

**Efficient Synthesis of 2,3-Dihydro-1*H*-pyrazoles via a Highly Selective  
Pd(0)-Catalyzed Coupling-Cyclization Reaction of Terminal 2-Substituted  
2,3-Allenyl Hydrazines with Aryl Iodides**

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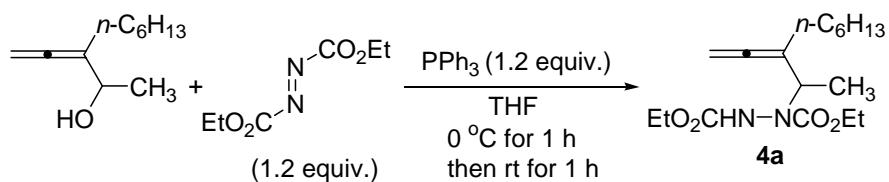
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General procedures and analytical data for <b>2</b> , <b>3</b> , <b>4</b> , and <b>5</b>	S2
<sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of <b>2</b> , <b>3</b> , <b>4</b> , and <b>5</b>	S42

### Synthesis of racemic 4-non-substituted 2-substituted 2,3-allenyl hydrazines.

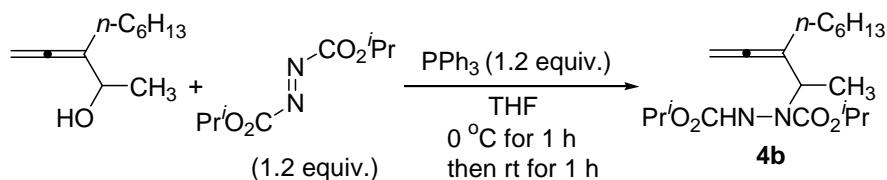
Racemic 4-non-substituted 2-substituted 2,3-allenyl hydrazines **4** were prepared according to the procedure described in the Supporting Information of our previous report<sup>1</sup> by the reaction of dialkyl azodicarboxylates with the corresponding 2,3-allenols.

#### (1) 3-(*n*-Hexyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl *N,N*-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (**4a**)



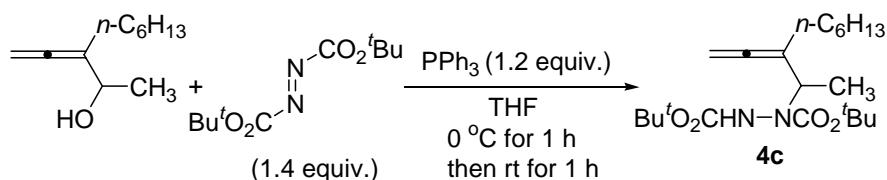
Under an atmosphere of argon, a solution of diethyl azodicarboxylate (1.675 g, 9.62 mmol) in 6 mL of THF was added dropwise to a solution of triphenyl phosphine (2.520 g, 9.61 mmol) and 3-(*n*-hexyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (1.346 g, 8.00 mmol) in 25 mL of THF at 0 °C with stirring. After being stirred at 0 °C for 1 h and then at room temperature for an additional 1 h, the reaction mixture was evaporated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ether = 6:1) to afford 1.823 g (70%) of **4a**: liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ [6.32 (bs), 6.16 (bs), 1 H], 4.91-4.52 (m, 3 H), 4.31-3.99 (m, 4 H), 2.16-1.74 (m, 2 H), 1.47-1.09 (m, 17 H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3 H); MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 327 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 3297, 2930, 1956, 1758, 1712, 1518, 1467, 1412, 1383, 1310, 1222, 1064 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (M<sup>+</sup>) 326.2206; Found 326.2190.

#### (2) 3-(*n*-Hexyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl *N,N*-bis(isopropoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (**4b**)



The reaction of diisopropyl azodicarboxylate (260 mg, 94%, 1.21 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (317 mg, 1.21 mmol), and 3-(*n*-hexyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (169 mg, 1.00 mmol) in THF (2+4 mL) afforded 221 mg (62%) of **4b**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 6:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.11 (bs), 5.93 (bs), 1 H], 5.04-4.87 (m, 2 H), 4.87-4.53 (m, 3 H), 2.17-1.75 (m, 2 H), 1.48-1.10 (m, 23 H), 0.86 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 355 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ), 377 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ), 409 ( $[\text{M}+\text{MeOH}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 3303, 2932, 1956, 1753, 1709, 1468, 1404, 1386, 1305, 1225, 1110  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ) 377.2411; Found 377.2418.

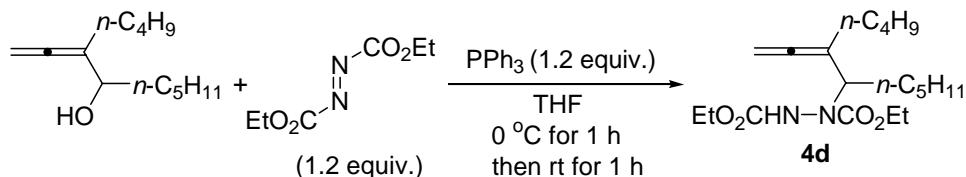
### (3) 3-(*n*-Hexyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl *N,N*-bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (**4c**)



The reaction of di-*tert*-butyl azodicarboxylate (330 mg, 1.43 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (315 mg, 1.20 mmol), and 3-(*n*-hexyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (169 mg, 1.00 mmol) in THF (2+4 mL) afforded 236 mg (61%) of **4c**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 20:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.00 (bs), 5.72 (bs), 1 H], 4.90-4.48 (m, 3 H), 2.15-1.75 (m, 2 H), 1.55-1.16 (m, 29 H), 0.87 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 405 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ), 437 ( $[\text{M}+\text{MeOH}+\text{Na}]^+$ );

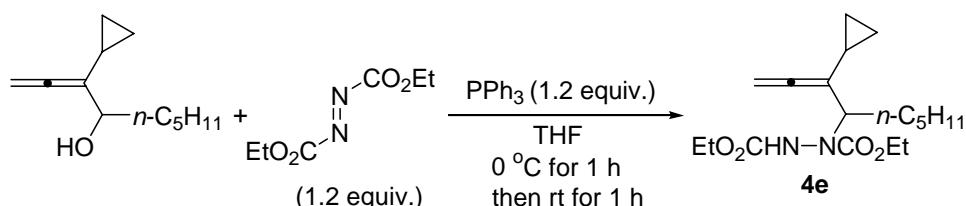
IR (neat) 3319, 2930, 1956, 1749, 1705, 1478, 1392, 1367, 1318, 1164 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>38</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 405.2724; Found 405.2740.

**(4) 3-(*n*-Butyl)nona-1,2-dien-4-yl *N,N*-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (4d)**



The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (214 mg, 1.23 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (315 mg, 1.20 mmol), and 3-(*n*-butyl)nona-1,2-dien-4-ol (196 mg, 1.00 mmol) in THF (2+4 mL) afforded 147 mg (42%) of **4d**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; solid; m.p. 50-52 °C (petroleum ether/ether); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ [6.14 (bs), 5.97 (bs), 1 H], 4.85-4.68 (m, 2 H), 4.68-4.34 (m, 1 H), 4.33-4.05 (m, 4 H), 2.20-1.78 (m, 2 H), 1.77-1.52 (m, 2 H), 1.52-1.07 (m, 16 H), 0.94-0.80 (m, 6 H); MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 354 (M<sup>+</sup>, 1.97), 355 (M<sup>+</sup>, 0.63), 81 (100); IR (neat) 3291, 2932, 1956, 1760, 1711, 1467, 1411, 1381, 1300, 1221, 1062 cm<sup>-1</sup>; Anal. Calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: C, 64.38; H, 9.67; N, 7.90. Found: C, 64.45; H, 9.82; N, 7.64.

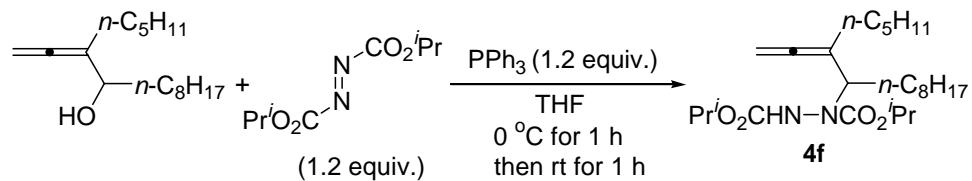
**(5) 3-Cyclopropynona-1,2-dien-4-yl *N,N*-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (4e)**



The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (629 mg, 3.61 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (953 mg, 3.63 mmol), and 3-cyclopropynona-1,2-dien-4-ol (541 mg, 3.00 mmol) in

THF (5+12 mL) afforded 559 mg (55%) of **4e**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.15 (bs), 5.98 (bs), 1 H], 4.95-4.54 (m, 3 H), 4.33-4.07 (m, 4 H), 1.71-1.58 (m, 2 H), 1.58-1.03 (m, 13 H), 0.87 (t,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz, 3 H), 0.74-0.58 (m, 2 H), 0.47-0.21 (m, 2 H); MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 339 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ), 361 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ), 393 ( $[\text{M}+\text{MeOH}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 3293, 2932, 1953, 1760, 1712, 1467, 1409, 1381, 1301, 1217, 1062  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ) 361.2098; Found 361.2107.

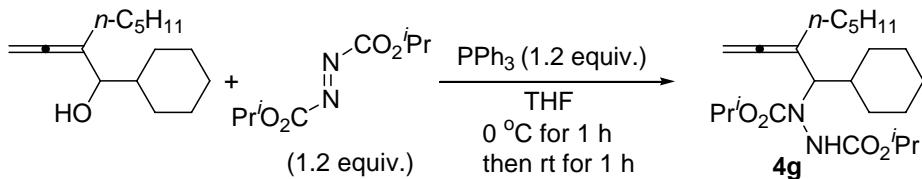
**(6) 3-(*n*-Pentyl)dodeca-1,2-dien-4-yl *N,N*-bis(isopropoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (4f)**



The reaction of diisopropyl azodicarboxylate (265 mg, 94%, 1.23 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (315 mg, 1.20 mmol), and 3-(*n*-pentyl)dodeca-1,2-dien-4-ol (252 mg, 1.00 mmol) in THF (2+4 mL) afforded 217 mg (50%) of **4f**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 6:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.13-5.81 (m, 1 H), 5.07-4.87 (m, 2 H), 4.85-4.68 (m, 2 H), 4.64-4.36 (m, 1 H), 2.15-1.76 (m, 2 H), 1.69-1.06 (m, 32 H), 0.96-0.78 (m, 6 H); MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 439 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ), 461 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ), 493 ( $[\text{M}+\text{MeOH}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 3281, 2927, 1956, 1759, 1710, 1467, 1385, 1295, 1110  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ) 461.3350; Found 461.3353.

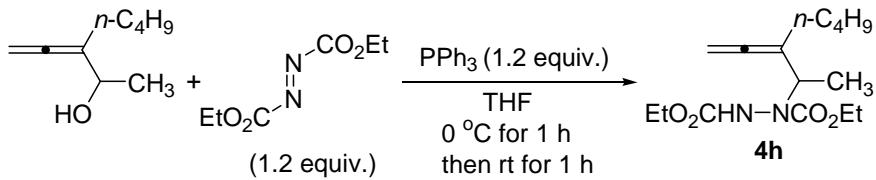
**(7) 1-Cyclohexyl-2-(*n*-pentyl)buta-2,3-dien-1-yl *N,N*-bis(isopropoxycarbonyl)-**

### hydrazine (**4g**)



The reaction of diisopropyl azodicarboxylate (260 mg, 94%, 1.21 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (315 mg, 1.20 mmol), and 2-(*n*-pentyl)-1-cyclohexylbuta-2,3-dien-1-ol (223 mg, 1.00 mmol) in THF (2+4 mL) afforded 85 mg (21%) of **4g**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 6:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.10-5.75 (m, 1 H), 5.06-4.85 (m, 2 H), 4.82-4.60 (m, 2 H), 4.32-3.99 (m, 1 H), 2.17-1.90 (m, 2 H), 1.85-1.53 (m, 6 H), 1.49-0.76 (m, 26 H); MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 431 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ), 463 ( $[\text{M}+\text{MeOH}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 3272, 2926, 1957, 1756, 1709, 1468, 1404, 1385, 1292, 1110  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ) 431.2880; Found 431.2889.

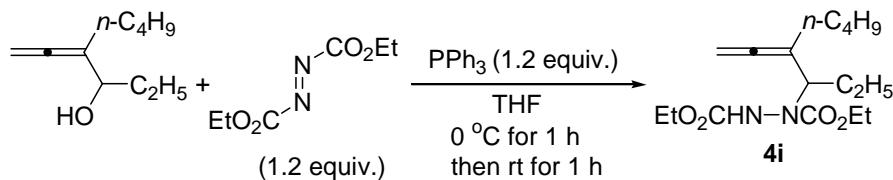
### (8) 3-(*n*-Butyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl *N,N*-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (**4h**)



The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (219 mg, 1.26 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (317 mg, 1.21 mmol), and 3-(*n*-butyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (145 mg, 1.03 mmol) in THF (2+4 mL) afforded 183 mg (59%) of **4h**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 6:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.22 (bs), 6.03 (bs), 1 H], 4.93-4.56 (m, 3 H), 4.33-4.06 (m, 4 H), 2.10-1.79 (m, 2 H), 1.50-1.16 (m,

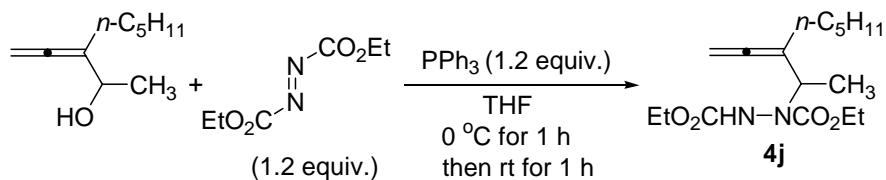
13 H), 0.88 (t,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz, 3 H); MS (EI)  $m/z$  (%) 298 ( $M^+$ , 2.72), 299 ( $M^+ + 1$ , 2.18), 81 (100); IR (neat) 3298, 2934, 1956, 1758, 1712, 1467, 1412, 1383, 1311, 1222, 1064 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ( $M^+$ ) 298.1893; Found 298.1902.

**(9) 4-(n-Butyl)hexa-4,5-dien-3-yl N,N-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (4i)**



The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (215 mg, 1.23 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (317 mg, 1.21 mmol), and 4-(n-butyl)hexa-4,5-dien-3-ol (155 mg, 1.00 mmol) in THF (2+4 mL) afforded 147 mg (47%) of **4i**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  [6.15 (bs), 5.97 (bs), 1 H], 4.87-4.68 (m, 2 H), 4.64-4.30 (m, 1 H), 4.30-4.05 (m, 4 H), 2.20-1.79 (m, 2 H), 1.70-1.53 (m, 2 H), 1.51-1.08 (m, 10 H), 1.04-0.78 (m, 6 H); MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 313 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 335 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 367 ([M+MeOH+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 3297, 2960, 1956, 1759, 1711, 1466, 1411, 1382, 1300, 1218, 1061 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 335.1941; Found 335.1956.

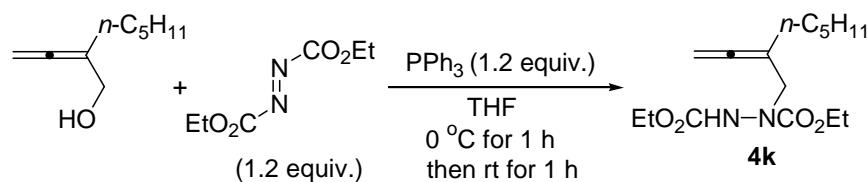
**(10) 3-(n-Pentyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl N,N-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (4j)**



The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (315 mg, 1.81 mmol), triphenyl phosphine

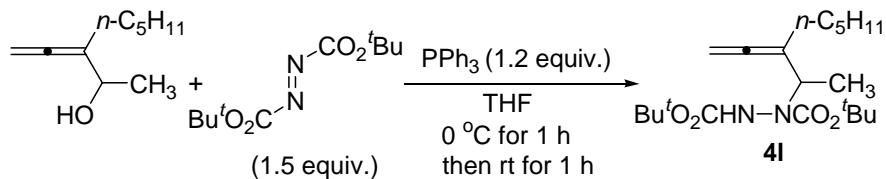
(480 mg, 1.83 mmol), and 3-(*n*-pentyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (234 mg, 1.52 mmol) in THF (3+5 mL) afforded 341 mg (72%) of **4j**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.22 (bs), 6.02 (bs), 1 H], 4.91-4.58 (m, 3 H), 4.31-4.06 (m, 4 H), 2.06-1.77 (m, 2 H), 1.49-1.14 (m, 15 H), 0.87 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); MS (EI)  $m/z$  (%) 312 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 2.29), 313 ( $\text{M}^++1$ , 0.99), 95 (100); IR (neat) 3300, 2933, 1956, 1759, 1712, 1467, 1411, 1383, 1310, 1221, 1064  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (EI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$  ( $\text{M}^+$ ) 312.2049; Found 312.2048.

**(11) 2-(*n*-Pentyl)buta-2,3-dien-1-yl *N,N*-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (4k)**



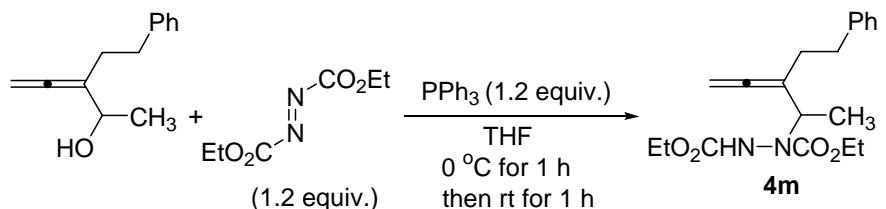
The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (323 mg, 1.85 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (482 mg, 1.84 mmol), and 2-(*n*-pentyl)buta-2,3-dien-1-ol (217 mg, 1.55 mmol) in THF (3+6 mL) afforded 340 mg (74%) of **4k**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.55 (bs), 6.35 (bs), 1 H], 4.84-4.72 (m, 2 H), 4.31-4.15 (m, 4 H), 4.12-3.90 (m, 2 H), 1.97-1.83 (m, 2 H), 1.50-1.35 (m, 2 H), 1.32-1.18 (m, 10 H), 0.87 (t,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  205.9, 156.8, 155.8, 104.5, 78.0, 62.2, 61.6, 53.8, 31.3, 29.4, 27.0, 22.3, 16.0, 14.3, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 299 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ), 321 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ), 353 ( $[\text{M}+\text{MeOH}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 3305, 2930, 1959, 1716, 1468, 1445, 1414, 1382, 1263, 1216, 1061  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 299.1965; Found: 299.1975.

**(12) 3-(*n*-Pentyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl *N,N*-bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (**4l**)**



The reaction of di-*tert*-butyl azodicarboxylate (528 mg, 2.29 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (481 mg, 1.83 mmol), and 3-(*n*-pentyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (236 mg, 1.53 mmol) in THF (3+5 mL) afforded 415 mg (74%) of **4l**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 10:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.00 (bs), 5.72 (bs), 1 H], 4.85-4.50 (m, 3 H), 2.12-1.79 (m, 2 H), 1.54-1.13 (m, 27 H), 0.87 (t,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3 H); MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 391 ([M+Na] $^+$ ); IR (neat) 3318, 2979, 1956, 1753, 1705, 1392, 1367, 1318, 1250, 1155, 1054  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ) 391.2567; Found 391.2585.

**(13) 3-Phenethylpenta-3,4-dien-2-yl *N,N*-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine (**4m**)**



The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (637 mg, 3.66 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (954 mg, 3.64 mmol), and 3-phenethylpenta-3,4-dien-2-ol (570 mg, 3.03 mmol) in THF (5+12 mL) afforded 781 mg (74%) of **4m**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 4:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.42-7.08 (m, 5 H), 6.22-5.54 (m, 1 H), 5.01-4.58 (m, 3 H), 4.35-4.04 (m, 4 H), 2.88-2.61 (m, 2 H), 2.44-2.03 (m, 2 H), 1.41-1.10 (m, 9 H); MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 369 ([M+Na] $^+$ ); IR (neat)

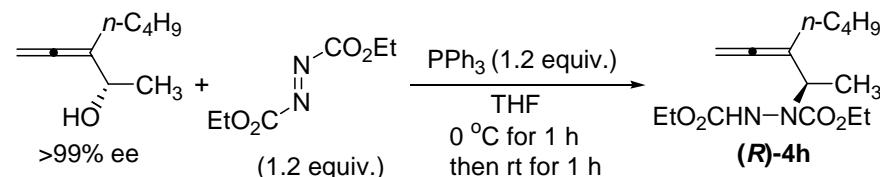
3297, 2982, 1955, 1757, 1709, 1602, 1496, 1467, 1411, 1383, 1310, 1222, 1063 cm<sup>-1</sup>;  
HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 347.1965; Found 347.1969.

### Synthesis of optically active terminal 2-substituted 2,3-allenyl hydrazines.

Optically active 2,3-allenyl hydrazines (*R*)- or (*S*)-**4** were prepared according to the procedure described above for the racemic **4** by the reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate with the corresponding optically pure (*S*)- or (*R*)-2,3-allenols, which were easily obtained from the kinetic enzymatic resolution of the racemic 2,3-allenols.<sup>2</sup>

#### (1) 2(*R*)-3-(*n*-Butyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl *N,N*-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine

##### (*R*)-(4h)

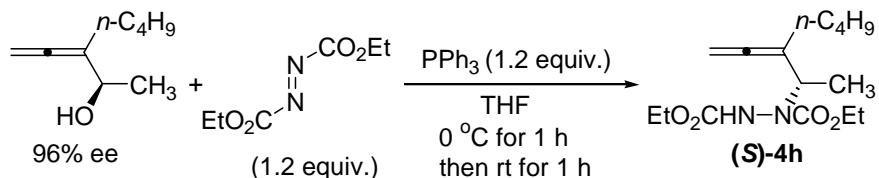


The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (140 mg, 0.80 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (209 mg, 0.80 mmol), and (*S*)-3-(*n*-butyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (92 mg, 0.66 mmol, >99% ee) in THF (1+3 mL) afforded 147 mg (75%) of (*R*)-**4h**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid; [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = + 85.2 (*c* = 0.9, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ [6.26 (bs), 6.10 (bs), 1 H], 4.91-4.57 (m, 3 H), 4.28-4.05 (m, 4 H), 2.10-1.77 (m, 2 H), 1.47-1.12 (m, 13 H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 205.9, 156.8, 156.0, 104.6, 78.0, 62.4, 61.8, 54.1, 29.6, 29.3, 22.3, 16.1, 14.4, 13.8; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 177 ([M-C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>15</sub>+2H]<sup>+</sup>), 299 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 3294, 2933, 1957, 1758, 1710, 1412, 1384, 1311, 1223, 1065

cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 299.1965; Found: 299.1977.

**(2) 2(S)-3-(n-Butyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl N,N-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine**

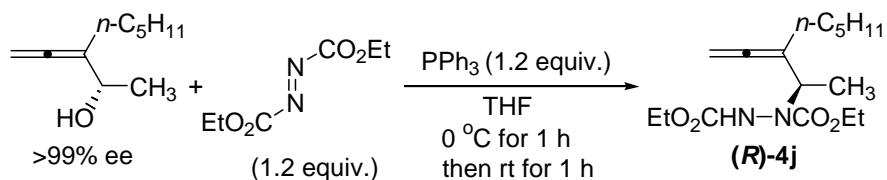
**(S)-(4h)**



The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (120 mg, 0.69 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (180 mg, 0.69 mmol), and (R)-3-(n-butyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (80 mg, 0.57 mmol, 96% ee) in THF (1+3 mL) afforded 133 mg (78%) of (S)-4h: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid; [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = -74.2 (*c* = 0.5, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ [6.22 (bs), 6.03 (bs), 1 H], 4.93-4.56 (m, 3 H), 4.33-4.06 (m, 4 H), 2.10-1.79 (m, 2 H), 1.50-1.16 (m, 13 H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 205.9, 156.9, 156.0, 104.6, 78.1, 62.4, 61.8, 53.9, 29.5, 29.3, 22.3, 16.0, 14.4, 13.8; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 177 ([M-C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>15</sub>+2H]<sup>+</sup>), 299 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 3297, 2933, 1957, 1757, 1711, 1414, 1383, 1311, 1223, 1065 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 299.1965; Found: 299.1973.

**(3) 2(R)-3-(n-Pentyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl N,N-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine**

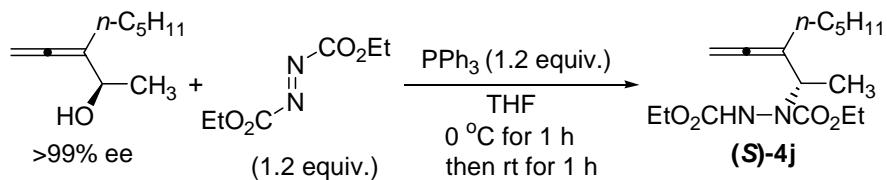
**(R)-(4j)**



The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (142 mg, 0.82 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (213 mg, 0.81 mmol), and (*S*)-3-(*n*-pentyl) penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (103 mg, 0.67 mmol, >99% ee) in THF (1+3 mL) afforded 154 mg (74%) of (*R*)-**4j**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid;  $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +96.5$  ( $c = 0.65$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.21 (bs), 6.01 (bs), 1 H], 4.91-4.58 (m, 3 H), 4.31-4.06 (m, 4 H), 2.06-1.77 (m, 2 H), 1.49-1.14 (m, 15 H), 0.87 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  205.9, 156.8, 155.8, 104.5, 78.0, 62.2, 61.6, 53.8, 31.3, 29.4, 27.0, 22.3, 16.0, 14.3, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 177 ([ $\text{M}-\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{17}+2\text{H}]^+$ ), 313 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 3298, 2932, 1956, 1758, 1711, 1411, 1383, 1311, 1222, 1064  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 313.2122; Found: 313.2118.

(4) 2(S)-3-(*n*-Pentyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl *N,N*-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine

(S)-(4j)

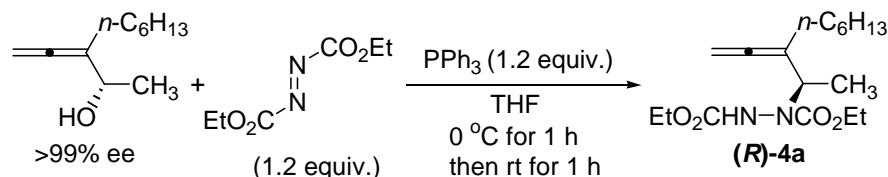


The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (150 mg, 0.86 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (225 mg, 0.86 mmol), and (*R*)-3-(*n*-pentyl)hexa-3,4-dien-2-ol (110 mg, 0.71 mmol, >99% ee) in THF (1+3 mL) afforded 173 mg (78%) of (*S*)-4j. Eluent for

chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid;  $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -92.0$  ( $c = 0.75$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.21 (bs), 6.02 (bs), 1 H], 4.90-4.52 (m, 3 H), 4.31-4.08 (m, 4 H), 2.20-1.79 (m, 2 H), 1.49-1.14 (m, 15 H), 0.87 (t,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  205.9, 156.8, 155.9, 104.5, 77.9, 62.2, 61.6, 53.9, 31.3, 29.5, 27.0, 22.3, 16.0, 14.3, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 177 ([ $\text{M}-\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{17}+2\text{H}]^+$ ), 313 ([ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 3298, 2932, 1956, 1758, 1712, 1412, 1383, 1311, 1222, 1064  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 313.2122; Found: 313.2118.

**(5) 2(*R*)-3-(*n*-Hexyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-yl *N,N*-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)hydrazine**

**(*R*)-(4a)**



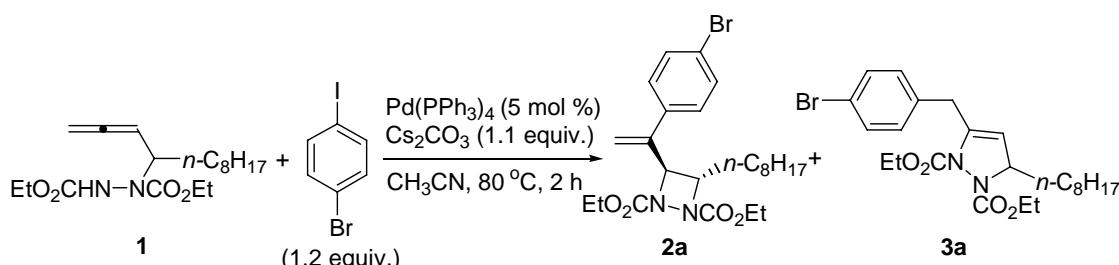
The reaction of diethyl azodicarboxylate (125 mg, 0.72 mmol), triphenyl phosphine (188 mg, 0.72 mmol), and (*S*)-3-(*n*-hexyl)penta-3,4-dien-2-ol (107 mg, 0.64 mmol, >99% ee) in THF (1+3 mL) afforded 132 mg (64%) of (*R*)-4a: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid;  $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +69.8$  ( $c = 0.85$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  [6.22 (bs), 6.03 (bs), 1 H], 4.90-4.52 (m, 3 H), 4.31-4.13 (m, 4 H), 2.20-1.79 (m, 2 H), 1.49-1.14 (m, 17 H), 0.87 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  206.0, 156.8, 155.9, 104.5, 78.0, 62.3, 61.7, 53.9, 31.6, 29.5, 28.8, 27.3, 22.5, 16.1, 14.4, 14.3, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 177 ([ $\text{M}-\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{19}+2\text{H}]^+$ ), 327 ([ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 3297, 2930, 1957, 1758, 1712, 1413,

1383, 1310, 1222, 1064 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 327.2278; Found: 327.2274.

**Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>-catalyzed coupling-cyclization reaction of 4-non-substituted 2,3-allenyl hydrazines with aryl iodides. General procedure:** Under an atmosphere of argon, Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.1 equiv.), aryl iodide (1.2 equiv.), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (5 mol %), **1** or **4** (0.2 or 0.25 mmol), and CH<sub>3</sub>CN (2.5 or 3 mL) were added sequentially to an oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a stirring bar and the resulting reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C. When the reaction was complete as determined by TLC analysis, ether was added and the mixture was filtered to remove the solid. After adding some silica gel and evaporation, the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ether) to afford the product.

**The reaction of 2,4-non-substituted 2,3-allenyl hydrazine **1** with 4-bromoiodobenzene or 4-cyanoiodobenzene.**

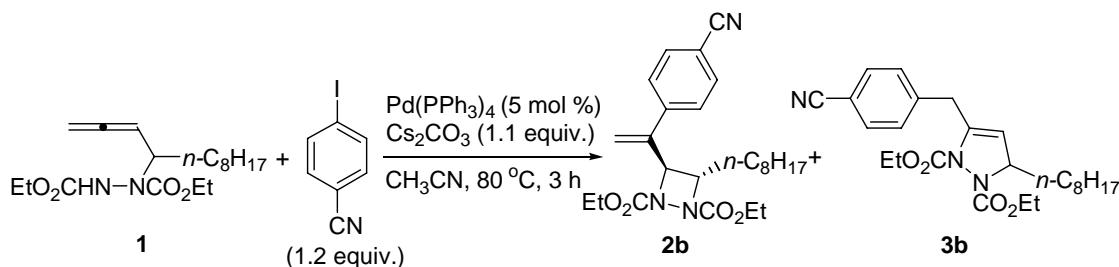
(1) **3-(n-Octyl)-4-(1'-(4''-bromophenyl)vinyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-1,2-diazetidine (2a)** and **3-(n-octyl)-5-(4'-bromobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (3a)** (Scheme 1)



The reaction of **1** (85 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-bromoiodobenzene (85 mg, 0.30 mmol),

Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 55 mg (44%) of **2a** (more polar) and 44 mg (36%) of **3a** (less polar). Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 15:1. **2a**: liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 5.65 (s, 1 H), 5.45 (s, 1 H), 4.75 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1 H), 4.36-4.15 (m, 4 H), 3.87-3.78 (m, 1 H), 1.86-1.62 (m, 2 H), 1.36-1.12 (m, 18 H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.0, 160.6, 143.7, 136.6, 131.6, 128.4, 122.3, 115.7, 69.1, 69.0, 62.7, 62.4, 34.6, 31.7, 29.3, 29.11, 29.08, 24.4, 22.6, 14.4, 14.3, 14.0; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 497 ([M(<sup>81</sup>Br)+H]<sup>+</sup>), 495 ([M(<sup>79</sup>Br)+H]<sup>+</sup>), 519 ([M(<sup>81</sup>Br)+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 517 ([M(<sup>79</sup>Br)+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2928, 1753, 1713, 1629, 1588, 1489, 1373, 1322, 1099, 1009 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>79</sup>BrNa ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 517.1672; Found 517.1656. **3a**: liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 4.88 (bs, 1 H), 4.63-4.55 (m, 1 H), 4.26-4.13 (m, 4 H), 3.89 (bs, 2 H), 1.47-1.18 (m, 20 H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 158.0, 155.2, 141.9, 136.6, 131.4, 130.7, 120.4, 112.2, 63.9, 62.3, 34.6, 31.8, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 29.1, 24.8, 22.6, 14.4, 14.1; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 497 ([M(<sup>81</sup>Br)+H]<sup>+</sup>), 495 ([M(<sup>79</sup>Br)+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2927, 1715, 1657, 1488, 1373, 1317, 1012 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>79</sup>BrNa ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 517.1672; Found 517.1662.

(2) **3-(*n*-Octyl)-4-(1'-(4''-cyanophenyl)vinyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-1,2-diazetidine (2b) and 3-(*n*-octyl)-5-(4'-cyanobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (3b) (Scheme 1)**

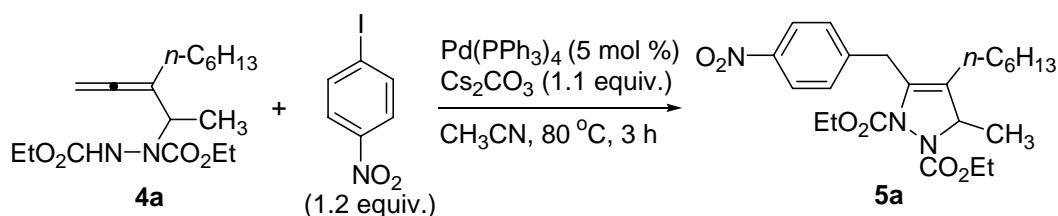


The reaction of **1** (85 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-cyanoiodobenzene (69 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 18 mg (16%) of **2b** (more polar) and 65 mg (59%) of **3b** (less polar). Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1. **2b**: liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 5.76 (s, 1 H), 5.55 (s, 1 H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 4.37-4.13 (m, 4 H), 3.88-3.77 (m, 1 H), 1.90-1.76 (m, 1 H), 1.73-1.60 (m, 1 H), 1.39-1.12 (m, 18 H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 160.9, 160.6, 143.5, 142.4, 132.3, 127.5, 118.4, 118.0, 111.9, 68.9, 68.8, 62.8, 62.5, 34.6, 31.7, 29.3, 29.1, 24.4, 22.6, 14.4, 14.3, 14.0; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 442 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 464 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2927, 2228, 1753, 1714, 1606, 1505, 1373, 1322, 1098 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 464.2520; Found: 464.2508. **3b**: liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 4.97 (bs, 1 H), 4.66-4.55 (m, 1 H), 4.25-4.10 (m, 4 H), 4.07 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 1.50-1.15 (m, 20 H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.9, 155.0, 143.2, 140.6, 132.1, 129.5, 118.8, 112.7, 110.3, 63.9, 62.4, 62.3, 35.1, 34.5, 31.7, 29.3, 29.2, 29.1, 24.8, 22.5, 14.33, 14.28, 14.0; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 442 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 464 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 496 ([M+MeOH+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2928, 2228, 1714, 1657, 1608, 1505, 1466, 1374, 1317, 1176, 1070 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na

([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 464.2520; Found: 464.2537.

**The reaction of 4-non-substituted 2-substituted 2,3-allenyl hydrazines with aryl iodides.**

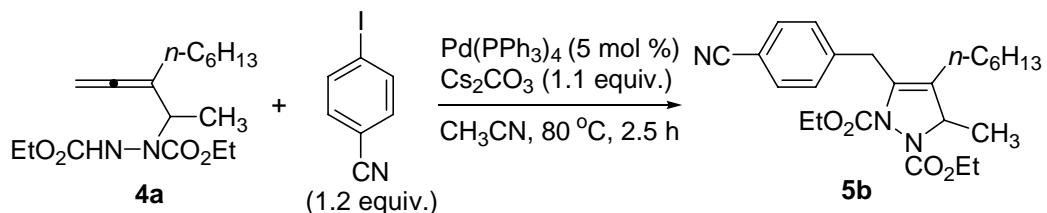
**(1) 3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-nitrobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5a) (Scheme 2)**



The reaction of **4a** (82 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-nitroiodobenzene (75 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 83 mg (74%) of **5a**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 8:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 4.69 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.23 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1 H), 4.20-4.06 (m, 4 H), 3.83 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.25-2.12 (m, 1 H), 2.08-1.96 (m, 1 H), 1.53-1.37 (m, 1 H), 1.36-1.09 (m, 16 H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.7, 155.5, 146.4, 146.2, 132.0, 128.8, 127.6, 123.4, 62.3, 62.2, 61.2, 31.8, 31.3, 29.0, 28.4, 24.6, 22.4, 18.6, 14.4, 14.2, 13.9; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 448 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 470 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 502 ([M+MeOH+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2931, 1712, 1679, 1599, 1522, 1375, 1346, 1046 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 448.2442; Found: 448.2444.

**(2) 3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-cyanobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-**

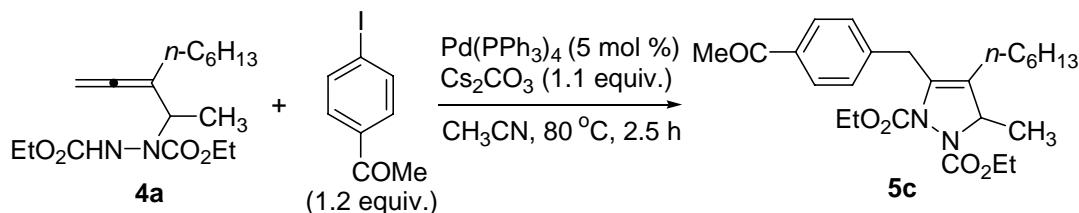
**1*H*-pyrazole (**5b**) (entry 1, Table 1)**



The reaction of **4a** (67 mg, 0.21 mmol), 4-cyanoiodobenzene (55 mg, 0.24 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 69 mg (79%) of **5b**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.56 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2 H), 7.32 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2 H), 4.71 (q,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.29-4.07 (m, 5 H), 3.82 (d,  $J$  = 16.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.24-2.14 (m, 1 H), 2.10-2.00 (m, 1 H), 1.53-1.38 (m, 1 H), 1.35-1.13 (m, 16 H), 0.85 (t,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.7, 155.5, 144.0, 132.1, 131.9, 128.8, 127.5, 118.9, 109.9, 62.24, 62.19, 61.1, 32.0, 31.3, 29.0, 28.4, 24.5, 22.4, 18.6, 14.3, 14.2, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 428 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ), 450 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ), 466 ( $\text{M}+\text{K}^+$ ), 482 ( $[\text{M}+\text{MeOH}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2931, 2228, 1712, 1678, 1608, 1375, 1318, 1047  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 428.2544; Found: 428.2548.

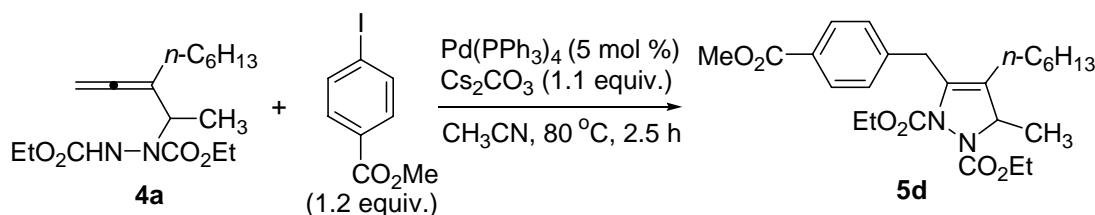
**(3) 3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-acetylbenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-**

**1*H*-pyrazole (**5c**) (entry 2, Table 1)**



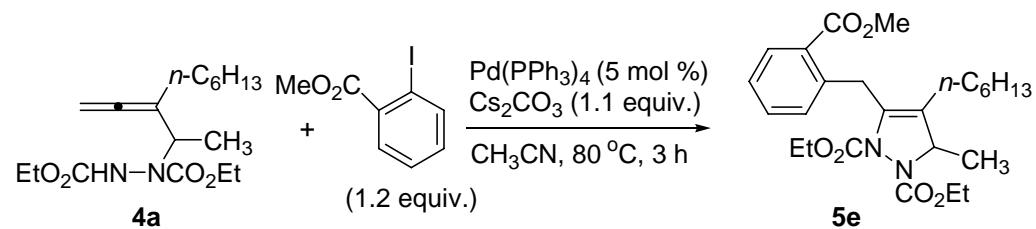
The reaction of **4a** (82 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-acetyl iodobenzene (74 mg, 0.30 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 81 mg (73%) of **5c**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 8:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.87 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.30 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 4.71 (q,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.26-4.09 (m, 5 H), 3.83 (d,  $J$  = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 2.57 (s, 3 H), 2.25-2.15 (m, 1 H), 2.09-1.99 (m, 1 H), 1.53-1.39 (m, 1 H), 1.35-1.13 (m, 16 H), 0.84 (t,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  197.7, 157.7, 155.5, 144.1, 135.1, 132.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.1, 62.2, 62.1, 61.0, 31.9, 31.3, 29.0, 28.4, 26.5, 24.5, 22.4, 18.6, 14.3, 14.2, 13.9; MS (EI)  $m/z$  (%) 444 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 3.65), 385 ( $\text{M}^+ - 2\text{xCH}_3\text{-C}_2\text{H}_5$ , 19.21), 371 ( $\text{M}^+ - \text{CH}_3 - 2\text{xC}_2\text{H}_5$ , 15.59), 357 ( $\text{M}^+ - \text{CH}_3\text{-C}_2\text{H}_5\text{-C}_3\text{H}_7$ , 100); IR (neat) 2930, 1739, 1712, 1683, 1607, 1375, 1318, 1267, 1047  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (EI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$  ( $\text{M}^+$ ) 444.2624; Found: 444.2619.

**(4) 3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-(methoxycarbonyl)benzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5d) (entry 3, Table 1)**



The reaction of **4a** (66 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-iodobenzoic acid methyl ester (63 mg, 0.24 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 72 mg (77%) of **5d**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 4.68 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.23-4.05 (m, 5 H), 3.87 (s, 3 H), 3.79 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 2.22-2.10 (m, 1 H), 2.06-1.94 (m, 1 H), 1.50-1.36 (m, 1 H), 1.35-1.07 (m, 16 H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 167.0, 157.8, 155.5, 143.8, 132.6, 129.5, 128.0, 127.2, 62.2, 62.1, 61.0, 51.9, 31.9, 31.3, 29.0, 28.4, 24.6, 22.4, 18.6, 14.3, 14.2, 13.9; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 461 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 483 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 499 ([M+K]<sup>+</sup>), 515 ([M+MeOH+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2931, 1721, 1678, 1611, 1375, 1317, 1279, 1107 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>37</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 461.2646; Found: 461.2643.

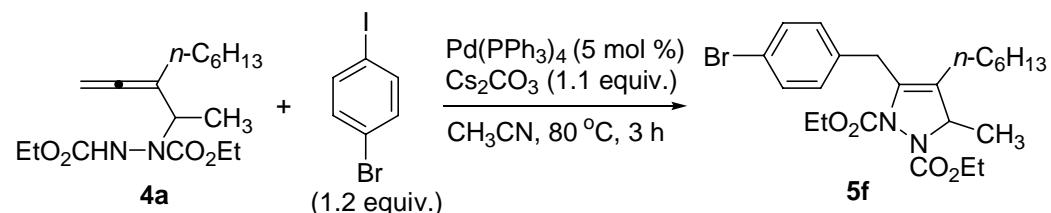
(5) **3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(2'-(methoxycarbonyl)benzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxy-carbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5e) (entry 4, Table 1)**



The reaction of **4a** (65 mg, 0.20 mmol), 2-iodobenzoic acid methyl ester (65 mg, 0.25 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 70 mg (76%) of **5e**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz,

1 H), 7.45-7.33 (m, 1 H), 7.31-7.19 (m, 2 H), 4.73 (q,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1 H), 4.49 (d,  $J = 17.7$  Hz, 1 H), 4.29-4.15 (m, 3 H), 4.06 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 2.23-2.10 (m, 1 H), 2.05-1.92 (m, 1 H), 1.51-1.36 (m, 1 H), 1.34-1.12 (m, 13 H), 1.07 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3 H), 0.83 (t,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.9, 157.7, 155.2, 139.8, 132.6, 131.7, 130.3, 129.2, 128.7, 127.3, 125.9, 62.2, 62.0, 61.0, 51.9, 31.4, 29.9, 29.0, 28.3, 24.5, 22.4, 18.8, 14.4, 14.0, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 483 ([M+Na] $^+$ ); IR (neat) 2930, 1717, 1676, 1375, 1318, 1262, 1077, 1048  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{Na}$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ) 483.2466; Found: 483.2454.

