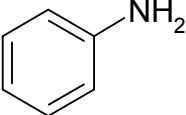
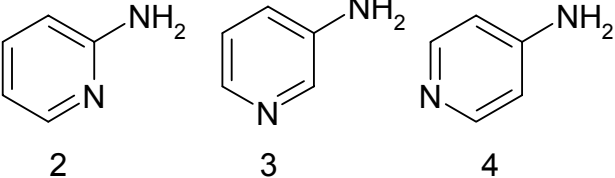
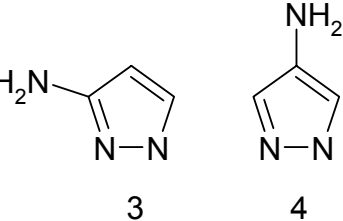
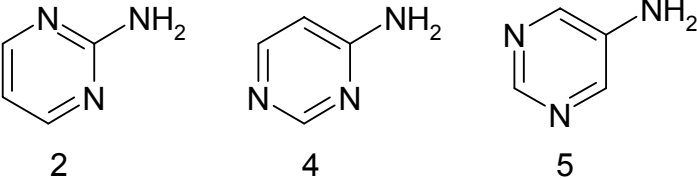
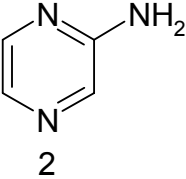


Full citation for Gaussian03:

Gaussian 03, Revision C.02, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Montgomery, Jr., J. A.; Vreven, T.; Kudin, K. N.; Burant, J. C.; Millam, J. M.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Cossi, M.; Scalmani, G.; Rega, N.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Klene, M.; Li, X.; Knox, J. E.; Hratchian, H. P.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Ayala, P. Y.; Morokuma, K.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Strain, M. C.; Farkas, O.; Malick, D. K.; Rabuck, A. D.; Raghavachari, K.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cui, Q.; Baboul, A. G.; Clifford, S.; Cioslowski, J.; Stefanov, B. B.; Liu, G.; Liashenko, A.; Piskorz, P.; Komaromi, I.; Martin, R. L.; Fox, D. J.; Keith, T.; Al-Laham, M. A.; Peng, C. Y.; Nanayakkara, A.; Challacombe, M.; Gill, P. M. W.; Johnson, B.; Chen, W.; Wong, M. W.; Gonzalez, C.; and Pople, J. A.; Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2004.

Table S1. The representation of amines attached to different positions around different aromatic ring types. The description given is of the ring to which the amine is attached and does not preclude the ring from being fused to other rings (i.e. naphthalene and benzene are both part of the phenyl ring type). The number of compounds in each class that are active is indicated in parentheses. X indicates a position that is not possible and blank boxes indicate substitution types not represented in the dataset.

| Ring type | Connection point | | | |
|---|------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Phenyl  | 122 (44) | | | |
| Pyridine  | 41 (14) | 16 (5) | 3 (0) | x |
| Pyrazole  | x | 25 (13) | 3 (0) | x |
| Pyrimidine  | 5 (2) | x | 1 (0) | 3 (1) |
| Pyrazine  | 14 (3) | | | |
| Oxazole | 2 (1) | x | | |

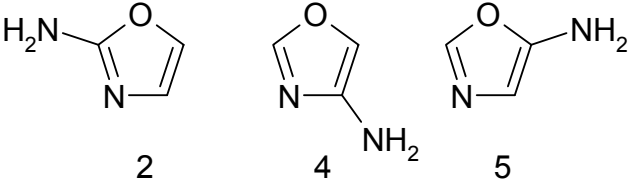
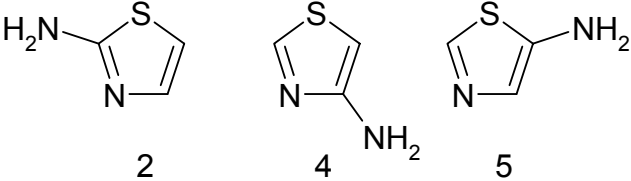
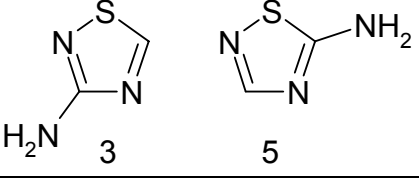
| | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|---|--------|
|  <p>2 4 5</p> | | | | |
| Thiazole  <p>2 4 5</p> | 48 (22) | x | | 2 (0) |
| 1,2,4-thiadiazole  <p>3 5</p> | x | 1 (0) | x | 17 (3) |
| Others | 9 (1) | | | |

Table S2. The mean and standard error in the mean of the distributions of a standard set of QSAR descriptors for active and inactive compounds. The final column is the difference in the means as a product of the sum of the standard errors and indicates whether the two distributions are distinct or not.

