

Chemo-/Regioselective Synthesis of 6-Unsubstituted Dihydropyrimidinones, 1,3-Thiazines and Chromones via Novel Variants of Biginelli Reaction

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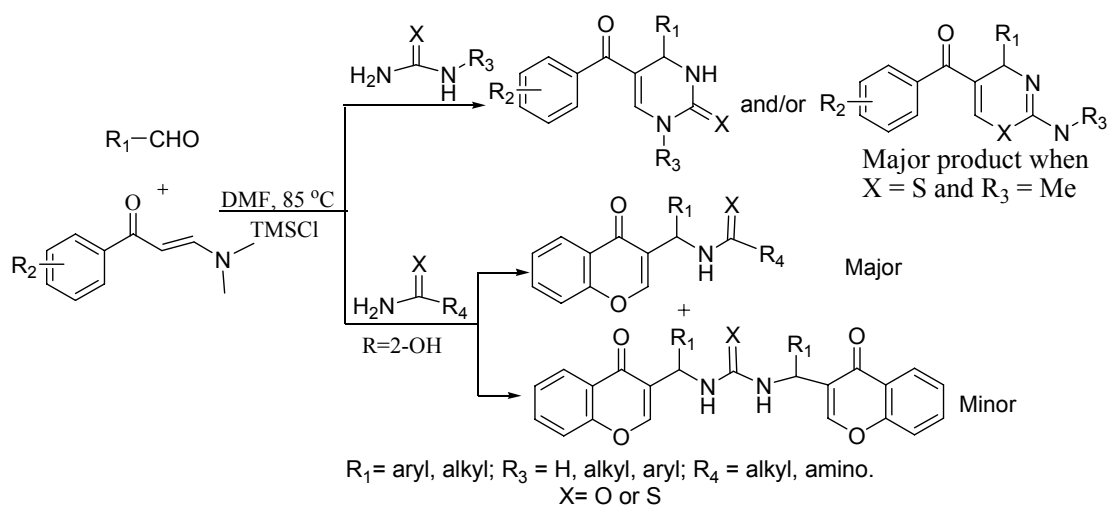
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General. All experiments were carried out at open atmosphere, enaminones used in the experiment were prepared following literature method,¹ all other chemicals were obtained from commercial resource and used without further purification. Organic solvents were all dried by standard procedure prior to use. ¹H and ¹³C NMR were recorded in on Bruker AVANCE DMX-500 spectrometry in DMSO-*d*₆ at 500 MHz and 125 MHz, respectively. Chemical shift are reported in ppm (δ) relative to DMSO-*d*₆ (2.50 for ¹H and 40.7 for ¹³C spectra). Mass spectra were performed on a Bruker Esquire 3000plus mass spectrometer (Bruker-Franzen Analytik GmbH Bremen, Germany) equipped with ESI interface and ion trap analyzer. HRMS were obtained on a Bruker 7-tesla FT-ICR MS equipped with an electrospray source (Billellica, MA, USA). Infrared spectra were obtained on a FTIR spectrometer. Melting point was tested in X-4 apparatus and was not corrected.

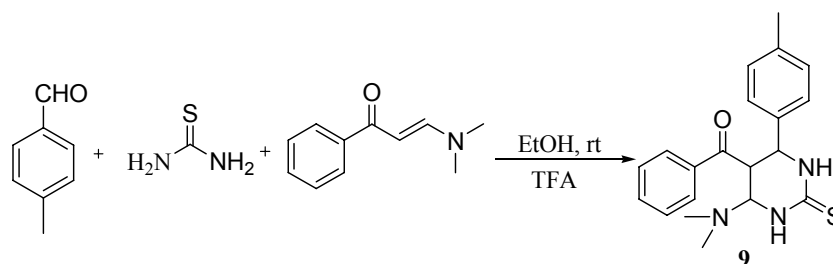
Synthesis of 6-unsubstituted DHPMs, 1,3-thiazines and 3-substituted chromones (Scheme 1). Aldehyde 0.3 mmol, enaminone 0.3 mmol and urea/thiourea/amide 0.35



Scheme 1

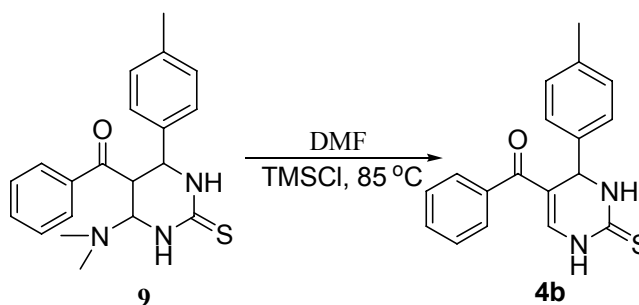
mmol were mixed in 2 mL DMF in a vessel, 0.45 mmol TMSCl was added and the mixture was stirred at 85 °C for 10 h. After cooled down to room temperature, 5 mL H₂O was added to the vessel and the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried overnight with anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Corresponding products were purified by silica gel chromatography with elution of mixed petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (V_{PET} : V_{EA}=3:1).

Synthesis of intermediate tetrahydropyrimidinone 9 (Scheme 2). Tolualdehyde 0.3 mmol, enaminone 0.3 mmol and thiourea 0.35 mol mixed with 2 mL EtOH in a vessel, 50 mol % TFA was then added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The solid precipitated from the reaction was filtered and recrystallized in EtOH/DMF (V_{EtOH} : V_{DMF} = 3:1) to give pure product.



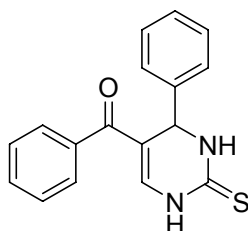
Scheme 2

Synthesis of corresponding DHPM from 9 (Scheme 3). The purified 9 was subjected to identical conditions as mentioned in standard three-component synthesis to give corresponding DHPM.

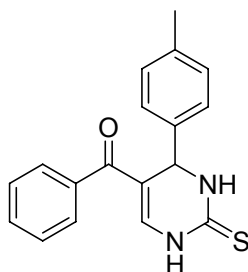


Scheme 3

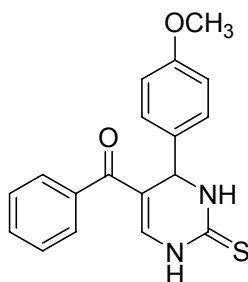
(1) El-Taweel, F. M. A. A.; Elnagdi, M. H. *J. Heterocyclic Chem.* **2001**, *38*, 981.