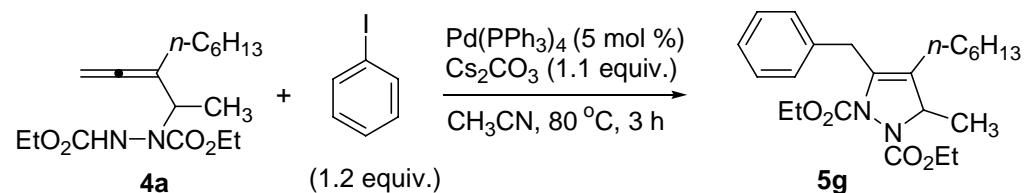
(6) **3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-bromobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (**5f**) (entry 5, Table 1)**



The reaction of **4a** (82 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-bromiodobenzene (85 mg, 0.30 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 87 mg (72%) of **5f**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 10:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.35 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2 H), 7.05 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2 H), 4.67 (q,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1 H), 4.20-4.08 (m, 4 H), 4.07 (d,  $J = 16.5$  Hz, 1 H), 3.69 (d,  $J = 16.5$  Hz, 1 H), 2.22-2.10 (m, 1 H), 2.08-1.95 (m, 1 H), 1.49-1.37 (m, 1 H), 1.37-1.07 (m, 16 H), 0.84 (t,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.8, 155.6, 137.3, 133.0, 131.2, 129.8, 126.9, 119.8, 62.2, 62.1,

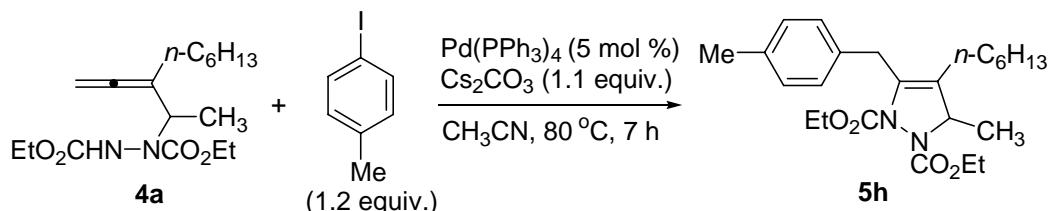
61.1, 31.4, 31.3, 29.1, 28.4, 24.6, 22.4, 18.6, 14.34, 14.26, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 483 ( $[M(^{81}Br)+H]^+$ ), 481 ( $[M(^{79}Br)+H]^+$ ), 505 ( $[M(^{81}Br)+Na]^+$ ), 503 ( $M([^{79}Br]+Na]^+$ ), 537 ( $[M(^{81}Br)+MeOH+Na]^+$ ), 535 ( $[M(^{79}Br)+MeOH+Na]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2930, 1739, 1712, 1678, 1488, 1375, 1318, 1047, 1012  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI)  $C_{23}H_{33}N_2O_4^{79}\text{BrNa}$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ) 503.1516; Found 503.1509.

(7) **3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-benzyl-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5g) (entry 6, Table 1)**



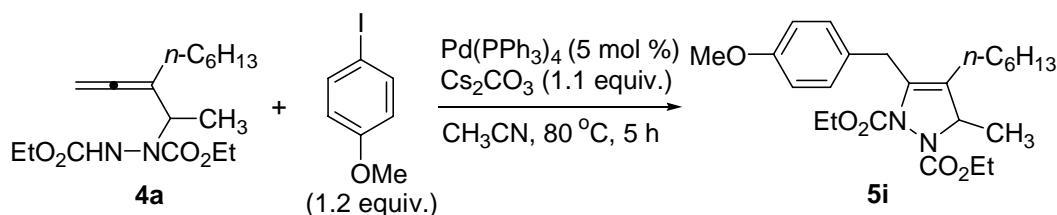
The reaction of **4a** (82 mg, 0.25 mmol), iodobenzene (62 mg, 0.30 mmol),  $Pd(PPh_3)_4$  (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and  $Cs_2CO_3$  (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of  $CH_3CN$  afforded 69 mg (68%) of **5g**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 10:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.28-7.14 (m, 5 H), 4.69 (q,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1 H), 4.20-4.07 (m, 5 H), 3.77 (d,  $J = 16.2$  Hz, 1 H), 2.25-2.13 (m, 1 H), 2.10-1.97 (m, 1 H), 1.51-1.39 (m, 1 H), 1.37-1.13 (m, 16 H), 0.85 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  157.9, 155.7, 138.3, 133.5, 128.1, 128.0, 126.7, 126.0, 62.12, 62.07, 61.0, 31.9, 31.4, 29.1, 28.5, 24.6, 22.5, 18.7, 14.3, 14.2, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 403 ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 425 ( $[M+Na]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2930, 1739, 1713, 1678, 1599, 1496, 1375, 1318, 1047  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for  $C_{23}H_{35}N_2O_4$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ) 403.2591; Found: 403.2595.

(8) **3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-methylbenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5h) (entry 7, Table 1)**



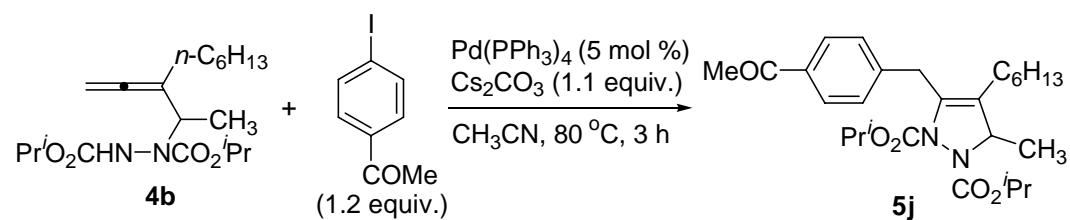
The reaction of **4a** (83 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-methyliodobenzene (65 mg, 0.30 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 52 mg (49%) of **5h**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 10:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.11-6.99 (bs, 4 H), 4.68 (q,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.23-4.09 (m, 4 H), 4.08 (d,  $J$  = 15.9 Hz, 1 H), 3.73 (d,  $J$  = 15.9 Hz, 1 H), 2.30 (s, 3 H), 2.23-2.13 (m, 1 H), 2.05-1.95 (m, 1 H), 1.49-1.38 (m, 1 H), 1.36-1.12 (m, 16 H), 0.85 (t,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.9, 155.7, 135.4, 135.2, 133.7, 128.8, 127.8, 126.5, 62.1, 62.0, 61.0, 31.4, 29.1, 28.4, 24.6, 22.4, 20.9, 18.6, 14.3, 14.2, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 417 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2929, 1742, 1713, 1678, 1515, 1375, 1318, 1253, 1047  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ) 439.2567; Found: 439.2559.

(9) **3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-methoxybenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5i) (entry 8, Table 1)**



The reaction of **4a** (83 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-iodoanisole (70 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 42 mg (38%) of **5i**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2 H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2 H), 4.67 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.144 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 4.141 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2 H), 4.04 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1 H), 3.76 (s, 3 H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1 H), 2.23-2.12 (m, 1 H), 2.06-1.93 (m, 1 H), 1.50-1.36 (m, 1 H), 1.35-1.11 (m, 16 H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.9, 155.7, 133.9, 130.4, 128.9, 126.3, 113.5, 62.11, 62.06, 61.0, 55.1, 31.4, 31.0, 29.1, 28.5, 24.6, 22.5, 18.6, 14.4, 14.3, 13.9; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 433 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 455 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 487 ([M+MeOH+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2931, 1739, 1712, 1678, 1613, 1512, 1375, 1318, 1248, 1039 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>36</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 455.2516; Found: 455.2518.

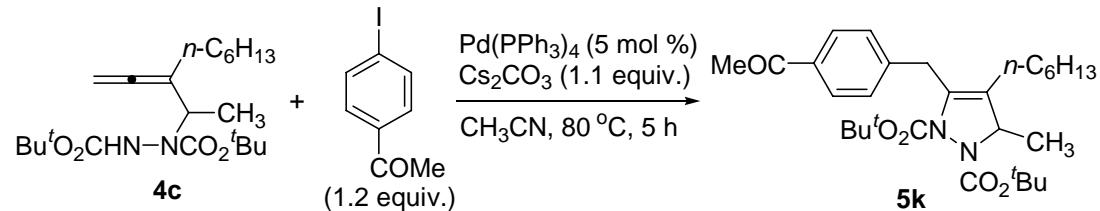
**(10) 3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-acetylbenzyl)-1,2-bis(isopropoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (**5j**) (entry 1, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4b** (71 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-acetyliodobenzene (59 mg, 0.24 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 72 mg (76%) of **5j**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz,

2 H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2 H), 5.02-4.85 (m, 2 H), 4.69 (q,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1 H), 4.23 (d,  $J = 16.5$  Hz, 1 H), 3.80 (d,  $J = 16.5$  Hz, 1 H), 2.57 (s, 3 H), 2.26-2.14 (m, 1 H), 2.10-1.97 (m, 1 H), 1.53-1.39 (m, 1 H), 1.37-1.07 (m, 22 H), 0.84 (t,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  197.7, 157.5, 155.3, 144.3, 135.1, 132.7, 128.24, 128.23, 127.1, 69.7, 60.8, 31.9, 31.4, 29.0, 28.4, 26.5, 24.6, 22.4, 21.81, 21.79, 21.7, 21.6, 18.5, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 473 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ), 495 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2931, 1708, 1685, 1607, 1375, 1310, 1266, 1109  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{Na}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ) 495.2829; Found: 495.2822.

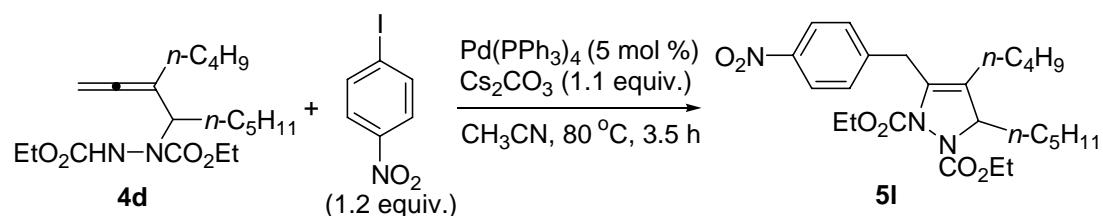
**(11) 3-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-acetylbenzyl)-1,2-bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5k) (entry 2, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4c** (77 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-acetyliodobenzene (59 mg, 0.24 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 71 mg (70%) of **5k**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.83 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2 H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2 H), 4.59 (q,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1 H), 4.17 (d,  $J = 16.7$  Hz, 1 H), 3.75 (d,  $J = 16.7$  Hz, 1 H), 2.55 (s, 3 H), 2.20-2.08 (m, 1 H), 2.07-1.94 (m, 1 H), 1.50-1.04 (m, 29 H), 0.79 (t,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  197.7, 156.8, 154.5, 144.6, 135.1, 132.7, 128.3, 128.2, 126.8, 81.4, 80.9, 60.4, 31.9, 31.4,

29.0, 28.4, 28.0, 26.5, 24.6, 22.4, 18.6, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 523 ( $[M+Na]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2930, 1707, 1685, 1607, 1572, 1367, 1266, 1155  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{Na}$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ) 523.3142; Found: 523.3148.

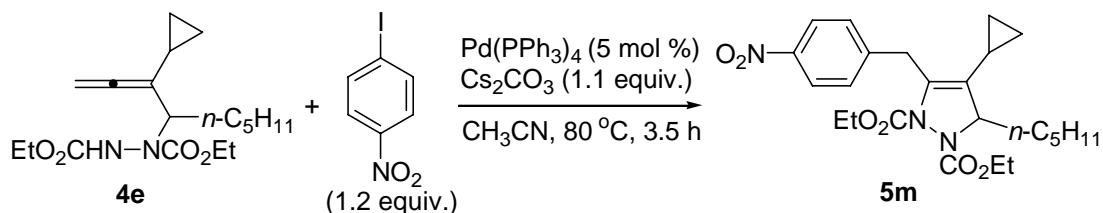
**(12) 3-(*n*-Pentyl)-4-(*n*-butyl)-5-(4'-nitrobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5l) (entry 3, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4d** (71 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-nitroiodobenzene (60 mg, 0.24 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 63 mg (66%) of **5l**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.11 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.35 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 4.65-4.56 (m, 1 H), 4.25 (d,  $J$  = 16.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.22-4.03 (m, 4 H), 3.84 (d,  $J$  = 16.4 Hz, 1 H), 2.24-2.12 (m, 1 H), 2.08-1.96 (m, 1 H), 1.68-1.55 (m, 1 H), 1.50-1.09 (m, 17 H), 0.88 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3 H), 0.82 (t,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 155.5, 146.5, 146.3, 132.5, 128.9, 126.6, 123.4, 65.6, 62.3, 62.1, 31.93, 31.90, 31.6, 28.2, 27.1, 24.7, 22.4, 22.2, 14.4, 14.3, 13.93, 13.86; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 476 ( $[M+\text{H}]^+$ ), 498 ( $[M+\text{Na}]^+$ ), 530 ( $[M+\text{MeOH}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2932, 1713, 1679, 1599, 1522, 1375, 1346, 1316, 1049  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$  ( $[M+\text{H}]^+$ ) 476.2755; Found: 476.2770.

(13) 3-(*n*-Pentyl)-4-cyclopropyl-5-(4'-nitrobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-

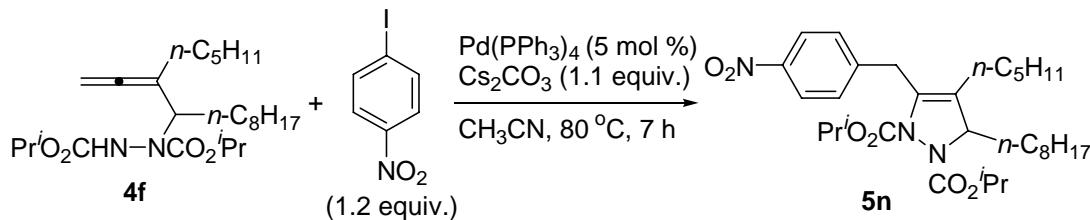
dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (**5m**) (entry 4, Table 2)



The reaction of **4e** (68 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-nitroiodobenzene (60 mg, 0.24 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 58 mg (63%) of **5m**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 8:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.10 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2 H), 7.36 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2 H), 4.40-4.31 (m, 1 H), 4.26 (d,  $J$  = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.19-4.01 (m, 5 H), 1.65-1.51 (m, 1 H), 1.48-1.12 (m, 14 H), 0.86 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3 H), 0.82-0.70 (m, 2 H), 0.56-0.47 (m, 1 H), 0.45-0.37 (m, 1 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.1, 155.3, 146.4, 146.2, 134.4, 128.9, 126.8, 123.4, 65.3, 62.3, 62.1, 33.1, 32.1, 31.4, 24.7, 22.4, 14.31, 14.28, 13.9, 6.4, 6.0, 4.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 460 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ), 482 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2932, 1712, 1599, 1523, 1372, 1346, 1316, 1252, 1110, 1022  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6\text{Na}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ) 482.2262; Found: 482.2257.

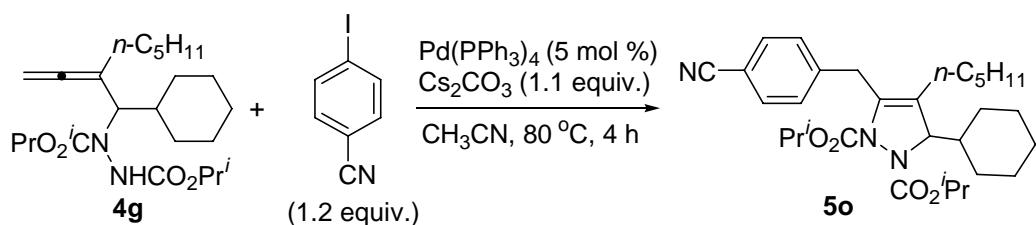
(14) 3-(*n*-Octyl)-4-(*n*-pentyl)-5-(4'-nitrobenzyl)-1,2-bis(isopropoxycarbonyl)-2,3-

dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (**5n**) (entry 5, Table 2)



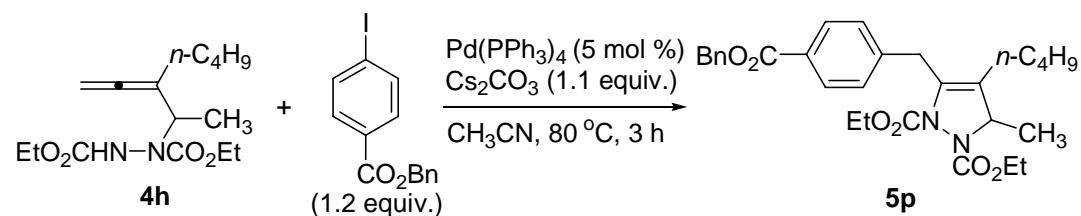
The reaction of **4f** (88 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-nitroiodobenzene (60 mg, 0.24 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 81 mg (72%) of **5n**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 8:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 5.01-4.82 (m, 2 H), 4.66-4.53 (m, 1 H), 4.27 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1 H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1 H), 2.25-2.12 (m, 1 H), 2.08-1.96 (m, 1 H), 1.69-1.53 (m, 1 H), 1.48-1.08 (m, 31 H), 0.89-0.77 (m, 6 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.9, 155.2, 146.5, 146.4, 132.5, 128.9, 126.5, 123.3, 69.8, 69.7, 65.3, 32.3, 31.9, 31.8, 31.5, 29.45, 29.42, 29.2, 28.2, 24.9, 24.7, 22.6, 22.3, 21.9, 21.8, 21.7, 14.0, 13.9; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 439 ([M-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>+2H]<sup>+</sup>), 461 ([M-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>+H+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 560 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 582 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 614 ([M+MeOH+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2930, 1709, 1678, 1600, 1523, 1375, 1345, 1310, 1108 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>49</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 582.3514; Found: 582.3519.

(15) 3-Cyclohexyl-4-(*n*-pentyl)-5-(4'-cyanobenzyl)-1,2-bis(isopropoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (**5o**) (entry 6, Table 2)



The reaction of **4g** (78 mg, 0.19 mmol), 4-cyanoiodobenzene (52 mg, 0.23 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (11 mg, 0.0095 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (68 mg, 0.21 mmol) in 2.5 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 74 mg (76%) of **5o**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 4.98-4.84 (m, 2 H), 4.47 (bs, 1 H), 4.25 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 3.79 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 2.23-2.11 (m, 1 H), 2.07-1.95 (m, 1 H), 1.80-1.58 (m, 4 H), 1.56-0.82 (m, 25 H), 0.80 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 158.6, 154.7, 144.3, 132.8, 131.8, 128.9, 124.1, 119.0, 109.8, 70.2, 69.8, 69.7, 69.5, 39.7, 32.0, 31.5, 30.6, 28.2, 26.3, 26.1, 25.7, 25.0, 22.2, 21.9, 21.85, 21.79, 21.75, 13.8; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 510 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 532 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>), 564 ([M+MeOH+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2929, 2228, 1709, 1679, 1608, 1506, 1373, 1311, 1108 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>43</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 532.3146; Found: 532.3156.

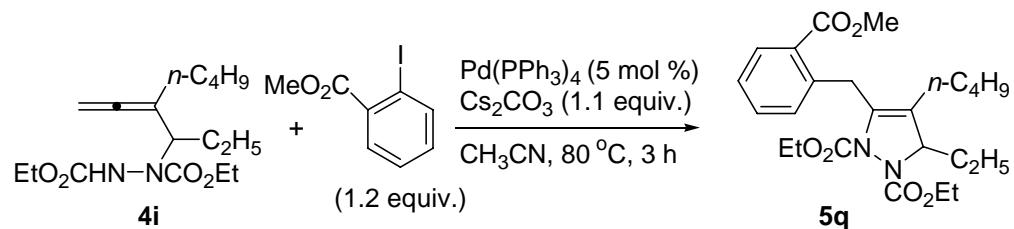
**(16) 3-Methyl-4-(*n*-butyl)-5-((4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)benzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxy-carbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5p) (entry 7, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4h** (60 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-iodobenzoic acid benzyl ester (81 mg, 0.24 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 80 mg (78%) of **5p**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz,

2 H), 7.45-7.31 (m, 5 H), 7.26 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2 H), 5.35 (s, 2 H), 4.71 (q,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1 H), 4.27-4.04 (m, 5 H), 3.82 (d,  $J = 16.2$  Hz, 1 H), 2.28-2.13 (m, 1 H), 2.09-1.95 (m, 1 H), 1.52-1.11 (m, 13 H), 0.87 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.3, 157.7, 155.5, 144.0, 136.0, 132.6, 129.6, 128.5, 128.1, 128.02, 127.97, 127.1, 66.4, 62.2, 62.1, 61.1, 31.9, 30.6, 24.3, 22.5, 18.6, 14.3, 14.2, 13.7; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 509 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ), 532 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2931, 1716, 1678, 1610, 1375, 1316, 1271, 1100  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{Na}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ) 531.2466; Found: 531.2471.

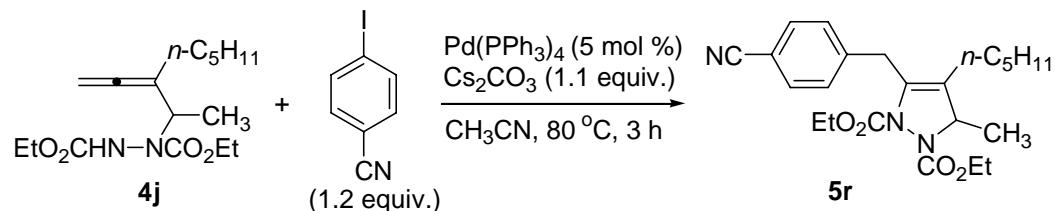
**(17) 3-Ethyl-4-(*n*-butyl)-5-(2'-(methoxycarbonyl)benzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5q) (entry 8, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4i** (75 mg, 0.24 mmol), 2-iodobenzoic acid methyl ester (75 mg, 0.29 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (14 mg, 0.012 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (86 mg, 0.26 mmol) in 3 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 82 mg (76%) of **5q**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.88 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1 H), 7.44-7.33 (m, 1 H), 7.31-7.19 (m, 2 H), 4.65 (dd,  $J = 6.8$  and 3.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.51 (d,  $J = 17.7$  Hz, 1 H), 4.29-4.16 (m, 3 H), 4.11-4.00 (m, 2 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 2.23-2.11 (m, 1 H), 2.04-1.92 (m, 1 H), 1.82-1.68 (m, 1 H), 1.49-1.35 (m, 2 H), 1.34-1.15 (m, 6 H), 1.07 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3 H), 0.96 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 3 H), 0.84 (t,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$

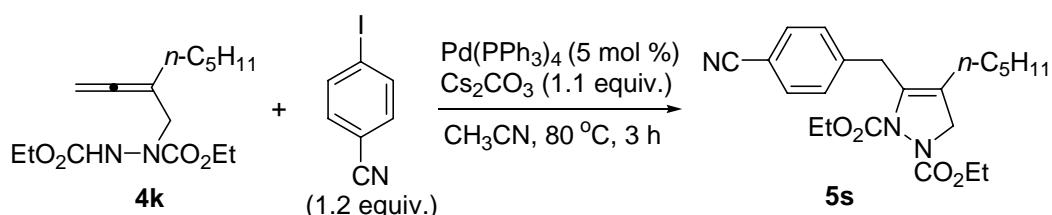
NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 167.9, 158.3, 155.0, 139.8, 133.1, 131.7, 130.3, 129.3, 128.7, 125.8, 125.4, 66.4, 62.1, 61.9, 51.8, 30.5, 29.9, 25.3, 24.4, 22.5, 14.4, 14.0, 13.7, 9.1; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 447 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 469 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2933, 1716, 1678, 1601, 1576, 1375, 1303, 1271, 1079 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 469.2309; Found: 469.2321.

**(18) 3-Methyl-4-(*n*-pentyl)-5-(4'-cyanobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5r) (entry 9, Table 2)**



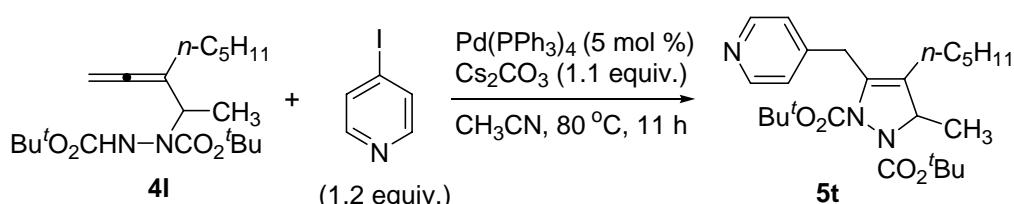
The reaction of **4j** (78 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-cyanoiodobenzene (69 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 85 mg (82%) of **5r**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 4.71 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.29-4.09 (m, 5 H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.26-2.13 (m, 1 H), 2.11-1.98 (m, 1 H), 1.55-1.41 (m, 1 H), 1.37-1.14 (m, 14 H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.6, 155.5, 144.0, 132.1, 131.9, 128.8, 127.5, 118.9, 109.9, 62.22, 62.17, 61.1, 32.0, 31.5, 28.1, 24.5, 22.2, 18.6, 14.3, 14.2, 13.8; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 414 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 436 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2932, 2228, 1712, 1678, 1608, 1506, 1375, 1318, 1253, 1046 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>32</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 414.2387; Found: 414.2394.

(19) **4-(*n*-Pentyl)-5-(4'-cyanobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5s) (entry 10, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4k** (75 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-cyanoiodobenzene (69 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 3 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 73 mg (73%) of **5s**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2 H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2 H), 4.59-4.37 (bs, 1 H), 4.32-4.06 (m, 6 H), 3.99-3.74 (bs, 1 H), 2.18 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H), 1.46-1.36 (m, 2 H), 1.34-1.16 (m, 10 H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 158.1, 155.1, 143.9, 132.7, 131.9, 128.9, 122.5, 118.9, 110.0, 62.5, 62.2, 54.6, 31.9, 31.4, 27.5, 25.4, 22.2, 14.3, 14.2, 13.8; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 400 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 422 ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2931, 2227, 1712, 1681, 1608, 1505, 1375, 1320, 1224, 1020 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 400.2231; Found: 400.2235.

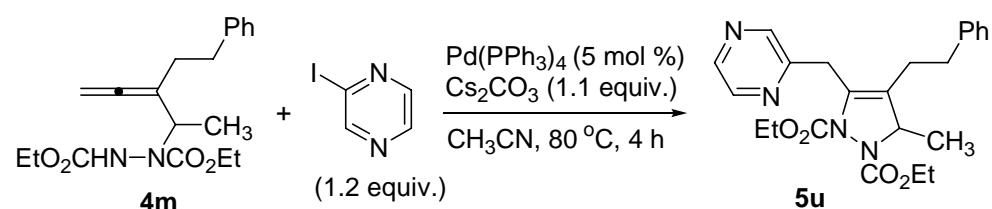
(20) **3-Methyl-4-(*n*-pentyl)-5-(4'-pyridinylmethyl)-1,2-bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5t) (entry 11, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4l** (75 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-iodopyridine (50 mg, 0.24 mmol),

Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 78 mg (86%) of **5t**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.44 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2 H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2 H), 4.59 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.11 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1 H), 3.68 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1 H), 2.19-2.07 (m, 1 H), 2.06-1.94 (m, 1 H), 1.49-1.11 (m, 27 H), 0.79 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.8, 154.4, 149.4, 147.9, 131.8, 127.3, 123.5, 81.5, 81.1, 60.4, 31.5, 31.3, 28.1, 28.0, 24.6, 22.2, 18.6, 13.9; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 446 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2931, 1708, 1678, 1599, 1368, 1335, 1256, 1156 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>40</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 446.3013; Found: 446.3031.

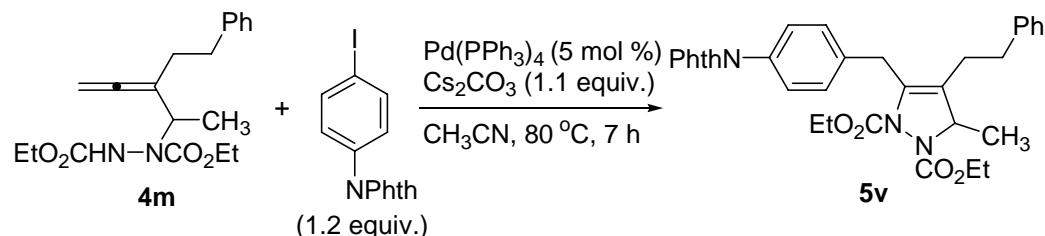
(21) **3-Methyl-4-phenethyl-5-pyrazinylmethyl-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5u) (entry 12, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4m** (70 mg, 0.20 mmol), iodopyrazine (50 mg, 0.24 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (12 mg, 0.010 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (72 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 2.5 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 72 mg (84%) of **5u**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 1:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.39 (s, 1 H), 8.35 (s, 1 H), 8.18 (s, 1 H), 7.22-7.00 (m, 5 H), 4.71 (q, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.25-4.02 (m, 5 H), 3.79 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 2.85-2.72 (m, 1 H), 2.71-2.47 (m, 2 H), 2.44-2.28 (m, 1 H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3 H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3 H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.8, 154.4, 149.4, 147.9, 131.8, 127.3, 123.5, 81.5, 81.1, 60.4, 31.5, 31.3, 28.1, 28.0, 24.6, 22.2, 18.6, 13.9; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 446 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2931, 1708, 1678, 1599, 1368, 1335, 1256, 1156 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>40</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 446.3013; Found: 446.3031.

NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.8, 155.2, 153.8, 144.0, 143.5, 142.2, 140.3, 131.8, 128.3, 128.2, 126.6, 126.2, 62.4, 62.2, 61.0, 34.4, 32.6, 26.6, 18.5, 14.3, 14.2; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 425 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2979, 1711, 1681, 1402, 1375, 1319, 1254, 1050 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 447.2003; Found: 447.1997.

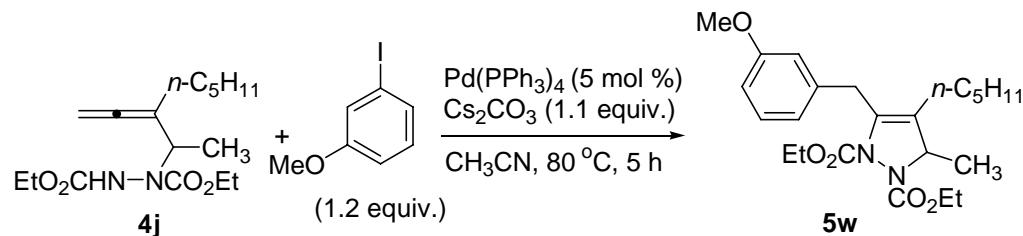
**(22) 3-Methyl-4-phenethyl-5-(4'-phthalimidobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5v) (entry 13, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4m** (88 mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-phthalimidiodobenzene (106 mg, 0.30 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (90 mg, 0.28 mmol) in 2.5 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 68 mg (47%) of **5v**: Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 1:1; solid; m.p. 123-124 °C (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.97-7.92 (m, 2 H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 2 H), 7.30-7.16 (m, 5 H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 4.81 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.22-4.11 (m, 4 H), 4.04 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.67 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.87-2.76 (m, 1 H), 2.72-2.50 (m, 2 H), 2.44-2.33 (m, 1 H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3 H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 167.3, 158.1, 155.4, 140.4, 138.0, 134.3, 134.1, 131.6, 129.5, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 126.2, 126.1, 125.7, 123.6, 62.3, 62.2, 60.8, 34.4, 31.4, 26.7, 18.5, 14.4, 14.2; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 568 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>), 585 ([M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>),

590 ( $[M+Na]^+$ ), 606 ( $[M+K]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2980, 1783, 1719, 1676, 1606, 1514, 1378, 1317, 1254, 1220, 1049  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; Anal. Calcd. for  $C_{33}H_{33}N_3O_6$ : C, 69.83; H, 5.86; N 7.40. Found: C, 69.69; H, 5.93; N 7.23.

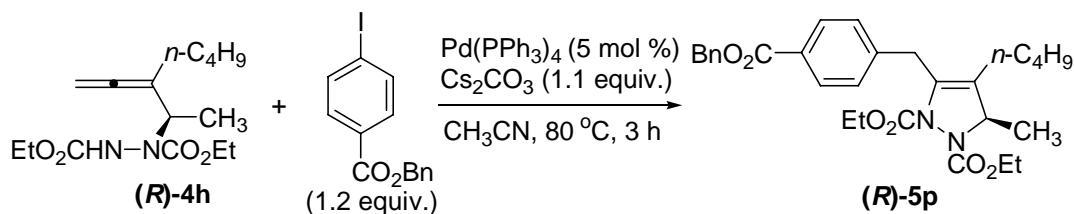
(23) **3-Methyl-4-(*n*-pentyl)-5-(3'-methoxybenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (5w) (entry 14, Table 2)**



The reaction of **4j** (133 mg, 0.43 mmol), 3-methoxyiodobenzene (120 mg, 0.51 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (25 mg, 0.022 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (154 mg, 0.47 mmol) in 4 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 129 mg (72%) of **5w**. Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 7:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.14 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.82-6.65 (m, 3 H), 4.68 (q,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.22-4.03 (m, 5 H), 3.73 (d,  $J$  = 16.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.73 (s, 3 H), 2.25-2.09 (m, 1 H), 2.08-1.92 (m, 1 H), 1.50-1.36 (m, 1 H), 1.36-1.09 (m, 14 H), 0.82 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  159.4, 157.7, 155.6, 139.8, 133.3, 128.9, 126.6, 120.3, 113.5, 111.3, 62.1, 62.0, 60.9, 54.8, 31.7, 31.5, 28.0, 24.5, 22.2, 18.5, 14.2, 13.8; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 419 ( $[M+H]^+$ ), 441 ( $[M+Na]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2932, 2228, 1712, 1678, 1601, 1375, 1318, 1258, 1047  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $C_{23}H_{34}N_2O_5Na$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ) 441.2360; Found: 441.2347.

**Synthesis of optically active 2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazoles.**

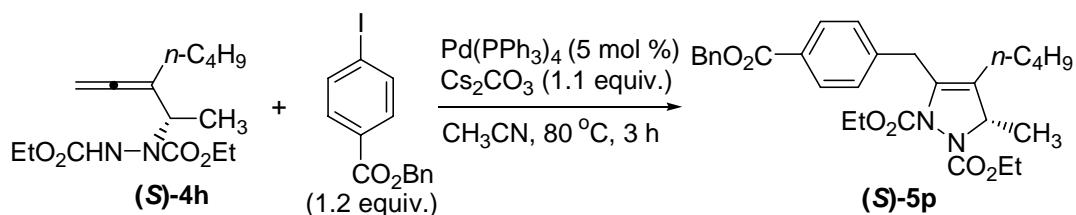
**(1) 3(*R*)-Methyl-4-(*n*-butyl)-5-((4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)benzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (*R*)-(5p) (entry 1, Table 3)**



The reaction of (R)-4h (69 mg, 0.23 mmol, >99% ee), 4-iodobenzoic acid benzyl ester (93 mg, 0.28 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (14 mg, 0.012 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (82 mg, 0.25 mmol) in 3 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 91 mg (77%) of (R)-5p with 99% ee as determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH = 85 : 15, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm, t<sub>r</sub> 9.5 min (major), 12.5 min (minor)); [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = + 46.7 (c = 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 6:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.49-7.32 (m, 5 H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 5.35 (s, 2 H), 4.71 (q, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.26-4.06 (m, 5 H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 2.28-2.14 (m, 1 H), 2.09-1.95 (m, 1 H), 1.51-1.12 (m, 13 H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.3, 157.7, 155.5, 144.0, 136.0, 132.6, 129.6, 128.5, 128.03, 127.97, 127.1, 66.4, 62.2, 62.1, 61.1, 31.9, 30.6, 24.3, 22.5, 18.6, 14.3, 14.2, 13.7; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 509 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2932, 1714, 1679, 1611, 1375, 1316, 1271, 1101, 1044 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>36</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 531.2466; Found: 531.2460.

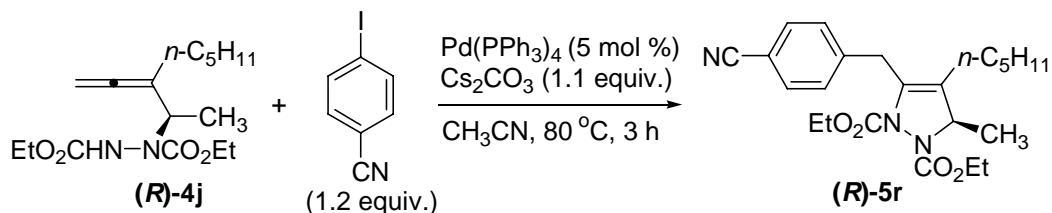
**(2) 3(*S*)-Methyl-4-(*n*-butyl)-5-(4'-(benzyloxycarbonyl)benzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxy-**

**carbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (*S*)-(5p) (entry 2, Table 3)**



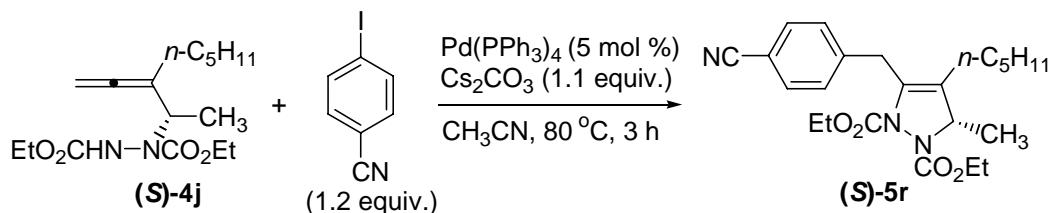
The reaction of (*S*)-4h (62 mg, 0.21 mmol, 96% ee), 4-iodobenzoic acid benzyl ester (85 mg, 0.25 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (12 mg, 0.011 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (75 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 3 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 81 mg (77%) of (*S*)-5p with 95% ee as determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH = 85 : 15, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm, t<sub>r</sub> 9.5 min (minor), 12.4 min (major)); [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = -45.8 (c = 1.05, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 6:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2 H), 7.48-7.31 (m, 5 H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2 H), 5.35 (s, 2 H), 4.71 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.25-4.08 (m, 5 H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 2.26-2.14 (m, 1 H), 2.09-1.97 (m, 1 H), 1.50-1.11 (m, 13 H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.3, 157.8, 155.5, 144.0, 136.0, 132.6, 129.6, 128.5, 128.1, 128.04, 127.99, 127.1, 66.4, 62.2, 62.1, 61.1, 31.9, 30.6, 24.3, 22.5, 18.6, 14.3, 14.2, 13.7; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 509 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2932, 1714, 1679, 1611, 1375, 1316, 1271, 1101, 1044 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>36</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) 531.2466; Found: 531.2462.

**(3) 3(*R*)-Methyl-4-(*n*-pentyl)-5-(4'-cyanobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (*R*)-(5r) (entry 3, Table 3)**



The reaction of (R)-4j (81 mg, 0.26 mmol, >99% ee), 4-cyanoiodobenzene (71 mg, 0.31 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (15 mg, 0.013 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (93 mg, 0.29 mmol) in 3 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 88 mg (82%) of (R)-5r with 98% ee as determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH = 90 : 10, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm, t<sub>r</sub> 4.4 min (minor), 6.2 min (major)); [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = + 55.5 (*c* = 1.05, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 6:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 4.71 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.29-4.06 (m, 5 H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1 H), 2.28-2.14 (m, 1 H), 2.11-1.97 (m, 1 H), 1.56-1.40 (m, 1 H), 1.39-1.11 (m, 14 H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.6, 155.5, 144.0, 132.1, 131.9, 128.8, 127.5, 118.9, 109.9, 62.2, 62.1, 61.1, 32.0, 31.5, 28.1, 24.5, 22.2, 18.6, 14.3, 14.2, 13.8; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 414 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2931, 2228, 1712, 1679, 1608, 1505, 1402, 1375, 1319, 1254, 1046 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>32</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 414.2387; Found: 414.2388.

**(4) 3(S)-Methyl-4-(*n*-pentyl)-5-(4'-cyanobenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (S)-(5r) (entry 4, Table 3)**



The reaction of (S)-4j (97 mg, 0.31 mmol, >99% ee), 4-cyanoiodobenzene (85 mg, 0.37 mmol), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (18 mg, 0.016 mmol), and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (112 mg, 0.34 mmol) in 4 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>CN afforded 107 mg (83%) of (S)-5r with 96% ee as determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH = 90 : 10, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm, t<sub>r</sub> 4.4 min (major), 6.3 min (minor)); [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = - 62.5 (*c* = 1.10, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 6:1; liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 4.71 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.29-4.08 (m, 5 H), 3.83 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.26-2.14 (m, 1 H), 2.11-1.98 (m, 1 H), 1.54-1.40 (m, 1 H), 1.38-1.12 (m, 14 H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75.4 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.6, 155.4, 144.0, 132.1, 131.9, 128.8, 127.4, 118.8, 109.9, 62.2, 62.1, 61.1, 31.9, 31.4, 28.0, 24.4, 22.1, 18.5, 14.3, 14.1, 13.8; MS (ESI) *m/z* (%) 414 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>); IR (neat) 2932, 2228, 1712, 1679, 1608, 1505, 1402, 1375, 1319, 1254, 1046 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>32</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 414.2387; Found: 414.2385.

**(5) 3(R)-Methyl-4-(*n*-hexyl)-5-(4'-acetylbenzyl)-1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazole (*R*)-(5c) (entry 5, Table 3)**



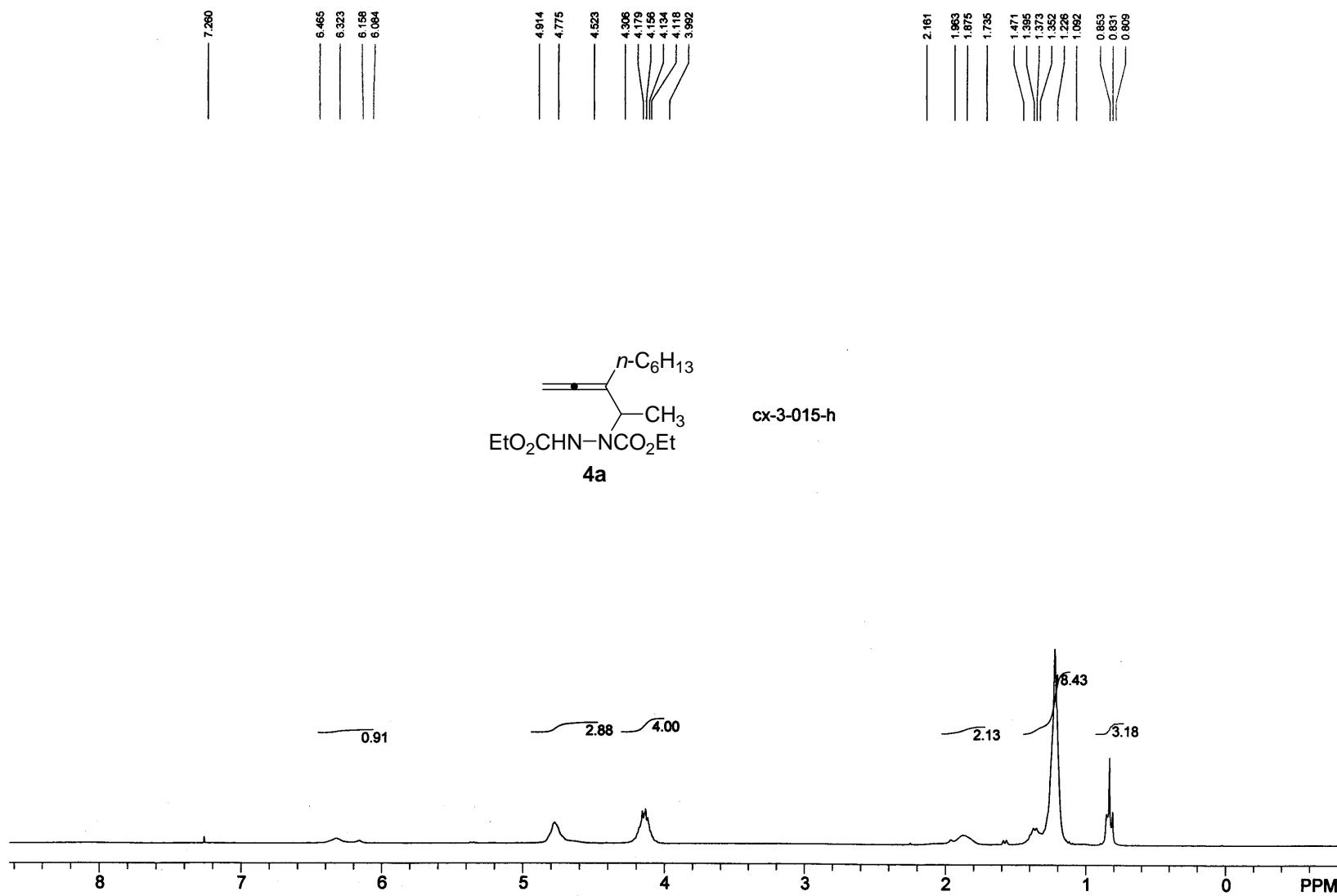
The reaction of  $(R)\text{-4a}$  (55 mg, 0.17 mmol, >99% ee), 4-acetyl iodobenzene (50 mg, 0.20 mmol),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (10 mg, 0.0087 mmol), and  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (61 mg, 0.19 mmol) in 2 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  afforded 53 mg (71%) of  $(R)\text{-5c}$  with 97% ee as determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH = 80 : 20, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm,  $t_r$  7.4 min (major), 7.9 min (minor));  $[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}} = +54.0$  ( $c = 0.95$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); Eluent for chromatography on silica gel: petroleum ether/ether = 5:1; liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.87 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2 H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2 H), 4.71 (q,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1 H), 4.26-4.08 (m, 5 H), 3.83 (d,  $J = 16.5$  Hz, 1 H), 2.58 (s, 3 H), 2.27-2.14 (m, 1 H), 2.10-1.97 (m, 1 H), 1.52-1.38 (m, 1 H), 1.36-1.12 (m, 16 H), 0.84 (t,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 3 H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75.4 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  197.7, 157.7, 155.6, 144.1, 135.2, 132.6, 128.3, 128.2, 127.2, 62.22, 62.16, 61.1, 31.9, 31.4, 29.0, 28.4, 26.5, 24.6, 22.4, 18.6, 14.4, 14.2, 13.9; MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (%) 445 ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ), 467 ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ); IR (neat) 2930, 1712, 1683, 1607, 1375, 1318, 1267, 1047  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (MALDI/DHB) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{Na}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ) 467.2516; Found: 467.2528.