| QSAR descriptor | Mean for actives | Mean for not actives | SEM for actives | SEM for not actives | Diff |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------|
| QM descriptors v2: IP | 5.38 | 5.67 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 4.08 |
| Balaban | 1.62 | 1.82 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 4.06 |
| MaxRing2 | 3.35 | 1.60 | 0.30 | 0.19 | 3.55 |
| RingCount | 1.67 | 1.32 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 3.46 |
| RigidbondCount | 9.39 | 7.65 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 3.34 |
| GraphDiameter | 6.50 | 5.68 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 3.22 |
| MinEV2 | 3.84 | 4.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 3.06 |
| QM descriptors v2: SAS_C | 90.46 | 77.05 | 2.74 | 1.77 | 2.97 |
| MM_VDW_EP_N_SUM | -5.75 | -5.09 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 2.95 |
| MM_QposVar | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 2.91 |
| NEL_HCNOS | 83.74 | 73.72 | 2.03 | 1.50 | 2.84 |
| GraphRadius | 3.59 | 3.25 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 2.83 |
| QM descriptors v2: SumqS | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 2.81 |
| MM_MAXPOS | 0.51 | 0.61 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.74 |
| MaxPosChargeGM | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 2.73 |
| CMR | 4.69 | 4.18 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 2.71 |
| QM descriptors v2: SAS_H | 155.46 | 136.37 | 4.03 | 3.12 | 2.67 |
| ACDlogP error | 0.62 | 0.50 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 2.64 |
| CarbonCount | 8.19 | 7.08 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 2.64 |
| HalogenCount | 0.39 | 0.80 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 2.63 |
| Chi6p | 0.43 | 0.30 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 2.57 |
| QM descriptors v2: CohesiveE | -49.68 | -42.41 | 1.82 | 1.01 | 2.56 |
| MolVol2D | 257.34 | 230.90 | 6.11 | 4.21 | 2.56 |
| AverPosCharge_GM | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.55 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------|------|
| Polarizability | 18.16 | 16.27 | 0.43 | 0.31 | 2.54 |
| Motoc | 3.23 | 2.98 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 2.54 |
| MolFlex | 0.99 | 0.34 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 2.51 |
| AtomCount | 20.62 | 18.53 | 0.50 | 0.34 | 2.49 |
| BondCount | 12.43 | 11.11 | 0.32 | 0.21 | 2.47 |
| Chi3p | 2.29 | 1.99 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 2.46 |
| QM descriptors v2: Molradii | 5.11 | 4.97 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 2.44 |
| QM descriptors v2: SumqH | 1.84 | 1.66 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 2.38 |
| Chi4p | 1.43 | 1.20 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 2.37 |
| MM_SAS_EP_P_AREA | 174.10 | 161.93 | 2.99 | 2.16 | 2.36 |
| Randic | 4.35 | 3.95 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 2.36 |
| QM descriptors v2: DGedOct | -3.12 | -2.06 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 2.35 |
| ChlorineCount | 0.06 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 2.34 |
| Chi5p | 0.79 | 0.62 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 2.34 |
| VOL | 141.61 | 129.95 | 2.92 | 2.08 | 2.33 |
| VOL 2 | 141.61 | 129.95 | 2.92 | 2.08 | 2.33 |
| MM_QposMean | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 2.31 |
| QM descriptors v2: SAS_Cl | 4.35 | 12.70 | 1.60 | 2.03 | 2.30 |
| SAS_TOT_AREA | 345.76 | 327.89 | 4.53 | 3.34 | 2.27 |
| QM descriptors v2: R2tak | 2561.08 | 2105.80 | 121.99 | 79.87 | 2.26 |
| MIM | 46.26 | 39.05 | 1.93 | 1.27 | 2.25 |
| VDW_AREA | 173.28 | 161.57 | 3.07 | 2.25 | 2.20 |
| ChargeRang_GM | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 2.17 |
| MM_QH | 1.50 | 1.38 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 2.17 |
| Wiener | 208.20 | 162.88 | 12.93 | 8.02 | 2.16 |
| IC | 2.34 | 2.26 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.15 |
| QM descriptors v2: Polarizability | 170.54 | 155.64 | 4.05 | 2.89 | 2.15 |
| HeavyAtomCount | 11.76 | 10.79 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 2.15 |
| AromCount | 7.91 | 6.99 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 2.14 |
| Kappa2 | 3.69 | 3.37 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 2.12 |