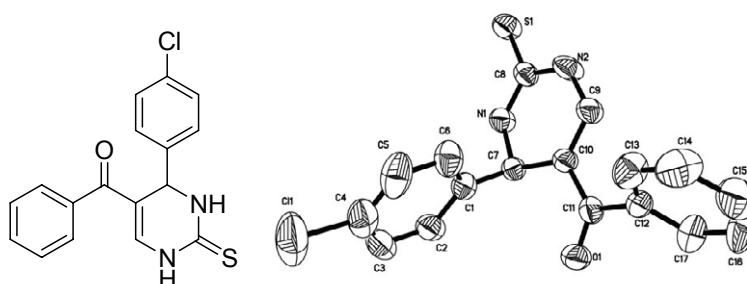
4-Phenyl-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1*H*)-thione (**4a**). Pale yellow crystal; m. p. 277-280 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.46 (d, 1H, J = 4.6 Hz), 9.79 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 5H), 6.88 (d, 1H, J = 5.8 Hz), 5.44 (d, 1H, J =3.3 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 193.0, 175.0, 144.0, 139.3, 138.7, 132.5, 129.9, 129.7, 129.3, 129.0, 127.8, 114.4, 54.7; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3323, 3155, 2960, 1652, 1625, 1565, 1470, 1205, 1133, 1031, 892; ESI-MS: m/z 295 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 317.0719; Found, 317.0729.



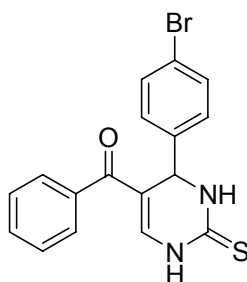
4-(4-Methylphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1*H*)-thione (**4b**). Yellow solid; m. p. 279-281 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.43 (d, 1H, J = 4.5 Hz), 9.75 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.87 (d, 1H, J = 5.6 Hz), 5.40 (d, 1H, J = 3.3 Hz), 2.27 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 193.0, 174.9, 141.2, 139.3, 138.5, 138.3, 132.5, 130.4, 129.7, 129.2, 127.7, 114.6, 54.4, 21.9; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3310, 3148, 3060, 2975, 1671, 1620, 1559, 1461, 1204, 1128, 1029; ESI-MS: m/z 309 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 331.0876; Found, 331.0870.



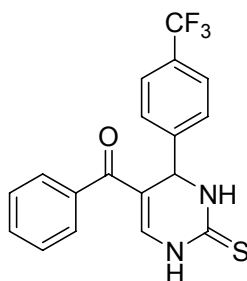
4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1*H*)-thione (**4c**). Yellow solid; m. p. 267-269 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.42 (d, 1H, J = 4.5 Hz), 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.61-7.46 (m, 5H), 7.26 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.94-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, 1H, J = 5.6 Hz), 5.40 (d, 1H, J = 2.9 Hz), 3.73 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 193.06, 174.81, 160.07, 139.34, 138.48, 136.27, 132.50, 129.70, 129.27, 129.11, 115.21, 114.67, 56.33, 54.11; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3274, 3158, 3101, 2997, 1653, 1622, 1574, 1510, 1475, 1203, 1138, 1032; ESI-MS: m/z 325 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 347.0825; Found,



4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1*H*)-thione (**4d**). Yellow solid; m. p. 269-271 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.51 (d, 1H, J = 4.8 Hz), 9.81 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.44 (m, 7H), 7.34 (d, 2H, J = 5.6 Hz), 6.89 (d, 1H, J = 5.6 Hz), 5.44 (d, 1H, J = 3.2 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.9, 175.0, 142.9, 139.2, 138.9, 133.6, 132.5, 129.9, 129.8, 129.7, 129.3, 114.0, 54.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3389, 3170, 3081, 2979, 1660, 1627, 1555, 1470, 1260, 1204, 1089, 1014; ESI-MS: m/z 329 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClN}_2\text{OS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 329.0510; Found, 329.0516.

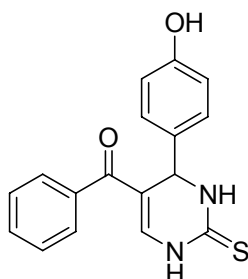


4-(4-Bromophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1*H*)-thione (**4e**). Pale yellow solid; m. p. 282-283 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.51 (d, 1H, J = 4.6 Hz), 9.80 (s, 1H), 7.59-7.45 (m, 7H), 7.29 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.89 (d, 1H, J = 5.4 Hz), 5.43 (d, 1H, J = 3.2 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.9, 175.0, 143.3, 139.2, 138.9, 132.8, 132.5, 130.1, 129.8, 129.3, 122.2, 113.9, 54.2; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3367, 3150, 2969, 1661, 1630, 1558, 1472, 1360, 1201, 1131, 1045; ESI-MS: m/z 373 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrN}_2\text{OSNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 394.9824; Found, 394.9842.

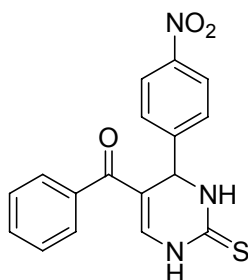


4-(4-Trifluoromethylphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1*H*)-thione (**4f**). Yellow solid; m. p. 267-270 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.57 (d, 1H, J = 4.6 Hz), 9.85 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.56-7.45 (m, 7H), 6.93 (d, 1H, J = 5.8 Hz), 5.54 (d, 1H, J = 3.2 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.9,

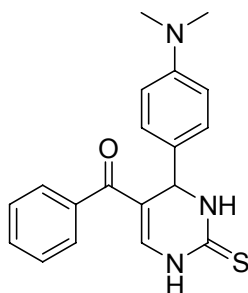
175.2, 148.3, 139.2, 139.1, 132.6, 129.7, 129.4, 128.8, 126.9, 126.8, 113.7, 54.4; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3410, 3167, 3084, 1993, 1661, 1628, 1558, 1469, 1365, 1326, 1260, 1204, 1129, 1068, 1017; ESI-MS: m/z 363 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 363.0773; Found, 363.0776.



4-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**4g**). Yellow crystal; m. p. 269-271 °C; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 500 MHz) δ = 10.36 (d, 1H, J = 5.4 Hz), 9.69 (s, 1H), 9.44 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.13 (d, 2H, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.84 (d, 1H, J = 6.0 Hz), 6.73 (d, 2H, J = 8.5 Hz), 5.33 (d, 1H, J = 3.2 Hz); ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 125 MHz) δ = 192.9, 174.6, 158.2, 139.4, 138.2, 134.6, 132.4, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 116.4, 114.8, 54.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3374, 3183, 3007, 1660, 1629, 1563, 1446, 1206, 1134, 1023; ESI-MS: m/z 311 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 311.0849; Found, 311.0848.

