

Amine-triggered molecular capsules using dynamic boronate esterification

Kenichi Kataoka,[‡] Sachiko Okuyama,^a Tsuyoshi Minami,^a Tony D. James^b and Yuji Kubo^{*a}

^aDepartment of Applied Chemistry, Graduate School of Urban Environmental Sciences, Tokyo Metropolitan University, 1-1 Minami-ohsawa, Hachioji, Tokyo 192-0397, Japan. E-mail:yujik@tmu.ac.jp

^bDepartment of Chemistry, University of Bath, Bath, BA2 7AY, UK

1. General

NMR spectra were taken with a JEOL Lambda 500 (¹H: 500 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported downfield from the initial standard Me₄Si. Bruker DPX-400 (¹H: 400 MHz) spectrometer was employed for DOSY investigation. Electrospray ionization (ESI) mass spectra were recorded on a JEOL JMS-T100CS spectrometer.

2. Assignment of Et₃NH⁺@3

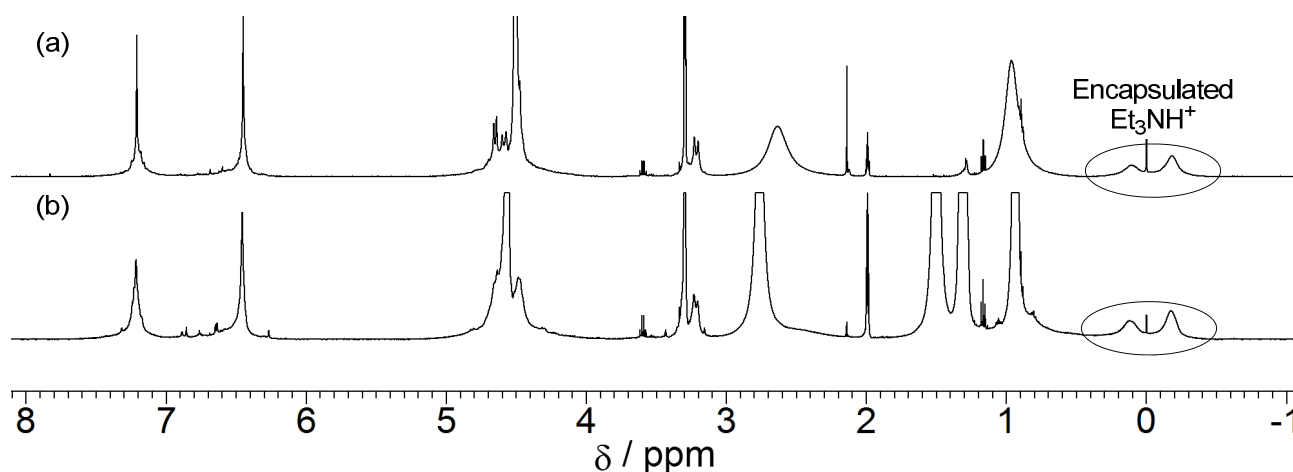


Fig. S1 ¹H NMR spectra (500 MHz, CD₃OD–CD₃CN (4:1 v/v), 23 °C); (a) **1** (10 mM) and **2** (10 mM) with Et₃N (30 mM); (b) ⁿBu₃N-triggered **3** with Et₃NHCl (10 mM).