| MM_VDW_EP_N_AREA | 94.15 | 87.57 | 1.87 | 1.36 | 2.04 |
| AREA | 186.92 | 174.45 | 3.54 | 2.60 | 2.03 |
| QM descriptors v2: SublEntropy | 55.25 | 54.55 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 2.03 |
| QM descriptors v2: BO_Nsp3 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 2.03 |
| MM_VDW_EP_N_VAR | 43.40 | 40.16 | 0.88 | 0.73 | 2.01 |
| QM descriptors v2: SumqF | -0.05 | -0.12 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.00 |
| QM descriptors v2: SumqCl | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.99 |
| SIC | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.97 |
| HAROM | 3.66 | 3.09 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 1.93 |
| FluorineCount | 0.28 | 0.57 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 1.88 |
| MM_QnegMean | -0.26 | -0.29 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.85 |
| QM descriptors v2: DGsolvOct | -9.50 | -8.30 | 0.35 | 0.30 | 1.85 |
| NPSA | 137.46 | 126.22 | 3.57 | 2.60 | 1.82 |
| NPSA 2 | 137.46 | 126.22 | 3.57 | 2.60 | 1.82 |
| DipoleMomGM | 2.84 | 2.59 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 1.82 |
| Chi5c | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.80 |
| VDW_NONPOL_AREA | 123.57 | 113.77 | 3.16 | 2.31 | 1.79 |
| DipoleMomGH | 3.56 | 2.98 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 1.78 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|------|------|------|
| HOMO | -0.71 | -0.75 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.77 |
| M3M | 0.69 | 1.06 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 1.76 |
| QM descriptors v2: SAS_F | 12.15 | 22.82 | 2.98 | 3.12 | 1.75 |
| MaxRing3 | 1.38 | 0.64 | 0.28 | 0.14 | 1.75 |
| MM_VDW_EP_P_AREA | 79.14 | 74.00 | 1.74 | 1.23 | 1.73 |
| MinEV3 | 4.47 | 4.61 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 1.68 |
| NitrogenCount | 2.31 | 2.08 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 1.64 |
| LUMO | 0.19 | 0.37 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 1.63 |
| NEL_all | 88.68 | 83.53 | 1.79 | 1.38 | 1.62 |
| M2M | 10.61 | 11.90 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 1.61 |
| Chi3c | 0.57 | 0.67 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 1.60 |
| MaxRing1 | 6.77 | 6.27 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 1.58 |
| MM_SAS_EP_N_VAR | 13.85 | 12.86 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 1.58 |
| SAS_NONPOL_AREA | 231.71 | 216.43 | 5.55 | 4.18 | 1.57 |
| QM descriptors v2: DipoleMoment | 2.86 | 3.22 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 1.52 |
| PIAT | 8.97 | 8.31 | 0.27 | 0.17 | 1.50 |
| HuckelPiEnergy | -18.35 | -17.02 | 0.52 | 0.37 | 1.49 |
| Chi0 | 7.61 | 7.21 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 1.49 |
| MM_FHDSA | 0.83 | 0.90 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 1.47 |
| MM_SAS_EP_N_SUM | -3.41 | -3.21 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 1.45 |
| MM_FHADSA | 4.10 | 4.46 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 1.44 |
| Amine2 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 1.42 |
| MW | 169.43 | 160.73 | 3.47 | 2.74 | 1.40 |
| Kappa3 | 4.38 | 4.10 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 1.38 |
| QM descriptors v2: BO_HC | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.37 |
| MM_FHASA | 3.11 | 3.36 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 1.34 |
| PAT | 3.18 | 2.91 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 1.34 |
| HBA_Raevsky | 2.86 | 2.62 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 1.32 |
| NonpolarCount | 6.74 | 6.16 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 1.30 |
| Chi2 | 3.48 | 3.26 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 1.29 |
| MM_VDW_EP_N_MEAN | -61.50 | -58.57 | 1.25 | 1.02 | 1.29 |
| HBA | 2.86 | 2.63 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 1.29 |
| HBAsum | 3.40 | 3.16 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 1.29 |
| Kappa1 | 8.84 | 8.41 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 1.28 |
| QM descriptors v2: RawLogP | -0.82 | -1.47 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 1.27 |
| MM_MAXNEG | -0.89 | -0.90 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.25 |
| MM_QMIN | -0.89 | -0.90 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.25 |
