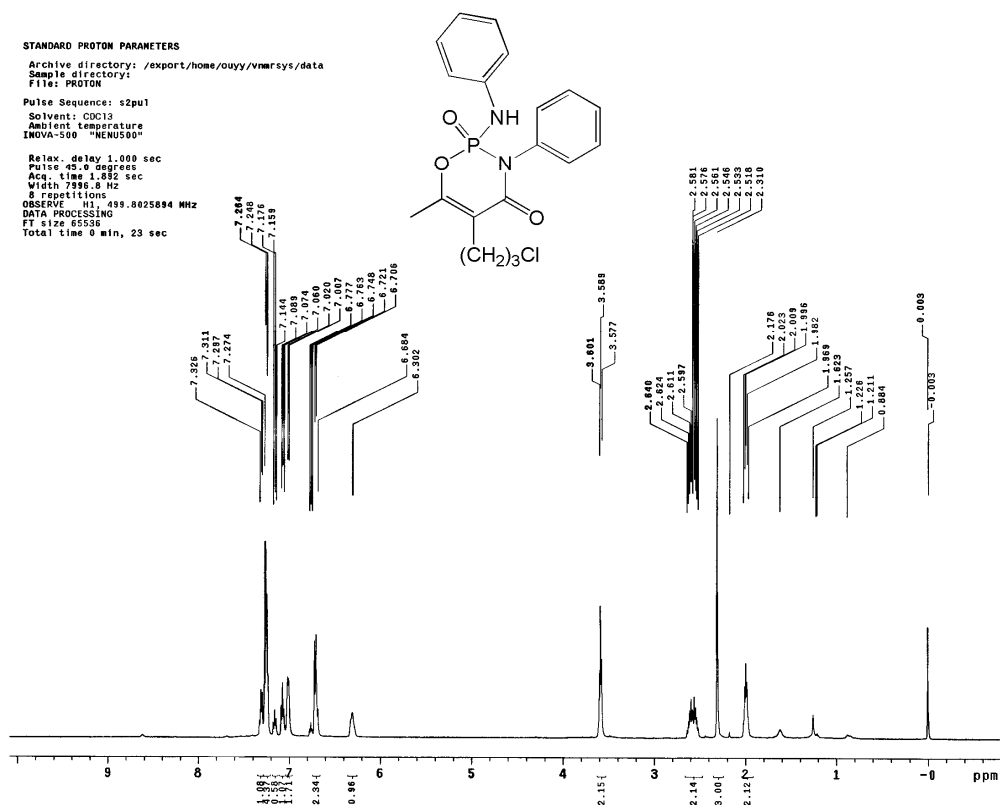
4e-1



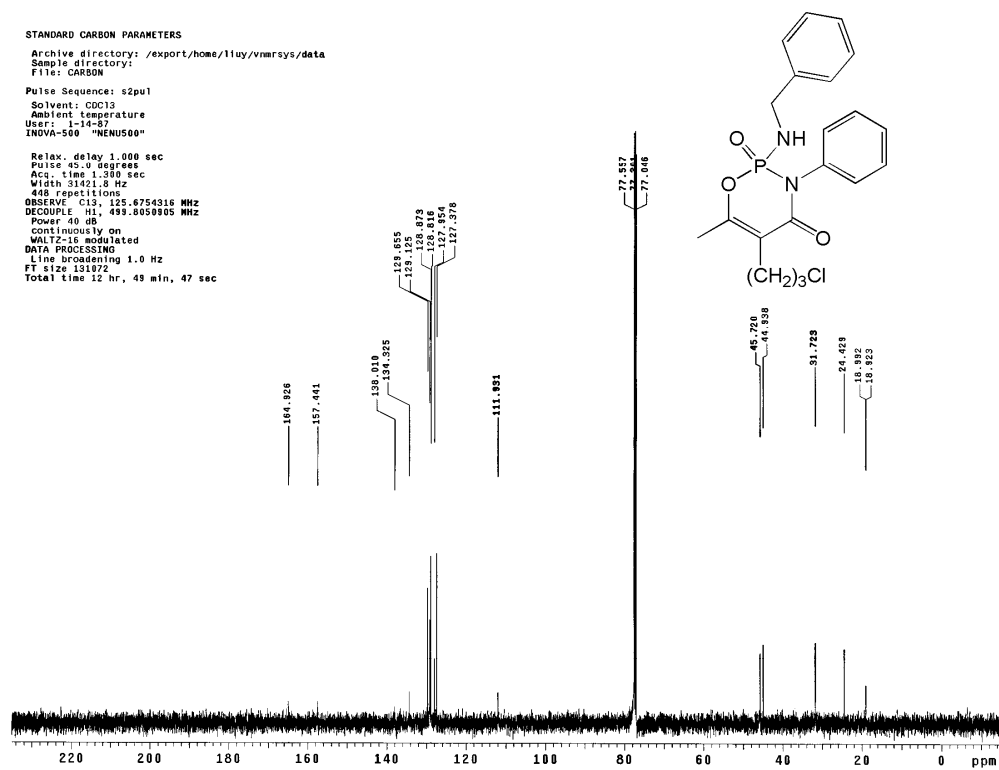