3. DOSY spectra of ⁿBu₃N-triggered **3**

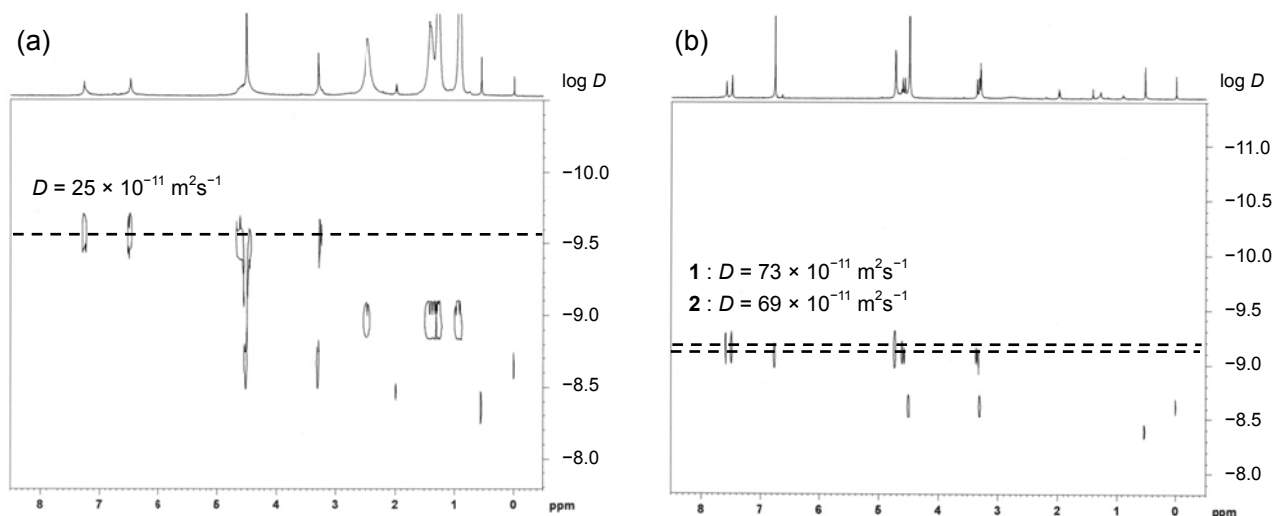


Fig. S2 DOSY spectra (400 MHz) in CD₃OD–CD₃CN (4:1 v/v) at 23 °C: (a) **1**·**2** with ⁿBu₃N, (b) **1** and **2**. [**1**] = [**2**] = 10 mM, [ⁿBu₃N] = 30 mM.

4. pH-Dependency for the formation of **3**

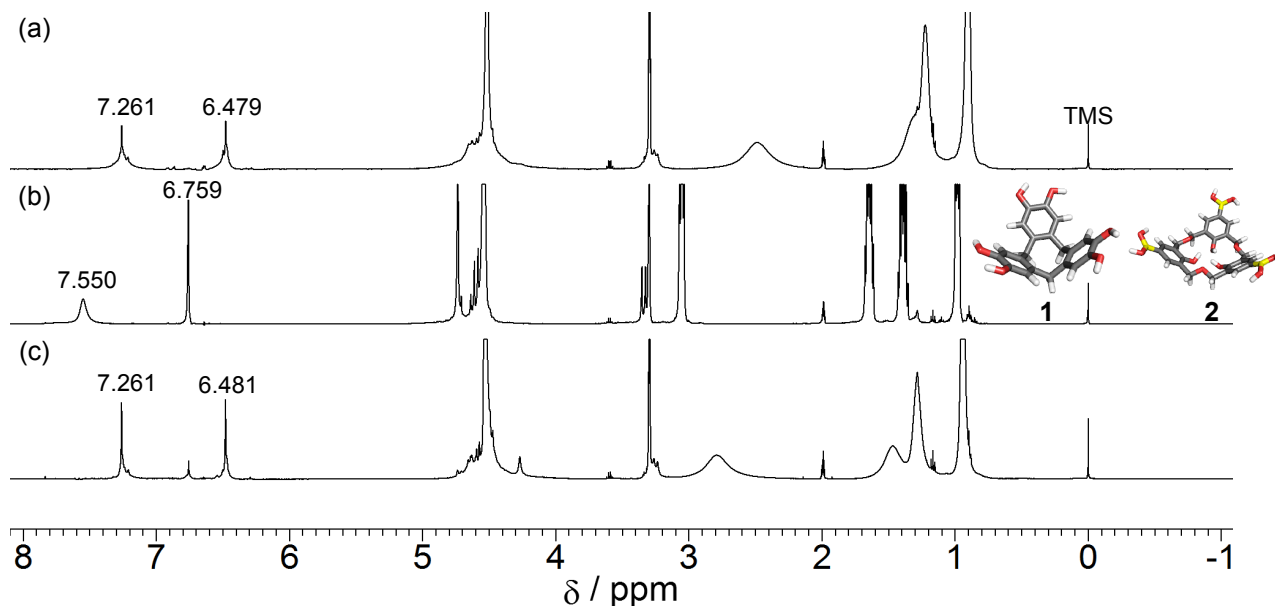


Fig. S3 pH-Dependency for the formation of **3** in CD₃OD–CD₃CN (4:1 v/v). (a) in the presence of ⁿBu₃N (30 mM), (b) addition of 2.5 μL of 12N HCl, (c) subsequent excess amount of NaHCO₃ addition. The data were collected using 500 MHz ¹H NMR at 23 °C. [**1**] = [**2**] = 10 mM.