| MM_VDW_EP_P_VAR | 38.40 | 40.02 | 0.74 | 0.58 | 1.23 |
| QM descriptors v2: SumqC | -0.03 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 1.23 |
| MM_QC | 1.53 | 1.43 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 1.21 |
| SPEC_HB_TOT | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.16 |
| MM_SAS_EP_N_AREA | 171.66 | 165.96 | 2.74 | 2.17 | 1.16 |
| MM_VDW_EP_P_SUM | 4.03 | 3.82 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 1.15 |
| MM_QN | 1.63 | 1.53 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 1.12 |
| QM descriptors v2: BO_Csp2 | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 1.12 |
| MaxNegChargeGM | -0.31 | -0.31 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.11 |
| QM descriptors v2: qHC | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.10 |
| MM_SAS_EP_P_MEAN | 16.59 | 17.32 | 0.37 | 0.30 | 1.09 |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Amine1 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 1.00 |
| Lipinski | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| Lipinski score | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| QM descriptors v2: qCsp3 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 1.00 |
| HBA_Selma | 2.69 | 2.53 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.96 |
| MM_SPEC_SAS_EP_P_AREA | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.96 |
| MM_SPEC_SAS_EP_N_AREA | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.96 |
| MM_HDSA | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.96 |
| QM descriptors v2: HBDdispersion | 2.36 | 2.27 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.94 |
| MM_PCWT | -8.26 | -7.98 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.93 |
| MM_HADSA | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.92 |
| HBsumTotal | 6.68 | 6.37 | 0.20 | 0.14 | 0.91 |
| MM_RNCS | 6.44 | 6.67 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.90 |
| NPSA_percentage | 73.03 | 71.63 | 0.84 | 0.73 | 0.89 |
| PSA_percentage | 26.97 | 28.37 | 0.84 | 0.73 | 0.89 |
| NPAT | 5.39 | 4.96 | 0.29 | 0.20 | 0.88 |
| QM descriptors v2: SAS_S | 20.80 | 16.28 | 3.20 | 2.08 | 0.86 |
| MM_HASA | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.85 |
| MM_QON | 1.90 | 1.81 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.85 |
| HBD_Selma | 2.28 | 2.20 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.84 |
| ACDlogP | 1.08 | 1.26 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.84 |
| AverPosCharge_GH | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.83 |
| AverNegCharge_GH | -0.19 | -0.20 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.81 |
| Neutral | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.81 |
| CHARGED | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.81 |
| CHARGES | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.81 |
| MM_VDW_EP_P_MEAN | 60.25 | 61.77 | 1.02 | 0.89 | 0.80 |
| QM descriptors v2: qCsp2 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.76 |
| Acid | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.76 |
| NEG_charges | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.76 |
| QM descriptors v2: BO_Osp3 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.75 |
| PosIonCenters | 1.38 | 1.31 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.74 |
| Amine3 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.74 |
| MM_SAS_EP_P_SUM | 2.76 | 2.66 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.73 |
| MaxEV1 | 12.90 | 13.57 | 0.52 | 0.40 | 0.73 |
| AverNegCharge_GM | -0.14 | -0.14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.73 |
| SPEC_VDW_HB_D_AREA | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.71 |
| SPEC_VDW_HB_A_AREA | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.70 |
| MaxNegChargeGH | -0.54 | -0.51 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.69 |
| NHCount | 2.22 | 2.16 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.69 |
| QM descriptors v2: vdw_HBD | -0.13 | -0.13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.69 |
| MaxEV3 | 8.47 | 8.40 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.68 |
| QM descriptors v2: qNsp2 | -0.44 | -0.41 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.67 |
| VDW_POL_AREA | 49.72 | 47.80 | 1.64 | 1.23 | 0.67 |