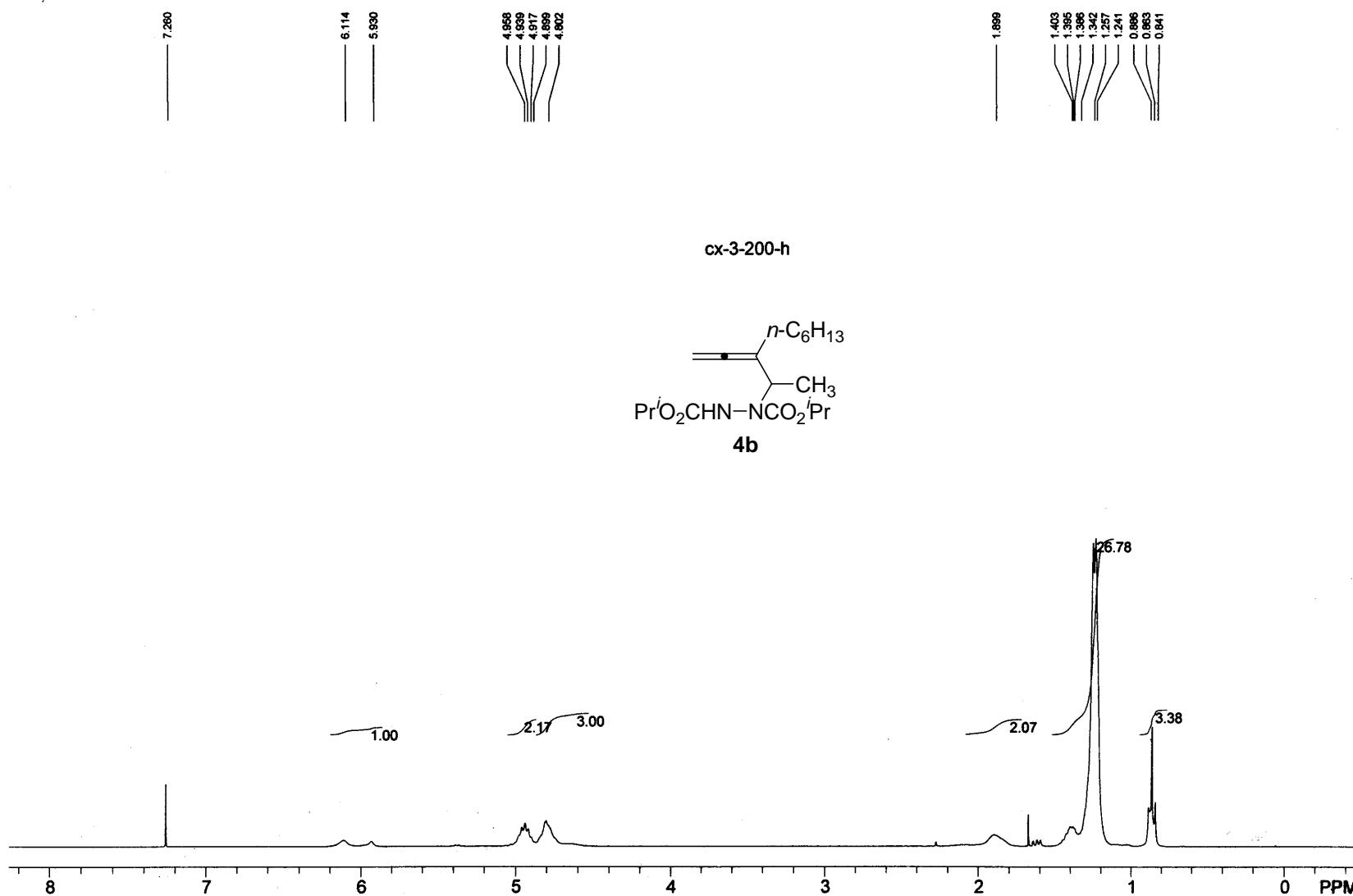
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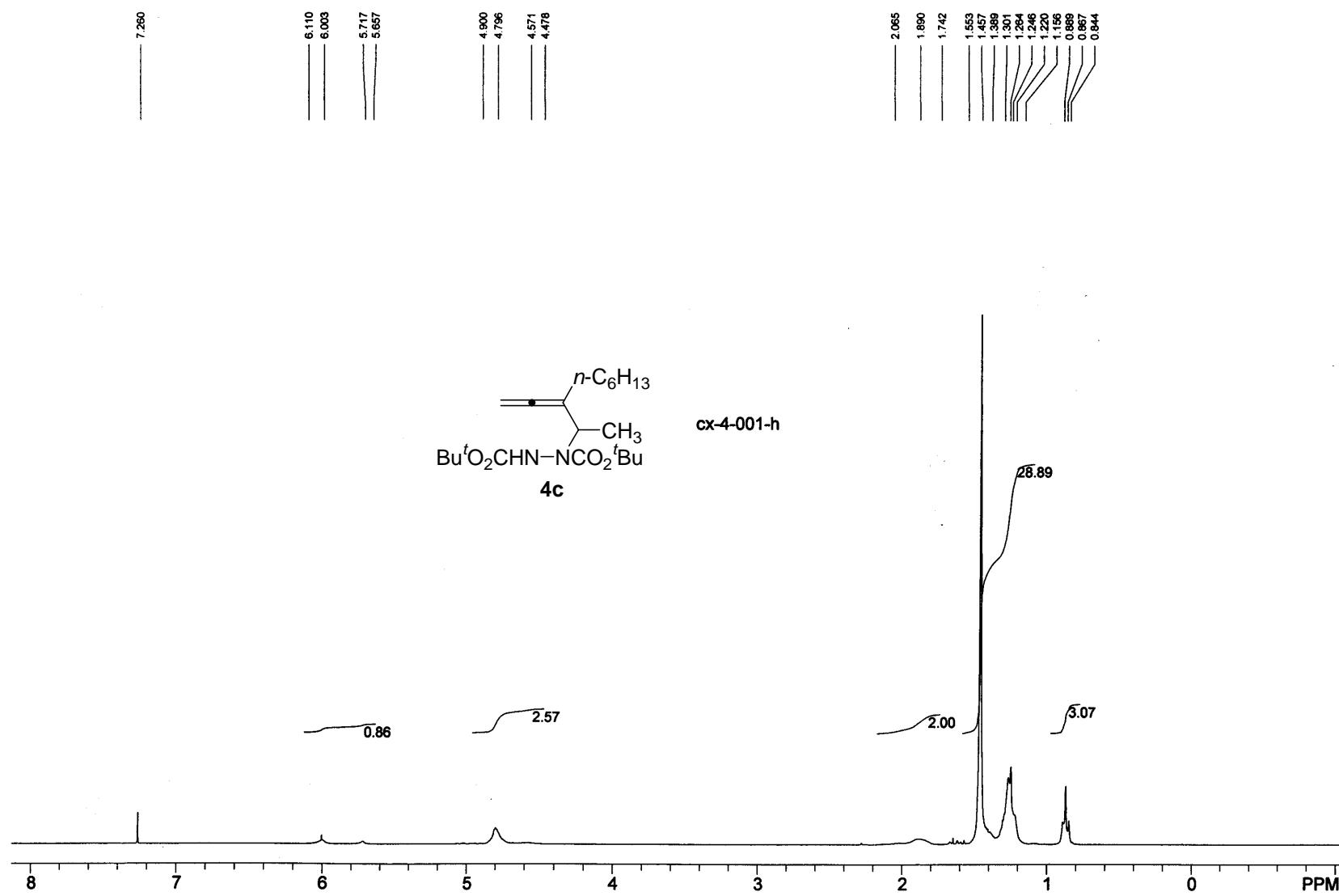
- (1) X. Cheng and S. Ma, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, **2008**, *47*, 4581.
- (2) (a) D. Xu, Z. Li and S. Ma, *Chem. Eur. J.*, **2002**, *21*, 5012; (b) D. Xu, Z. Li and S. Ma, *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*, **2003**, *14*, 3657; (c) D. Xu, Z. Li and S. Ma,

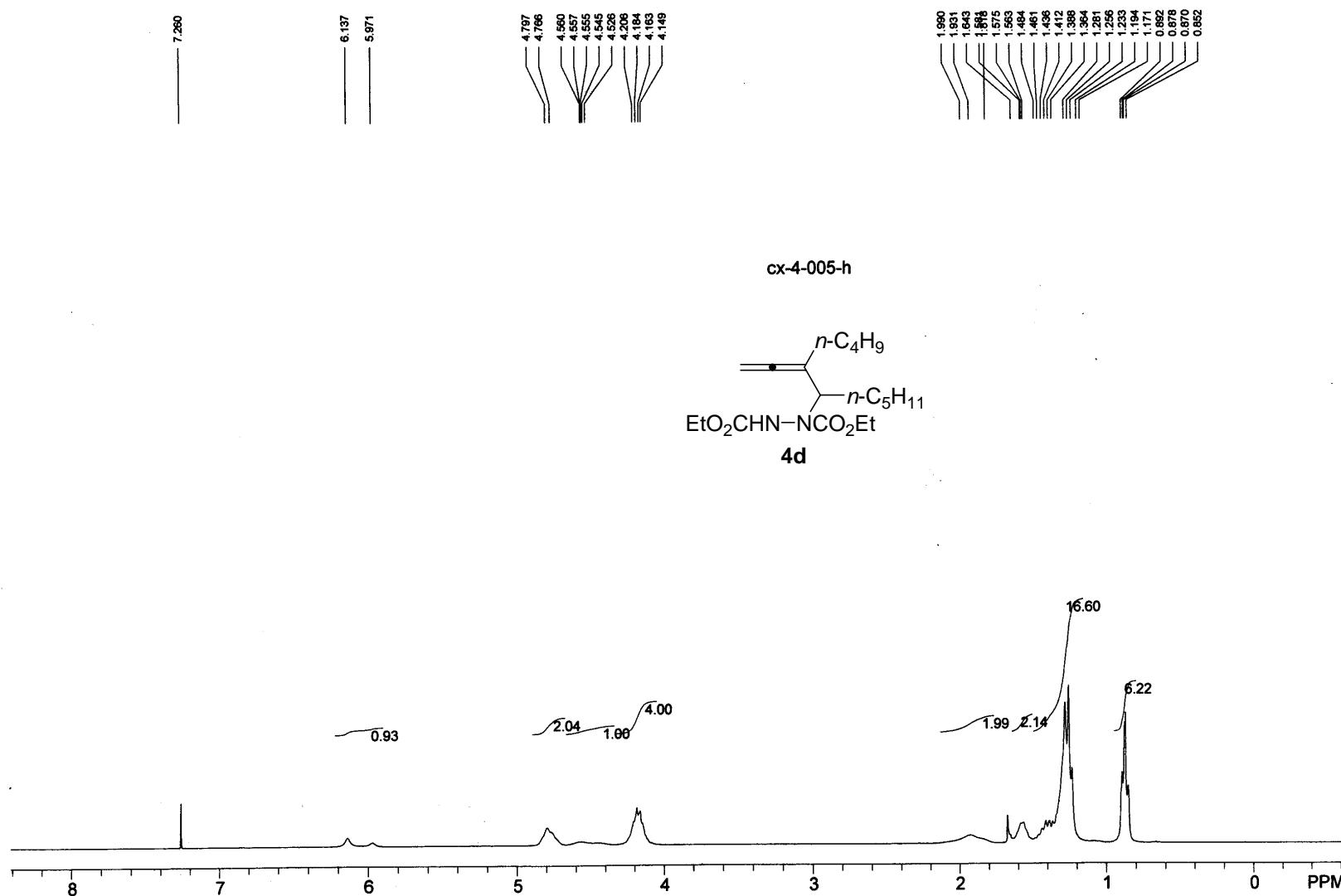
*Tetrahedron Lett.*, **2003**, *44*, 6343; (d) D. Xu, Z. Lu, Z. Li and S. Ma, *Tetrahedron*, **2004**, *60*, 11879.

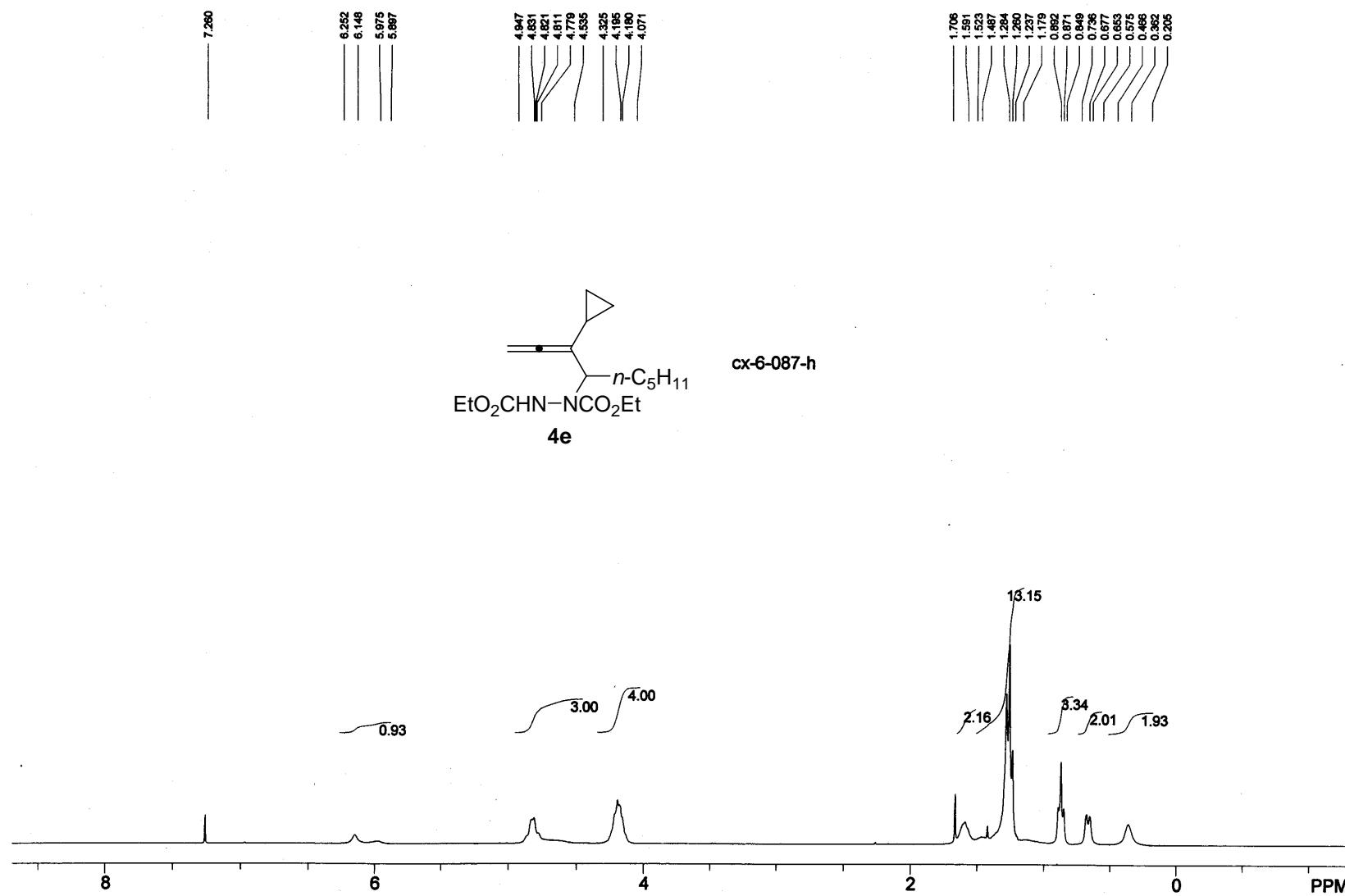
The following  $^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra (pp S43-S70) display very broad multi peaks due to the presence of rotamers and conformers, etc. For a similar report, see: F. Menard, M. Latutens *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2007**, *47*, 2085.