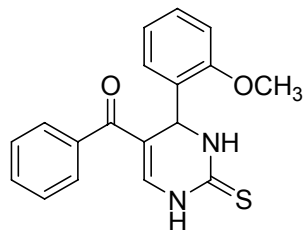


4-(4-Nitrophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**4h**). Colorless crystal; m. p. 288-291 °C; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 500 MHz) δ = 10.62 (s, 1H), 9.88 (d, 1H, J = 2.4 Hz), 8.26 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.61-7.45 (m, 7H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 5.58 (d, 1H, J = 3.0 Hz); ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 125 MHz) δ = 192.9, 175.2, 150.9, 148.2, 139.3, 139.0, 132.6, 129.7, 129.3, 125.2, 113.5, 54.4; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3318, 3075, 2981, 1658, 1625, 1578, 1476, 1362, 1201, 1130, 1040; ESI-MS: m/z 340 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 340.0750; Found, 340.0720.

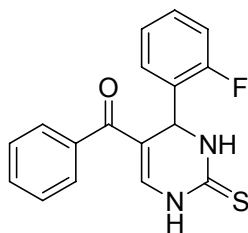


4-(4-*N,N*-Dimethylaminophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**4i**). Brown solid; m. p. 266-269 °C; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 500 MHz) δ =

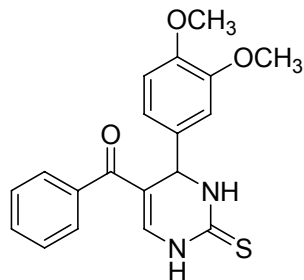
10.34 (d, 1H, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 9.67 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 5H), 7.13 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 6.84 (d, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 6.68 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 5.32 (d, 1H, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 2.86 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 193.1, 174.6, 151.2, 139.4, 138.1, 132.4, 131.7, 129.7, 129.2, 128.6, 114.9, 113.6, 54.1, 41.3$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3311, 3173, 3111, 2993, 2926, 1652, 1628, 1571, 1475, 1199, 1014; ESI-MS: m/z 338 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{OS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 338.1322; Found, 338.1321.



4-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**4j**). Colorless crystal; m. p. 263-265 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 10.34$ (d, 1H, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 9.37 (s, 1H), 7.56-7.47 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.05-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 5.70 (d, 1H, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 3.81 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 192.8, 175.1, 158.2, 139.4, 138.7, 132.4, 131.0, 130.5, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 121.5, 113.4, 112.7, 56.8, 50.8$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3316, 3155, 2957, 1661, 1623, 1558, 1481, 1205, 1035; ESI-MS: m/z 325 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 325.1005; Found, 325.1004.

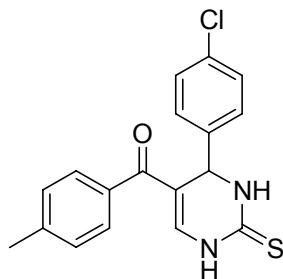


4-(2-Fluorophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**4k**). Yellow solid; m. p. 268-271 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 10.48$ (d, 1H, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 9.73 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.35 (m, 7H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.89 (d, 1H, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 5.67 (d, 1H, $J = 2.6$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 192.8, 174.9, 139.2, 138.9, 132.6, 131.3, 131.2, 130.8, 129.7, 129.3, 125.9, 117.0, 116.8, 113.1, 49.9$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3321, 3161, 2960, 1652, 1624, 1560, 1438, 1351, 1204, 1046; ESI-MS: m/z 313 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{FN}_2\text{OS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 313.0805; Found, 313.0806.

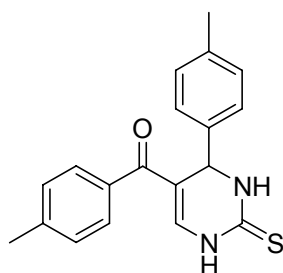


4-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**4l**). Pale yellow solid; m. p. 235-237 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 10.41$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.6$ Hz), 9.72 (s, 1H), 7.59-7.46 (m, 5H), 6.95-6.88 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d, 1H, J

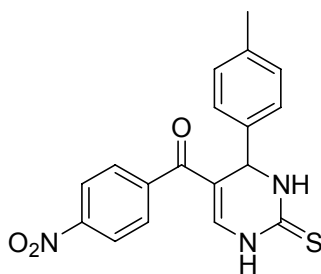
= 8.2 Hz), 5.40 (d, 1H, J = 2.9 Hz), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 193.1, 174.8, 152.5, 149.7, 139.4, 138.7, 136.4, 132.5, 129.7, 129.3, 119.7, 114.4, 113.1, 111.9, 56.8, 56.7, 54.2; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3316, 3174, 2981, 1661, 1628, 1561, 1481, 1362, 1205, 1167, 1051; ESI-MS: m/z 355 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 355.1111; Found, 355.1112.



4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-(4-methylphenyl)-methanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**4m**). Yellow solid; m.p. 277-279 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.49 (d, 1H, J = 4.8 Hz), 9.76 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.33 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.27 (d, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.90 (d, 1H, J = 5.6 Hz), 5.44 (d, 1H, J = 3.1 Hz), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.7, 175.1, 143.0, 142.7, 138.4, 136.4, 133.6, 130.2, 129.9, 129.8, 129.4, 114.1, 54.2, 22.2; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3312, 3161, 2985, 2912, 1662, 1620, 1554, 1468, 1204, 1046; ESI-MS: m/z 343 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClN}_2\text{OS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 343.0666; Found, 343.0665.

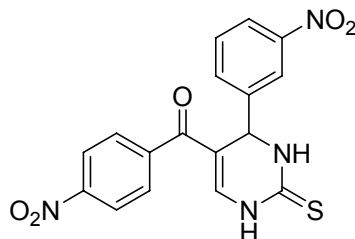


4-(4-Methylphenyl)-5-(4-methylphenyl)-methanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**4n**). Yellow solid; m.p. 279-281 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.39 (d, 1H, J = 5.2 Hz), 9.7 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.27 (d, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.21-7.15 (m, 4H), 6.86 (d, 1H, J = 5.6 Hz), 5.40 (d, 1H, J = 3.2 Hz), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.7, 174.9, 142.6, 141.2, 138.2, 138.0, 136.5, 130.3, 130.2, 129.4, 127.7, 114.6, 54.4, 22.2, 21.8; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3334, 3154, 2989, 1649, 1622, 1569, 1472, 1365, 1205, 1180, 1032; ESI-MS: m/z 323 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 323.1213; Found, 323.1215.