| NonpolarCountMW | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.66 |
| PolarCount | 1.83 | 1.72 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.64 |
| SAS_HB_D_AREA | 78.14 | 75.73 | 2.27 | 1.60 | 0.62 |
| SPEC_VDW_POL_AREA | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.62 |

| | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|------|------|------|
| SPEC_VDW_NONPOL_AREA | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.62 |
| MaxEV2 | 9.41 | 9.59 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.62 |
| HBD | 2.33 | 2.27 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.62 |
| HBD 2 | 2.33 | 2.27 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.62 |
| HBD_Raevsky | 2.33 | 2.27 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.62 |
| HBD_nonLipinski | 2.33 | 2.27 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.62 |
| VDW_HB_D_AREA | 30.15 | 29.17 | 0.96 | 0.64 | 0.61 |
| QM descriptors v2: qHN | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.61 |
| QM descriptors v2: BO_Nsp2 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.59 |
| MinEV1 | 2.99 | 3.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.58 |
| MWPat | 27.08 | 25.90 | 1.16 | 0.92 | 0.57 |
| ACDlogD pH 6.5 | 0.82 | 0.97 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.56 |
| ACDlogD pH6.5 | 0.82 | 0.97 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.56 |
| ACDlogD65 | 0.82 | 0.97 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.56 |
| QM descriptors v2: qOsp3 | -0.14 | -0.12 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.55 |
| SPEC_SAS_NONPOL_AREA | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.55 |
| SPEC_SAS_POL_AREA | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.55 |
| QM descriptors v2: Electronegativity | 4.25 | 4.42 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.54 |
| QM descriptors v2: SumqN | -1.46 | -1.42 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.54 |
| RotBond | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.52 |
| SPEC_SAS_HB_A_AREA | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.52 |
| NegIonCenters | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.52 |
| VDW_HB_A_AREA | 37.01 | 35.99 | 1.11 | 0.93 | 0.50 |
| QM descriptors v2: BO_Osp2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.50 |
| ACDlogD6.5, with pKa correction library | 0.88 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.48 |
| HBAmx | 1.42 | 1.39 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.47 |
| ACDlogD (pH 7.4) | 0.84 | 0.97 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.47 |
| ACDlogD pH7.4 | 0.84 | 0.97 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.47 |
| ACDlogD74 | 0.84 | 0.97 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.47 |
| QM descriptors v2: AromAlif | 33.05 | 33.89 | 1.05 | 0.77 | 0.46 |
| MM_SAS_EP_P_VAR | 10.08 | 10.29 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.45 |
| HB_sum | 4.94 | 4.83 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.45 |
| PSA 2 | 49.45 | 48.23 | 1.68 | 1.20 | 0.42 |
| PSA | 49.45 | 48.24 | 1.69 | 1.20 | 0.42 |
| SulfurCount | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.42 |
| SPEC_SAS_HB_D_AREA | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.40 |
| QM descriptors v2: DGsolvh2O | -10.61 | -10.30 | 0.42 | 0.36 | 0.40 |
| FractionIonized | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.40 |
| FractionNeutral | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.40 |
| ACDlogD7.4, with pKa correction library | 0.89 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.40 |
| SAS_POL_AREA | 114.04 | 111.46 | 3.72 | 2.89 | 0.39 |
| GClogP | 1.25 | 1.31 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.39 |
| QM descriptors v2: Hardness | 1.13 | 1.25 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.38 |
| ChargeRange_GH | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.38 |
| MWSHDA | 41.65 | 42.59 | 1.47 | 1.04 | 0.37 |
| QM descriptors v2: qOsp2 | -0.11 | -0.10 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.37 |
| SAS_HB_A_AREA | 75.95 | 74.38 | 2.40 | 2.02 | 0.36 |
| QM descriptors v2: qNsp3 | -0.89 | -0.89 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.33 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| QM descriptors v2: Coul_HBD | -21.41 | -21.03 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.33 |