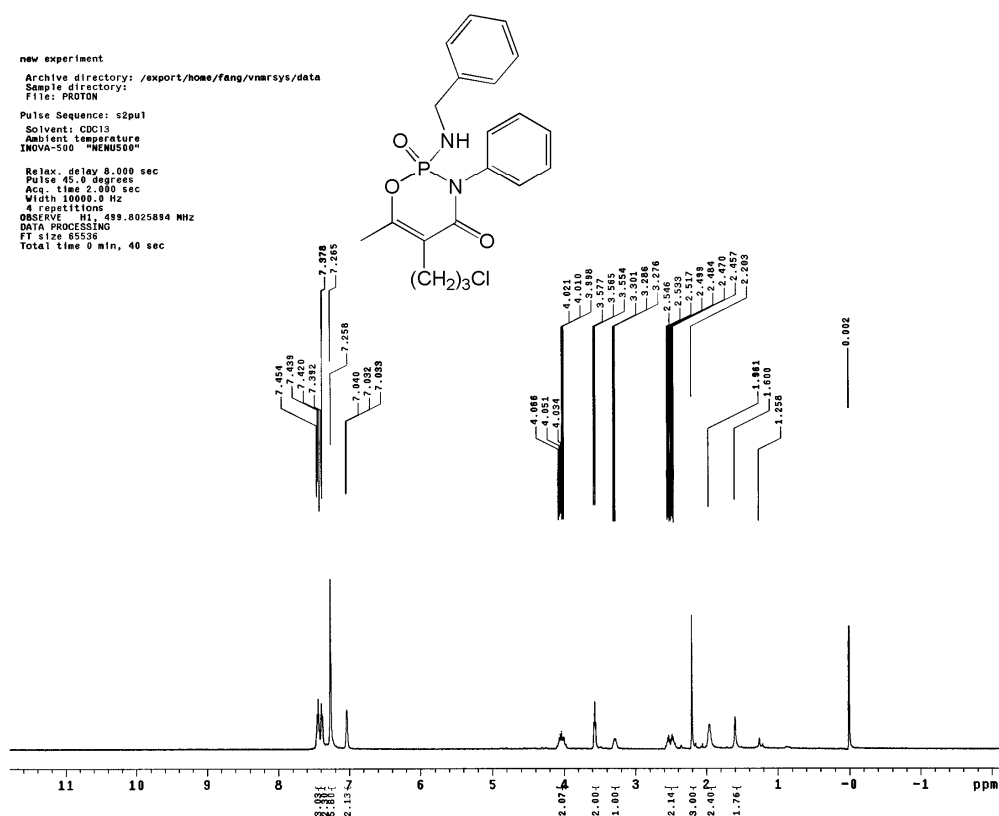
4a-2