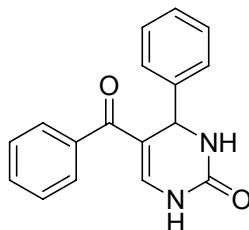


4-(4-Methylphenyl)-5-(4-nitrophenyl)-methanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thi

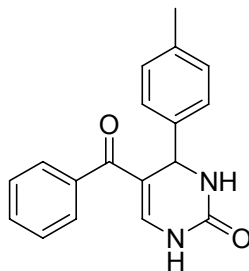
one (**4o**). Yellow solid; m.p. 237-240 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.63 (d, 1H, J = 4.5 Hz), 9.84 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.74 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.23-7.17 (m, 4H), 6.91 (d, 1H, J = 5.7 Hz), 5.40 (d, 1H, J = 3.0 Hz), 2.28 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 191.5, 175.0, 149.9, 145.0, 141.0, 140.0, 138.4, 130.6, 130.4, 127.8, 124.9, 114.4, 54.2, 21.9; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3321, 3159, 2971, 1663, 1625, 1557, 1468, 1360, 1204, 1128, 1016; ESI-MS: m/z 354 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 354.0907; Found, 354.0904.



4-(3-Nitrophenyl)-5-(4-nitrophenyl)-methanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**4p**). Pale orange solid; m.p. 273-275 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.83 (d, 1H, J = 5.4 Hz), 9.98 (s, 1H), 8.31-8.27 (m, 2H), 8.18-8.17 (t, 2H, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.86-7.69 (m, 4H), 7.01 (d, 1H, J = 5.8 Hz), 5.61 (d, 1H, J = 3.0 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 191.4, 175.2, 150.0, 149.1, 145.8, 144.7, 140.8, 134.6, 131.7, 130.7, 129.6, 124.8, 122.7, 113.2, 54.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3361, 3160, 2987, 1664, 1628, 1556, 1470, 1360, 1205, 1043; ESI-MS: m/z 385 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 385.0601; Found, 385.0595.

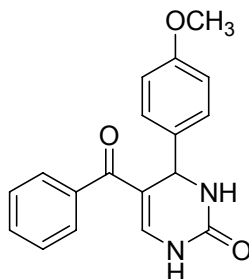


4-Phenyl-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**4q**). Yellow solid; m. p. 281-284 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 9.37 (br, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.85-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 5.43 (d, 1H, J = 2.9 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.7, 152.5, 145.3, 143.1, 139.8, 132.0, 129.6, 129.5, 129.2, 128.6, 127.6, 113.6, 54.5; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3352, 3207, 1684, 1665, 1620, 1442, 1372, 1210, 1160, 903; ESI-MS: m/z 279 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 279.1128; Found, 279.1130.

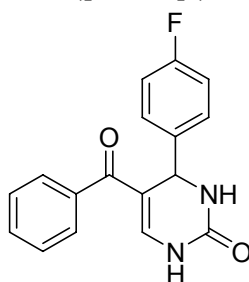


4-(4-Methylphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**4r**). Yellow solid; m. p. 230-233 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 9.29 (d, 1H, J = 5.1 Hz), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.23 (d, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.15 (d, 2H, J = 7.9

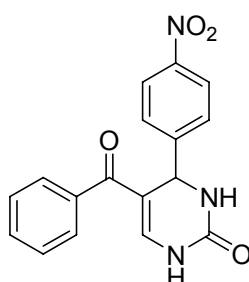
Hz), 6.99 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 5.39 (d, 1H, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 2.27 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 192.8, 152.4, 142.7, 142.4, 139.8, 137.8, 132.1, 130.2, 129.6, 129.2, 127.5, 113.9, 54.2, 21.8$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3332, 3210, 3090, 2924, 1692, 1655, 1621, 1440, 1369, 1216, 1179, 902; ESI-MS: m/z 293 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 293.1285; Found, 293.1282.



4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**4s**). Yellow solid; m. p. 230-233 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 9.29$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.26 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 6.99 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 6.90 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 5.38 (d, 1H, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 3.73 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 192.7, 159.7, 152.4, 142.6, 139.8, 137.4, 132.8, 129.6, 129.2, 128.8, 115.0, 113.9, 56.2, 53.9$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3337, 3213, 3089, 2930, 1693, 1654, 1612, 1443, 1370, 1217, 1178, 1058, 905; ESI-MS: m/z 309 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 331.1053; Found, 331.1049.

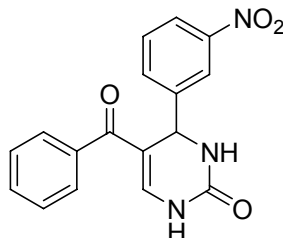


4-(4-Fluorophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**4t**). Yellow solid; m. p. 310-312 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 9.37$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.36 (m, 7H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 5.44 (d, 1H, $J = 2.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 192.7, 152.2, 143.0, 139.7, 132.1, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 129.2, 116.5, 116.3, 113.4, 53.9$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3289, 3142, 1682, 1651, 1613, 1446, 1368, 1209, 1160, 906; ESI-MS: m/z 297 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 297.1032; Found, 297.1034.

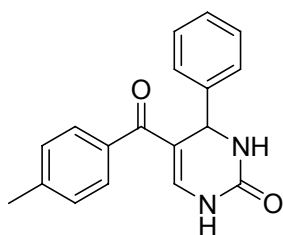


4-(4-Nitrophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**4u**). Yellow solid; m. p. 251-253 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 9.50$ (d, 1H, $J =$

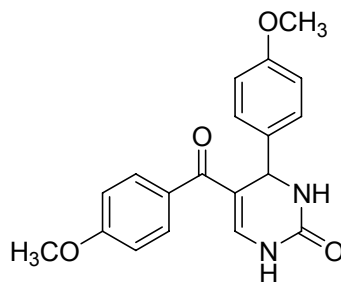
5.8 Hz), 8.24 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.55-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.08 (d, 1H, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 5.58 (d, 1H, $J = 2.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 192.6, 152.3, 152.0, 148.0, 143.6, 139.5, 132.2, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 125.0, 112.6, 54.3$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3339, 3212, 3084, 2929, 1696, 1656, 1611, 1445, 1373, 1350, 1213, 1156, 1086, 902; ESI-MS: m/z 324 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 324.0979; Found, 324.0981.