5. Guest encapsulation of **3**

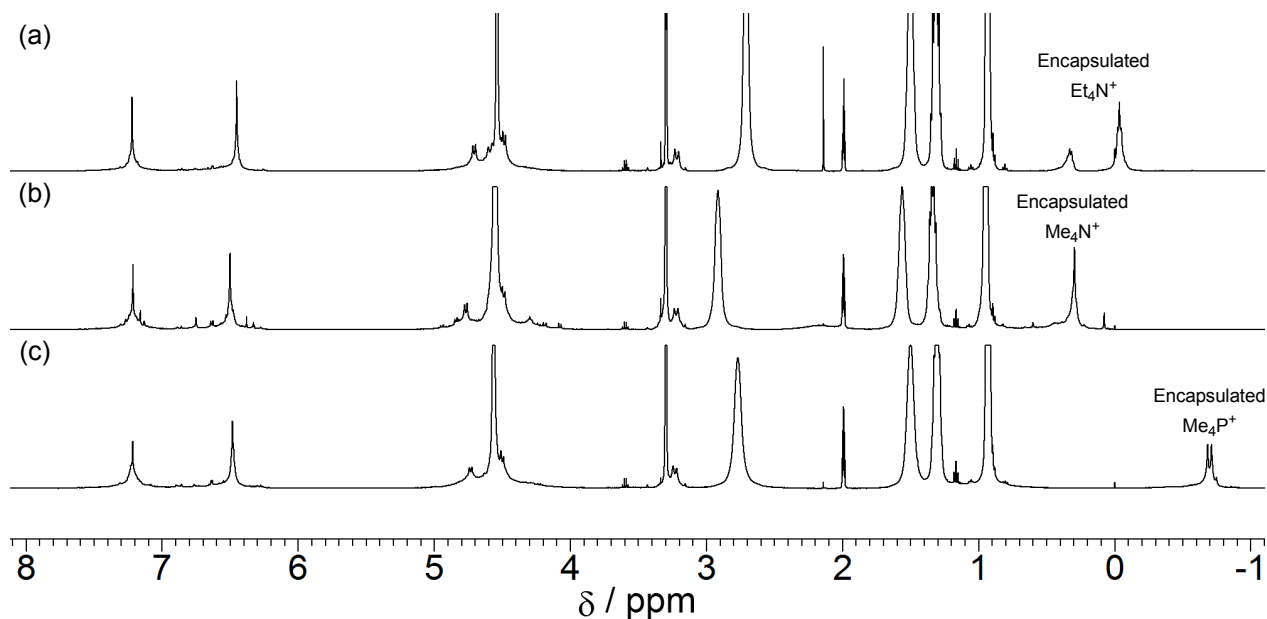


Fig. S4 ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}-\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ (4:1 v/v), 23 °C) of $^n\text{Bu}_3\text{N}$ -triggered **3** by adding 10 mM of (a) Et_4NI , (b) Me_4NI and (c) Me_4PBr . $[\mathbf{1}] = [\mathbf{2}] = 10$ mM, $[^n\text{Bu}_3\text{N}] = 30$ mM.