4a-3



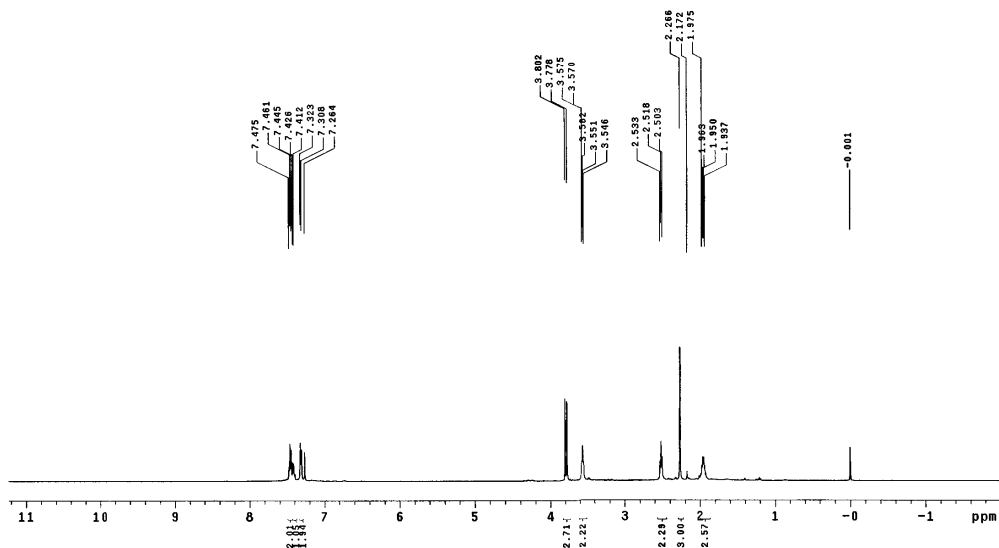
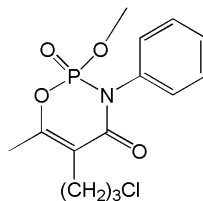
4a-4



5a-1

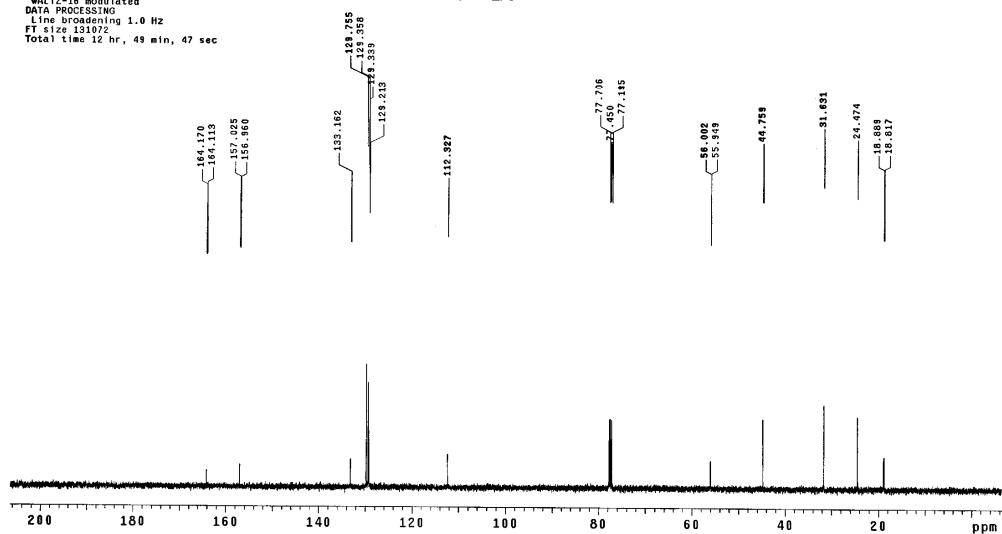
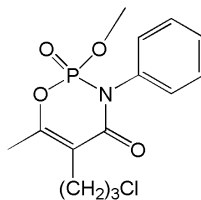
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/11u/vnmr/sys/data
Sample directory:
File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: CDCl₃
Temp: 20.0 °C / 293.1 K
INOVA-500 "NMRUS00"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.892 sec
Width 11999.4 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 499.8025900 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/11u/vnmr/sys/data
Sample directory:
File: CARBON
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: CDCl₃
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
INNOVA-500 "NMRUS00"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
64 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.6754316 MHz
DECUPLE H1, 499.8025900 MHz
Power 40 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.0 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 12 hr, 49 min, 47 sec