4-(3-Nitrophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**4v**). Yellow solid; m. p. 287-290 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 9.50$ (d, 1H, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 8.15-8.11 (m, 2H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, 1H, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 7.65-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 5H), 7.08 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 5.56 (d, 1H, $J = 2.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 192.7, 152.0, 149.0, 147.3, 143.8, 139.5, 134.4, 132.2, 131.5, 129.6, 129.2, 123.7, 122.4, 112.6, 54.2$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3358, 3210, 3096, 2932, 1693, 1657, 1617, 1532, 1445, 1355, 1212, 1153, 1091, 905; ESI-MS: m/z 324 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 324.0979; Found, 324.0979.

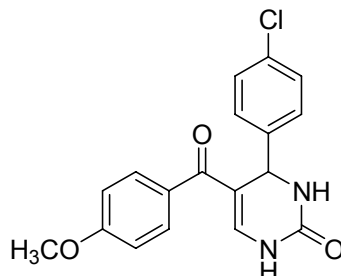


4-phenyl-5-(4-Methylphenyl)methanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**4w**). Yellow solid; m. p. 311-313 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 9.31$ (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.40-7.23 (m, 9H), 7.01 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 5.42 (d, 1H, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 192.5, 152.4, 145.3, 142.3, 142.1, 137.0, 130.0, 129.6, 129.3, 128.6, 127.6, 113.7, 54.5, 22.1$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3399, 3204, 3106, 2957, 1689, 1661, 1623, 1446, 1371, 1220, 1176, 1154, 902; ESI-MS: m/z 293 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 293.1285; Found, 293.1286.

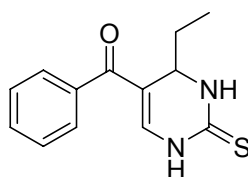


4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**4x**). Orange solid; m. p. 254-256 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 9.23$ (d, 1H, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.25 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$

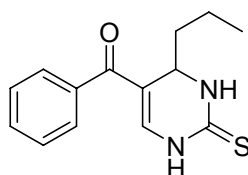
Hz), 7.01-6.98 (m, 3H), 6.89 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 5.38 (d, 1H, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 191.6, 162.8, 159.7, 152.5, 141.3, 137.5, 132.0, 131.4, 128.8, 115.0, 114.8, 113.9, 56.5, 56.3, 54.1$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3277, 2931, 2835, 1704, 1670, 1650, 1509, 1443, 1367, 1246, 1170, 1029, 905; ESI-MS: m/z 339 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 361.1159; Found, 361.1154.



4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**4y**). Colorless crystal; m. p. 298-299 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 9.32$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.4$ Hz), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.40 (d, 2H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 7.34 (d, 2H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 7.04 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 6.98 (d, 2H, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 5.42 (d, 1H, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 3.80 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 191.6, 162.8, 152.4, 144.3, 141.9, 133.1, 131.9, 131.5, 129.7, 129.6, 114.9, 113.2, 16.6, 54.2$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3263, 2925, 1696, 1673, 1654, 1603, 1458, 1365, 1256, 1169, 1086, 905; ESI-MS: m/z 343 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 365.0663; Found, 365.0658.

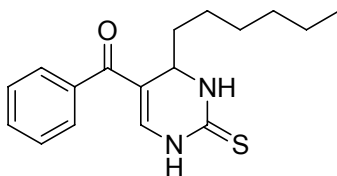


4-Ethyl-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**6a**). Yellow solid; m. p. 225-228 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 10.18$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.46 (m, 5H), 6.73 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 4.43 (dd, $J_1 = 4.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.5$ Hz), 1.59-1.53 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, 3H, $J = 7.4$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) $\delta = 193.4, 176.1, 139.5, 139.4, 132.3, 129.6, 129.2, 113.7, 52.4, 29.7, 9.1$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3279, 3186, 2962, 1618, 1576, 1466, 1381, 1200, 1104, 986; ESI-MS: m/z 247 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 269.0719; Found, 269.0723.

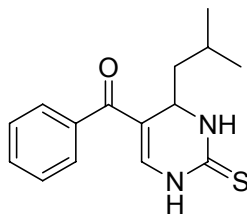


4-Propyl-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**6b**). Colorless crystal; m. p. 197-199 °C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) $\delta = 10.19$ (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 9.38 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.47 (m, 5H), 6.70 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 4.42 (dd, $J_1 = 4.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.7$ Hz), 1.54-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.26 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, 3H, $J = 7.3$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR

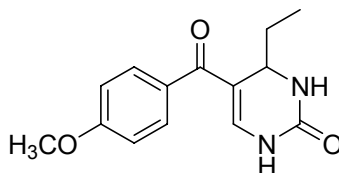
(DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 193.3, 175.9, 139.5, 139.2, 132.3, 129.6, 129.2, 114.4, 51.2, 39.2, 17.8, 15.0; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3275, 3169, 2948, 1625, 1572, 1463, 1377, 1203, 1120, 1047; ESI-MS: m/z 261 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 283.0876; Found, 283.0873.



4-Hexyl-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**6c**). Yellow solid; m. p. 169-172°C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.18 (d, 1H, J = 4.6 Hz), 9.36 (s, 1H), 7.63-7.47 (m, 5H), 6.71 (d, 1H, J = 5.5 Hz), 4.41 (d, 1H, J = 3.2 Hz), 1.54-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.24-1.22 (m, 8H), 0.84 (t, 3H, J = 6.8 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 193.4, 175.9, 139.5, 139.2, 132.4, 129.6, 129.2, 114.4, 51.3, 36.8, 32.4, 29.6, 24.4, 23.2, 15.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3406, 3273, 2926, 2855, 1628, 1571, 1462, 1375, 1200, 1118, 1016; ESI-MS: m/z 303 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$), 325.1345; Found, 325.1345.

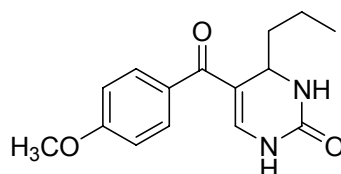


4-Isobutyl-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**6d**). Yellow solid; m. p. 233-235°C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 10.25 (d, 1H, J = 4.7 Hz), 9.48 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.47 (m, 5H), 6.71 (d, 1H, J = 5.6 Hz), 4.43-4.40 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.25 (m, 1H), 0.93 (d, 3H, J = 6.6 Hz), 0.88 (d, 3H, J = 6.6 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 193.1, 175.9, 139.4, 139.0, 132.4, 129.6, 129.2, 115.5, 19.4, 46.3, 24.6, 24.0, 23.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3177, 2954, 2926, 1652, 1620, 1577, 1477, 1367, 1209, 1127, 987, 713; ESI-MS: m/z 275 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), 275.1213; Found, 275.1217.