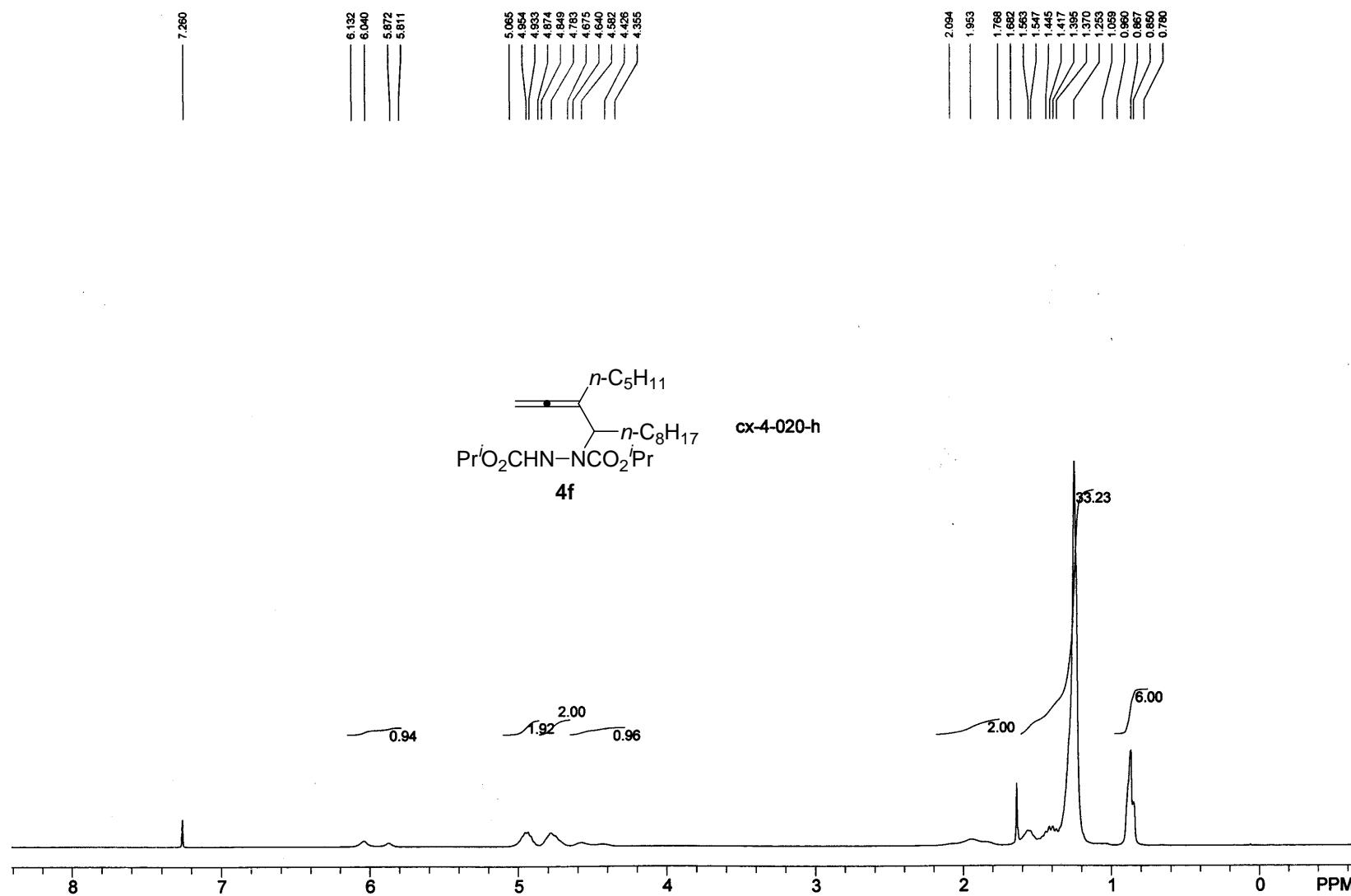


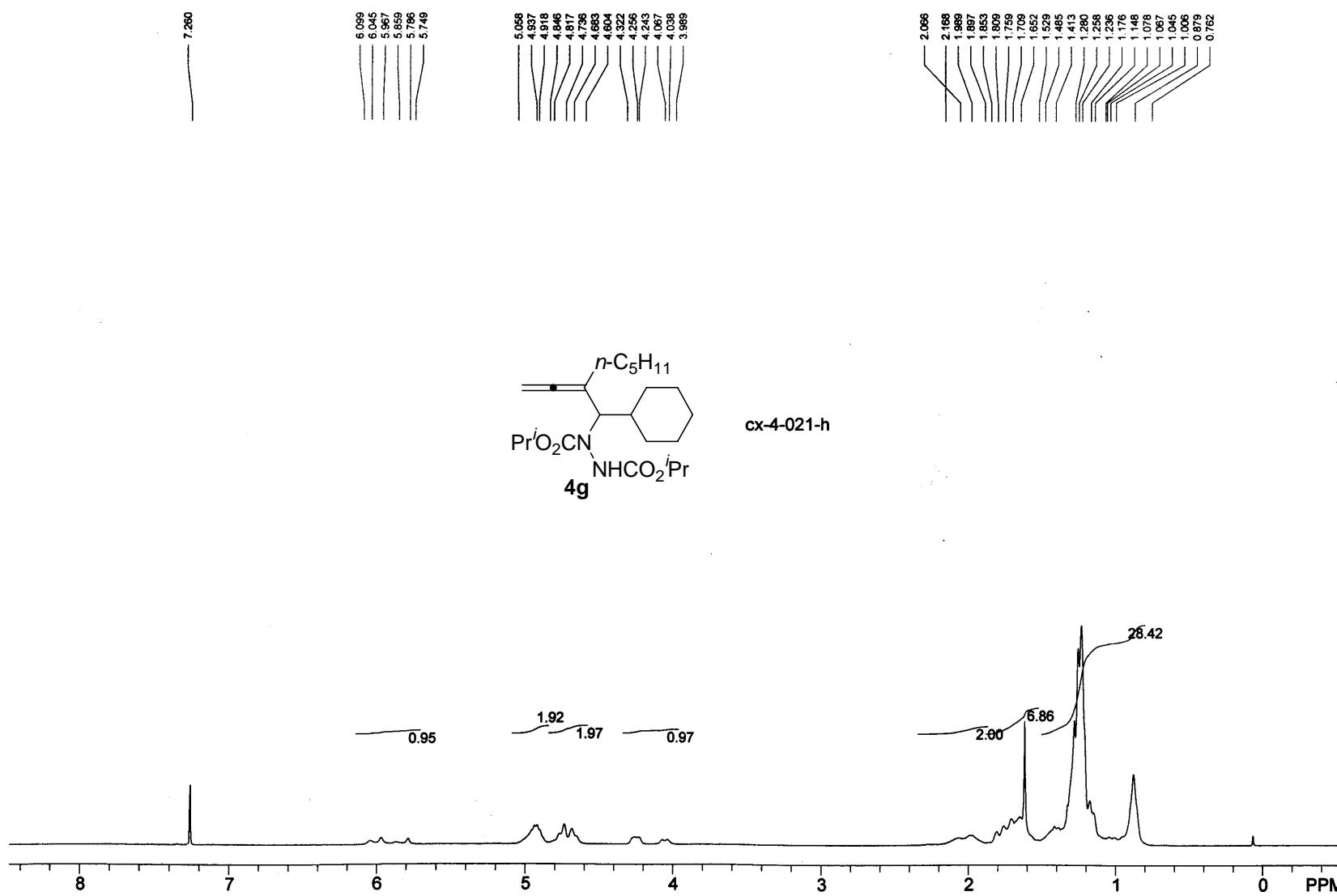


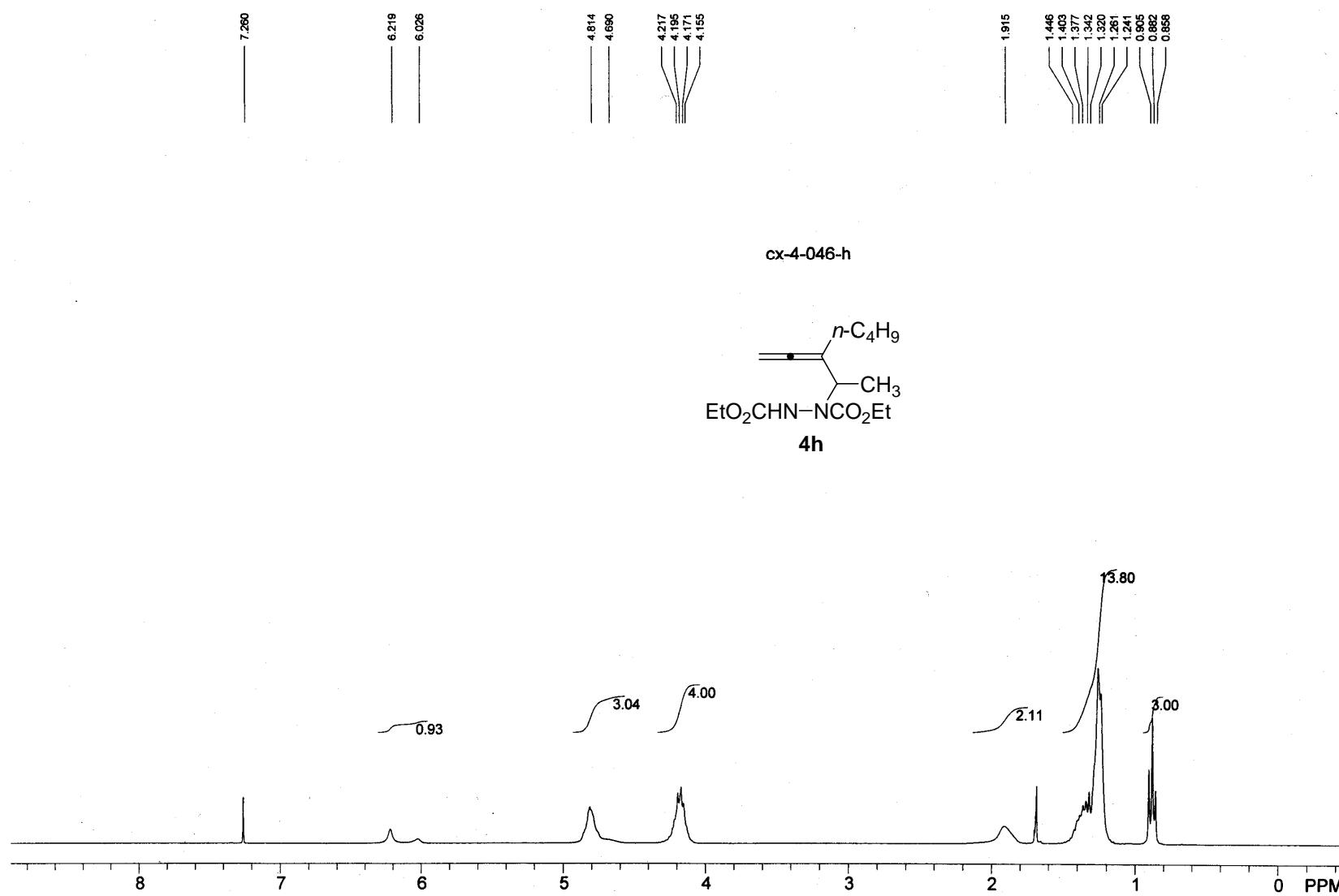


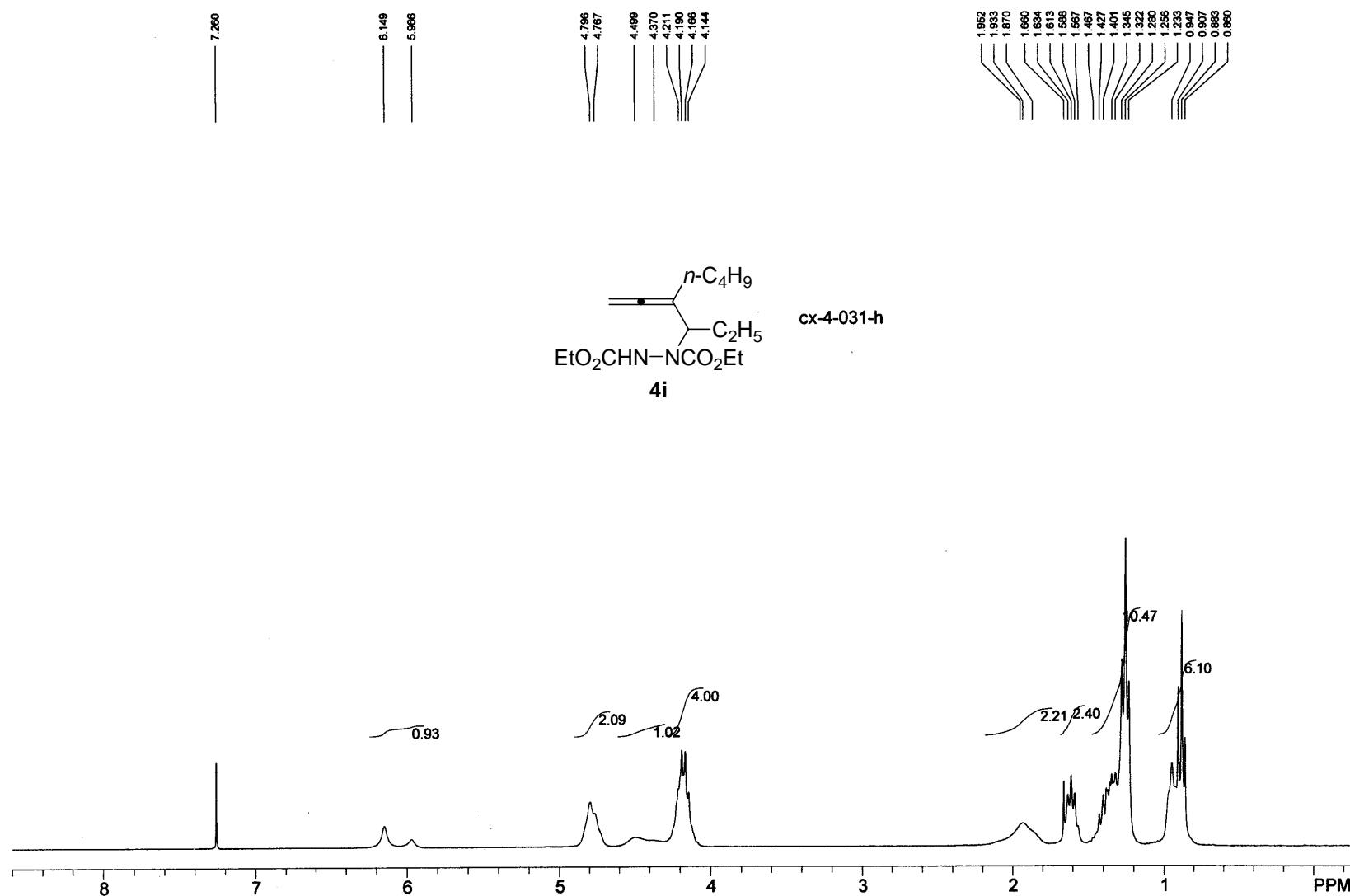


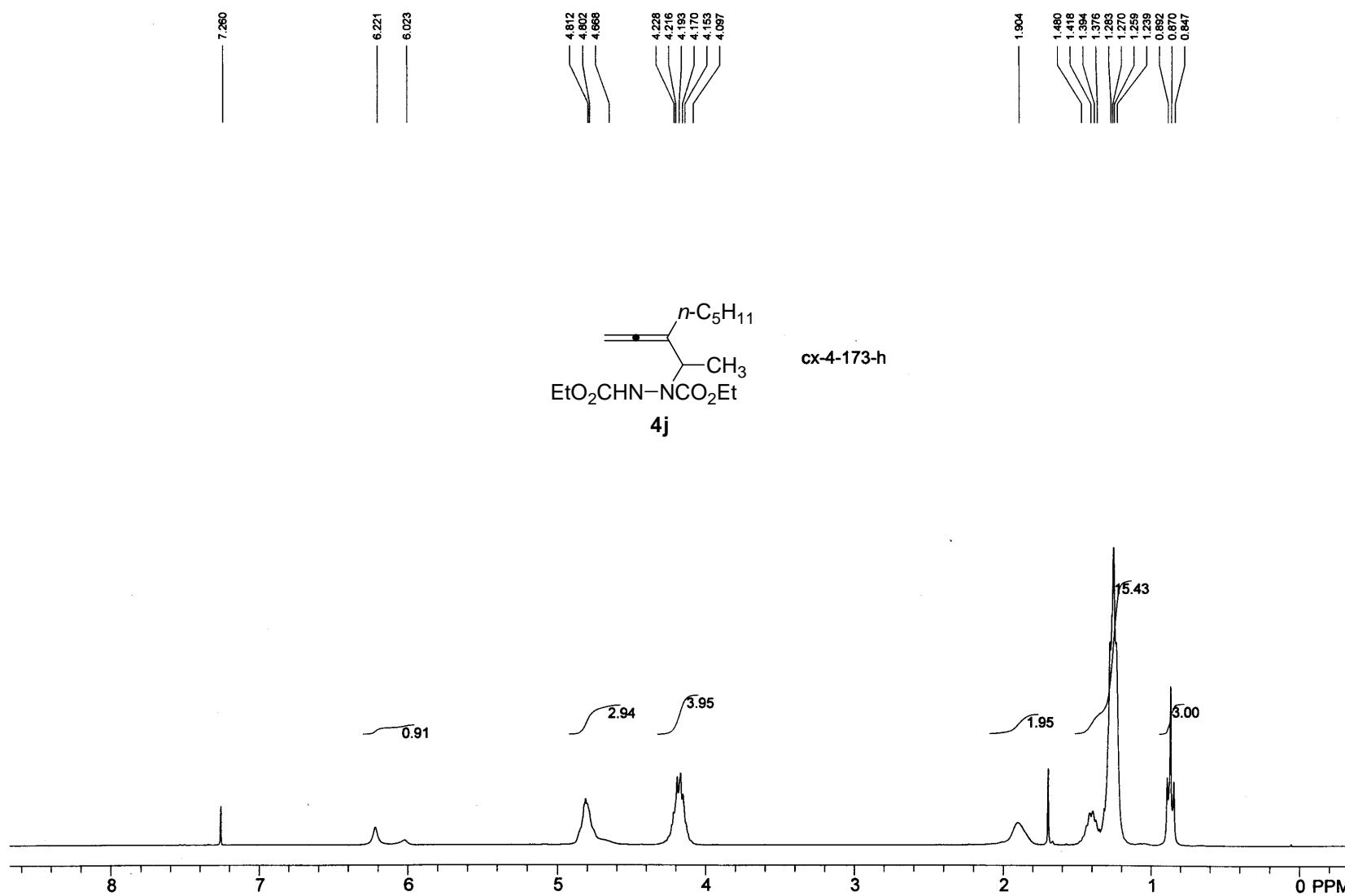


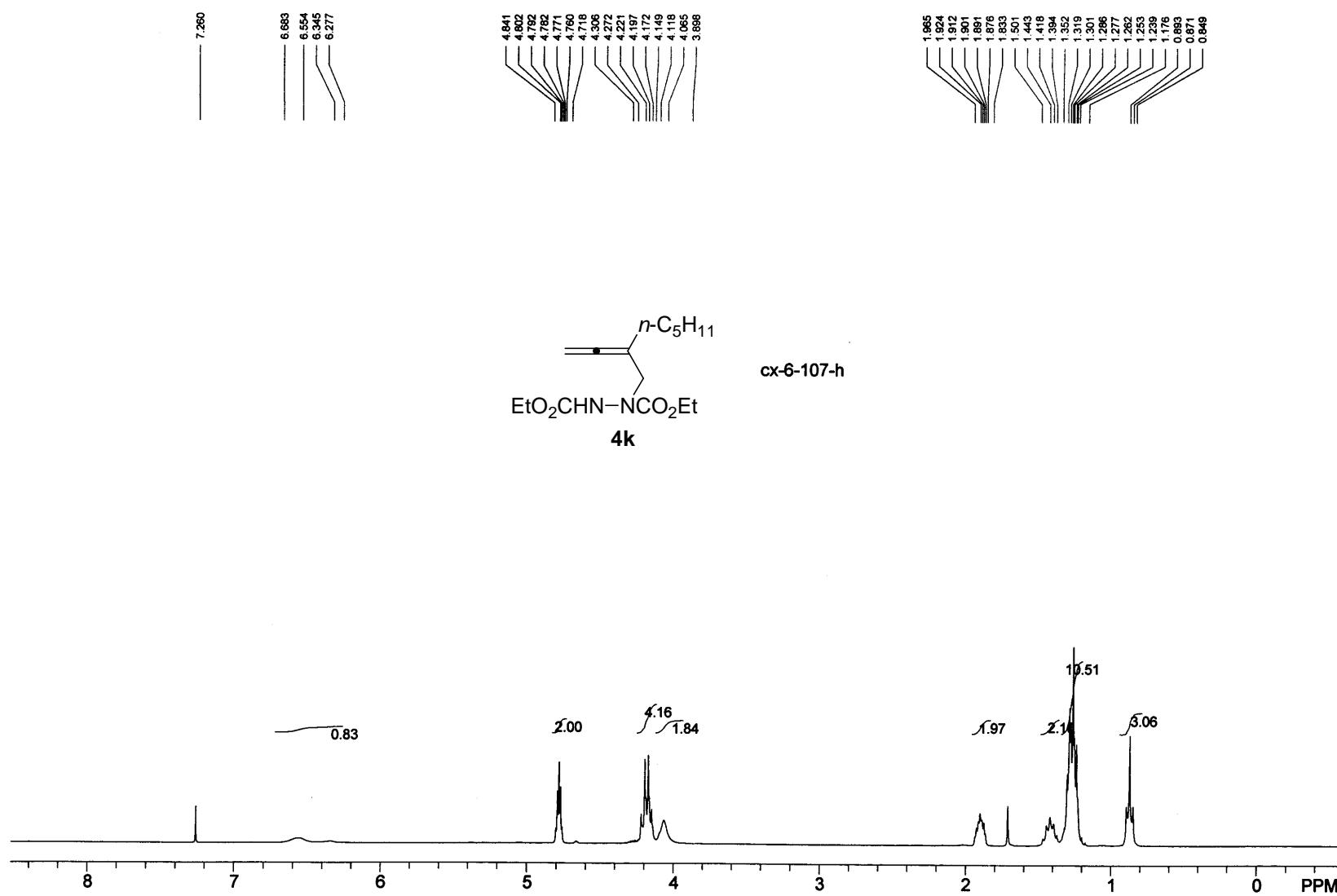


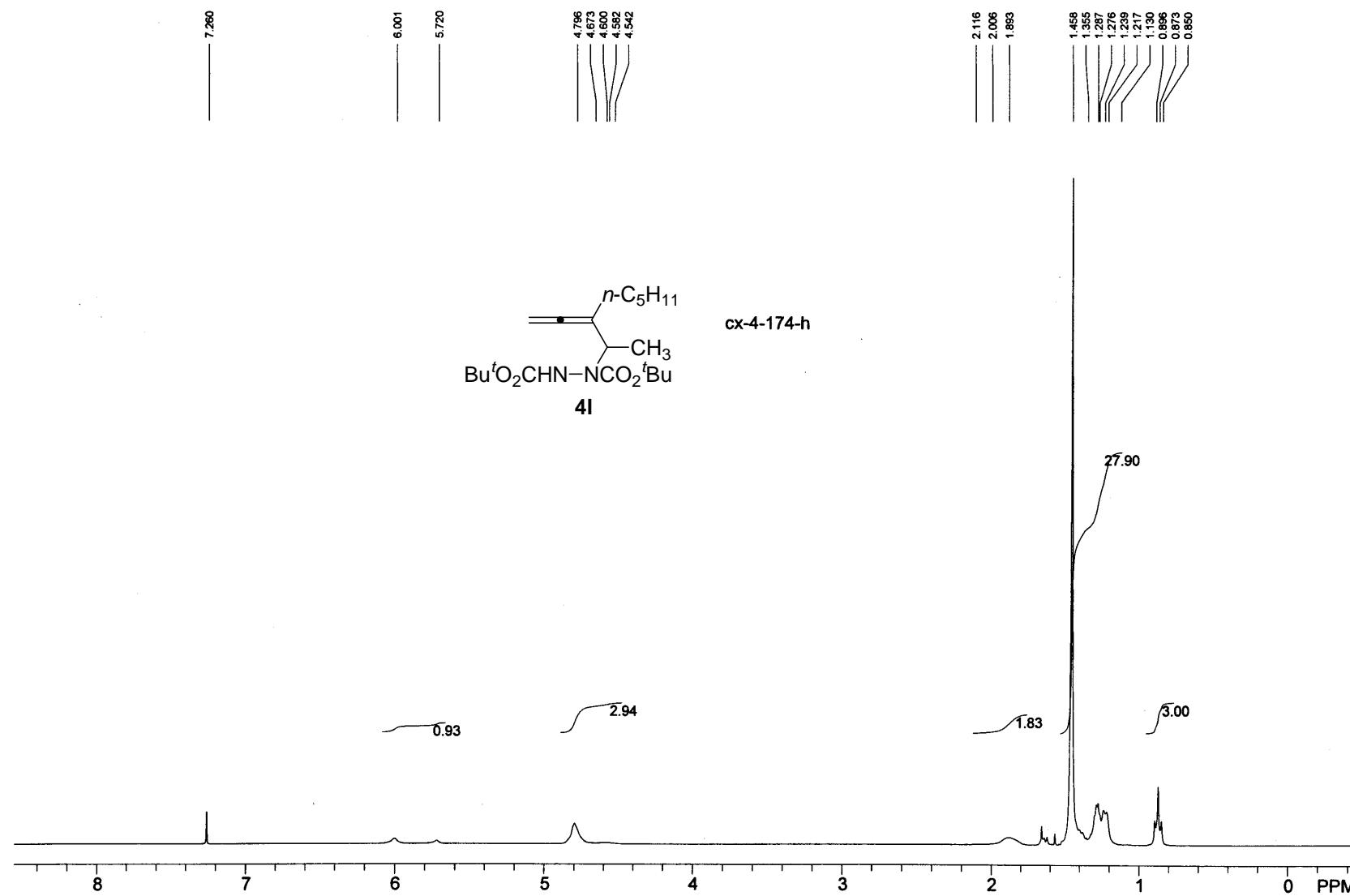


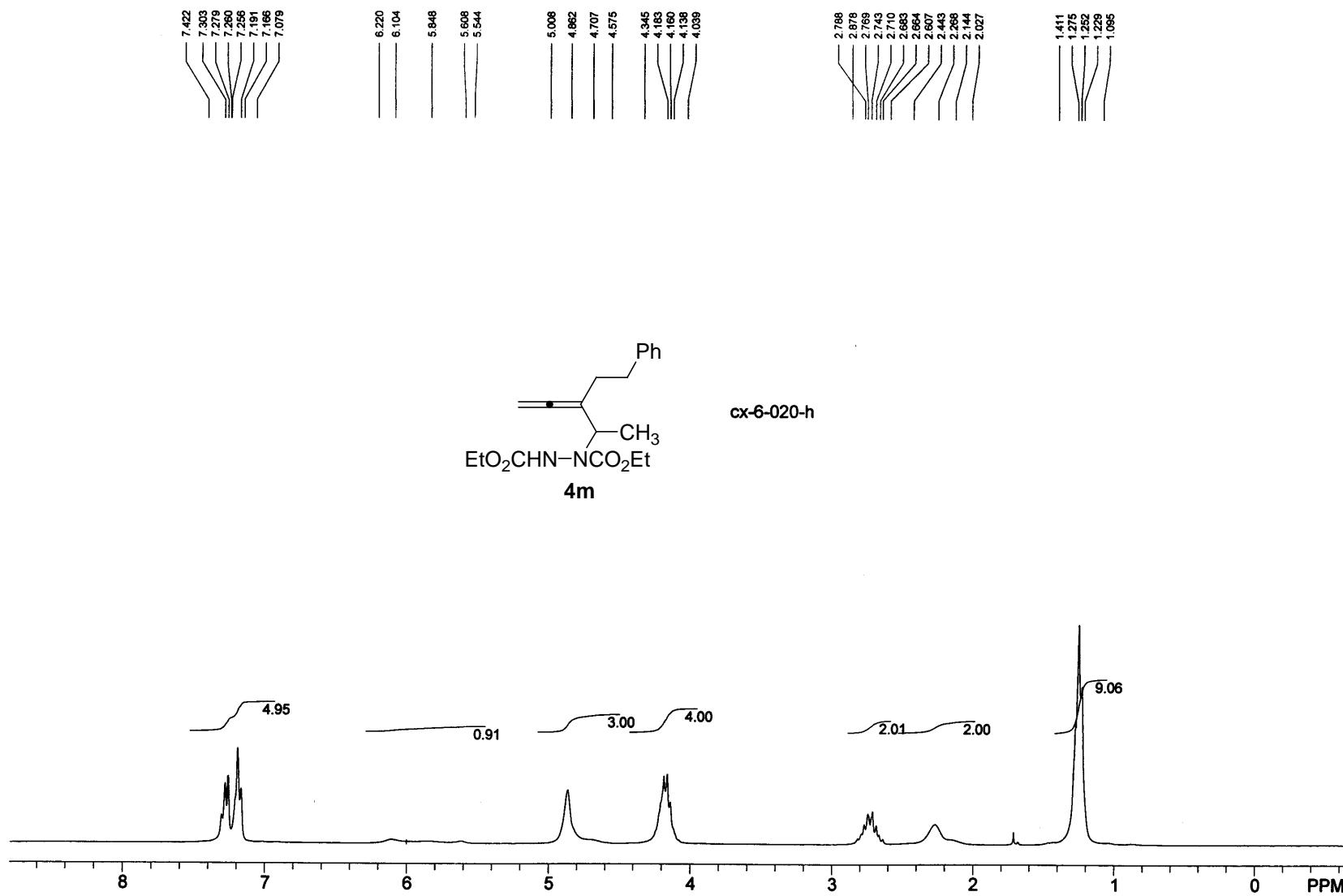


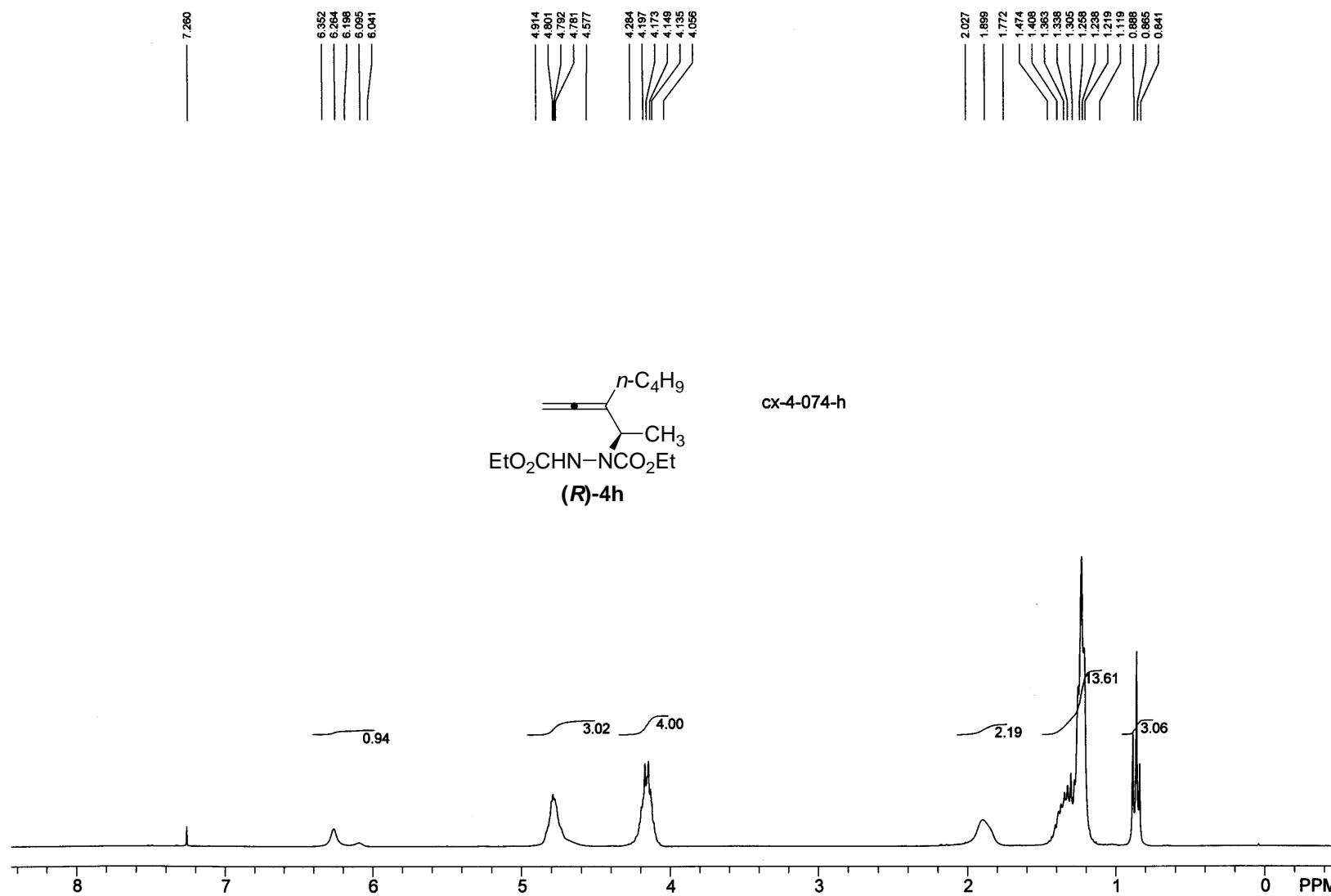


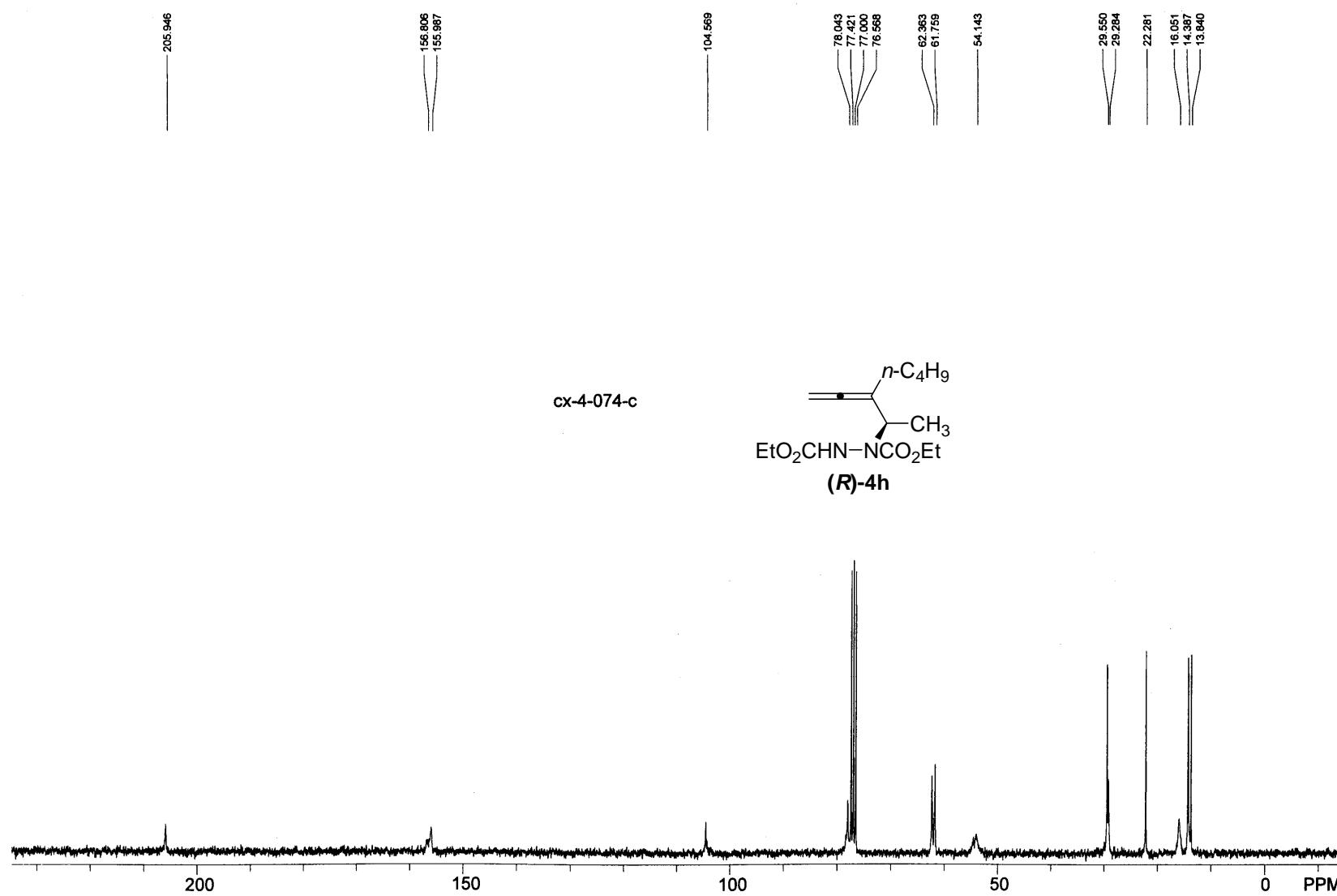












**PERKIN-ELMER**

Polarimeter 341  
Serial No. 7413

RESULTS TABLE

Date: 12/09/2007 22:10:25

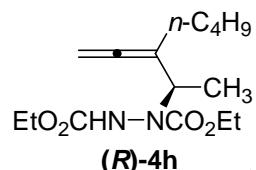
Operator: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample No.: 0001

Sample ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample Name: CO-4-074

Comment: 18mg, c=0.9, cm<sup>3</sup>



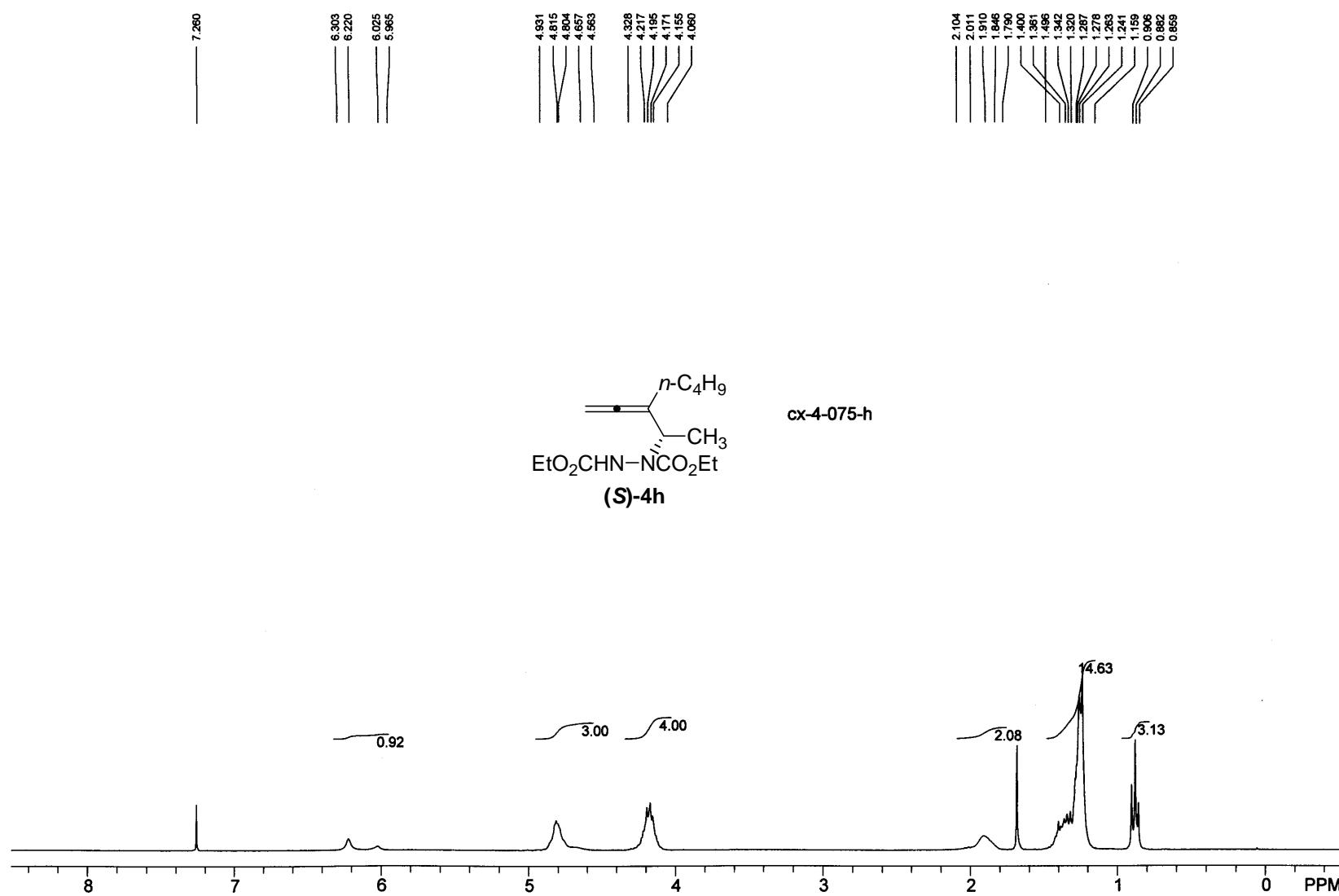
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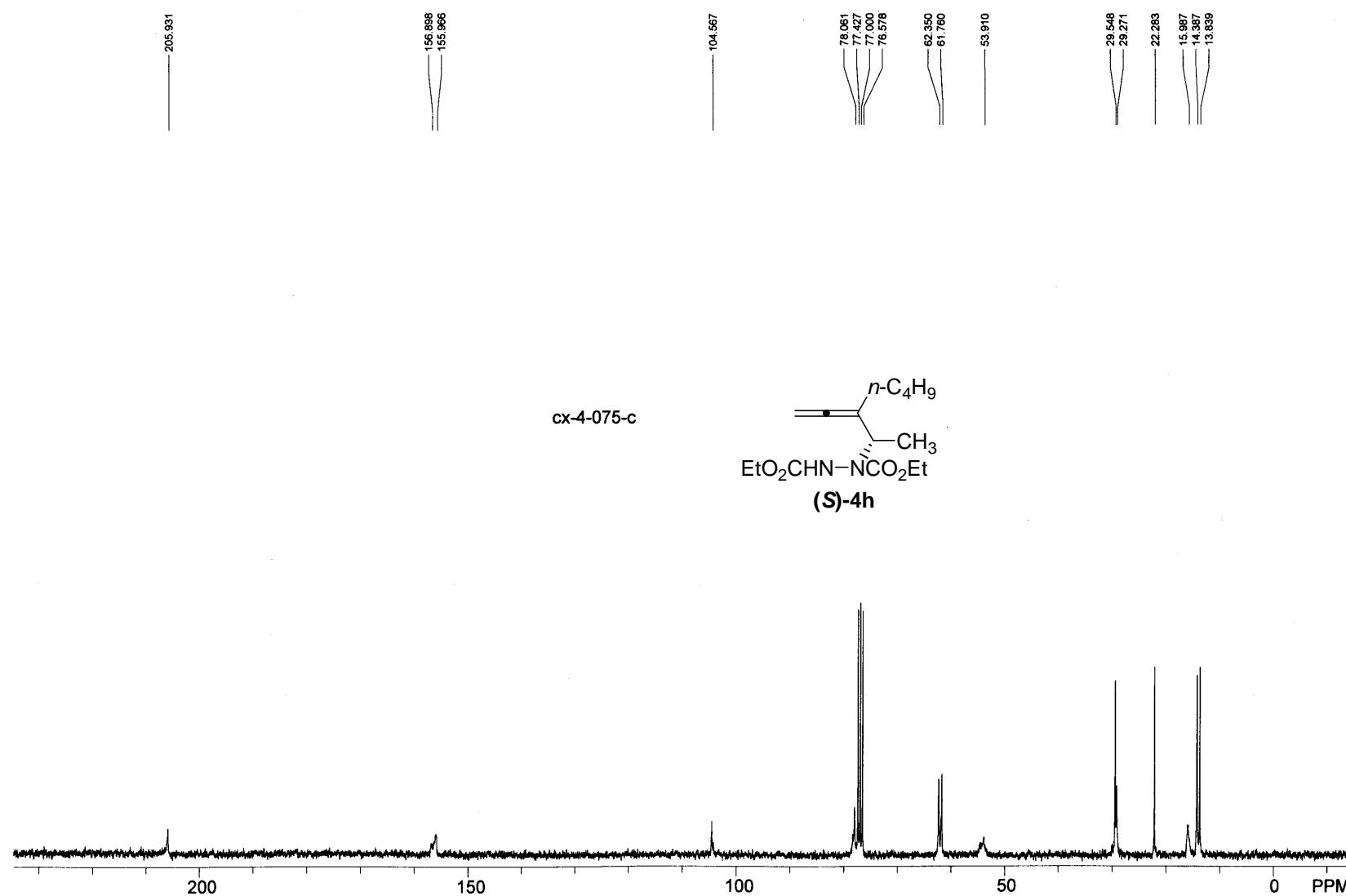
Cell Path: 100.00 mm

Sample Wavelength Temperature Concentration Rotation Spec.Rotation

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0002	589 nm	20.0°C	0.90000	+0.764°	+84.9 °	.
0003	589 nm	20.0°C	0.90000	+0.764°	+84.9 °	.
0004	589 nm	20.0°C	0.90000	+0.766°	+84.9 °	.
0005	589 nm	20.0°C	0.90000	+0.768°	+85.1 °	.
0006	589 nm	20.0°C	0.90000	+0.769°	+85.4 °	.
0007	589 nm	20.0°C	0.90000	+0.768°	+85.4 °	.
0008	589 nm	20.0°C	0.90000	+0.769°	+85.4 °	.
0009	589 nm	20.0°C	0.90000	+0.769°	+85.4 °	.
0010	589 nm	20.0°C	0.90000	+0.769°	+85.4 °	.

+85.2





**PERKIN-ELMER**

Polarimeter 341  
Serial No. 7413

**RESULTS TABLE**

Date: 12/09/2007 22:32:52

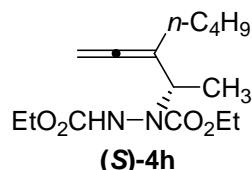
Operator: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample No.: 0001

Sample ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample Name: C20-4-075

Comment: 10 mg. C = 0.5, CHCl<sub>3</sub>

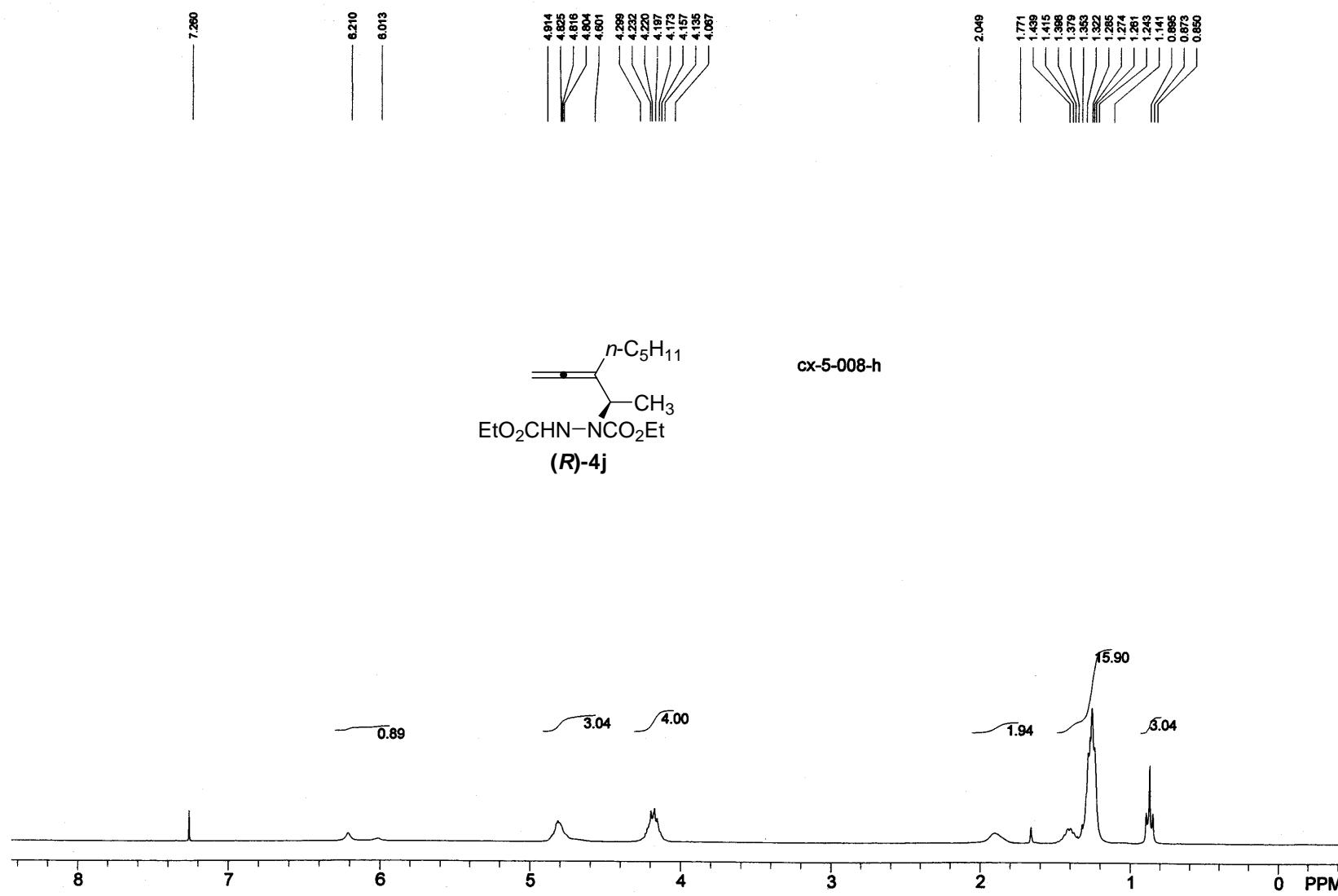


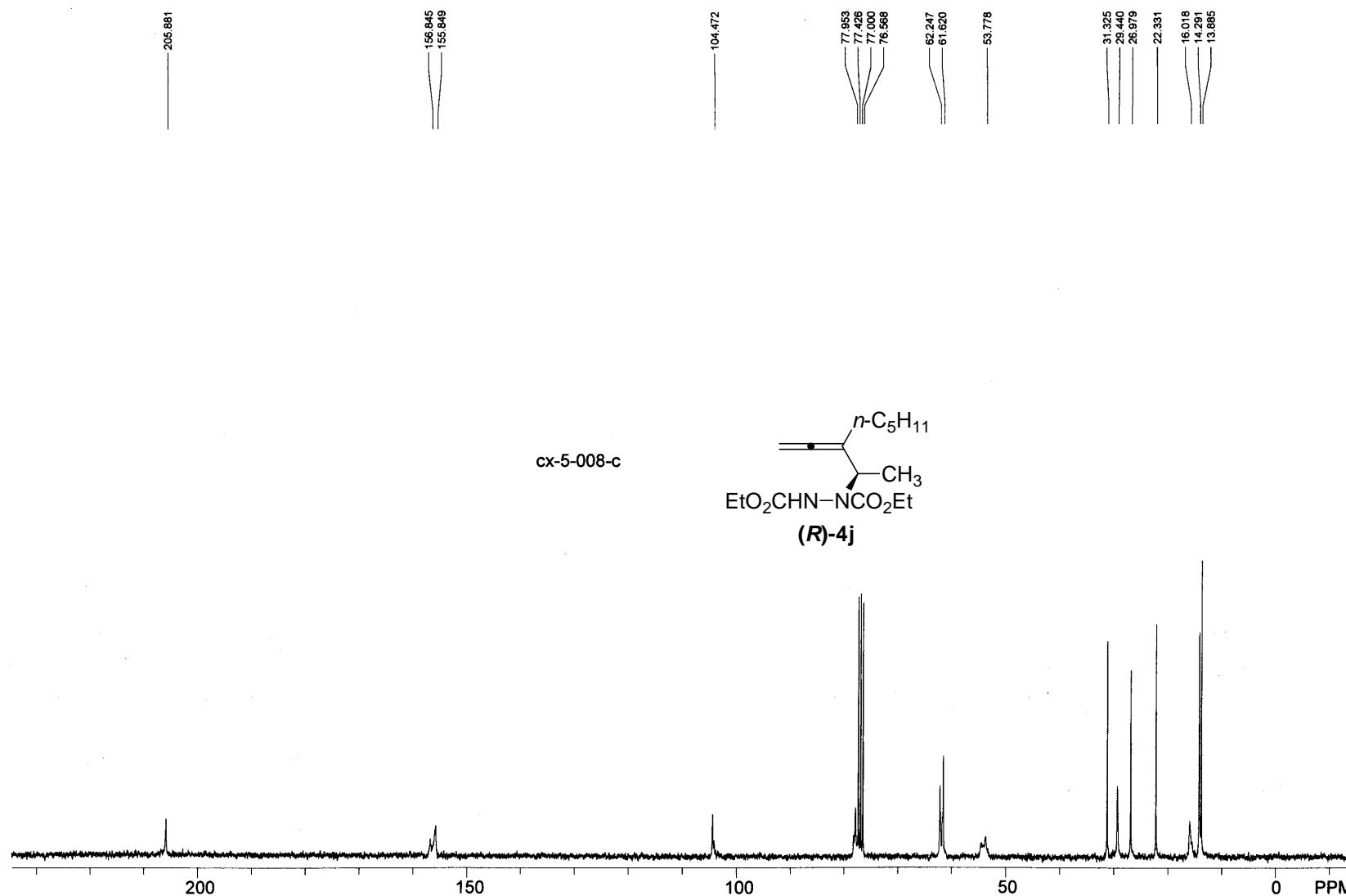
Integration Time: 5.0 s

Cell Path: 100.00 mm

Sample Wavelength Temperature Concentration Rotation Spec.Rotation

Sample	Wavelength	Temperature	Concentration	Rotation	Spec.Rotation	
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0002	589 nm	20.0°C	0.50000	-0.373°	-74.5 °	
0003	589 nm	20.0°C	0.50000	-0.371°	-74.2 °	
0004	589 nm	20.0°C	0.50000	-0.370°	-74.0 °	
0005	589 nm	20.0°C	0.50000	-0.369°	-73.8 °	
0006	589 nm	20.0°C	0.50000	-0.372°	-74.3 °	
0007	589 nm	20.0°C	0.50000	-0.366°	-73.2 °	
0008	589 nm	20.0°C	0.50000	-0.371°	-74.1 °	
0009	589 nm	20.0°C	0.50000	-0.375°	-75.1 °	
0010	589 nm	20.0°C	0.50000	-0.374°	-74.8 °	



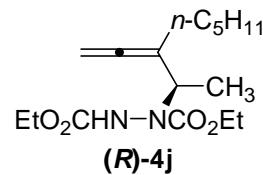


PERKIN-ELMER

Polarimeter 341  
Serial No. 7413

Date: 12/09/2007 23:24:55

Operator: \_\_\_\_\_



Sample #

Sample ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample Name: CX-5-008

Comment: 13 mg, L=0.65, CHCl<sub>3</sub>

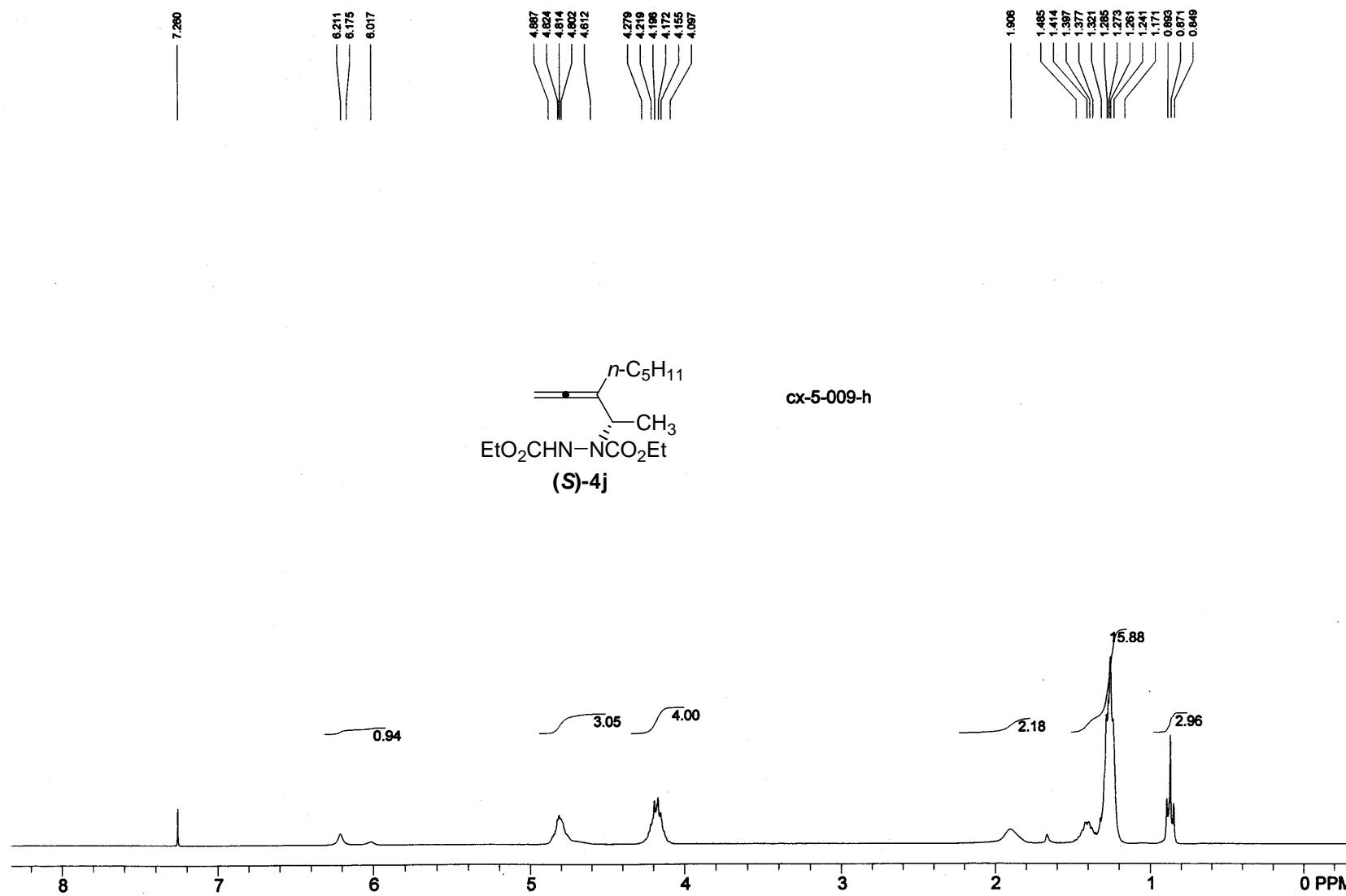
Integration Time: 5.0 s

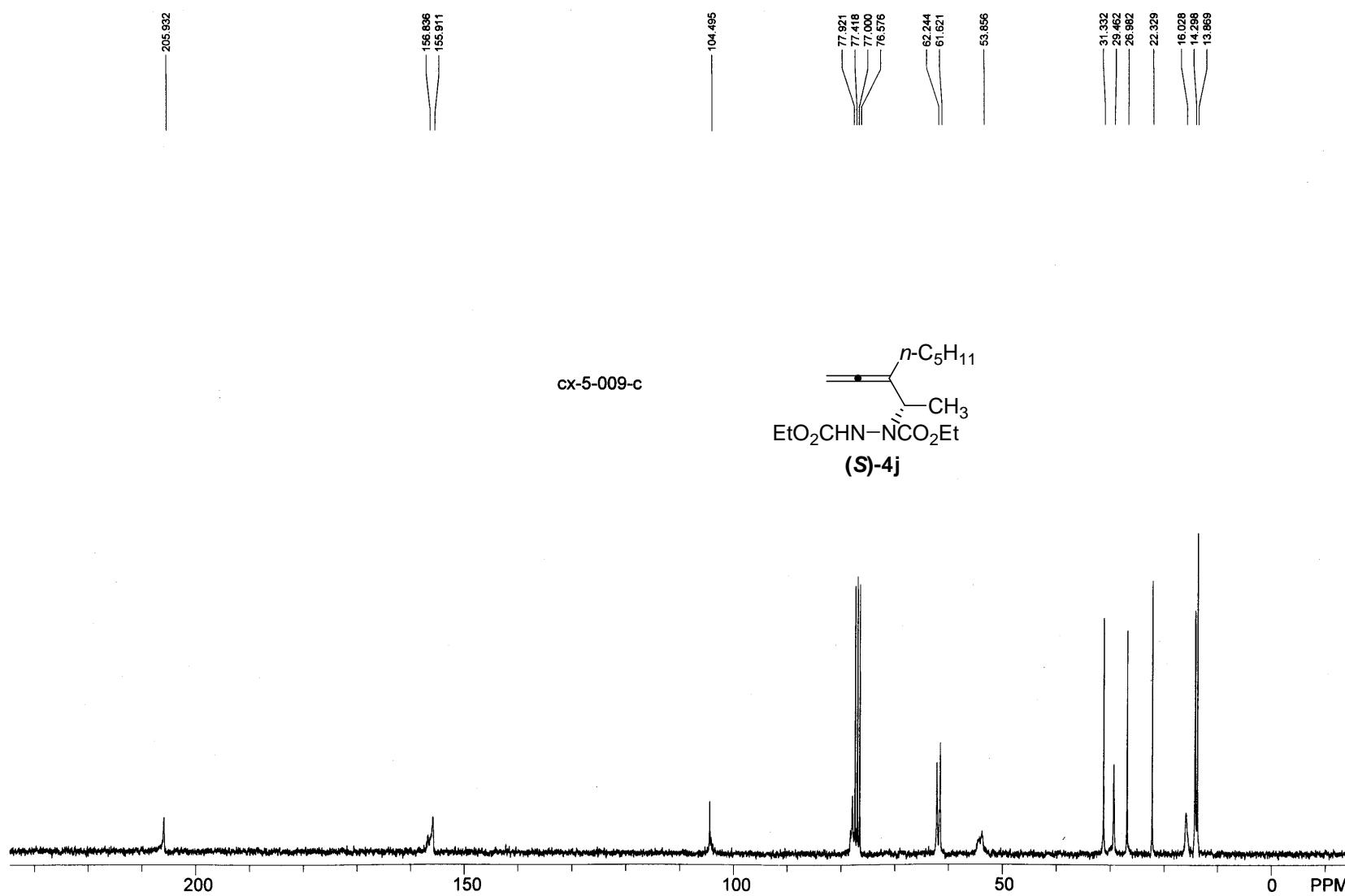
Cell Path: 100.00 mm

Sample Wavelength Temperature Concentration Rotation Spec.Rotation

0001	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.627°	+96.5	°
0002	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.629°	+96.8	°
0003	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.629°	+96.7	°
0004	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.627°	+96.5	°
0005	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.627°	+96.5	°
0006	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.625°	+96.2	°
0007	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.625°	+96.2	°
0008	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.628°	+96.7	°
0009	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.627°	+96.4	°
0010	589 nm	20.0°C	0.65000	+0.626°	+96.3	°

+96.5





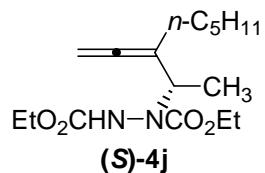
PERKIN-ELMER

Polarimeter 341  
Serial No. 7413

RESULTS TABLE

Date: 12/10/2007 00:29:20

Operator: \_\_\_\_\_



Sample No.: 01

Sample ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample Name: CX-5-009

Comment: 15mg 50.75, 1H4L3

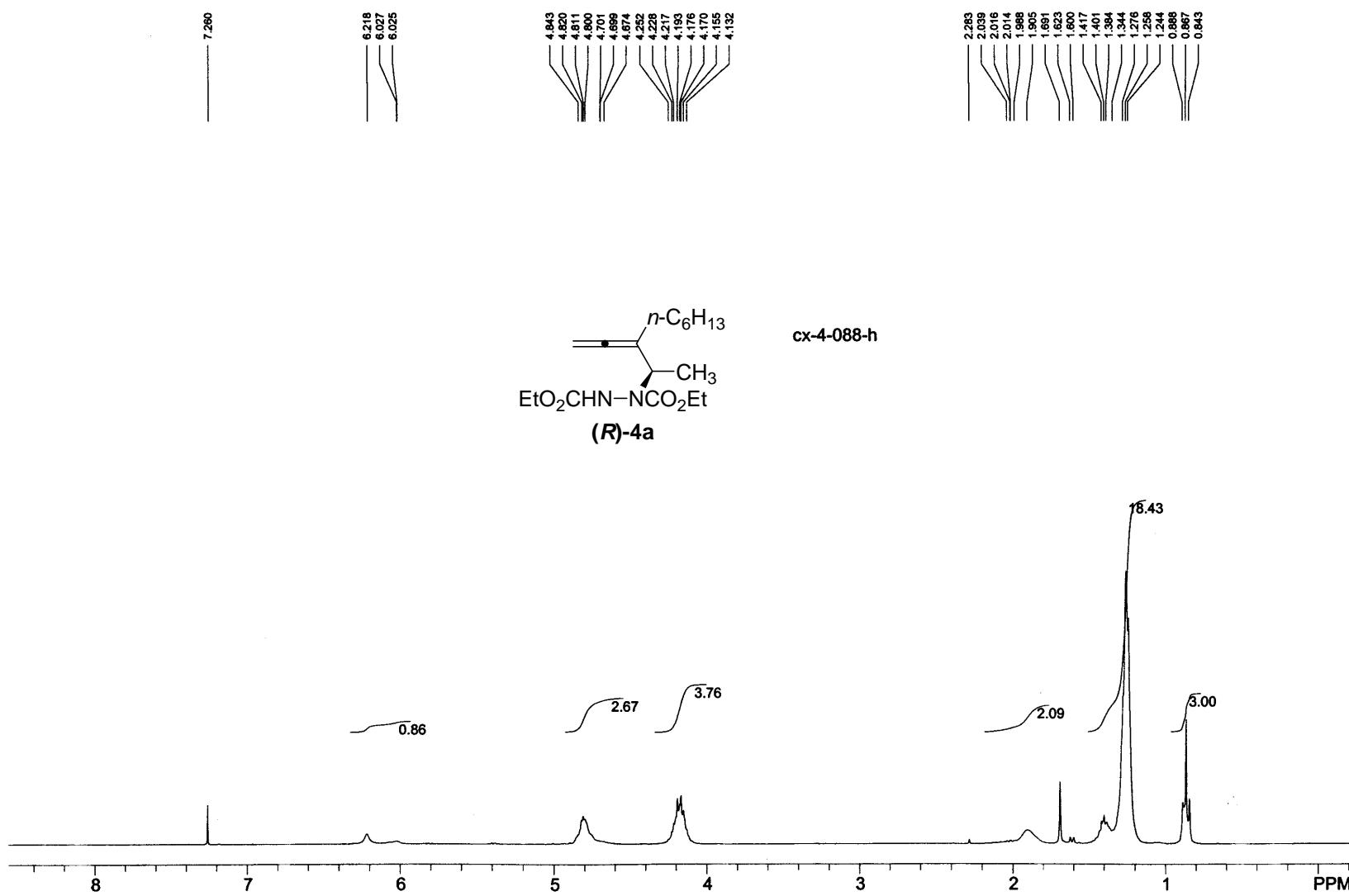
Integration Time: 5.0 s

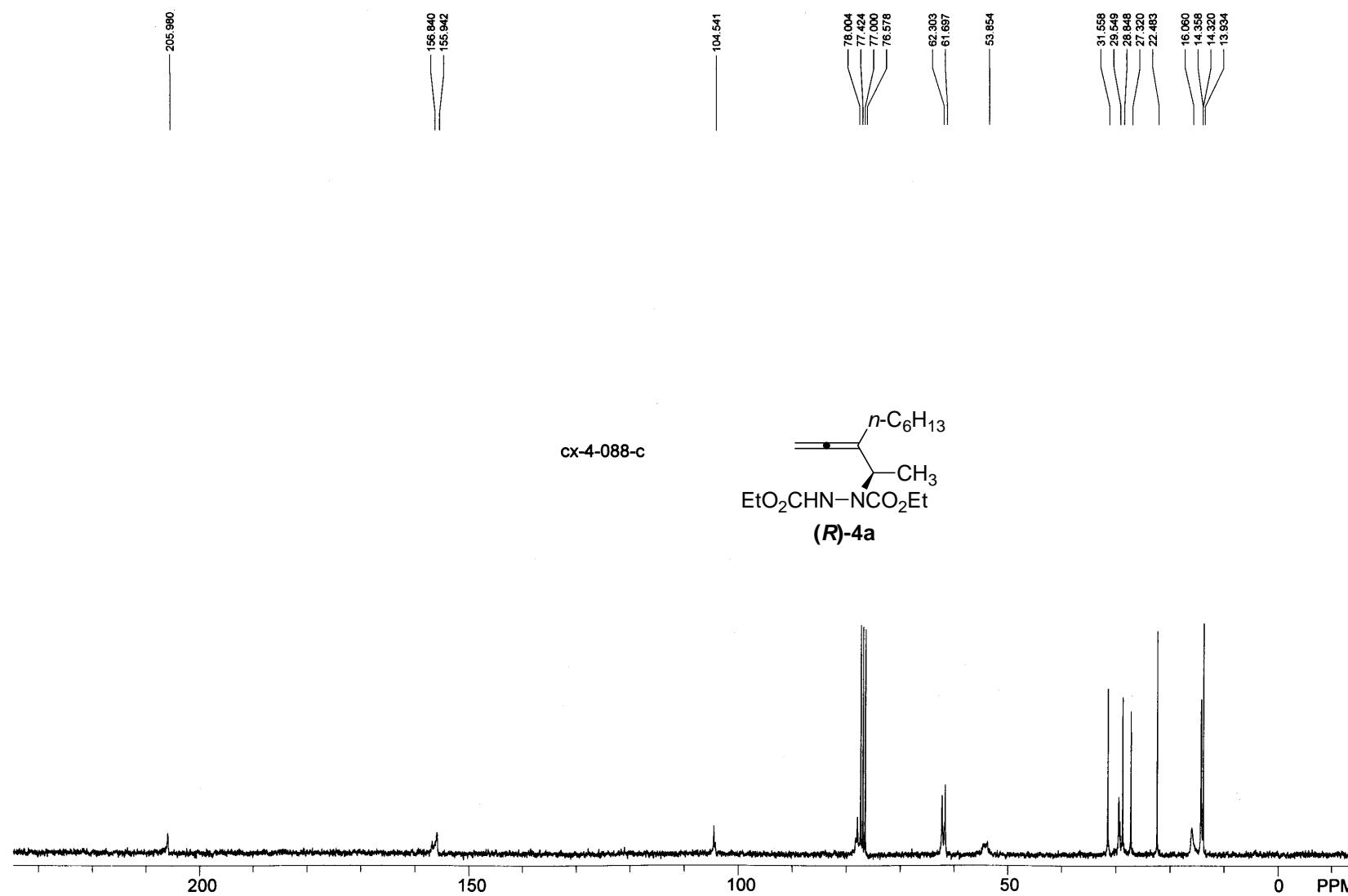
Cell Path: 100.00 mm

Sample Wavelength Temperature Concentration Rotation Spec.Rotation

0001	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.691°	-92.2	°
0002	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.690°	-92.0	°
0003	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.690°	-92.0	°
0004	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.690°	-91.9	°
0005	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.690°	-91.9	°
0006	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.690°	-91.9	°
0007	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.690°	-92.0	°
0008	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.690°	-92.0	°
0009	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.689°	-91.9	°
0010	589 nm	20.0°C	0.75000	-0.690°	-91.9	°

-92.0





**PERKIN-ELMER**

Polarimeter 341  
Serial No. 7413

RESULTS TABLE

Date: 12/09/2007 22:54:45

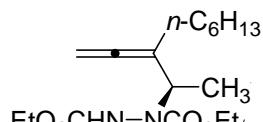
Operator: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample No.: 0001

Sample ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample Name: CX-4-088

Comment: 17 mg, C=0.85, CHCl<sub>3</sub>



(R)-4a

Integration Time: 5.0 s

Cell Path: 100.00 mm

Sample Wavelength Temperature Concentration Rotation Spec.Rotation

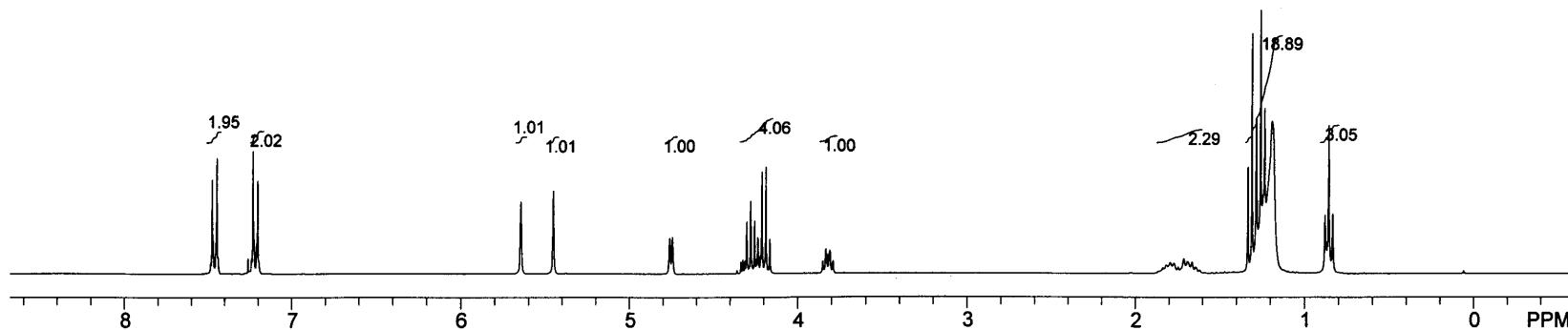
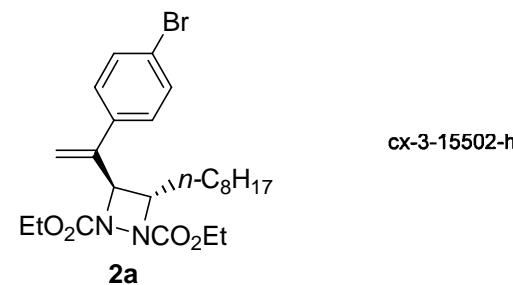
0001	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.598°	+70.3 °
0002	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.593°	+69.8 °
0003	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.595°	+70.0 °
0004	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.593°	+69.8 °
0005	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.593°	+69.8 °
0006	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.593°	+69.8 °
0007	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.594°	+69.9 °
0008	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.594°	+69.9 °
0009	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.596°	+70.1 °
0010	589 nm	20.0°C	0.85000	+0.586°	+69.0 °