| QM descriptors v2: HBA dispersion | -7.01 | -6.86 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.33 |
| QM descriptors v2: vdw_HBA | -0.50 | -0.48 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.32 |
| QM descriptors v2: DGcd | -3.60 | -3.45 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.31 |
| QM descriptors v2: SCF_E | -761.77 | -787.91 | 47.88 | 37.70 | 0.31 |
| QM descriptors v2: BO_Csp3 | 0.67 | 0.65 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.30 |
| MM_SAS_EP_N_MEAN | -19.59 | -19.34 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.30 |
| HBDsum | -3.28 | -3.22 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.29 |
| Base | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.28 |
| POS_charges | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.28 |
| ClogP 3 | 1.26 | 1.30 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.27 |
| ClogP | 1.26 | 1.31 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.27 |
| SPEC_FLEX_BND | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.27 |
| HBA_nonLipinski | 2.61 | 2.57 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.26 |
| HuckelResEnergy | 9.67 | 9.51 | 0.36 | 0.28 | 0.25 |
| MM_HADCA | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.25 |
| MM_HDCA | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.22 |
| OVAL_NEW | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.22 |
| MM_QnegVar | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 |
| QM descriptors v2: SAS_N | 30.98 | 30.55 | 1.13 | 1.03 | 0.20 |
| HBDmax | -1.55 | -1.57 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.19 |
| MM_HACA | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.18 |
| QM descriptors v2: Coul_HBA | 92.05 | 90.79 | 4.04 | 3.40 | 0.17 |
| QM descriptors v2: SumqBr | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.17 |
| MM_SPEC_VDW_EP_N_AREA | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.15 |
| MM_SPEC_VDW_EP_P_AREA | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.15 |
| QM descriptors v2: HBstrength | 70.02 | 69.16 | 3.60 | 3.07 | 0.13 |
| QM descriptors v2: SumqO | -0.27 | -0.26 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.12 |
| QM descriptors v2: SAS_O | 12.99 | 12.63 | 1.74 | 1.48 | 0.11 |
| BromineCount | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.11 |
| QM descriptors v2: SAS_Br | 2.87 | 3.14 | 1.42 | 1.09 | 0.10 |
| PolarCountMW | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.10 |
| QM descriptors v2: EA | 3.11 | 3.16 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.08 |
| MM_QO | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 |
| MaxPosChargeGH | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.06 |
| Chi4c | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| QM descriptors v2: qHO | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| QM descriptors v2: BO_HN | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 |
| NNlogP | 1.42 | 1.41 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.03 |
| OxygenCount | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| QM descriptors v2: BO_HO | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| OHCount | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| MWNPat | 44.17 | 44.19 | 2.30 | 1.95 | 0.00 |
| IodineCount | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| PhosphorusCount | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| QUATER | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| SiliconCount | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Zwitterion | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |

Table S3. The mean and standard error in the mean of the distributions of computed QM energy changes for active and inactive compounds. The final column is the difference in the means as a product of the sum of the standard errors and indicates whether the two distributions are distinct or not. dE_GAS is the electronic energy change in the gas phase, dE_THERMAL includes thermal corrections to 298K, dH_GAS includes corrections to enthalpy at 298K and dG_GAS corrections to free energies at 298K. dE_SOLV is the difference in electronic energies after IEFPCM correction and dG_SOLV gas phase free energy changes corrected with solvation free energies according to IEFPCM.