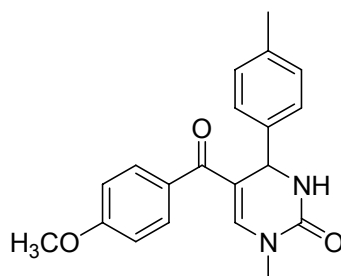


4-Ethyl-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-one (**6e**). White solid; m. p. 190-193°C; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.99 (d, 1H, J = 4.8 Hz), 7.52 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.01 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.89 (d, 1H, J = 5.9 Hz), 4.37 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 4.8 Hz, J_2 = 2.9 Hz), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.55-1.50 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, 3H, J = 7.4 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.2, 162.7, 153.3, 142.3, 132.3, 131.5, 114.8, 113.1, 56.6, 52.2, 30.1, 9.33; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3279, 2957, 1932, 2839,

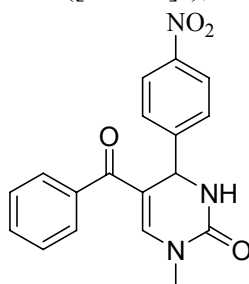
1720, 1685, 1593, 1460, 1379, 1202, 1113, 1030, 903; ESI-MS: m/z 261 ($[M+H]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{14}H_{16}N_2O_3Na([M+Na]^+)$, 283.1053; Found, 283.1052.



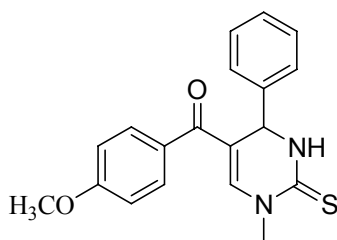
4-Propyl-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3,4-dihydropyrimidin-2(1H)-one (**6f**). Yellow solid; m. p. 173-176 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 9.00 (d, 1H, J = 4.8 Hz), 7.52 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.01 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.87 (d, 1H, J = 5.9 Hz), 4.37 (t, 1H, J = 2.7 Hz), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.51-1.22 (m, 4H), 0.87 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.1, 162.7, 153.3, 142.0, 132.3, 131.4, 114.8, 113.8, 56.6, 50.9, 39.8, 18.1, 15.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3277, 2958, 2932, 1699, 1682, 1594, 1459, 1379, 1202, 1171, 1113, 1030, 905; ESI-MS: m/z 275 ($[M+H]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{15}H_{19}N_2O_3Na([M+Na]^+)$, 297.1210; Found, 297.1207.



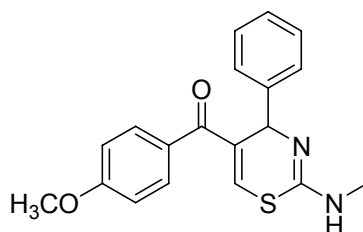
1-Methyl-4-(4-methylphenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3,4-dihydropyrimidin-2(1H)-one (**7a**). Yellow oil; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 7.92 (brs, 1H), 7.56 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.3 (d, 2H, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.13 (d, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.00 (d, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 5.44 (d, 1H, J = 2.5 Hz), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.10 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 191.4, 162.9, 153.1, 145.7, 142.3, 137.8, 132.1, 131.7, 130.4, 127.5, 114.8, 114.2, 56.6, 54.6, 36.0, 21.8; IR (film, cm^{-1}): 3418, 2927, 1681, 1647, 1620, 1512, 1318, 1243, 1173, 1027; ESI-MS: m/z 337 ($[M+H]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{20}H_{20}N_2O_3Na([M+Na]^+)$, 359.1366; Found, 359.1361.



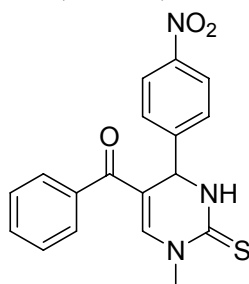
1-Methyl-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-phenyl-1,3,4-dihydropyrimidin-2(1H)-one (**7b**). White solid; m.p. 222-223 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.22 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.16 (d, 1H, J = 2.9 Hz), 7.63 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.56-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 5.58 (d, 1H, J = 2.9 Hz), 3.12 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.3, 152.6, 152.2, 148.0, 147.9, 139.4, 132.3, 129.6, 129.5, 129.1, 125.0, 112.7, 54.5, 36.2; IR (KBr film, cm^{-1}): 3358, 3069, 2943, 1700, 1652, 1606, 1521, 1445, 1348, 1241, 1122, 1050, 947; m/z 338 ($[M+H]^+$);

ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{18}H_{15}N_3O_4Na([M+Na]^+)$, 360.0955; Found, 360.0954.

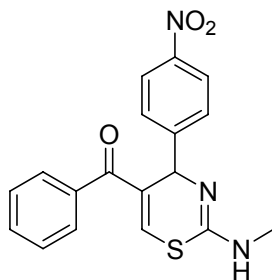
1-Methyl-4-phenyl-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**7c**). Yellow solid; m. p. 219-221 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 9.72 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.63-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.26 (m, 6H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 2H), 5.42 (d, 1H, J = 3.2 Hz), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 191.6, 177.3, 163.3, 143.9, 142.2, 131.9, 131.5, 129.8, 128.9, 127.7, 115.6, 115.0, 56.6, 54.5, 41.9; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3447, 2924, 2854, 1655, 1620, 1601, 1508, 1458, 1377, 1254, 1153, 1103; ESI-MS: m/z 339 ($[M+H]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{19}H_{18}N_2O_2SNa([M+Na]^+)$, 361.0981; Found, 361.0971.



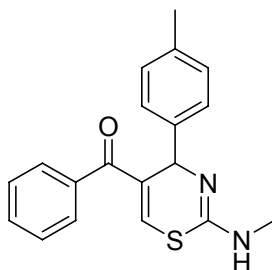
2-Methylamino-4-phenyl-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone-yl-4H-1,3-thiazine (**8c**). Yellow oil; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.25 (d, 1H, J = 4.3 Hz), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.31-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.86 (d, 3H, J = 4.3 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 193.2, 162.7, 157.8, 154.3, 143.8, 132.6, 131.9, 129.8, 128.5, 127.7, 115.0, 114.7, 56.6, 56.5, 30.1; IR (film, cm^{-1}): 3286, 2968, 2931, 1599, 1535, 1512, 1454, 1375, 1250, 1170, 1110, 1029, 953; ESI-MS: m/z 339 ($[M+H]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{19}H_{18}N_2O_2SNa([M+Na]^+)$, 361.0981; Found, 361.0980.