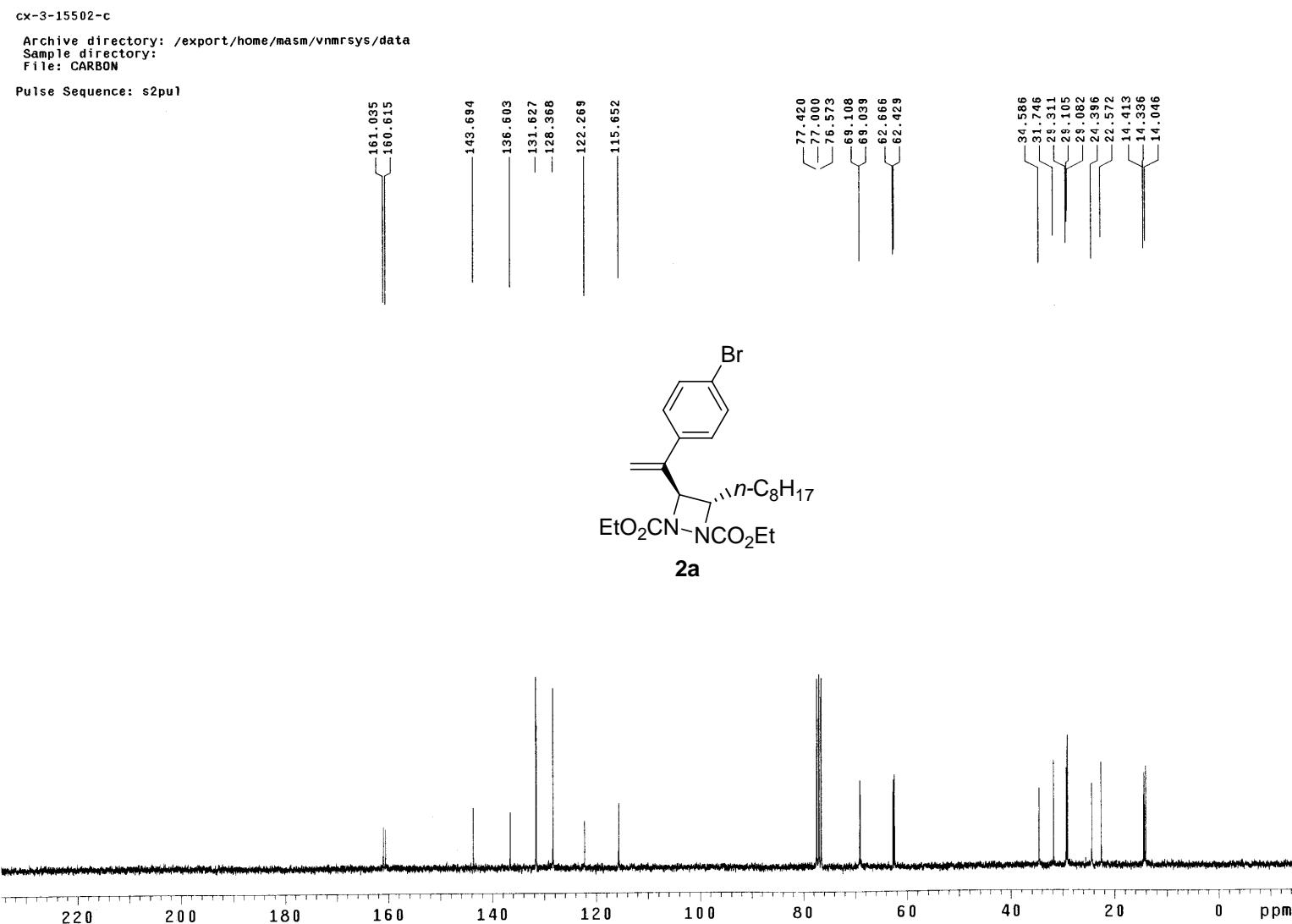
+69.8

7.476  
7.448  
7.360  
7.231  
7.202

5.646  
5.452  
4.761  
4.744  
4.359  
4.336  
4.324  
4.312  
4.301  
4.276  
4.254  
4.235  
4.211  
4.187  
4.164  
4.145  
3.851  
3.834  
3.828  
3.816  
3.811  
3.792

1.863  
1.819  
1.794  
1.770  
1.746  
1.712  
1.691  
1.684  
1.642  
1.617  
1.355  
1.332  
1.308  
1.284  
1.262  
1.258  
1.234  
1.192  
1.121  
0.880  
0.859  
0.836



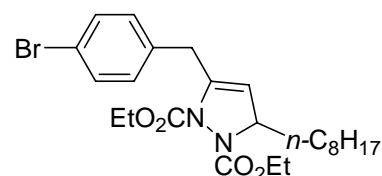


7.416  
7.388  
7.260  
7.119  
7.091

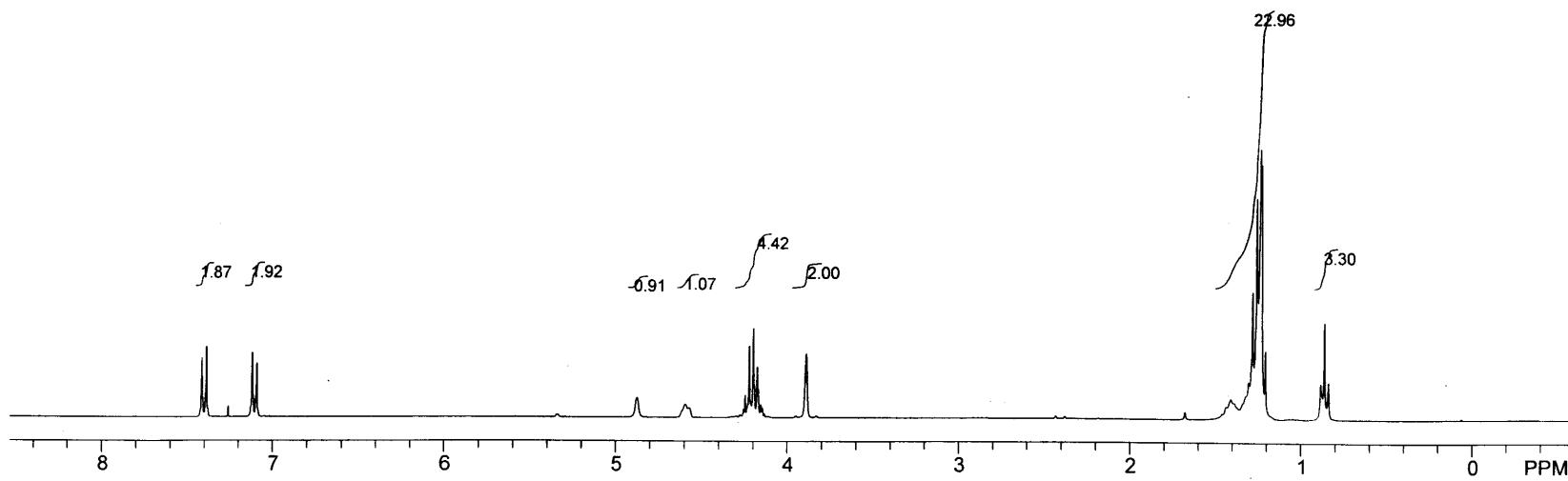
4.675  
4.597  
4.572  
4.253  
4.246  
4.230  
4.222  
4.199  
4.192  
4.175  
4.169  
4.154  
4.145  
3.689

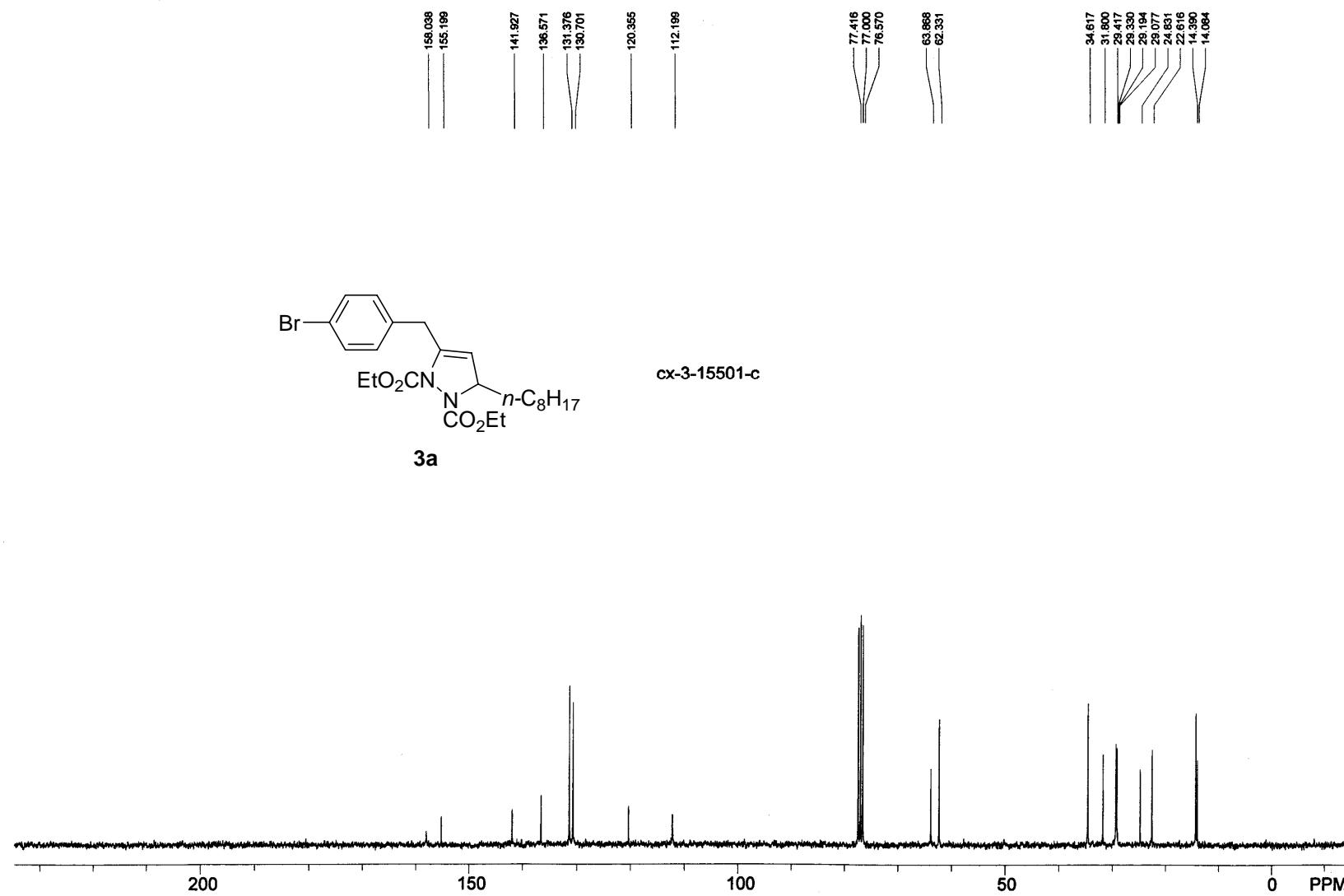
1.434  
1.410  
1.389  
1.306  
1.283  
1.259  
1.254  
1.237  
1.231  
1.207  
0.984  
0.963  
0.839

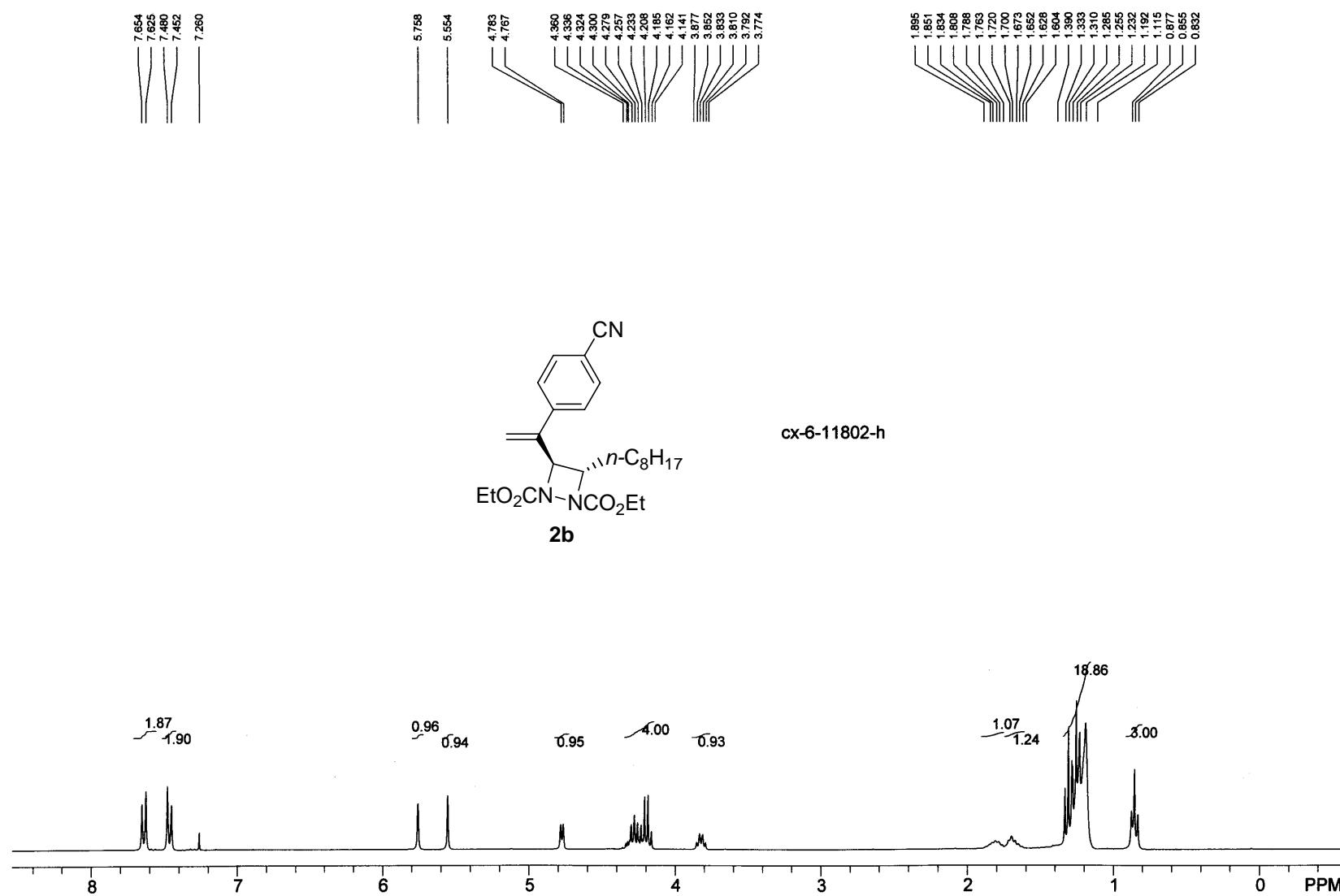
cx-3-15501-h

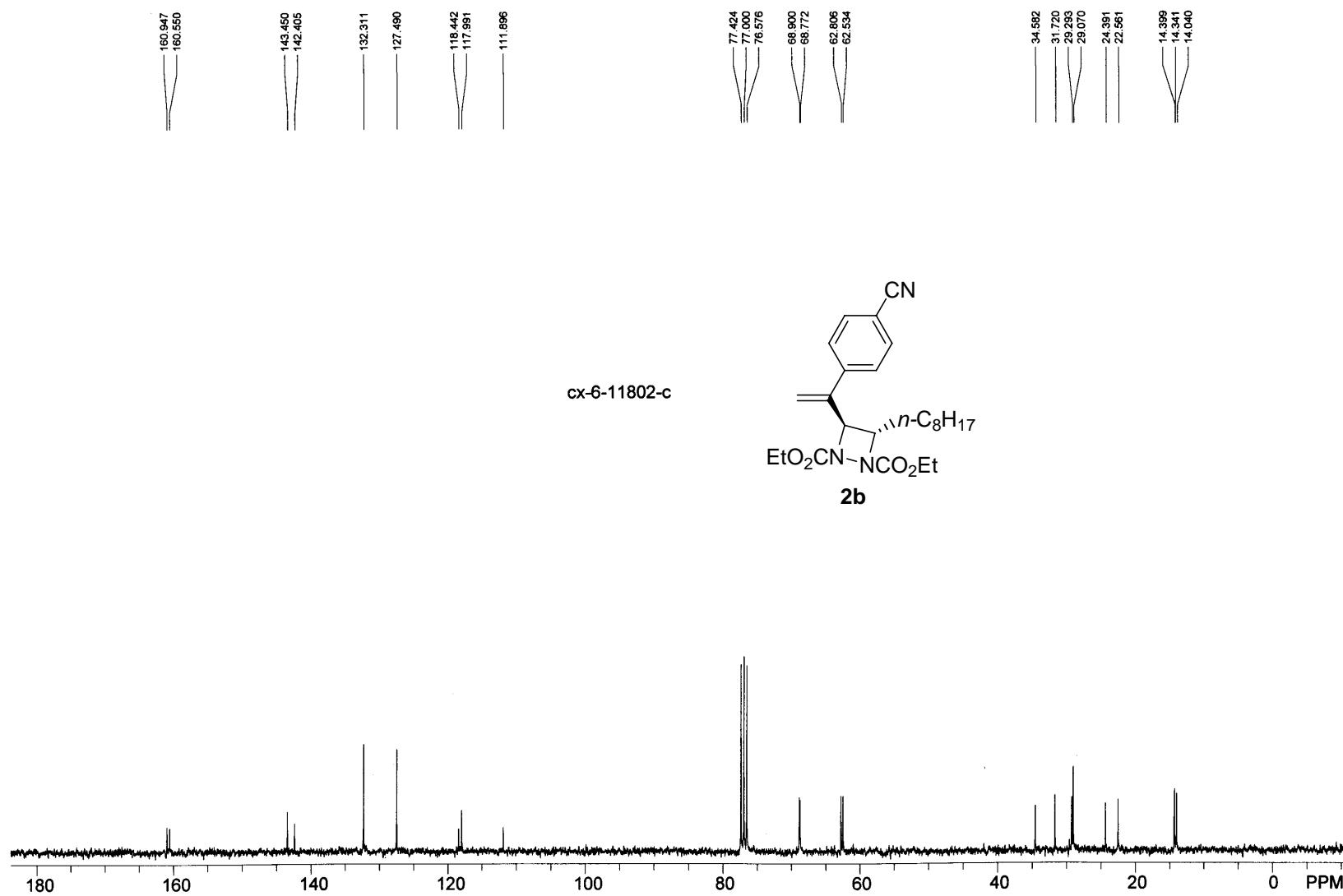


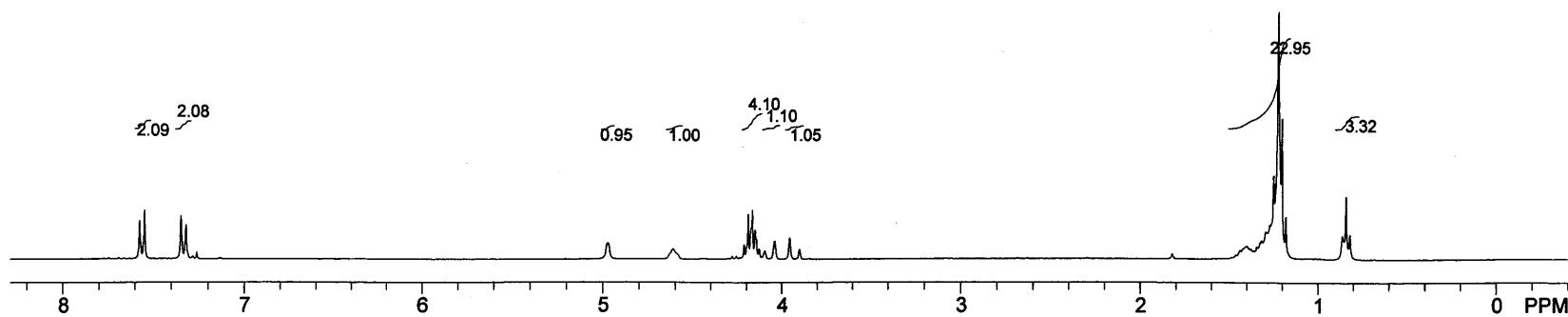
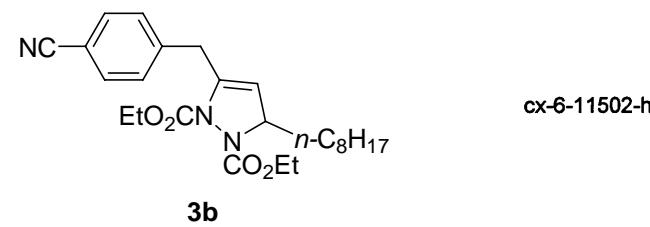
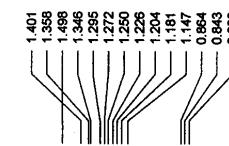
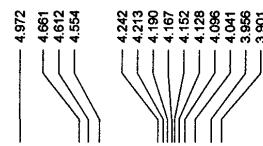
3a

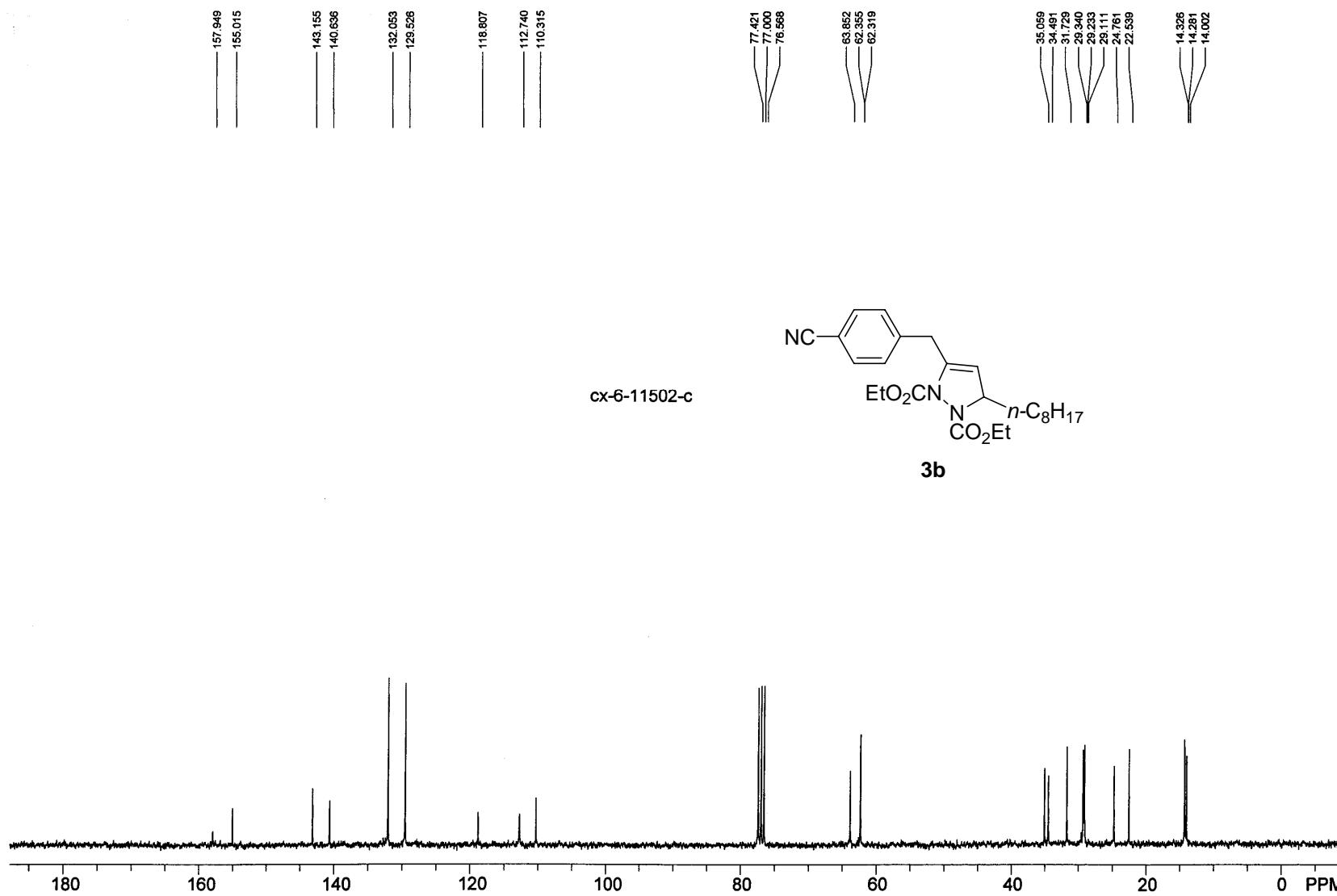


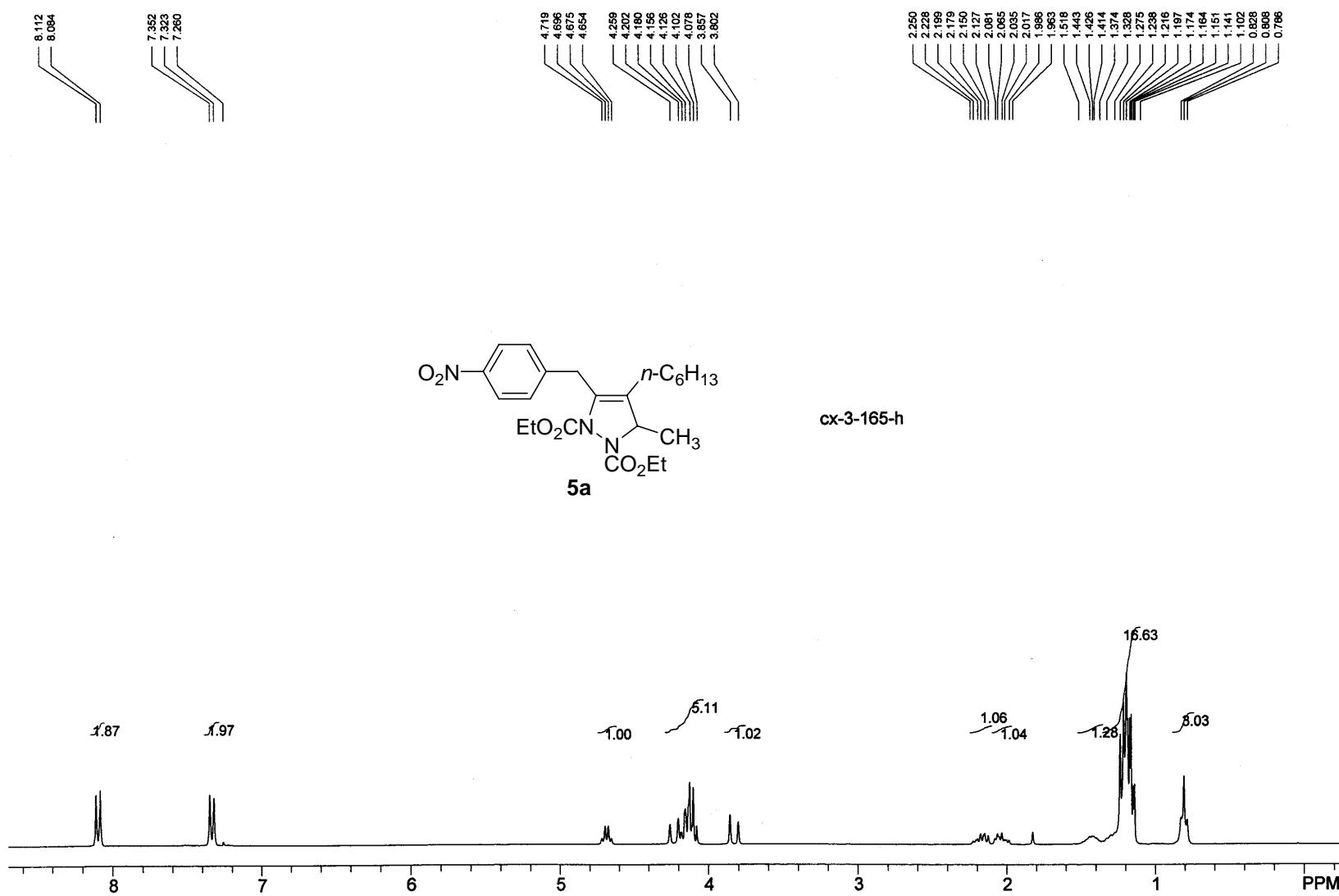


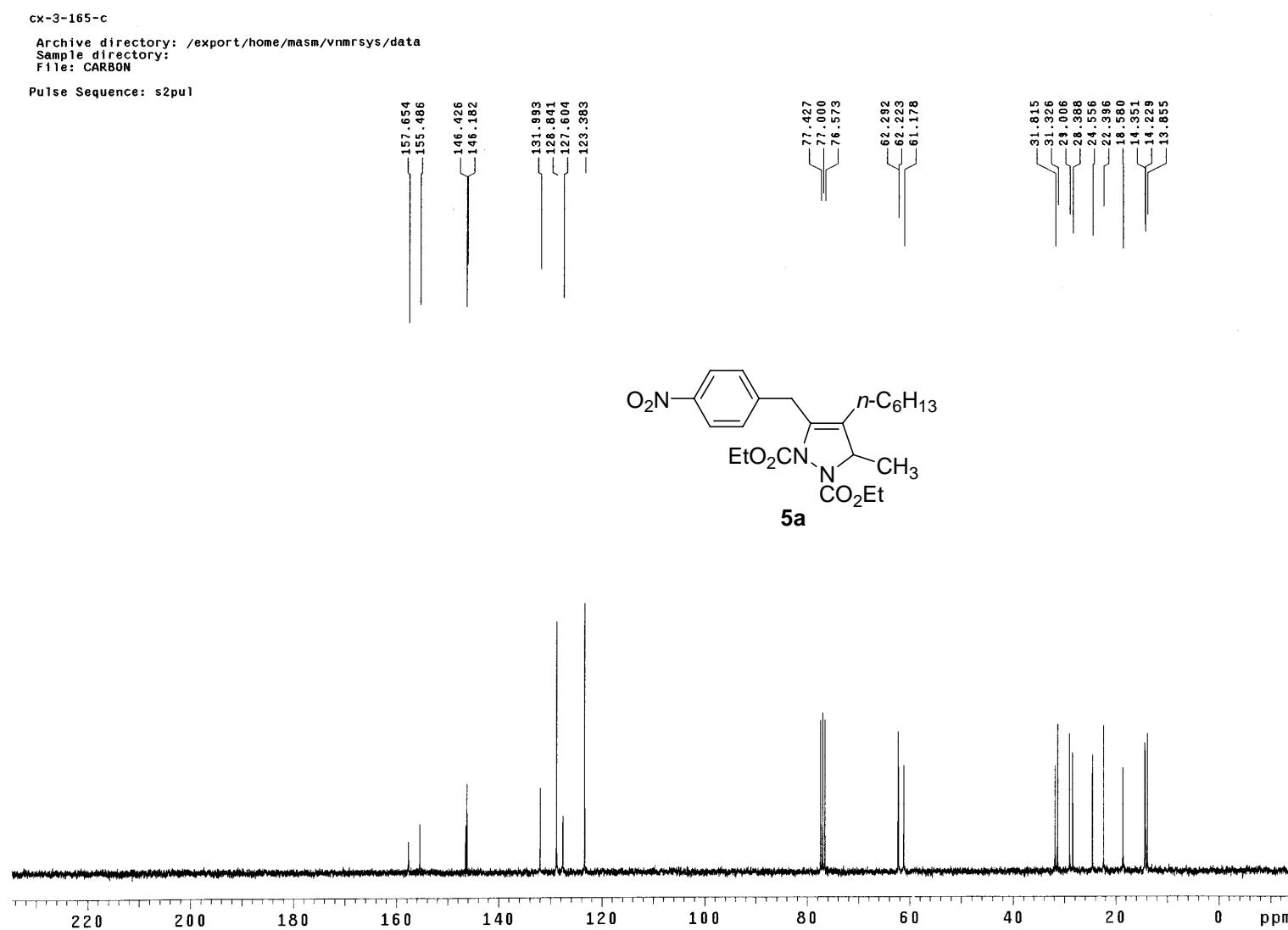


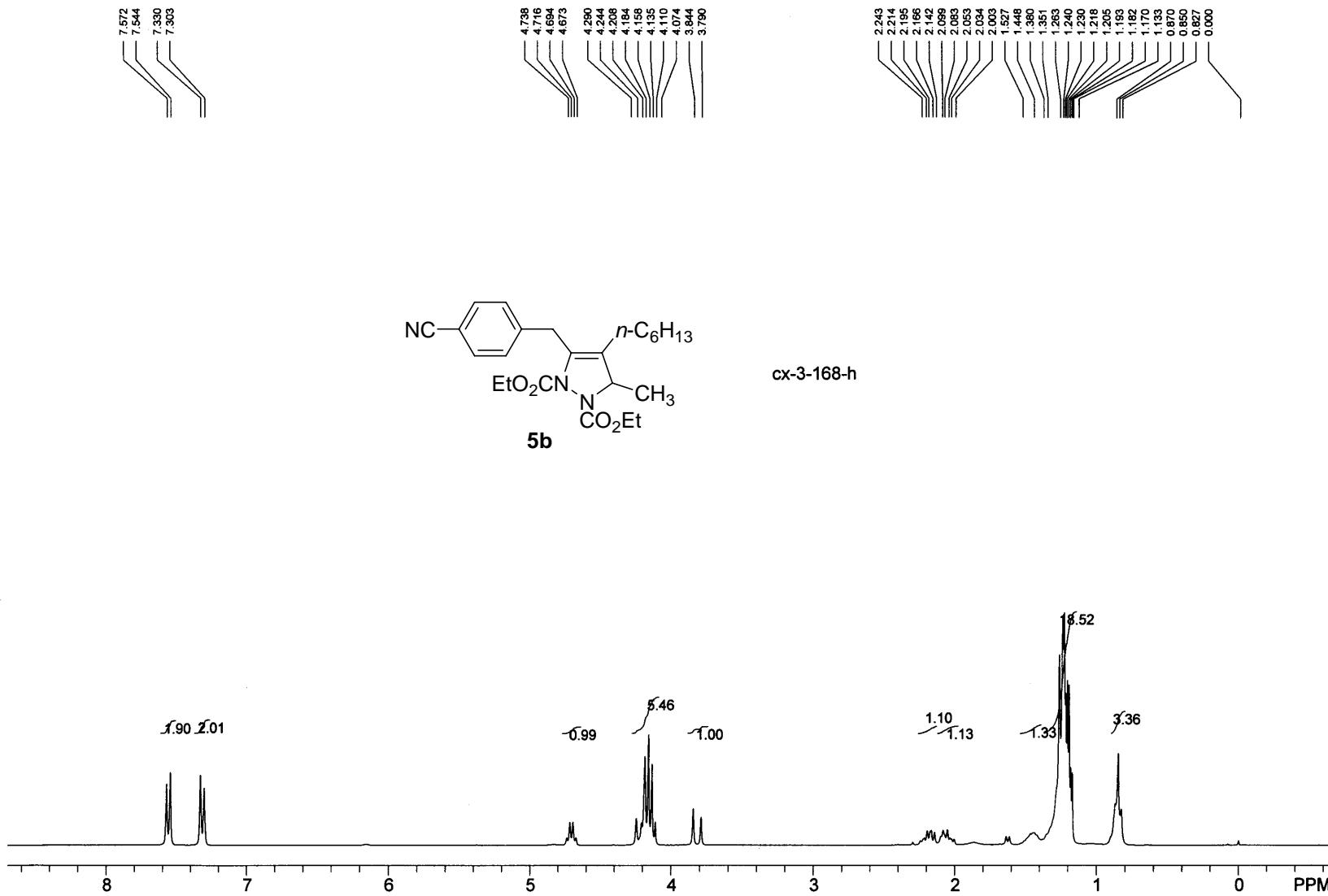










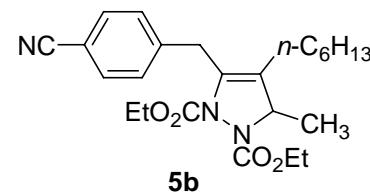
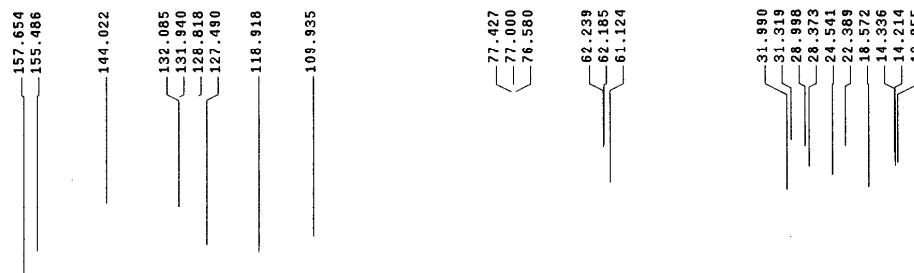


cx-3-168-c

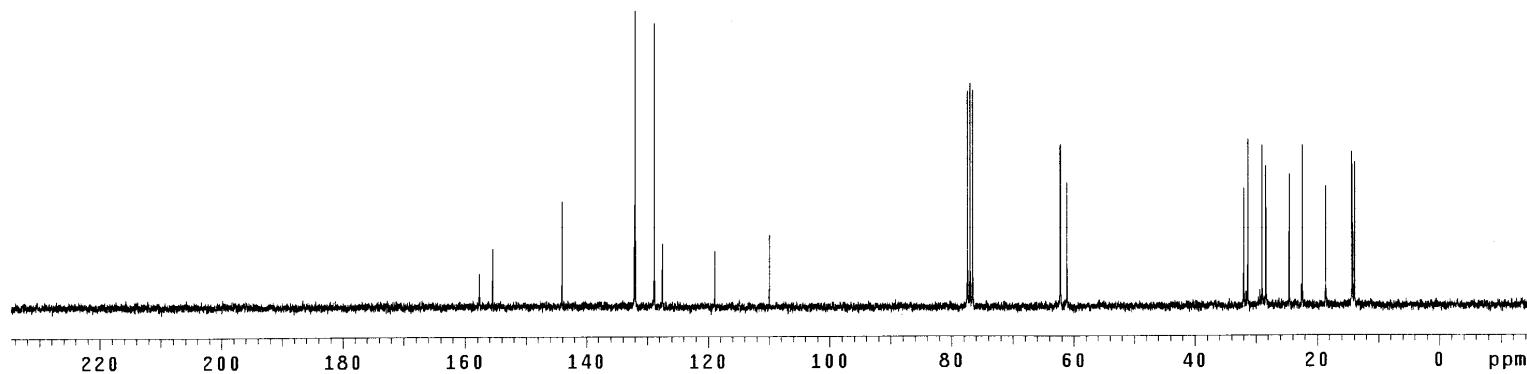
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Sample directory:

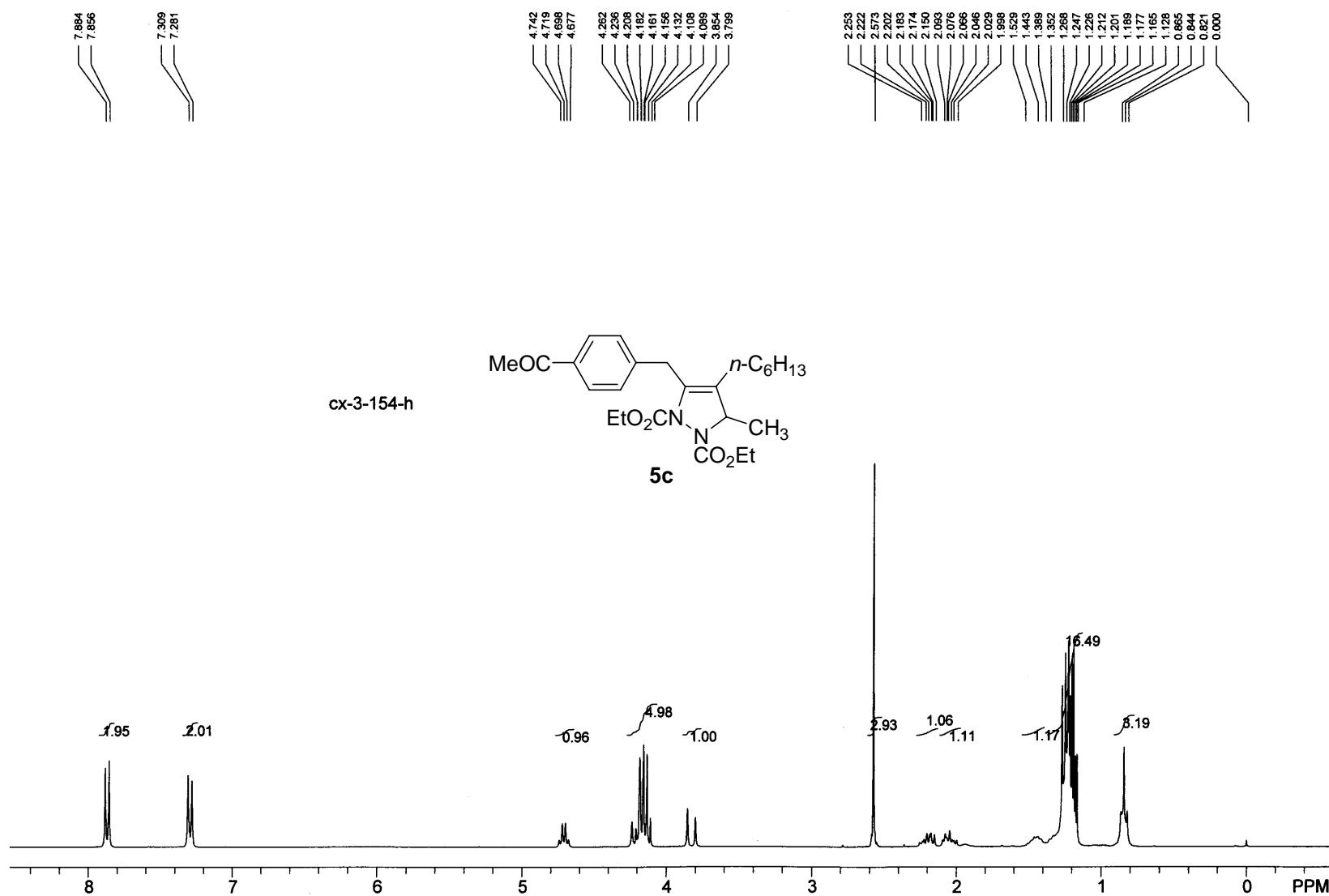
File: CARBON

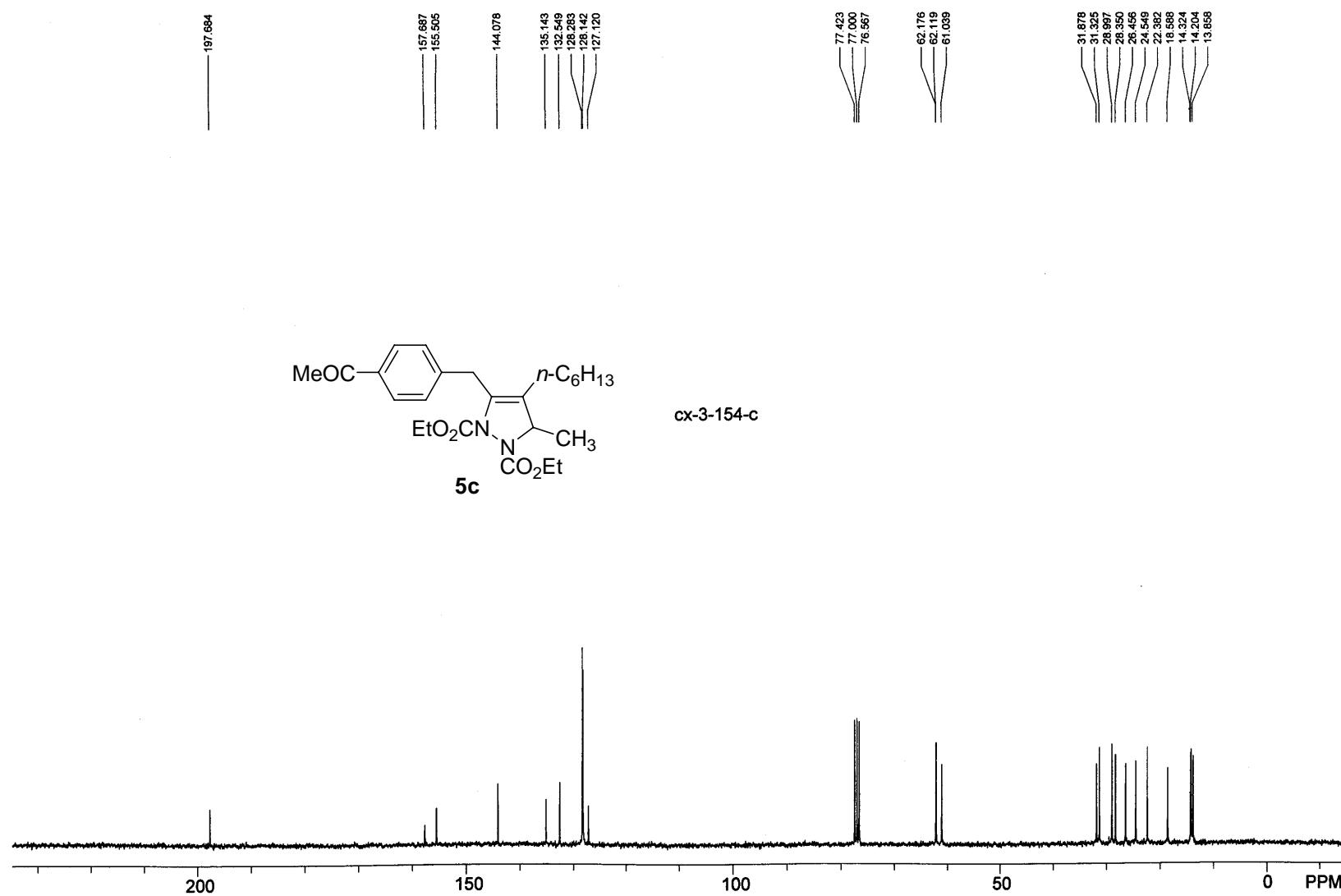
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