6. Competitive titration of THF@3 with CsCl

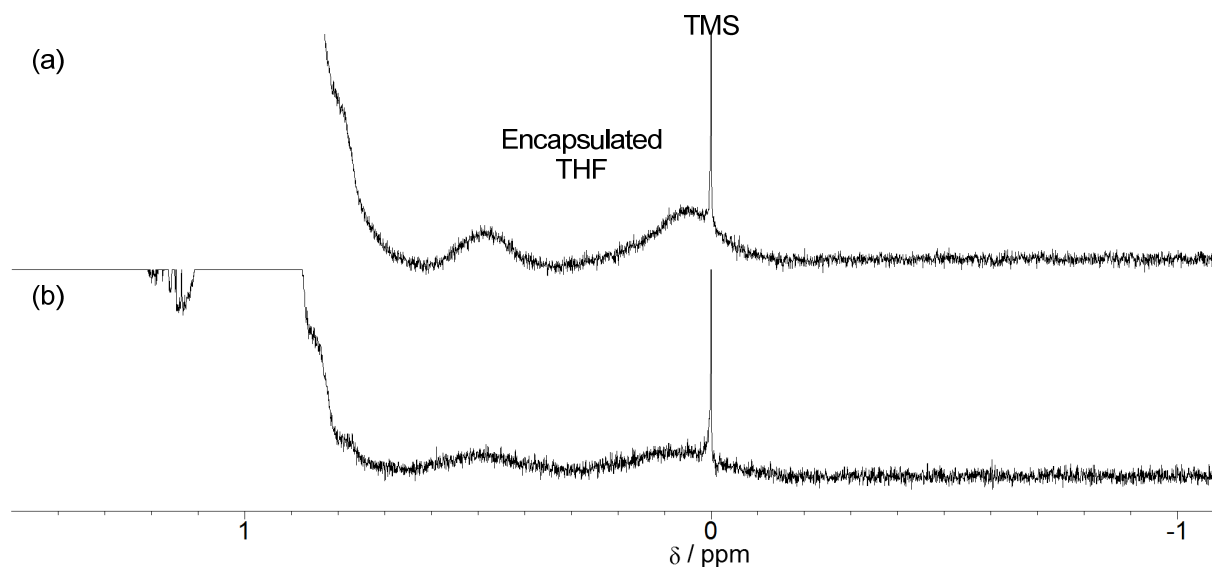


Fig. S5 Up-field region of ^1H NMR (500 MHz, 23 °C) of THF@3 with the addition of 100 mM of CsCl in $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}-\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ (4:1 v/v). $[\mathbf{1}] = [\mathbf{2}] = 10$ mM, $[^n\text{Bu}_3\text{N}] = 30$ mM, $[\text{THF}] = 250$ mM. (a) 0 and (b) 100 mM of CsCl .

7. ESI MS spectra

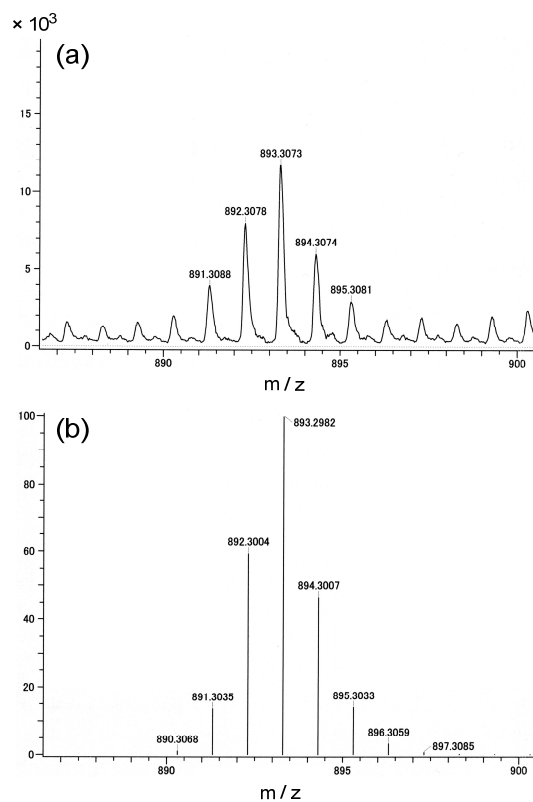


Fig. S6. (a) ESI MS spectra of **1** and **2** in the presence 3 equivalents of nBu_3N in MeOH, $[1] = [2] = 0.1$ mM, negative mode, a spray temperature of 250 °C; (b) isotope pattern for $C_{48}H_{44}B_3O_{15}^-$.

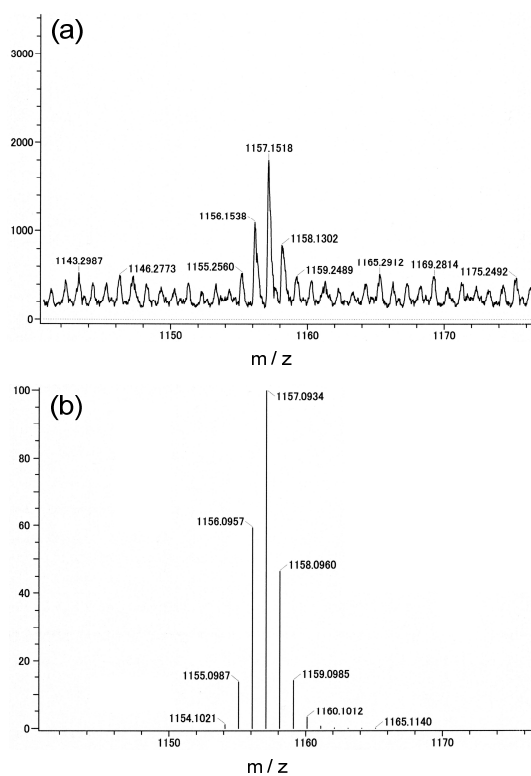


Fig. S7. (a) ESI MS spectra of $n\text{Bu}_3\text{N}$ -triggered capsule **3** upon the addition of CsClO_4 (0.3 mM) in MeOH, $[\mathbf{1}] = [\mathbf{2}] = 0.1$ mM, negative mode, a spray temperature of 250 °C; (b) isotope pattern for $\text{C}_{48}\text{H}_{42}\text{B}_3\text{Cs}_2\text{O}_{15}^-$.