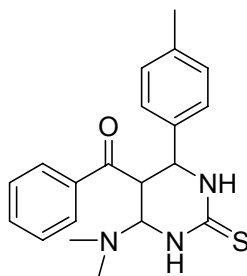
1-Methyl-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-3,4-dihydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**7d**). Pale orange crystal; m. p. 266-268 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 9.92 (d, 1H, J = 3.4 Hz), 8.24 (t, 2H, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.61-7.58 (m, 5H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 5.55 (d, 1H, J = 3.4 Hz), 3.48 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 192.7, 171.5, 150.7, 148.2, 144.2, 138.9, 132.8, 129.7, 129.2, 125.2, 114.4, 54.1, 42.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3449, 3317, 2925, 1650, 1612, 1521, 1445, 1349, 1251, 1154, 1097, 946; ESI-MS: m/z 354 ($[M+H]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{18}H_{16}N_3O_3S([M+H]^+)$, 354.0907; Found, 354.0904.



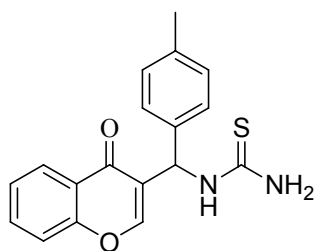
2-Methylamino-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-4H-1,3-thiazine (**8d**). Brown oil; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.49 (d, 1H, J = 4.6 Hz), 8.18 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.46 (m, 7H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 2.87 (d, 3H, J = 4.6 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 194.2, 158.1, 156.1, 151.2, 147.8, 140.1, 132.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.2, 125.2, 113.6, 39.9, 30.2; IR (film, cm^{-1}): 3271, 3035, 2970, 2935, 1732, 1598, 1518, 1405, 1344, 1290, 1109, 1048, 956; ESI-MS: m/z 354 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{SNa}([\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+)$, 376.0726; Found, 376.0725.



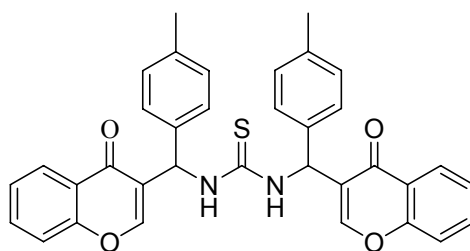
2-Methylamino-4-(4-methylphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-4H-1,3-thiazine (**8e**). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.32 (brs, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 5H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 4H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 2.85 (brs, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 194.3, 158.4, 155.4, 140.8, 140.5, 137.8, 131.8, 130.4, 129.5, 129.4, 127.6, 114.8, 40.3, 30.1, 21.8; IR (film, cm^{-1}): 3415, 3255, 3027, 2929, 1620, 1543, 1510, 1405, 1376, 1289, 1211, 1107, 1027; ESI-MS: m/z 323 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}([\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+)$, 345.1032; Found, 345.1038.



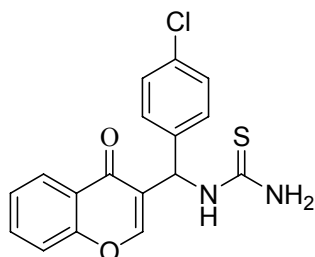
4-(4-Methylphenyl)-5-phenylmethanone-yl-6-dimethylaminotetrahydropyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (**9**). White solid; m. p. 202-205 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.73-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.98 (d, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 4.58 (d, 1H, J = 10.3 Hz), 4.50 (d, 1H, J = 9.8 Hz), 4.22 (t, 1H, J = 10.0 Hz), 2.23 (s, 6H), 2.13 (s, 3H); IR (KBr cm^{-1}): 3347, 3195, 2940, 1666, 1543, 1508, 1447, 1356, 1196, 1034, 944; ESI-MS: m/z 376 ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$);



1-((4-Oxo-4H-chromen-3-yl)(p-tolyl)methyl)thiourea (**11a**). White solid; m. p. 239-241 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz), 8.00 (d, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.84-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.68 (d, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.50-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.38 (brs, 2H), 7.21 (d, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.11 (d, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.50 (d, 1H, J = 8.2 Hz), 2.25 (s, 3H); IR (KBr cm^{-1}); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 184.1, 177.0, 157.0, 155.9, 138.9, 137.1, 135.6, 129.8, 127.5, 126.7, 126.0, 124.8, 124.7, 119.7, 56.3, 21.7; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3365, 3158, 2965, 1630, 1531, 1465, 1350, 12238, 1132; ESI-MS: m/z 347 ($[M+Na]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{18}H_{16}N_2O_2SNa([M+Na]^+)$, 347.0825; Found, 347.0811.

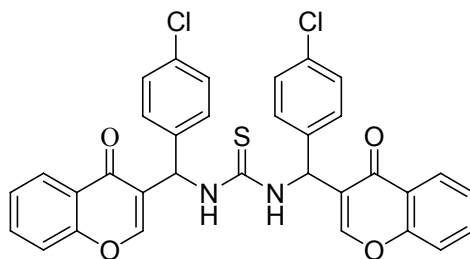


1,3-Bis((4-oxo-4H-chromen-3-yl)(p-tolyl)methyl)thiourea (**12a**). White solid; m. p. 212-214 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.73 (Brs, 2H), 8.48 (s, 2H), 8.00-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.99-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 4H), 6.59 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 2.26 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 176.8, 158.2, 156.9, 155.7, 137.3, 135.5, 129.9, 127.8, 126.7, 126.0, 125.1, 124.7, 119.7, 113.5, 55.9, 21.8; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3433, 3332, 3068, 2921, 1636, 1512, 1465, 1404, 1353, 1139, 1056, 760; ESI-MS: m/z 595 ($[M+Na]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{35}H_{28}N_2O_4SNa$, 595.1662; Found, 595.1643.