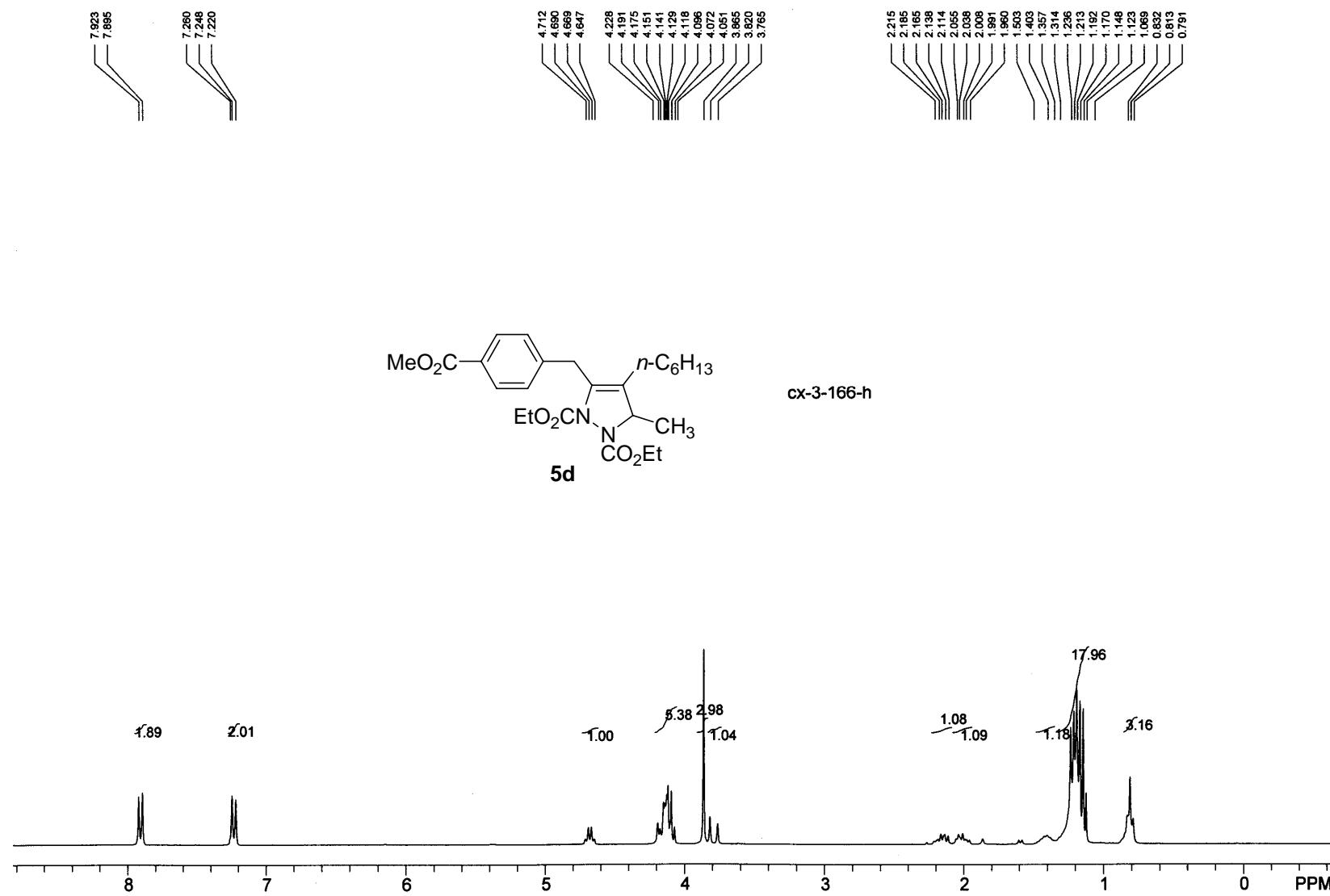


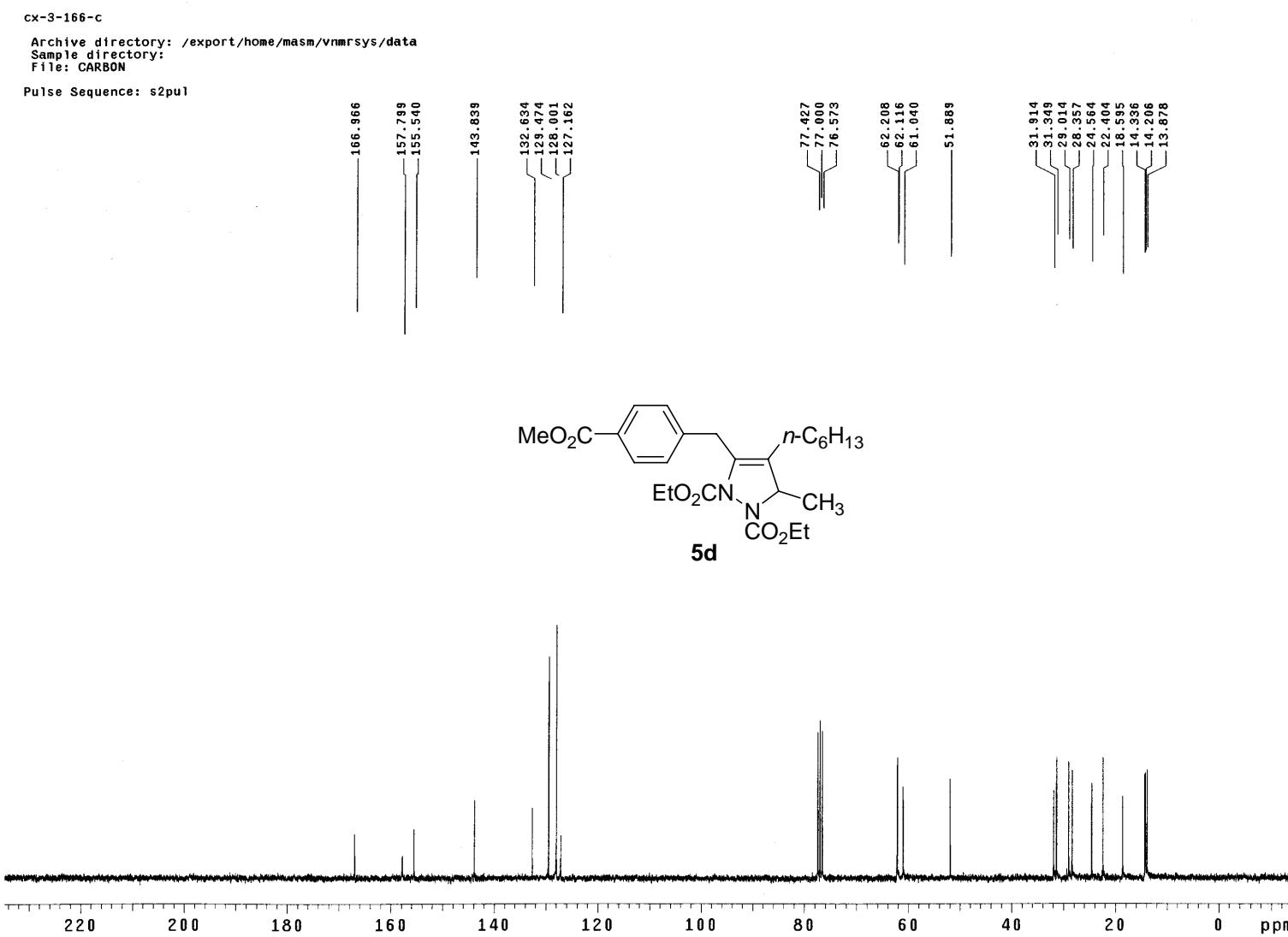
**5b**

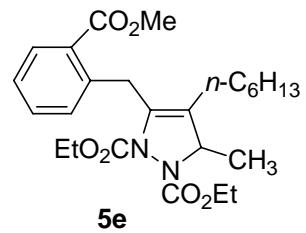
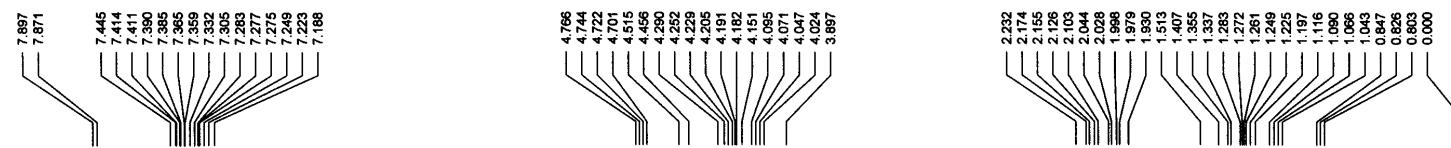