| ENERGY_CHANGE | Mean for actives | Mean for not actives | SEM for actives | SEM for not actives | Diff |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------|
| dE_GAS Equation 4 | 152.52 | 164.24 | 1.35 | 1.06 | 4.88 |
| dE_THERMAL Equation 4 | 148.12 | 159.69 | 1.33 | 1.04 | 4.88 |
| dH_GAS Equation 4 | 186.91 | 197.44 | 1.20 | 0.97 | 4.86 |
| dG_GAS Equation 4 | 138.05 | 149.47 | 1.32 | 1.04 | 4.84 |
| dE_GAS Equation 3 | -33.69 | -21.97 | 1.40 | 1.10 | 4.68 |
| dE_SOLV Equation 4 | 20.51 | 29.93 | 1.16 | 0.95 | 4.46 |
| dG_SOLV Equation 4 | 22.25 | 31.40 | 1.13 | 0.93 | 4.45 |
| dG_SOLV Equation 3 | 3.24 | 12.44 | 1.16 | 0.96 | 4.33 |
| dE_SOLV Equation 2 | 92.40 | 94.97 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 3.73 |
| dG_SOLV Equation 2 | 80.88 | 83.31 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 3.69 |
| dE_SOLV Equation 5 | 78.66 | 79.95 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 2.90 |
| dE_THERMAL Equation 5 | 68.22 | 69.53 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 2.87 |
| dG_GAS Equation 5 | 60.78 | 62.05 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 2.86 |
| dE_GAS Equation 5 | 75.71 | 77.02 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 2.84 |
| dE_GAS Equation 2 | 91.50 | 93.38 | 0.38 | 0.30 | 2.78 |
| dG_GAS Equation 2 | 76.13 | 77.94 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 2.76 |
| dE_THERMAL Equation 2 | 83.74 | 85.57 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 2.76 |
| dH_GAS Equation 2 | 84.34 | 86.17 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 2.76 |
| dH_GAS Equation 5 | -43.04 | -28.93 | 3.03 | 2.13 | 2.73 |
| dG_GAS Equation 6 | -10.20 | -10.24 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.21 |
| dE_GAS Equation 6 | -10.22 | -10.25 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.13 |
| dG_SOLV Equation 6 | -6.18 | -6.17 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| dG_SOLV Equation 5 | 76.40 | 76.46 | 0.44 | 0.32 | 0.07 |
| dH_GAS Equation 6 | -10.94 | -10.96 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| dE_THERMAL Equation 6 | -10.94 | -10.96 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| dE_SOLV Equation 6 | -10.10 | -10.11 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.07 |

Table S4. Correlation between gas phase reaction energies employed in Table 1 expressed as R² values.

| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2 | X | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.48 | 0.01 |
| 3 | 0.62 | X | 0.99 | 0.42 | 0.02 |
| 4 | 0.61 | 0.99 | X | 0.38 | 0.01 |
| 5 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.38 | X | 0.00 |
| 6 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | X |