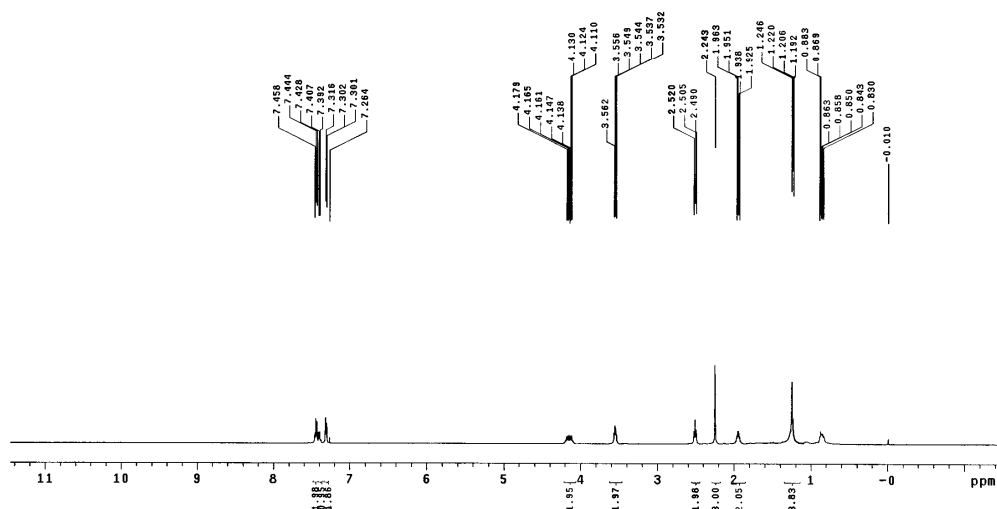
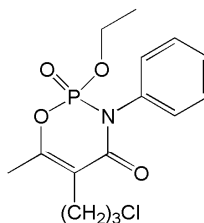


5a-2

new experiment

Archive directory: /export/home/fang/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
File: PROTON

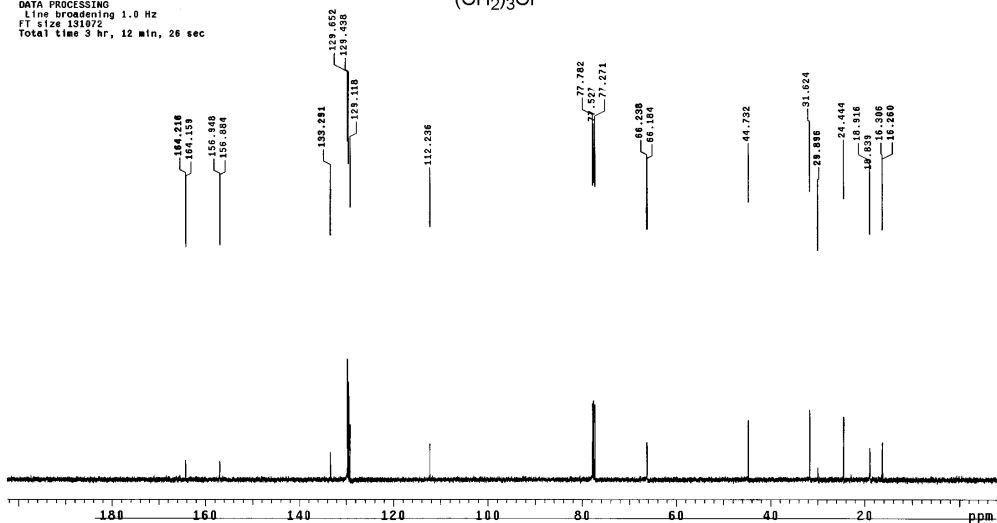
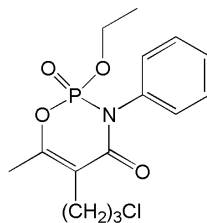
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: CDCl₃
Ambient temperature
INNOVA-500 "NMRUS00"
Relax. delay 8.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 2.000 sec
Width 10000.0 Hz
4 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 499.8025900 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 40 sec