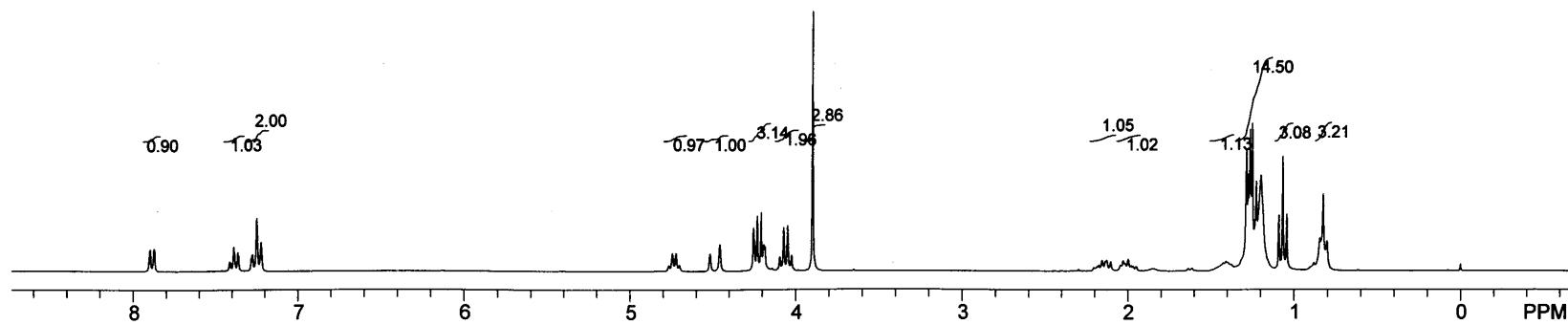


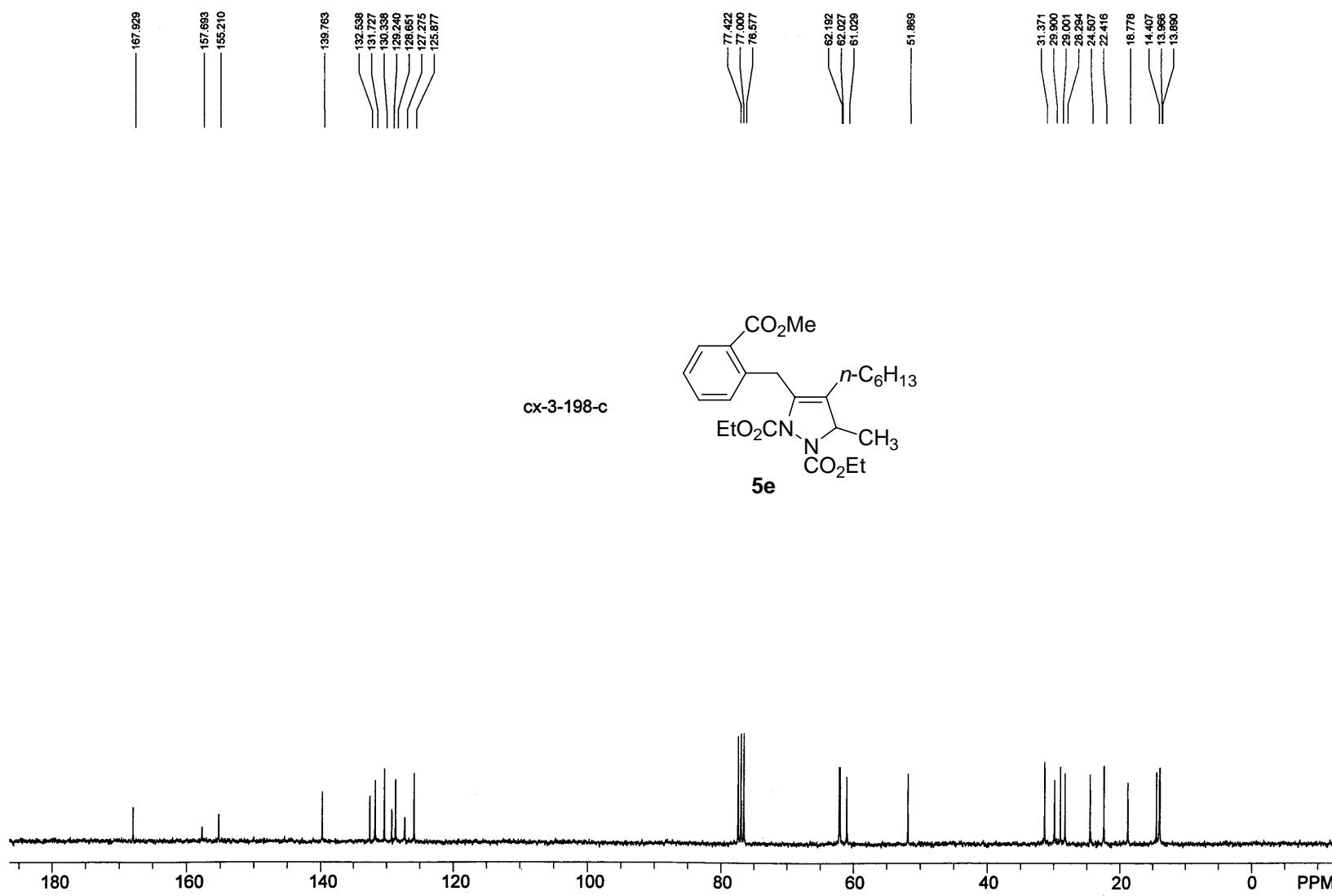


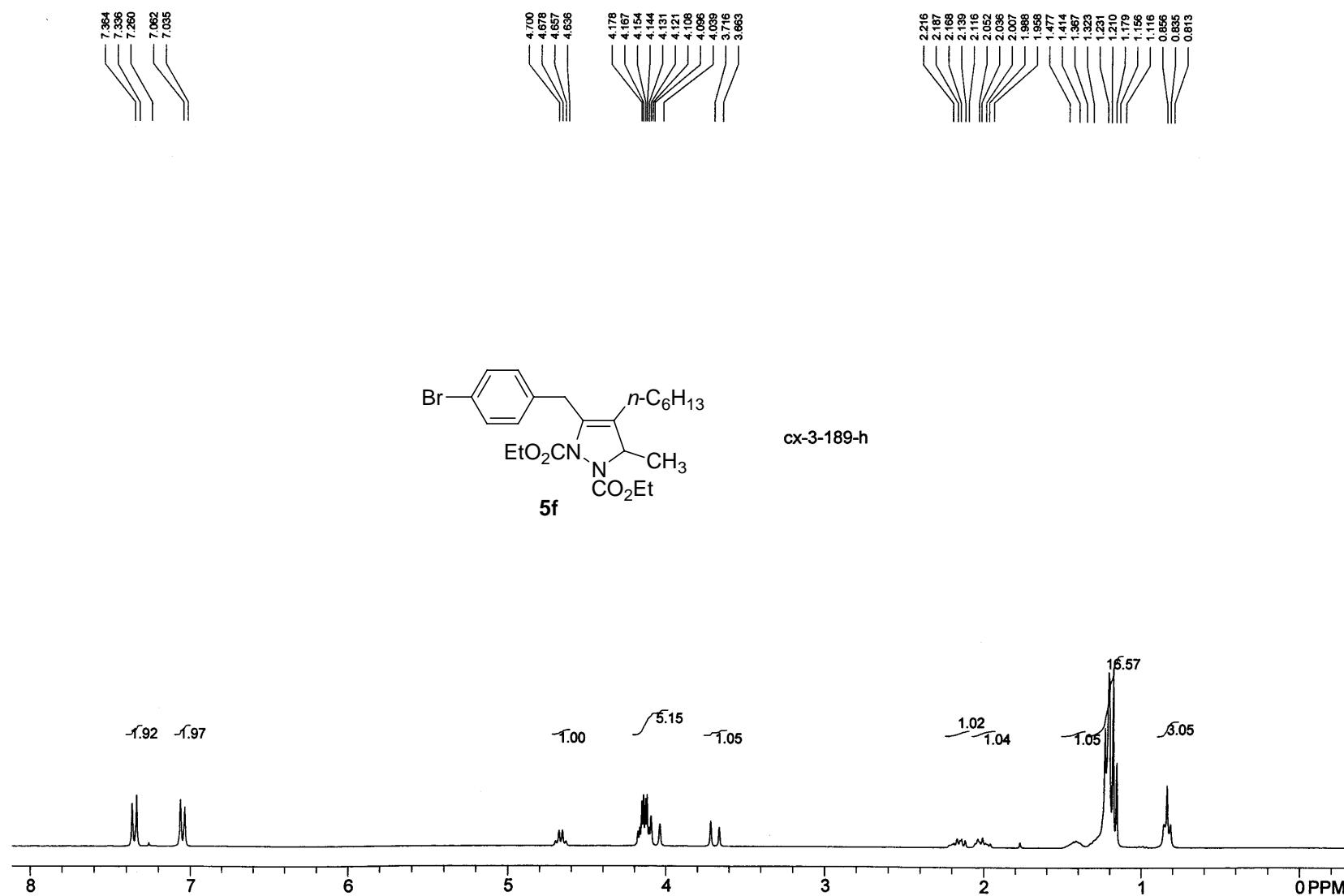


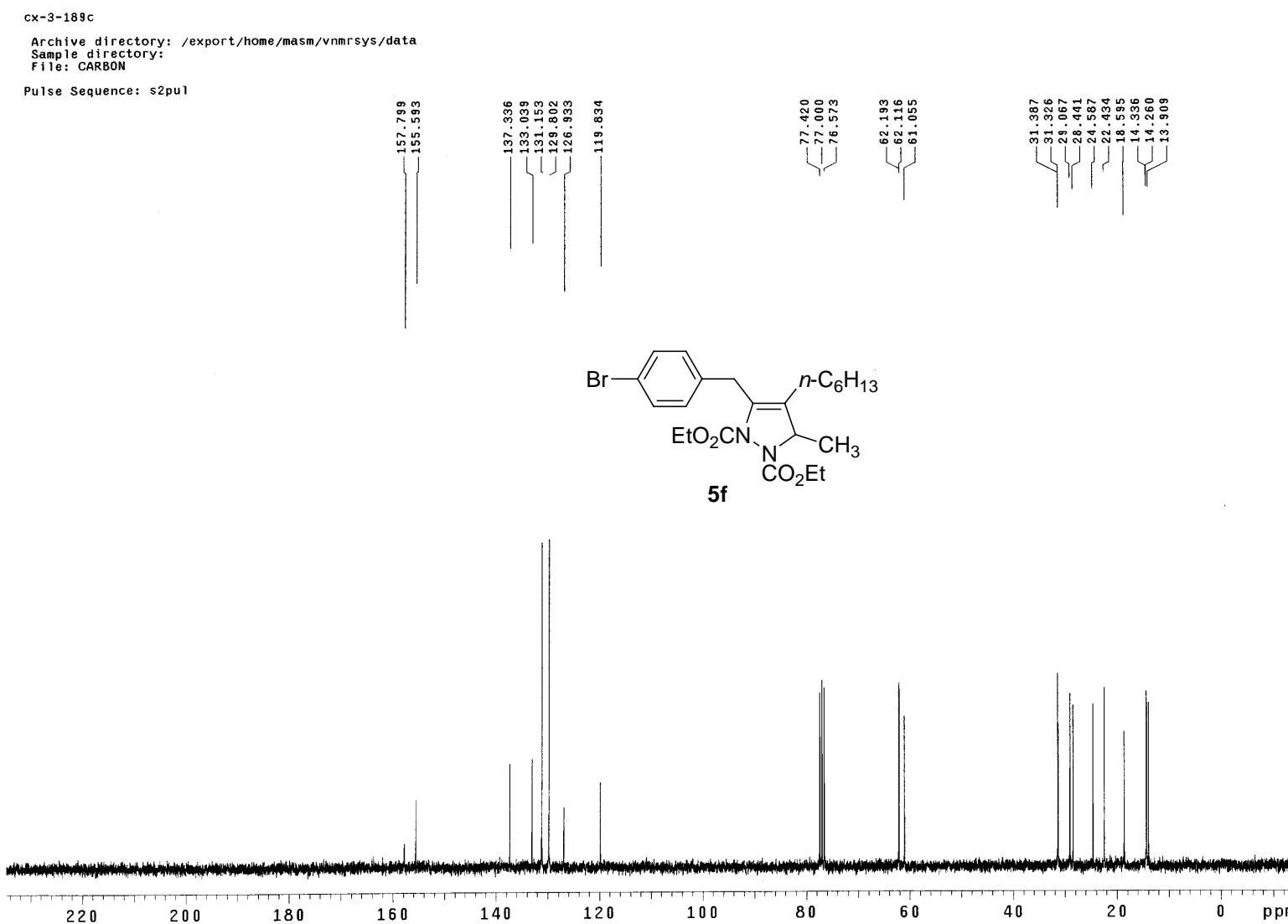


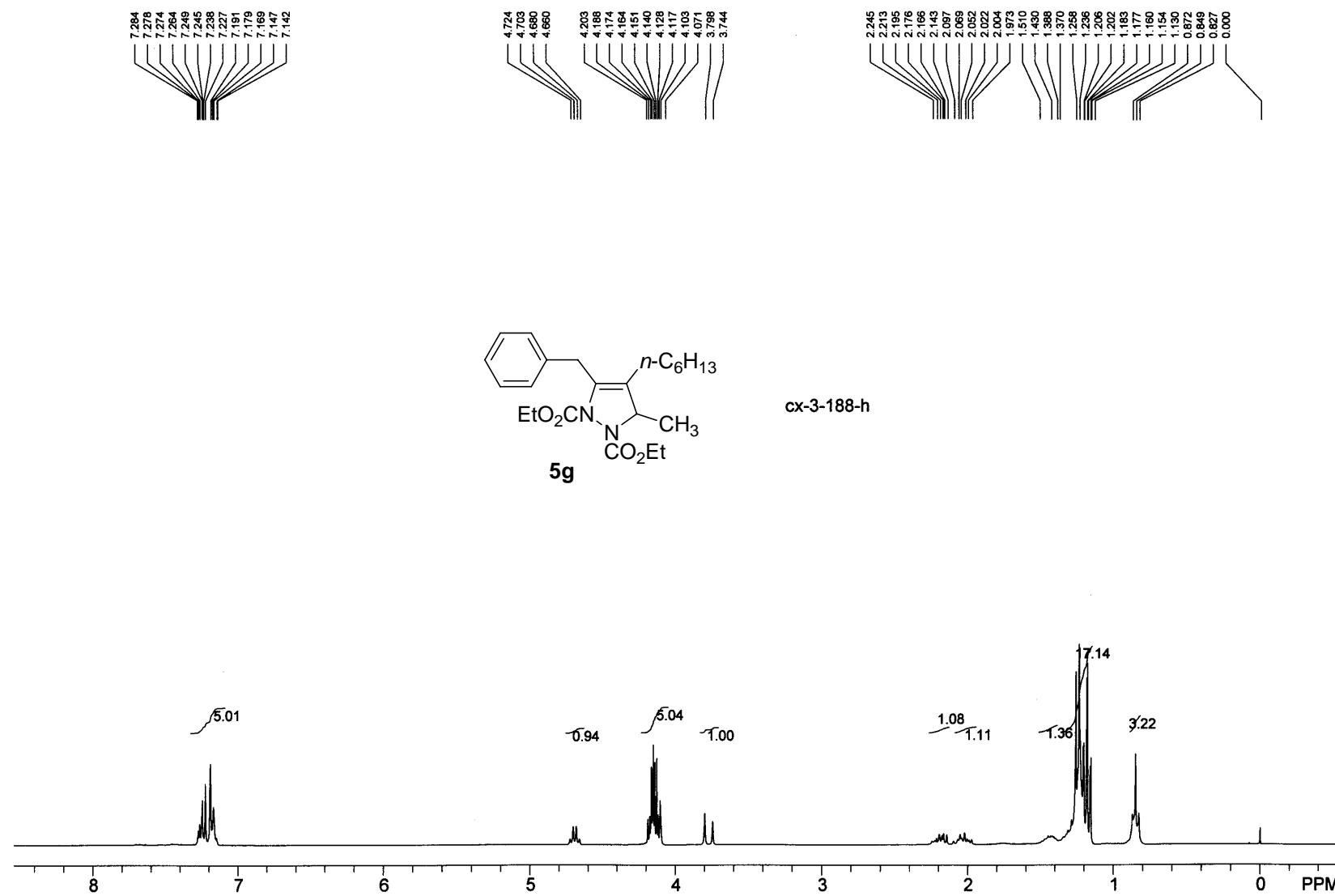
cx-3-198-h

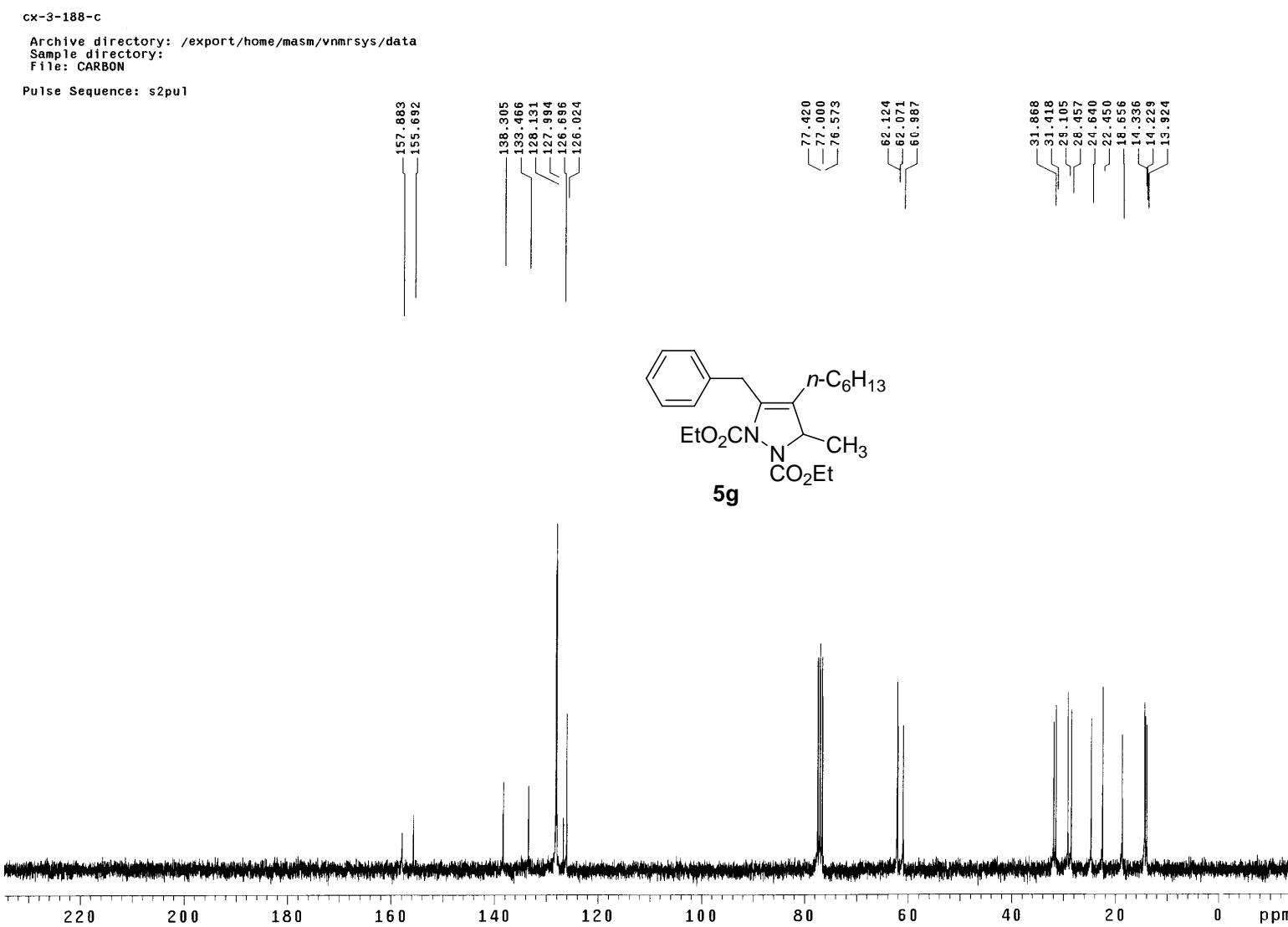


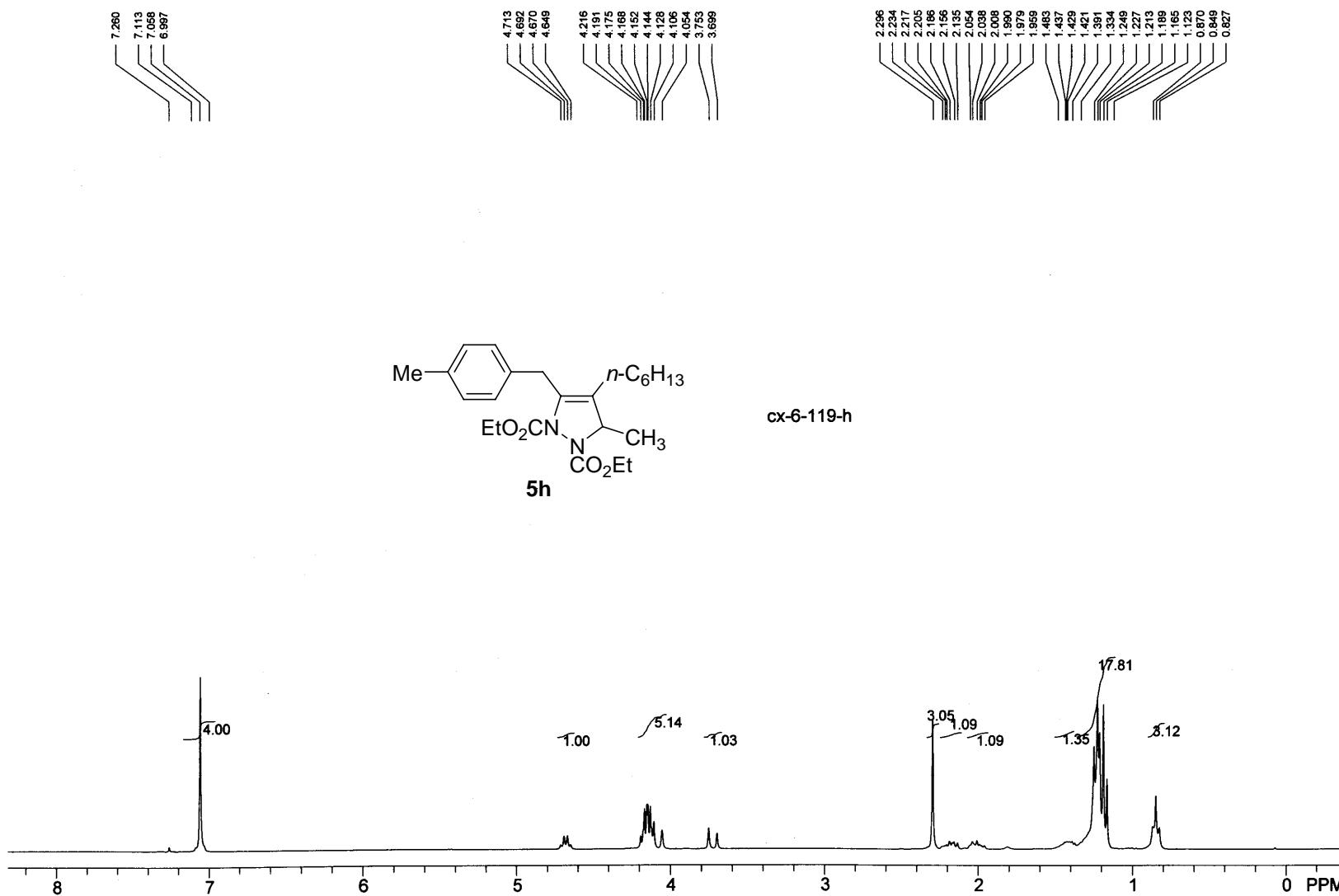


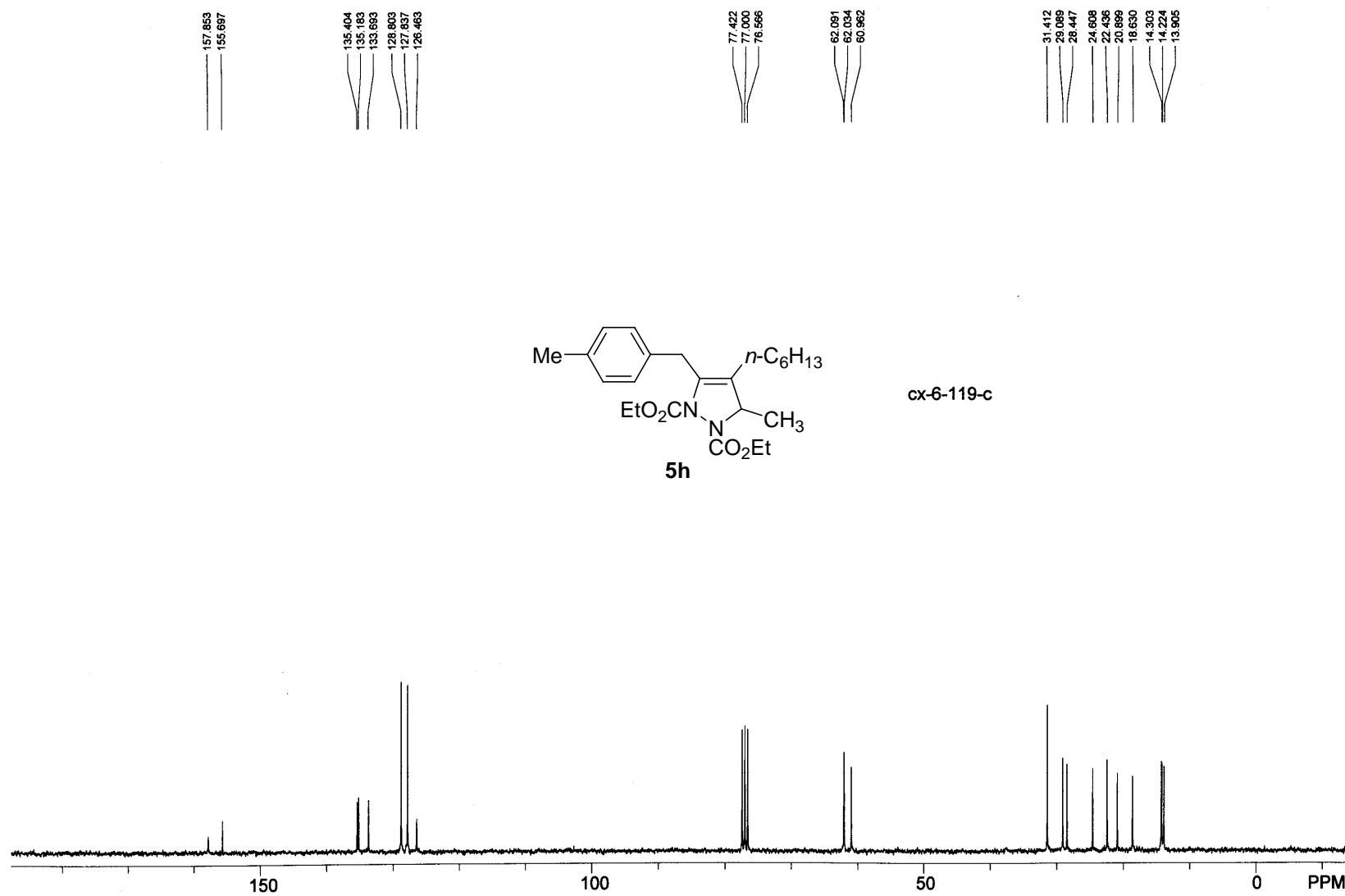


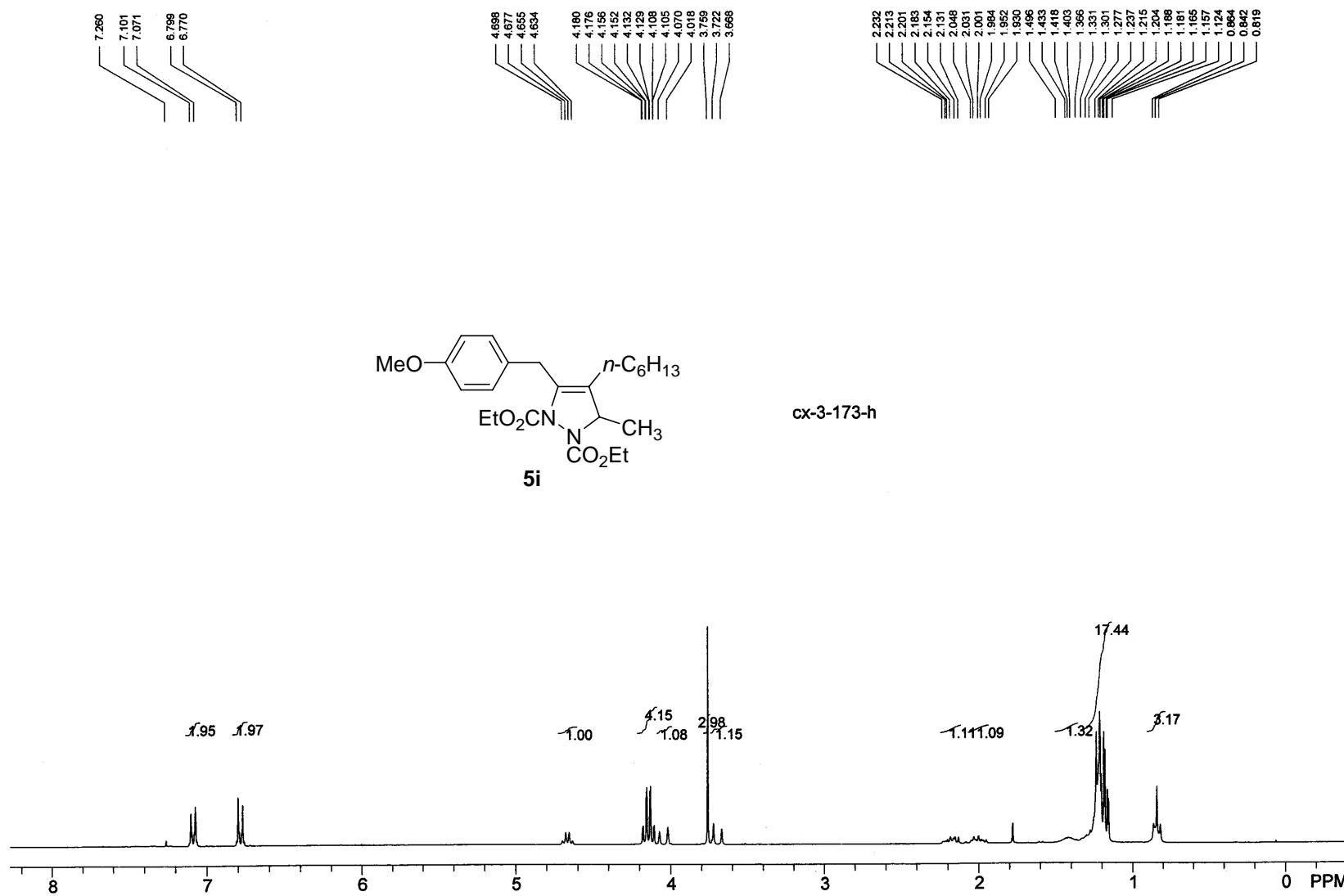


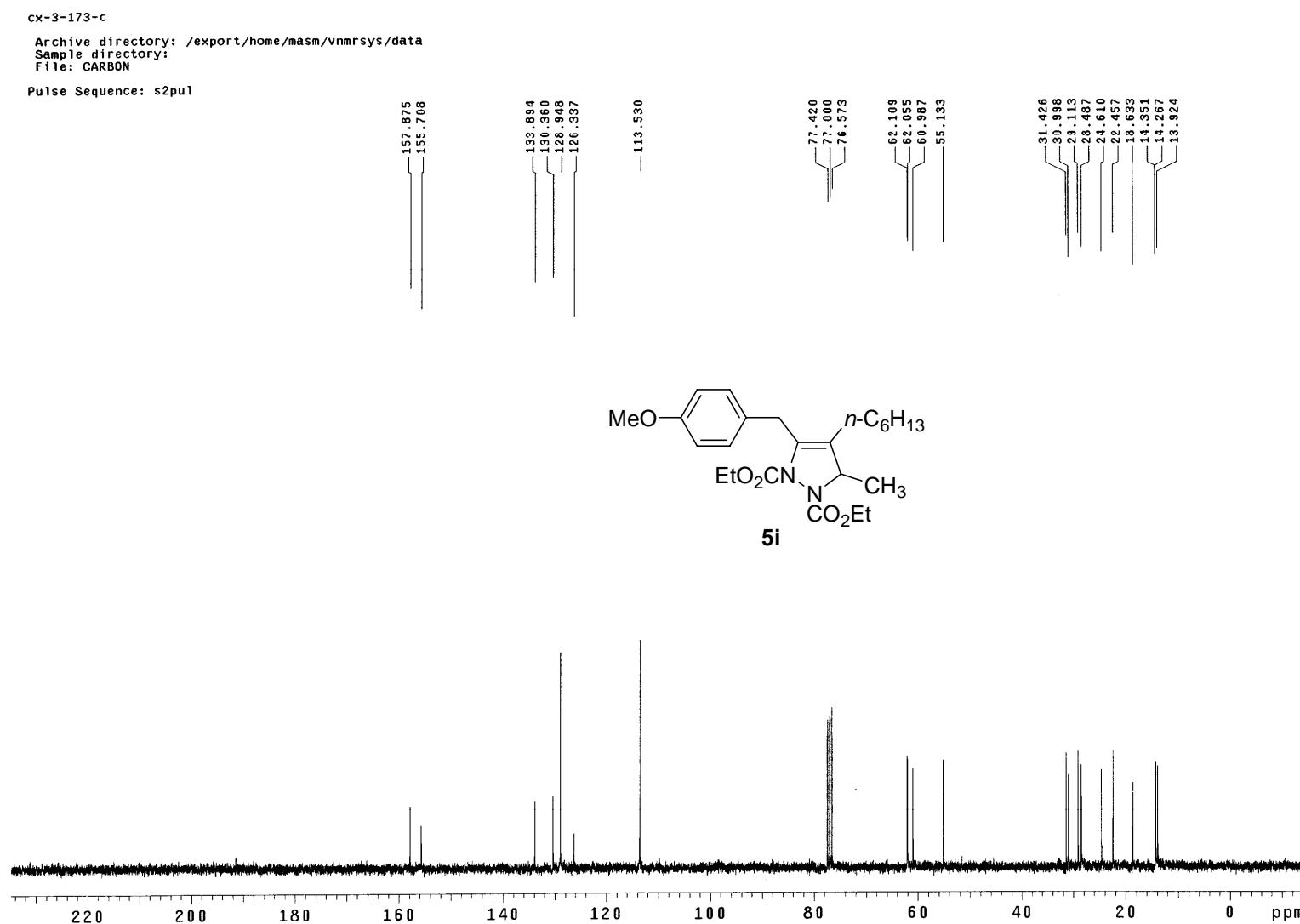


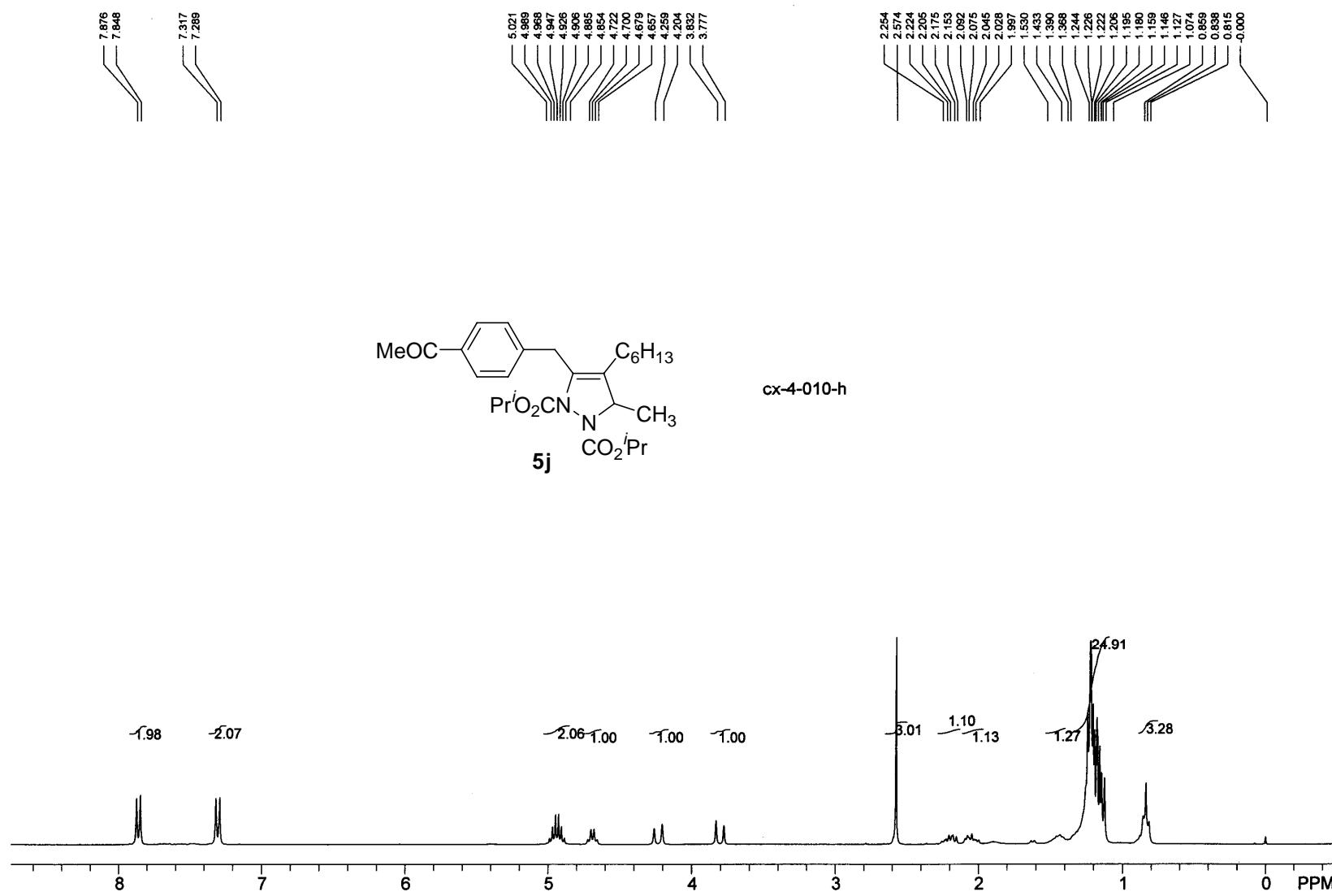


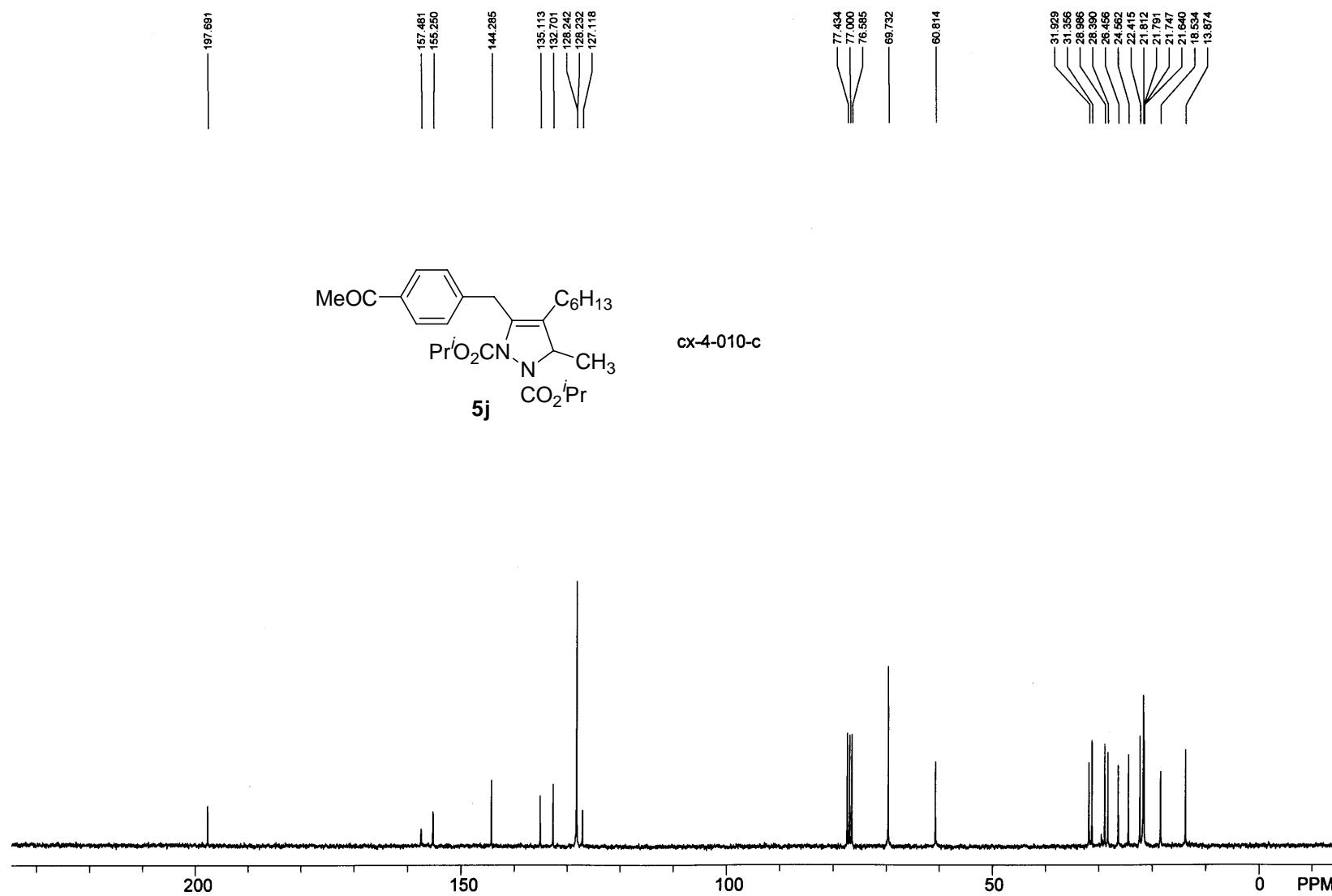


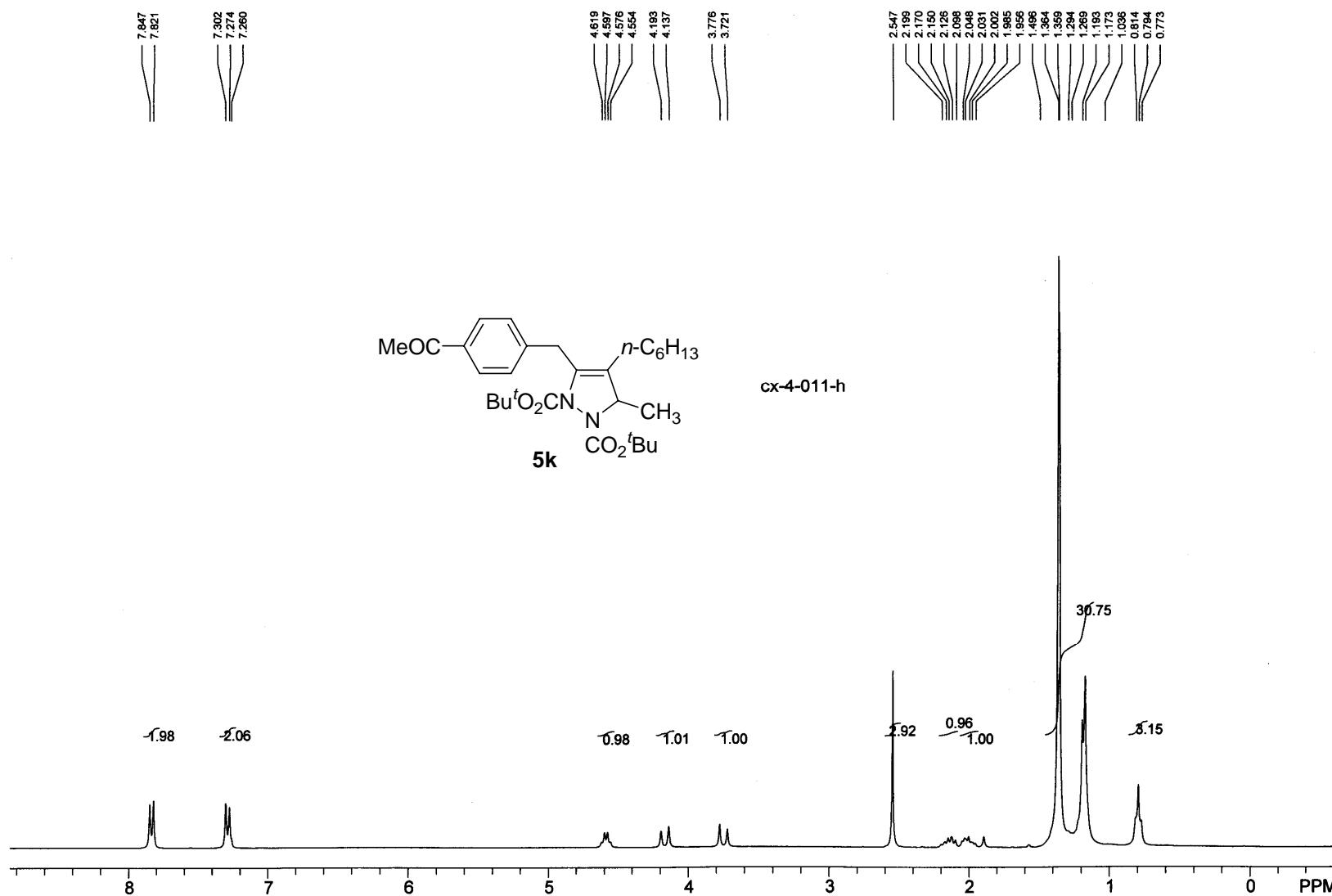


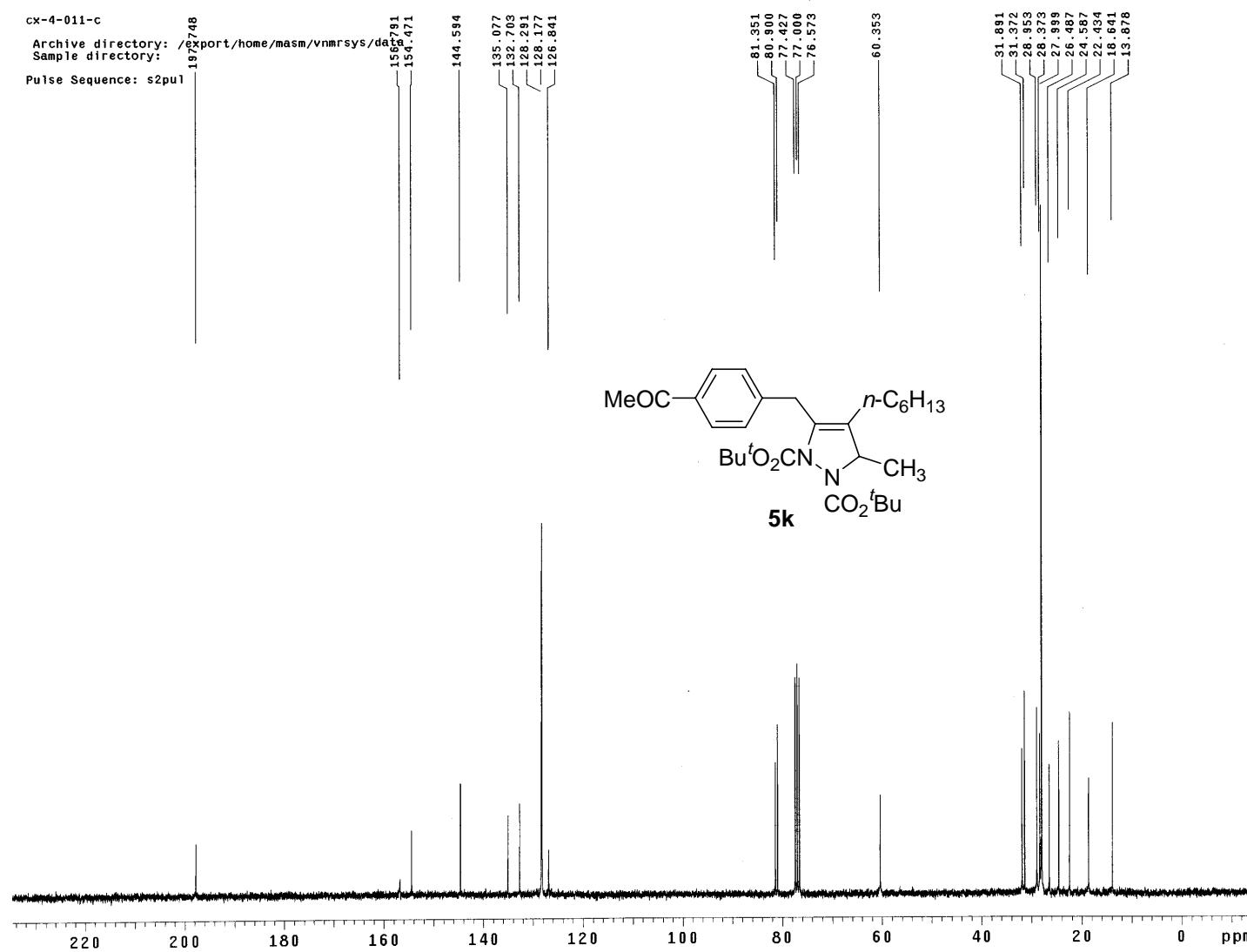


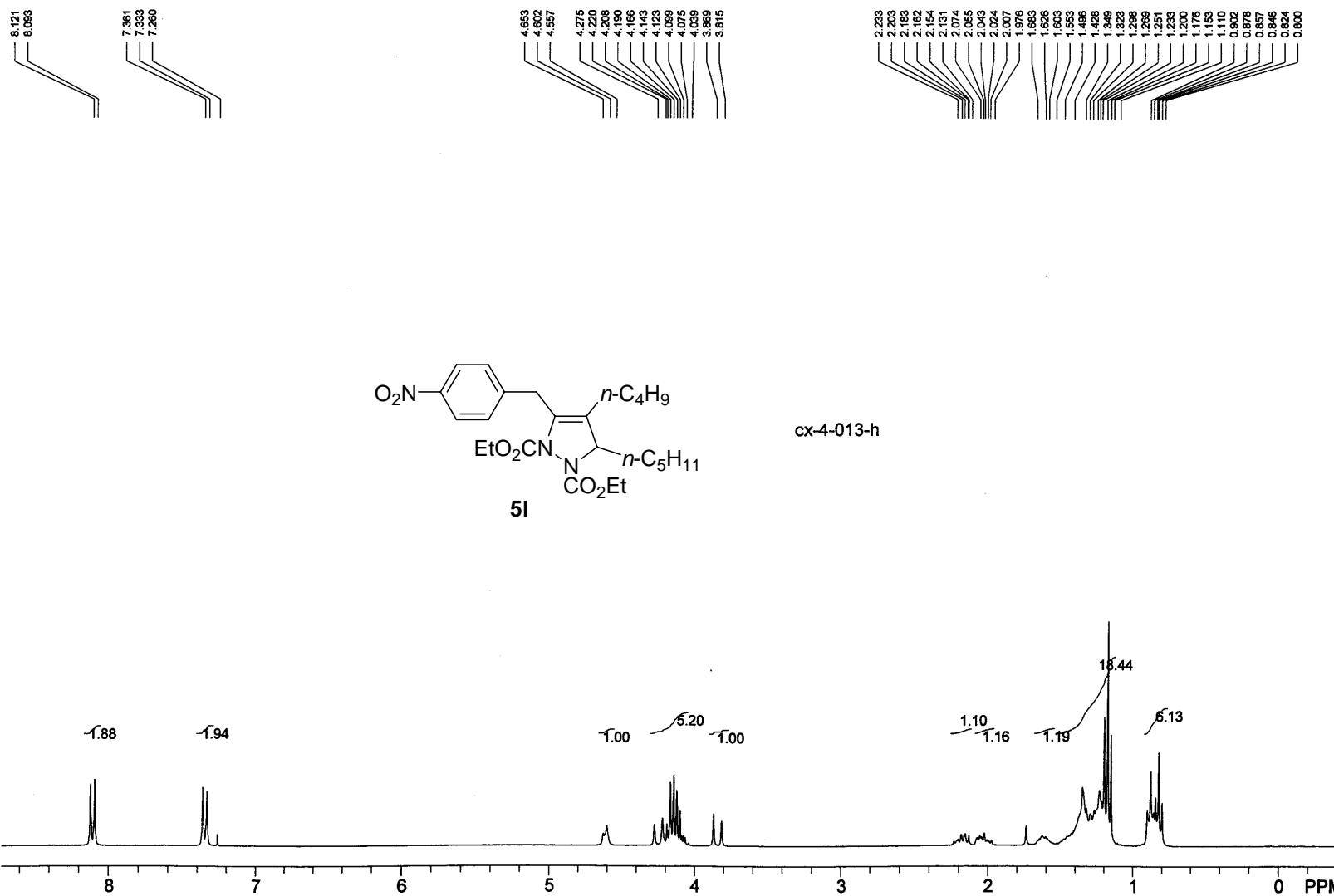


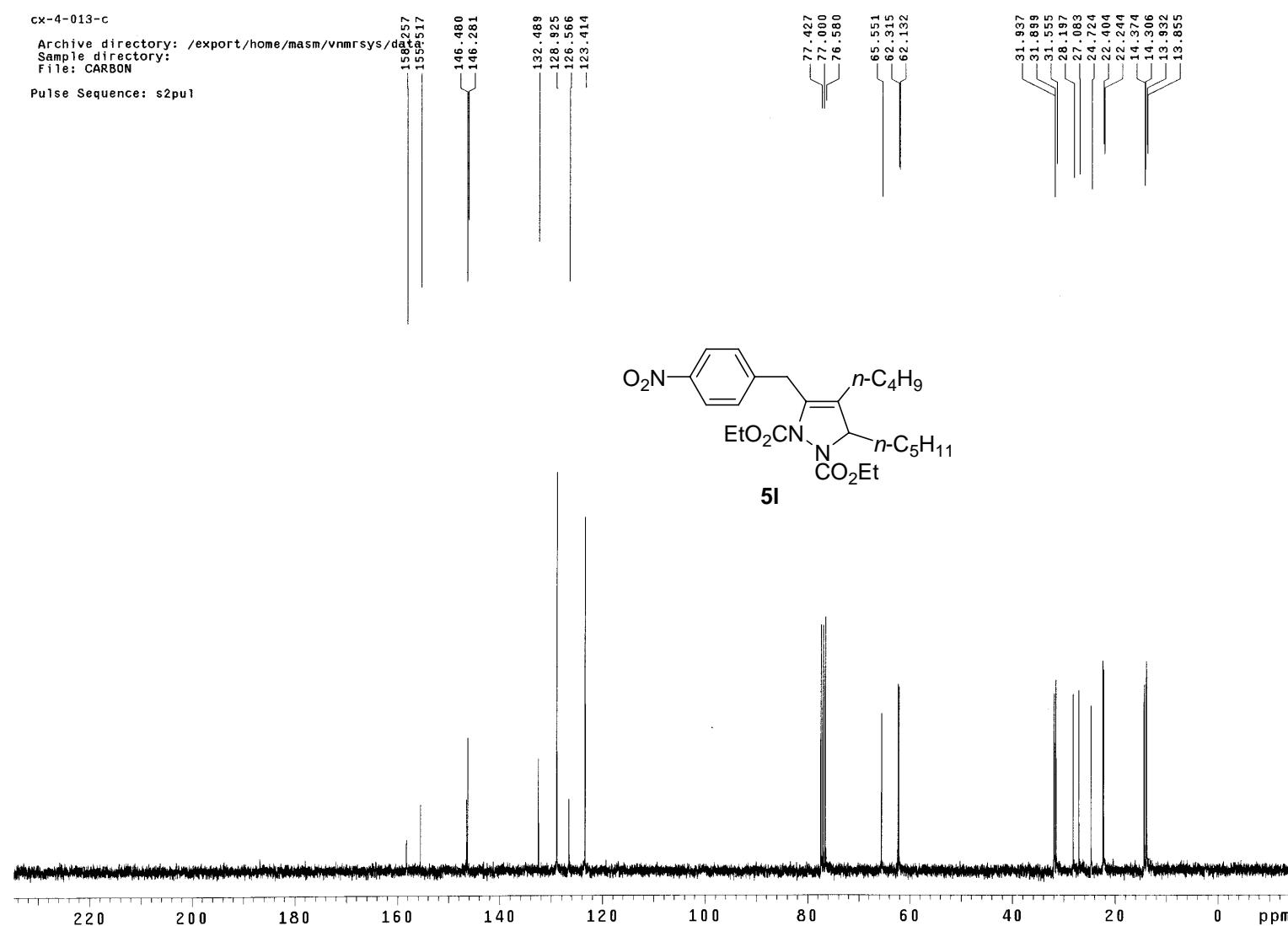


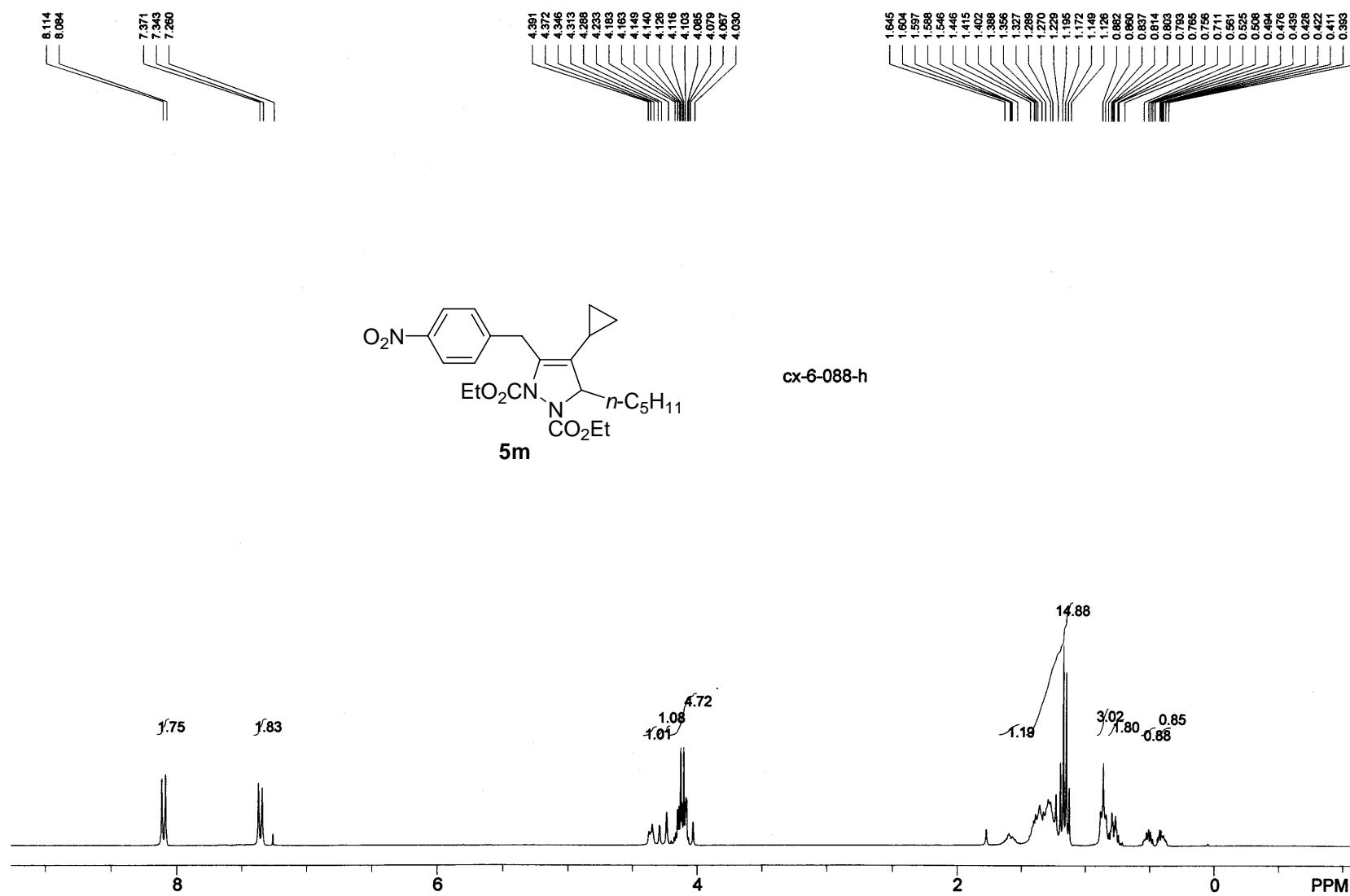


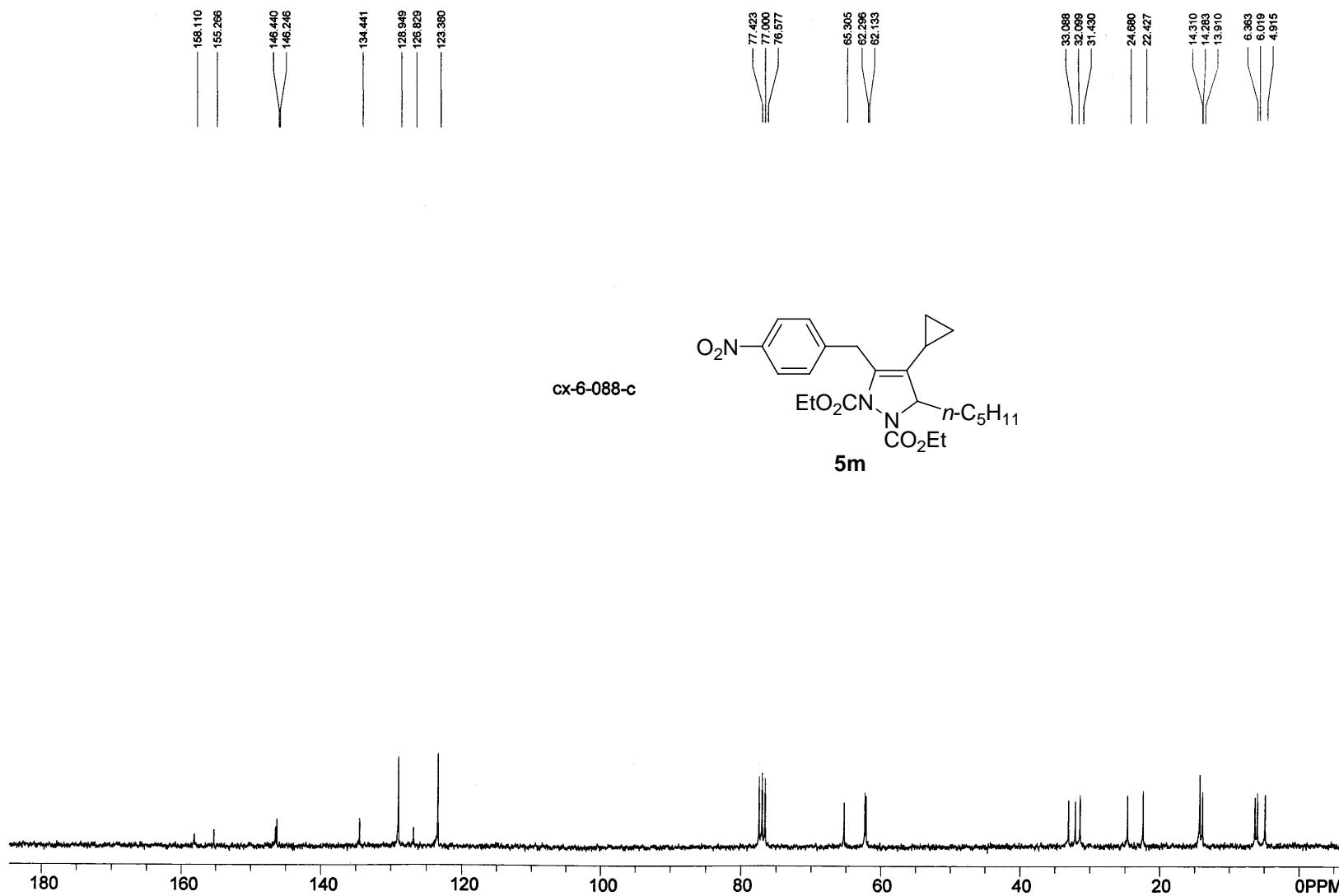


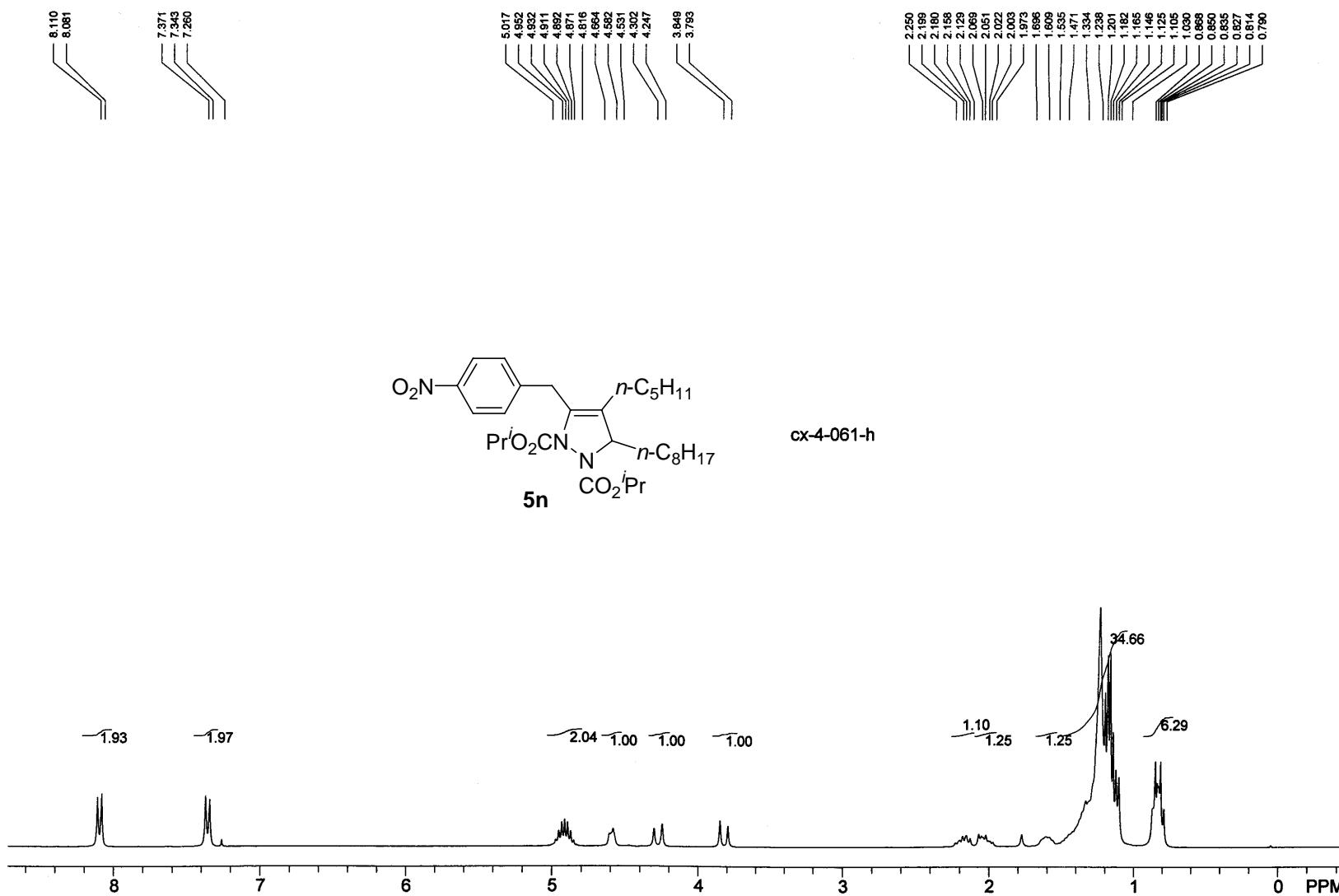


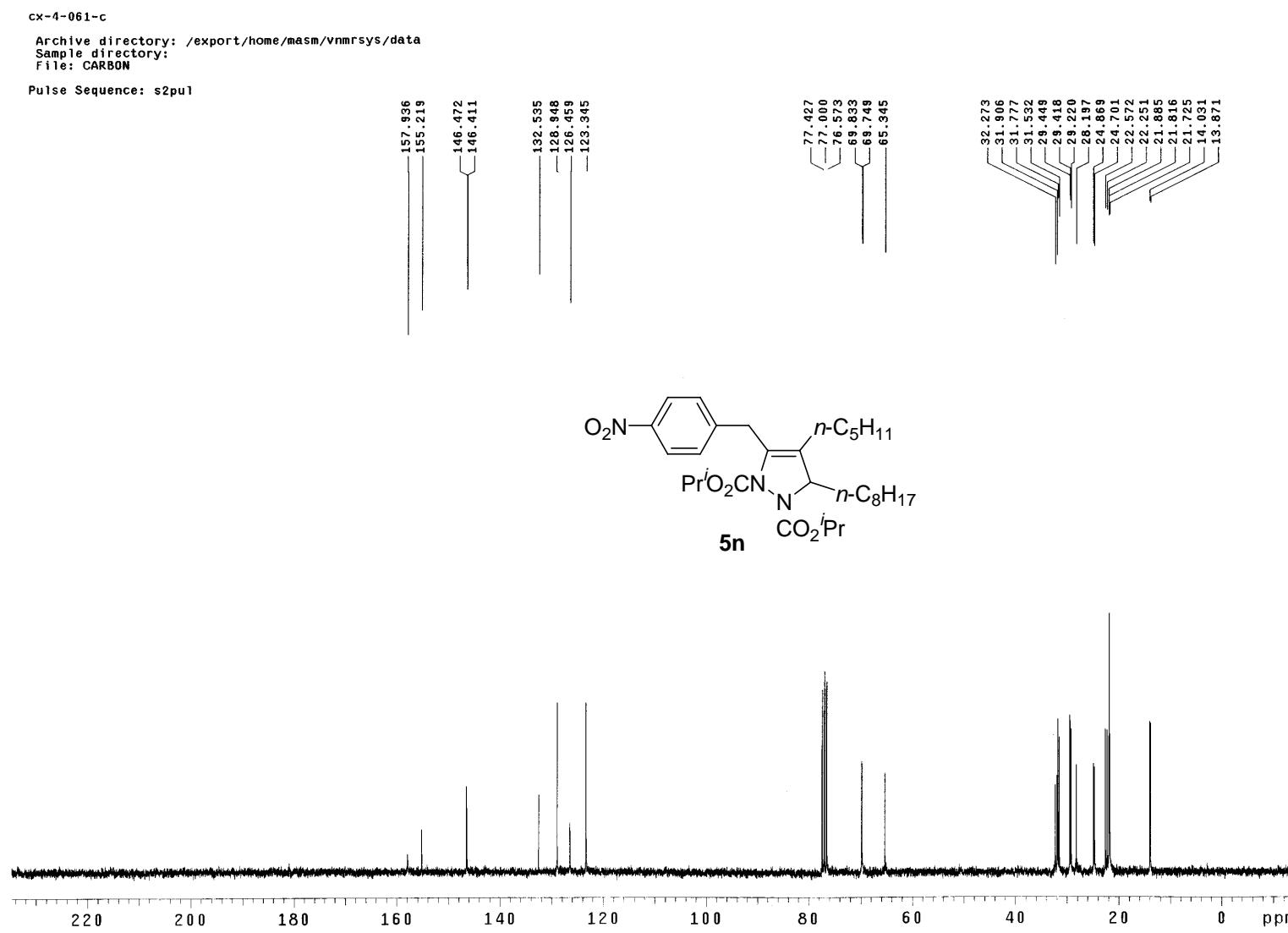


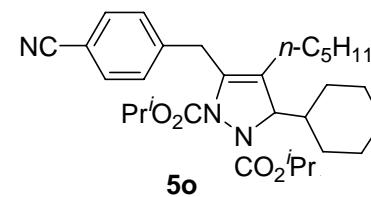
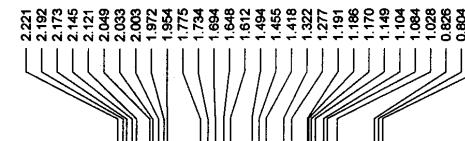
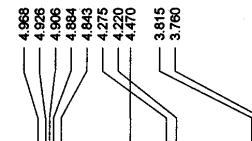
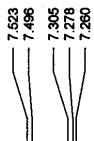




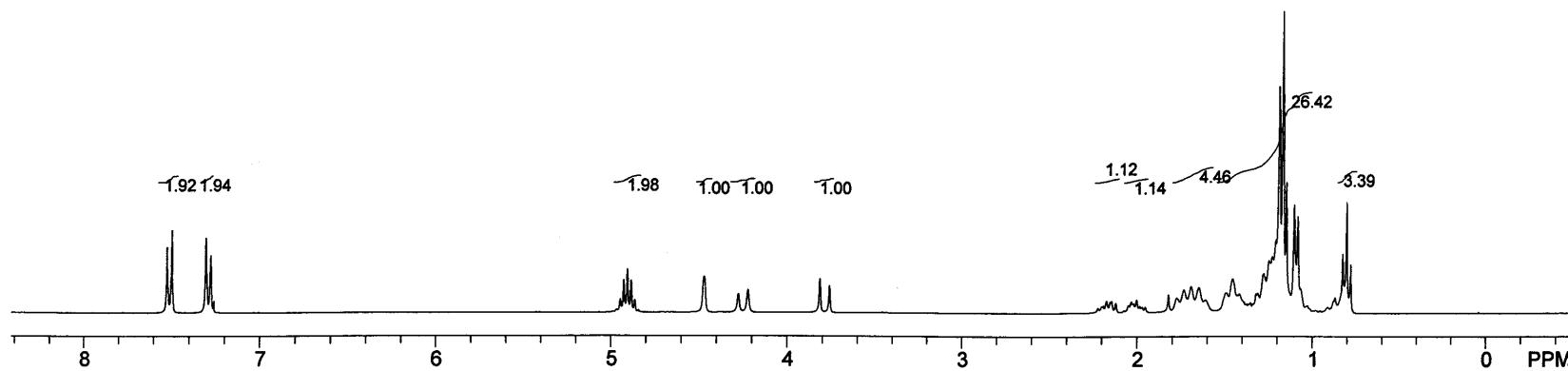


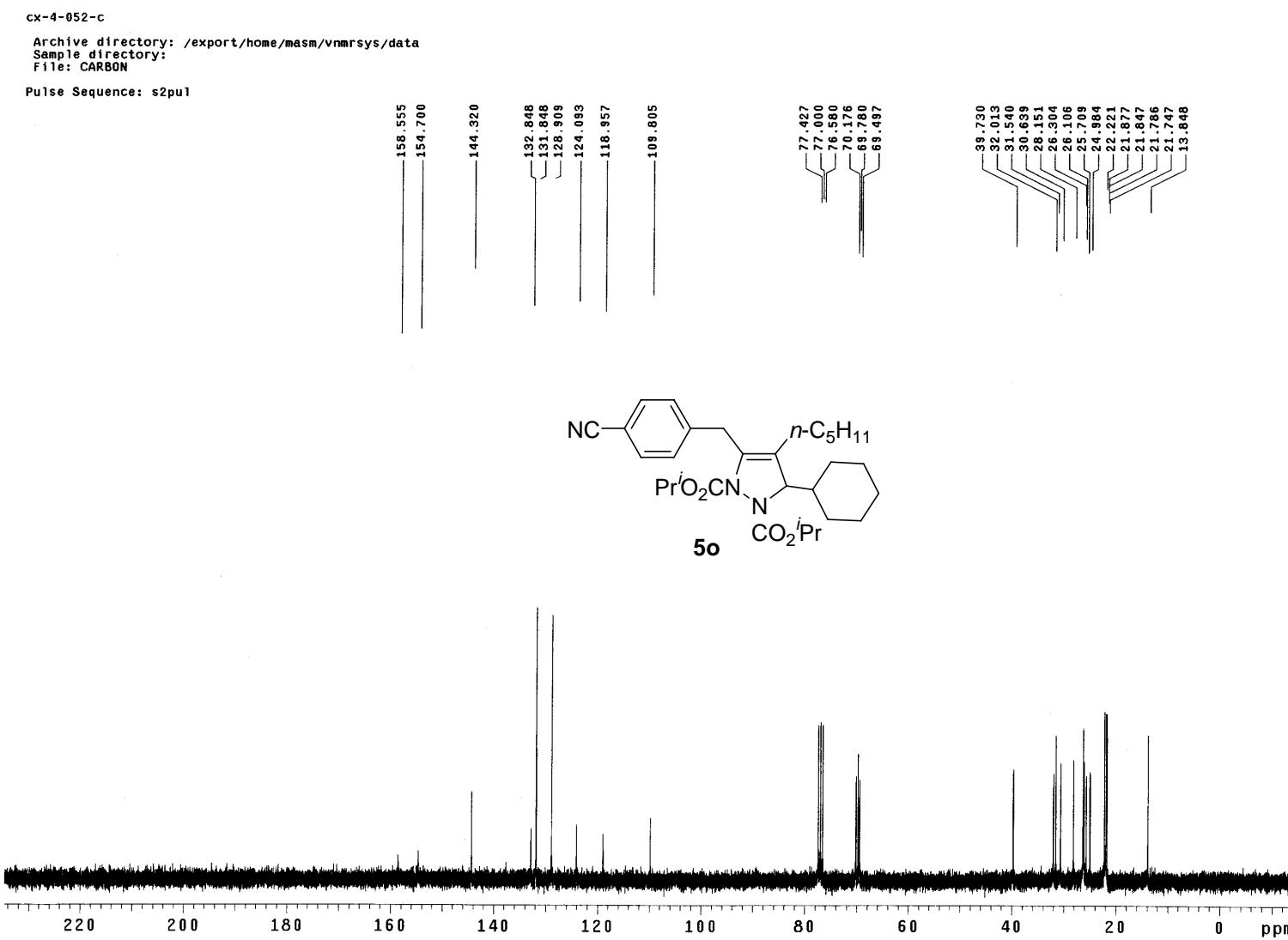


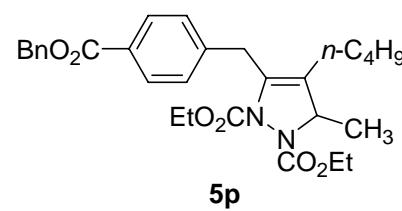
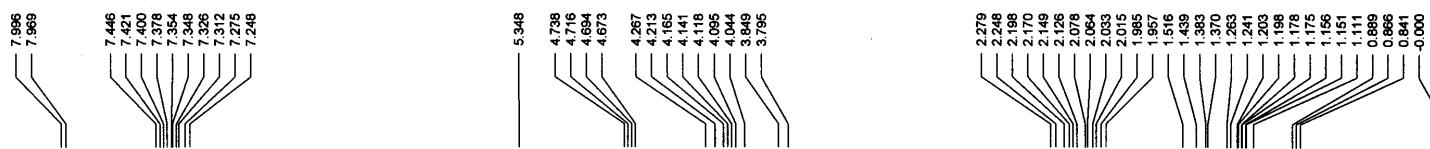




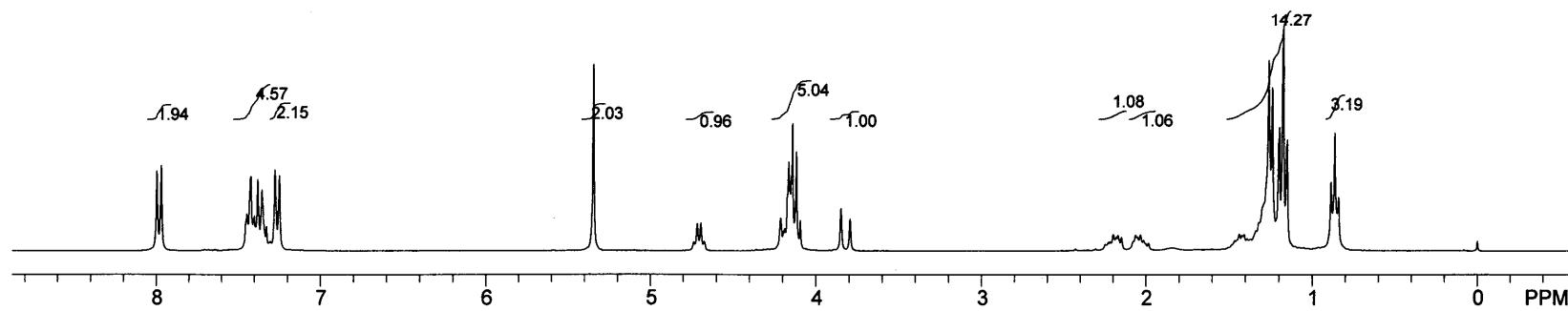
cx-4-052-h

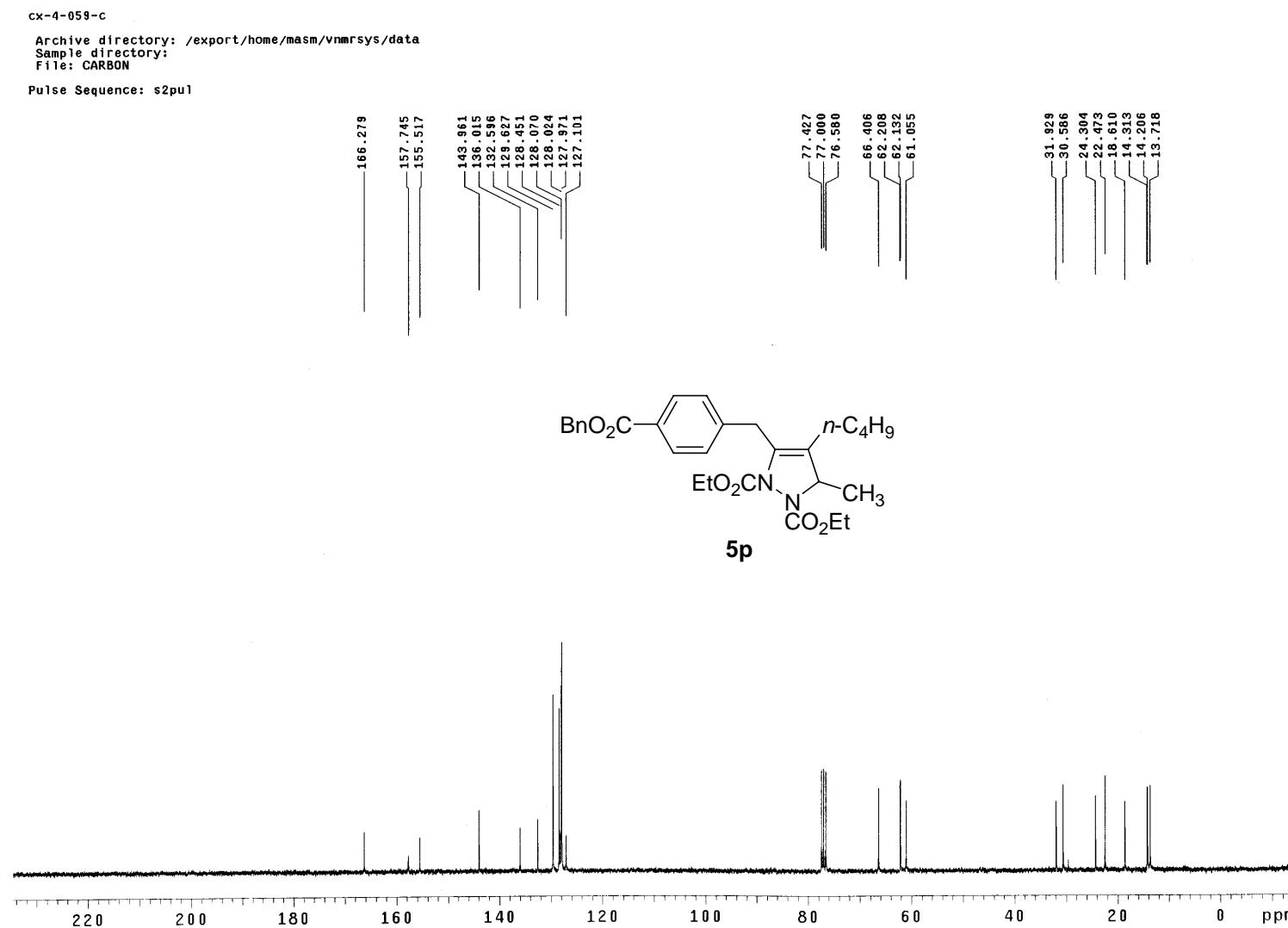


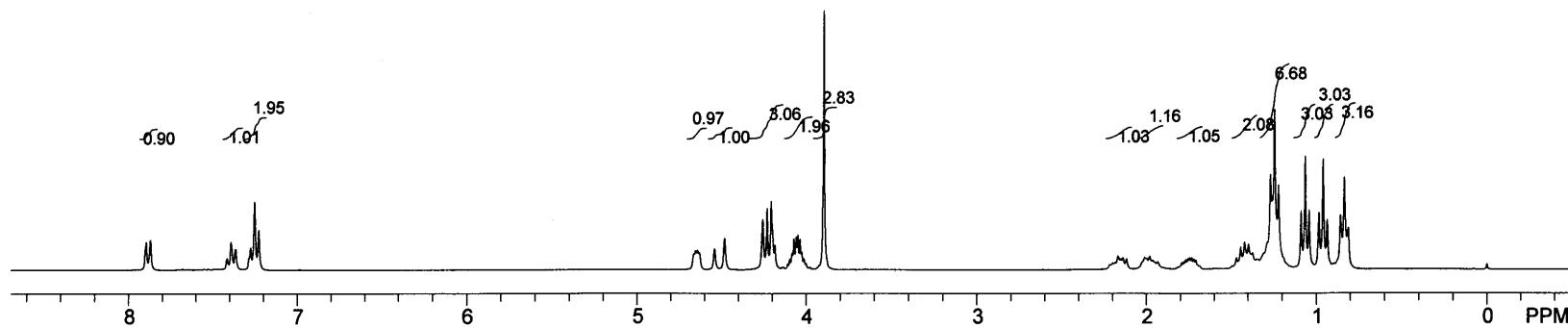
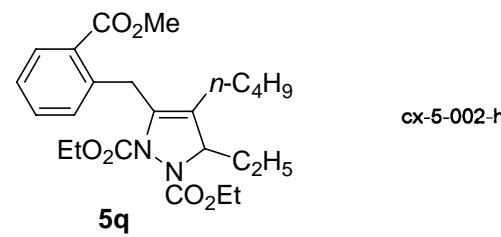
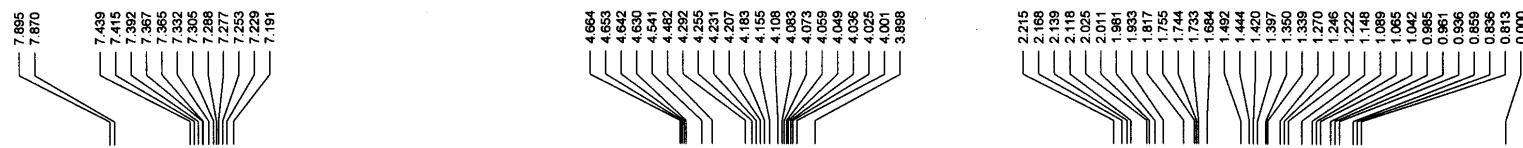