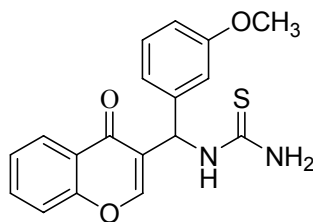


1-((4-Chlorophenyl)(4-oxo-4H-chromen-3-yl)methyl)thiourea (**11b**). White solid; m. p. 228-230 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.42 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.00 (d, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.85-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.69 (d, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.51-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 4H), 6.55 (d, 1H, J = 8.3 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 184.2, 177.0, 157.0, 156.4, 141.0, 135.7, 132.6, 129.4, 129.2, 126.8, 126.0, 124.6,

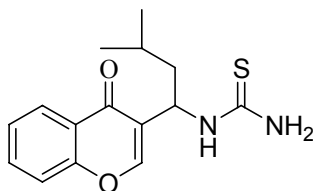
124.2, 119.7, 56.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3393, 3337, 3167, 1628, 1526, 1464, 1415, 1354, 1246, 1135, 1012, 759; ESI-MS: m/z 367 ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2\text{SNa}([\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+)$, 367.0278; Found, 367.0269.



1,3-Bis((4-chlorophenyl)(4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-3-yl)methyl)thiourea (**12b**). White solid; m. p. 245-247 °C; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 500 MHz) δ = 8.89 (brs, 1H), 8.81 (brs, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.01-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.34 (m, 10H), 6.63 (t, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz); ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 125 MHz) δ = 176.9, 157.2, 156.2, 135.7, 132.7, 129.7, 129.3, 126.8, 126.0, 124.7, 124.4, 119.7, 56.8; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3433, 3301, 2925, 1640, 1513, 1465, 1405, 1354, 1092, 761; ESI-MS: m/z 613 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{22}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}([\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+)$, 635.0570; Found, 635.0550.

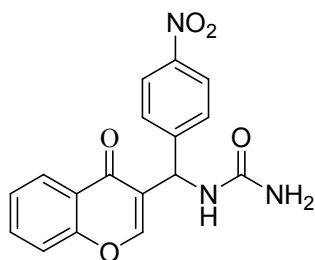


1-((3-Methoxyphenyl)(4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-3-yl)methyl)thiourea (**11c**). Pale yellow solid; m. p. 219-223 °C; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 500 MHz) δ = 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.42 (d, 1H, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.00 (d, 1H, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.81-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.65 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.47-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.93-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.54 (d, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz), 3.71 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 125 MHz) δ = 184.1, 177.0, 160.4, 156.9, 156.0, 143.6, 135.6, 130.4, 126.7, 126.0, 124.7, 124.6, 120.2, 119.9, 119.6, 113.9, 112.9, 56.5, 56.2; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3407, 3302, 3173, 3083, 1634, 1556, 1465, 1350, 1263, 1137, 1046, 851; ESI-MS: m/z 363 ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}([\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+)$, 363.0774; Found, 363.0761.

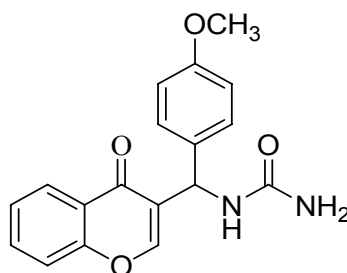


1-(3-Methyl-1-(4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-3-yl)butyl)thiourea (**11d**). White solid; m. p. 211-212 °C; ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 500 MHz) δ = 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.92-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.52-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.10 (brs, 2H), 5.24 (d, 1H, J = 6.5 Hz), 1.77-1.53 (m, 3H), 0.90 (d, 6H, J = 6.5 Hz); ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$, 125 MHz) δ = 183.7, 177.5, 156.8, 155.2, 135.4, 134.9, 126.6, 126.0, 125.0, 119.1, 52.3, 43.4, 26.0, 23.7, 23.4; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3319, 3174, 2956, 1630, 1537, 1465,

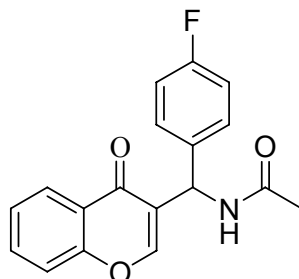
1350, 1218, 1139, 762; ESI-MS: m/z 313 ($[M+Na]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{18}H_{18}N_2O_2SNa([M+Na]^+)$, 313.0981; Found, 313.0980.



1-((4-Nitrophenyl)(4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-3-yl)methyl)urea (**11e**). White solid; m. p. 259-261 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.66 (s, 1H), 8.17 (d, 2H, J = 8.9 Hz), 8.00-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.84-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, 1H, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.63 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.51-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, 1H, J = 9.1 Hz), 5.99 (d, 1H, J = 9.1 Hz), 5.89 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 176.9, 159.0, 157.0, 156.4, 151.3, 147.5, 135.7, 128.8, 126.8, 126.0, 124.9, 124.7, 124.4, 119.7, 51.6; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3442, 3281, 3103, 2925, 1658, 1633, 1562, 1520, 1465, 1356, 1168, 764; ESI-MS: m/z 340 ($[M+H]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{17}H_{13}N_3O_5Na([M+Na]^+)$, 362.0747; Found, 362.0740.



1-((4-Methoxyphenyl)(4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-3-yl)methyl)urea (**11f**). White solid; m. p. 219-222 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.47 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.82-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.66 (d, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.49 (t, 1H, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.26 (d, 2H, J = 8.5 Hz), 6.86-6.81 (m, 3H), 5.80 (d, 1H, J = 8.9 Hz), 5.74 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 177.0, 159.2, 159.0, 157.0, 155.3, 135.4, 135.1, 128.9, 126.6, 126.3, 126.0, 124.7, 119.6, 114.6, 56.2, 51.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3450, 3349, 3284, 2926, 1658, 1637, 1562, 1465, 1353, 1250, 1176, 764; ESI-MS: m/z 347 ($[M+Na]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{18}H_{16}N_2O_4Na([M+Na]^+)$, 347.1002; Found, 347.0995.



N-((4-Fluorophenyl)(4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-3-yl)methyl)acetamide (**11g**). White solid; m. p. 247-249 °C; 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 500 MHz) δ = 8.52 (d, 1H, J = 8.3 Hz), 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.03-8.01 (m, 1H), 7.82-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.67 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.50 (d, 1H, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.39-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.15 (t, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 6.13 (d, 1H, J = 8.3 Hz), 1.92 (s,

3H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 125 MHz) δ = 176.5, 169.9, 163.4, 161.4, 157.0, 155.7, 138.0, 135.5, 130.3, 126.7, 126.2, 125.6, 116.2, 116.0, 49.4, 23.8; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3298, 3075, 1641, 1537, 1508, 1470, 1360, 1221, 1155, 754; ESI-MS: m/z 334 ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$); ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNO}_3\text{Na}([\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+)$, 334.0850; Found, 334.0842.