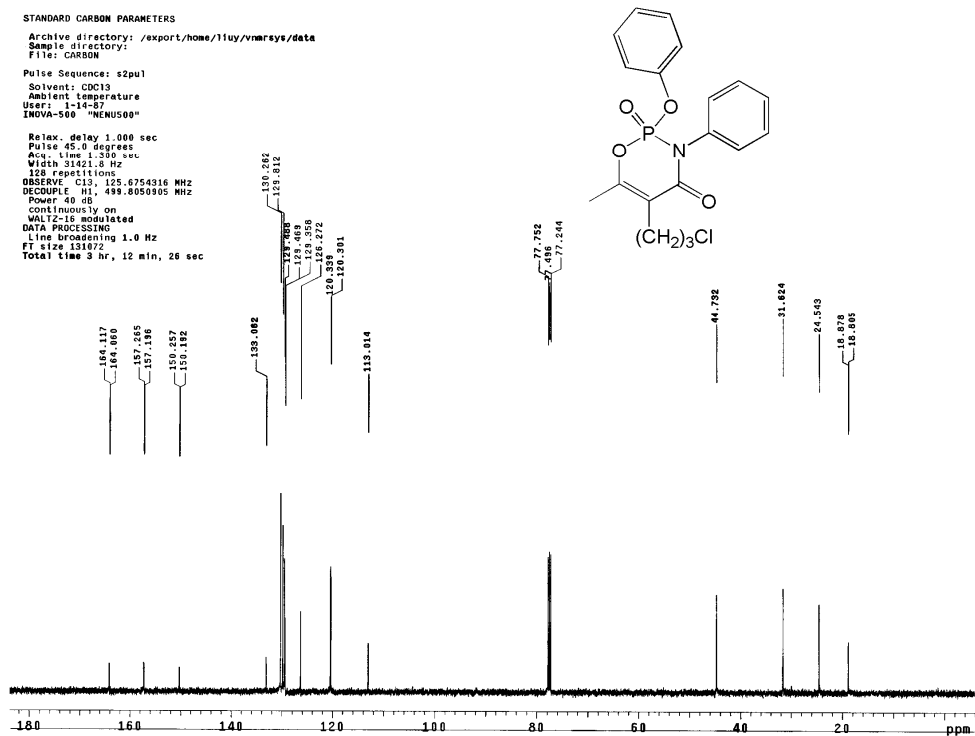
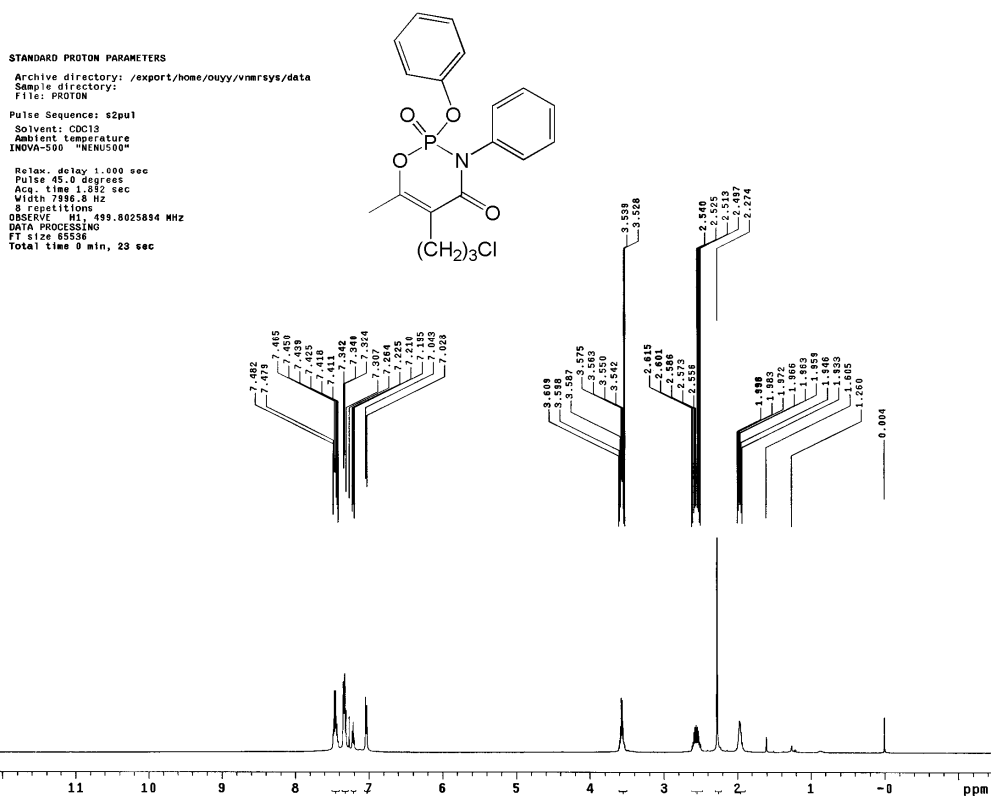
STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/liuy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: CDCl₃
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
INNOVA-500 "NMRUS00"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
64 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.6754316 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz
Power 40 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.0 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 3 hr, 12 min, 26 sec



5a-3



5a-4