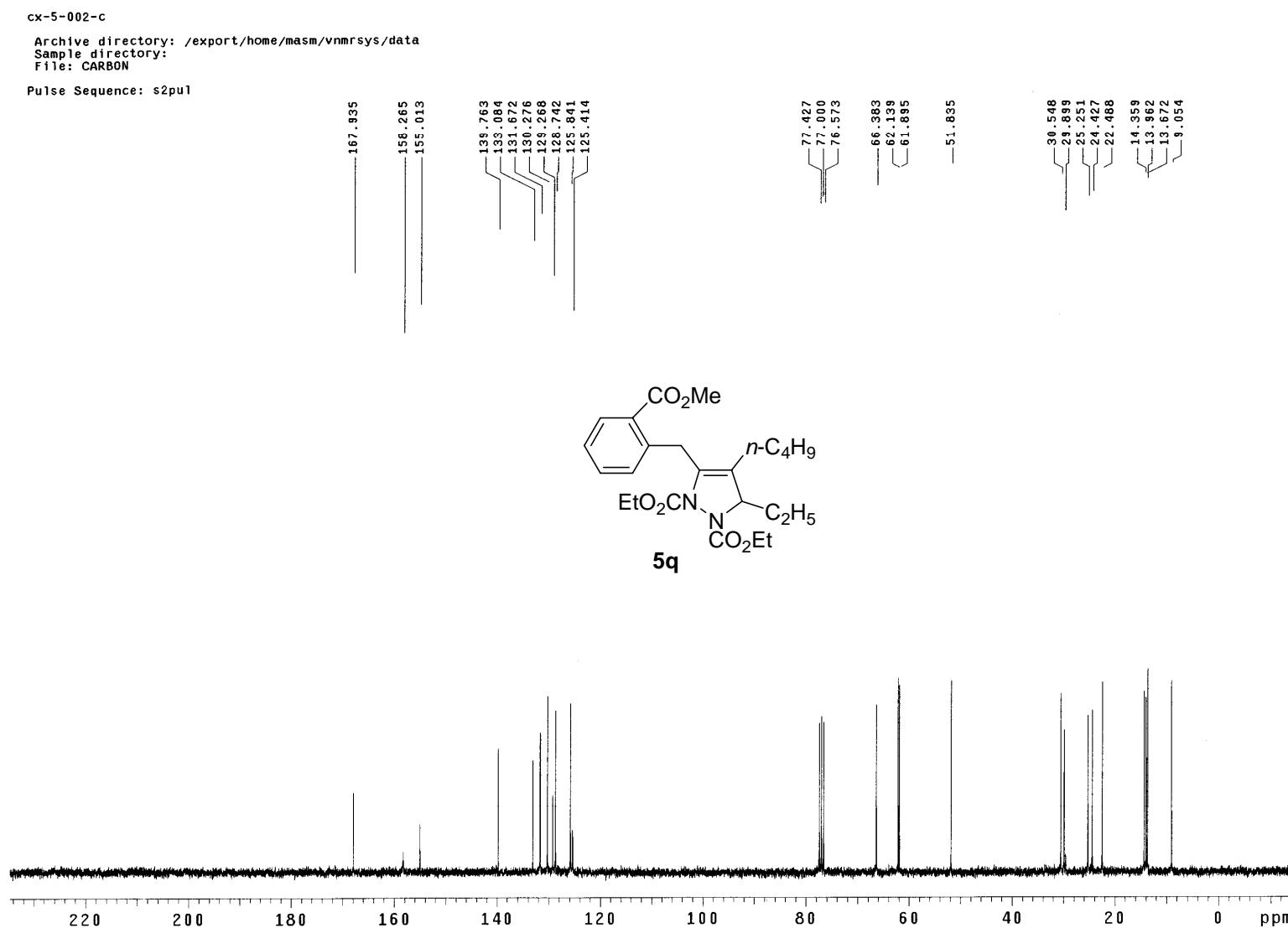


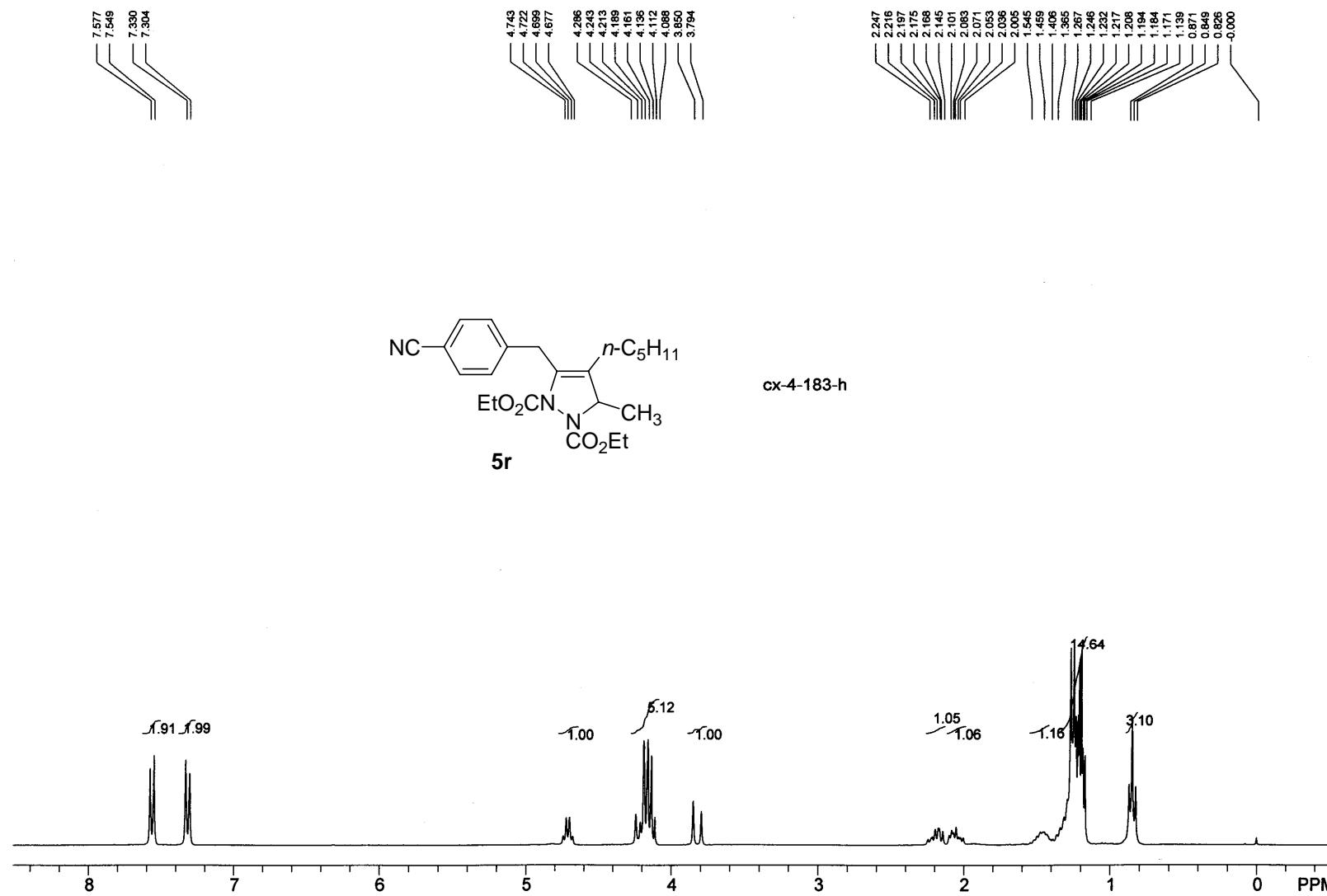
cx-4-059-h

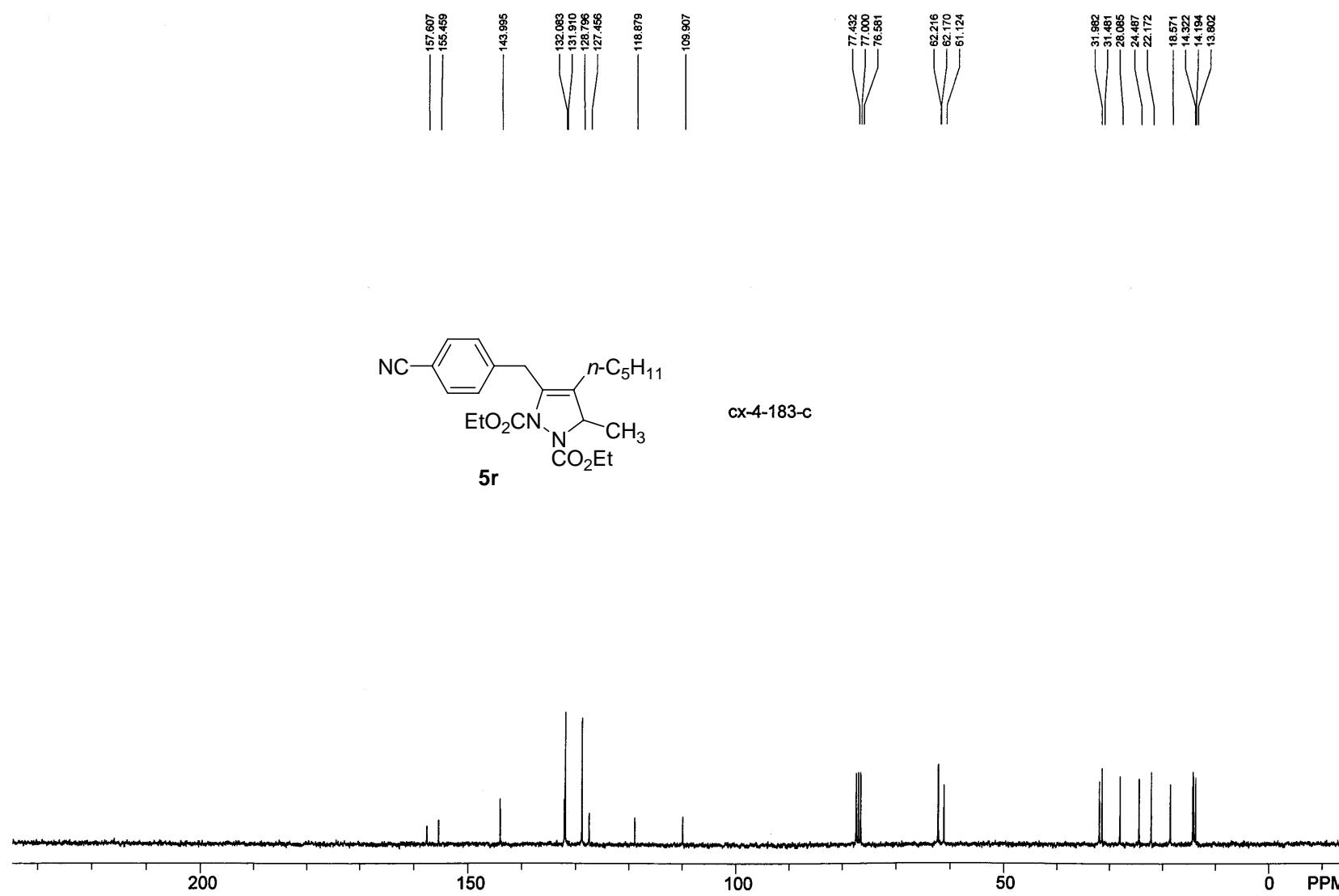


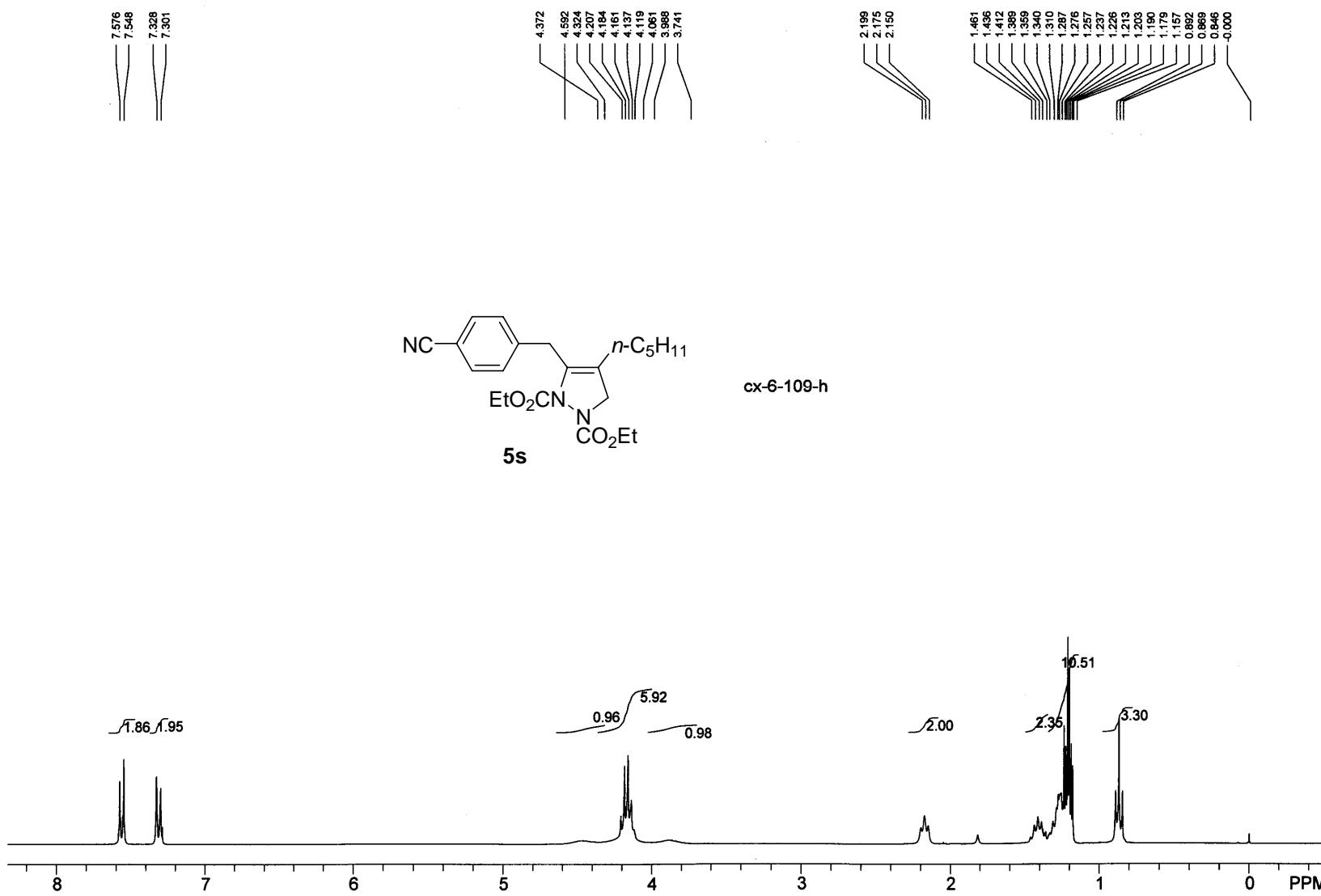


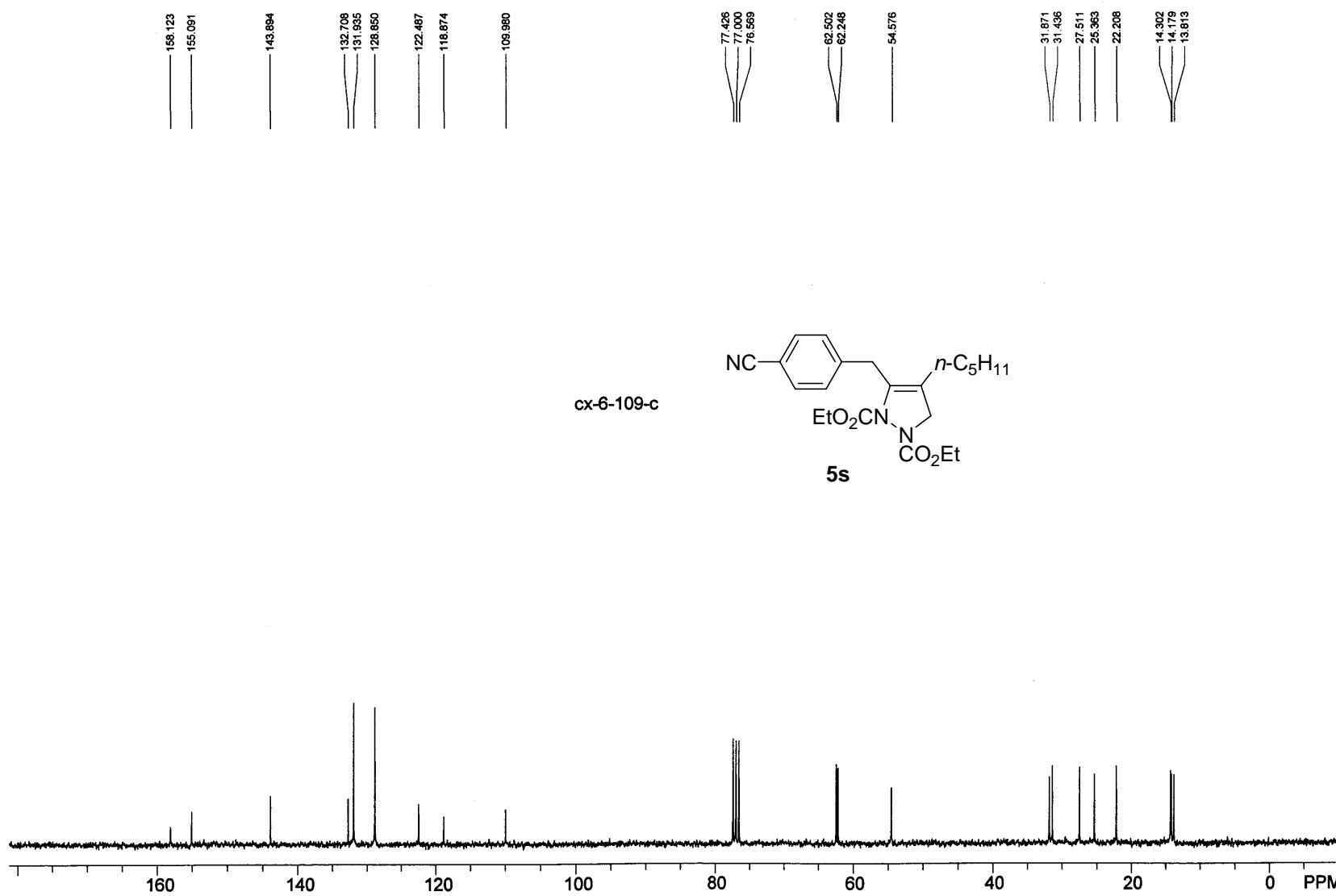


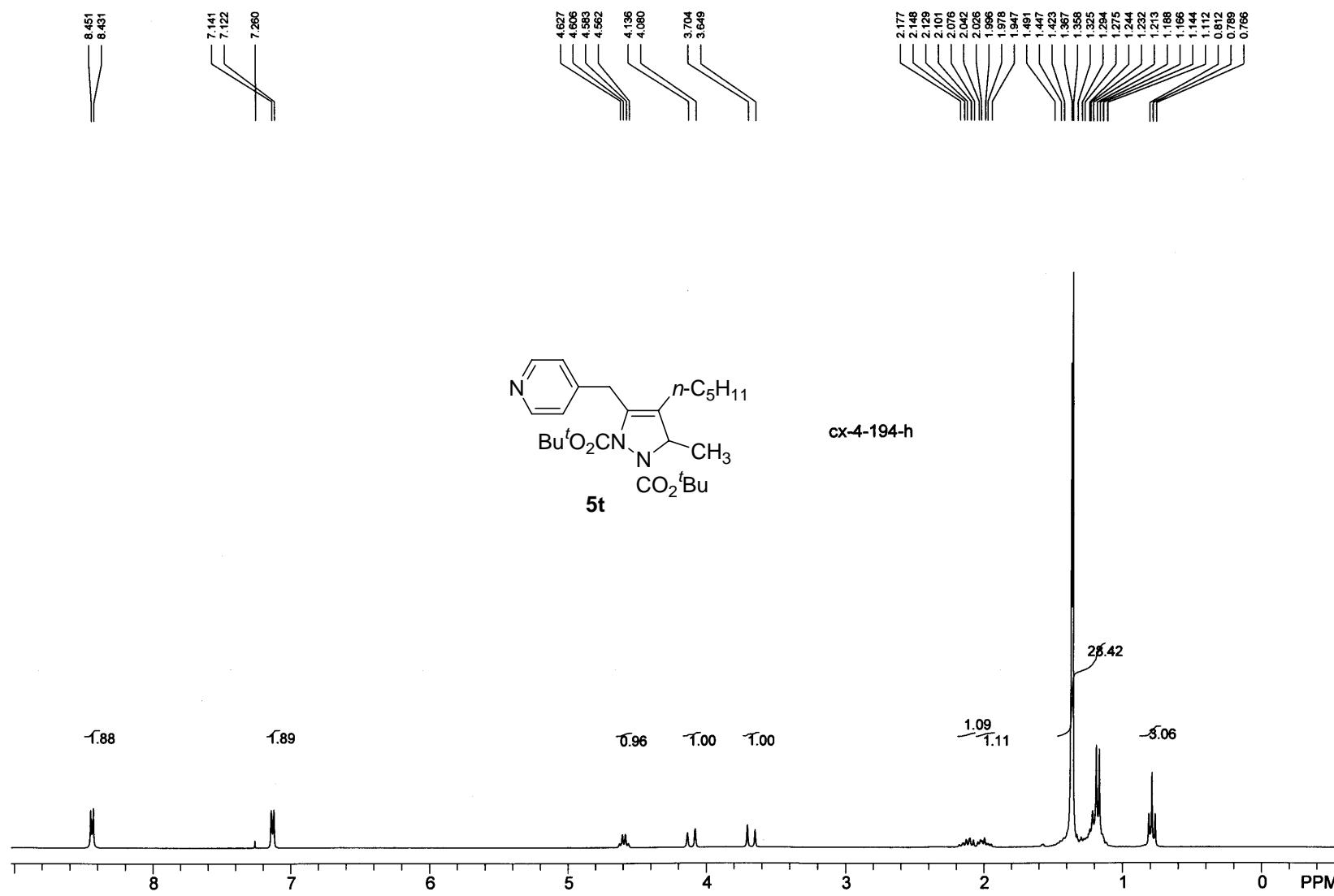


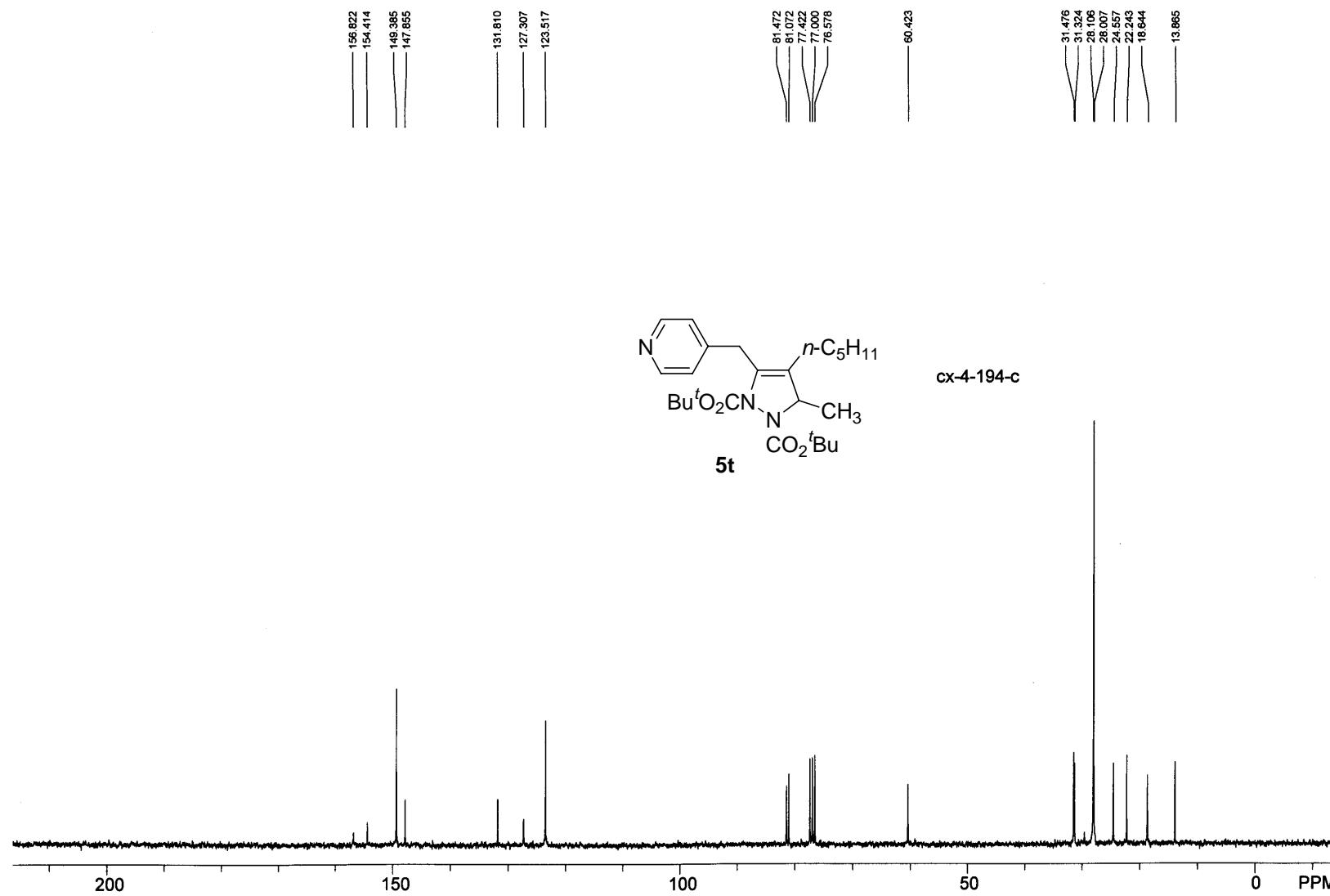


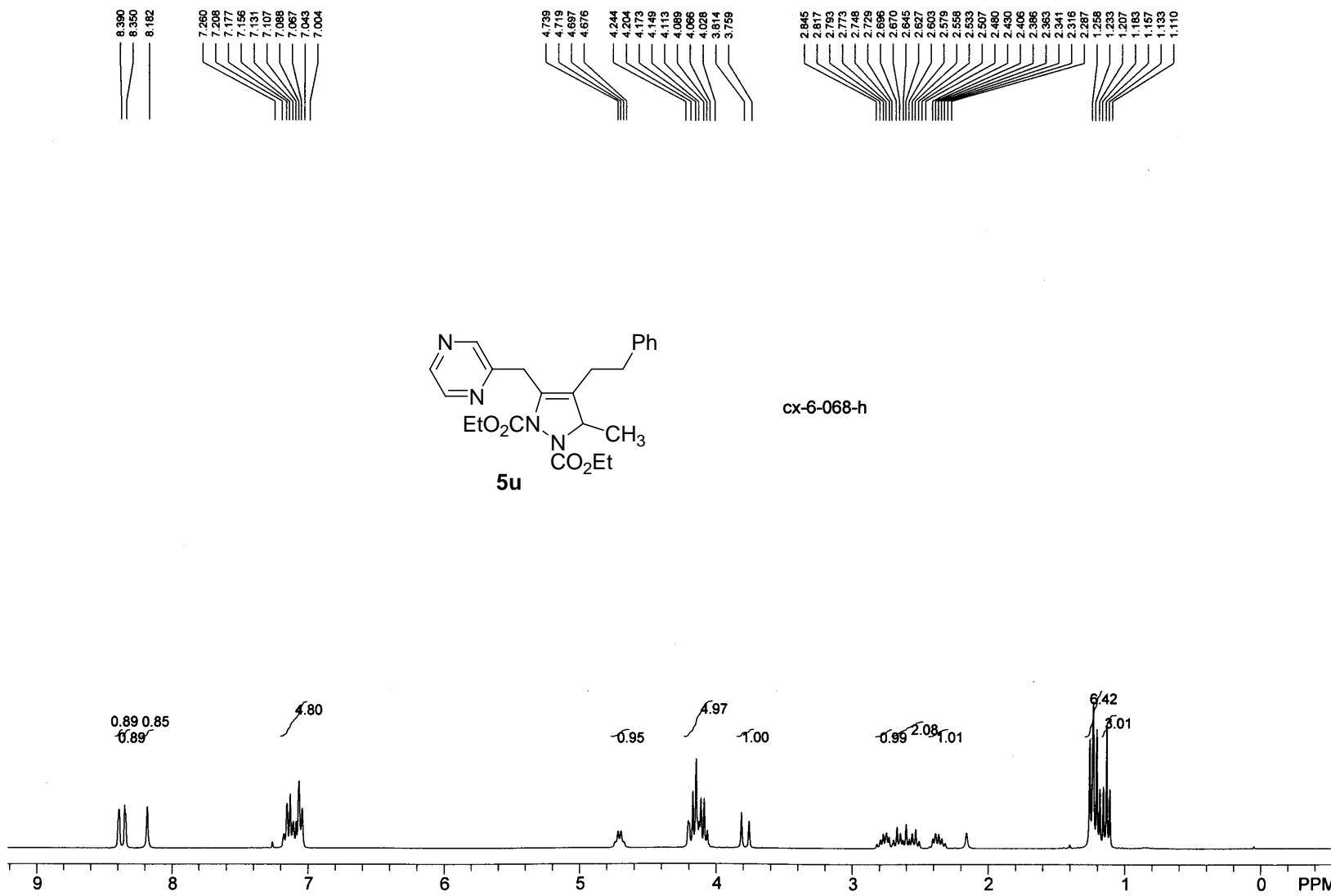


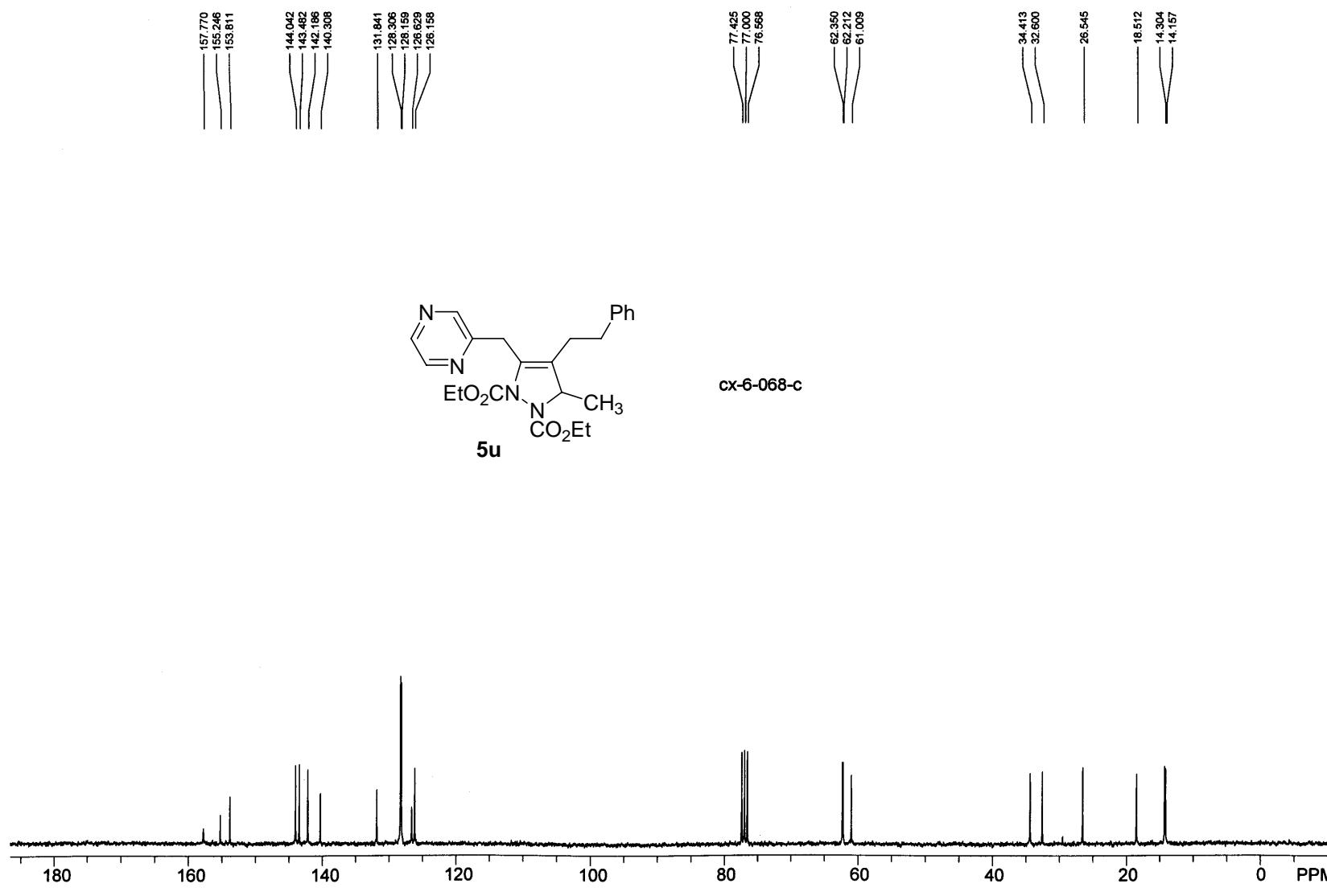


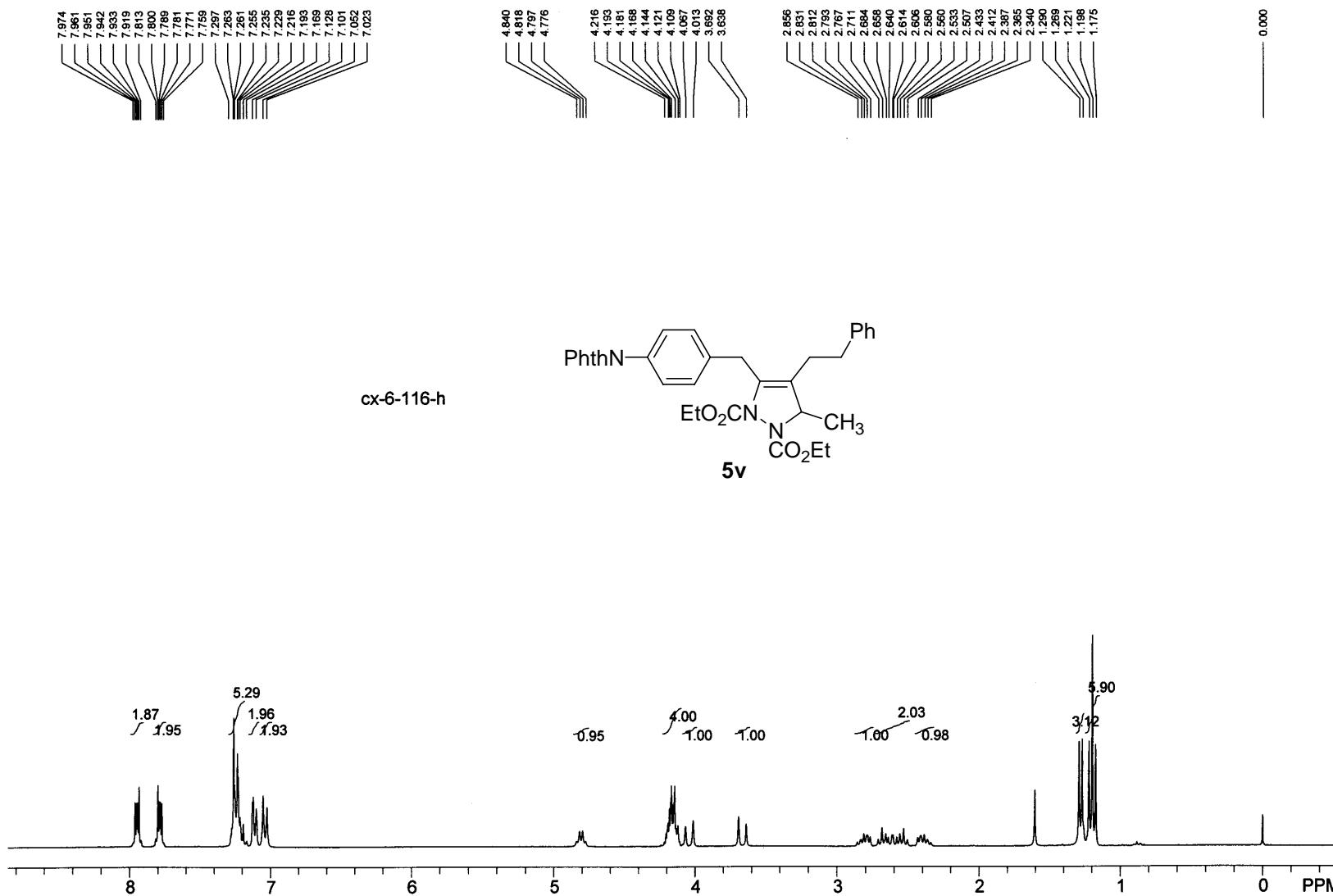


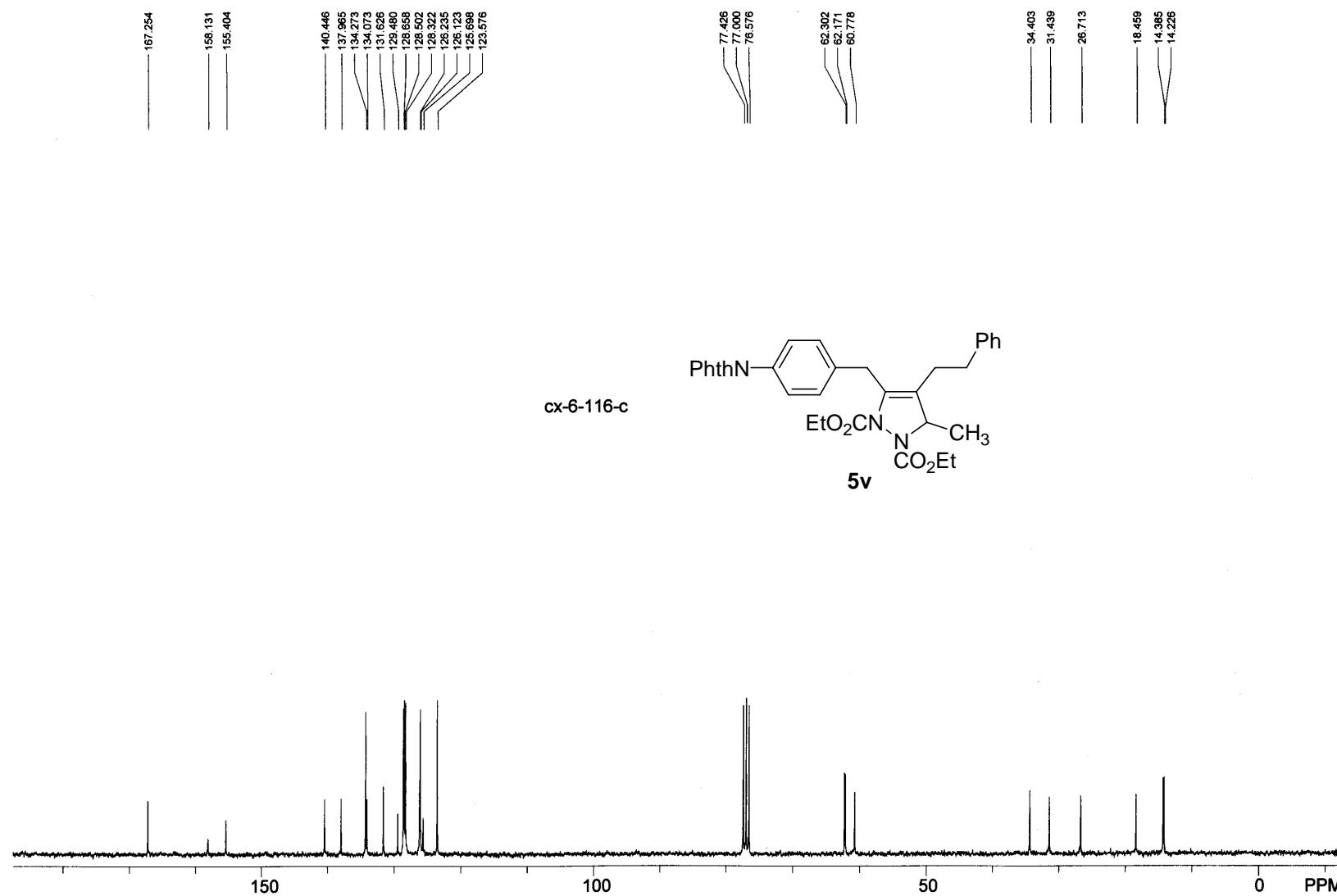


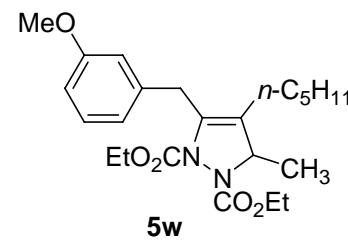
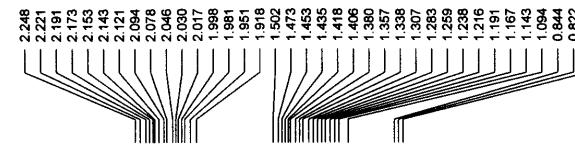
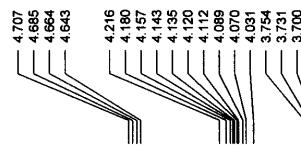
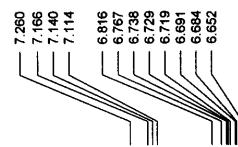




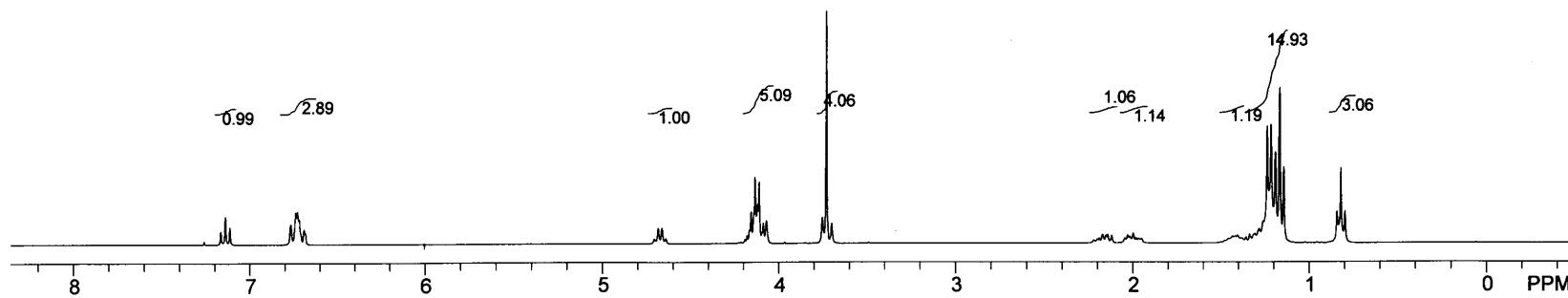


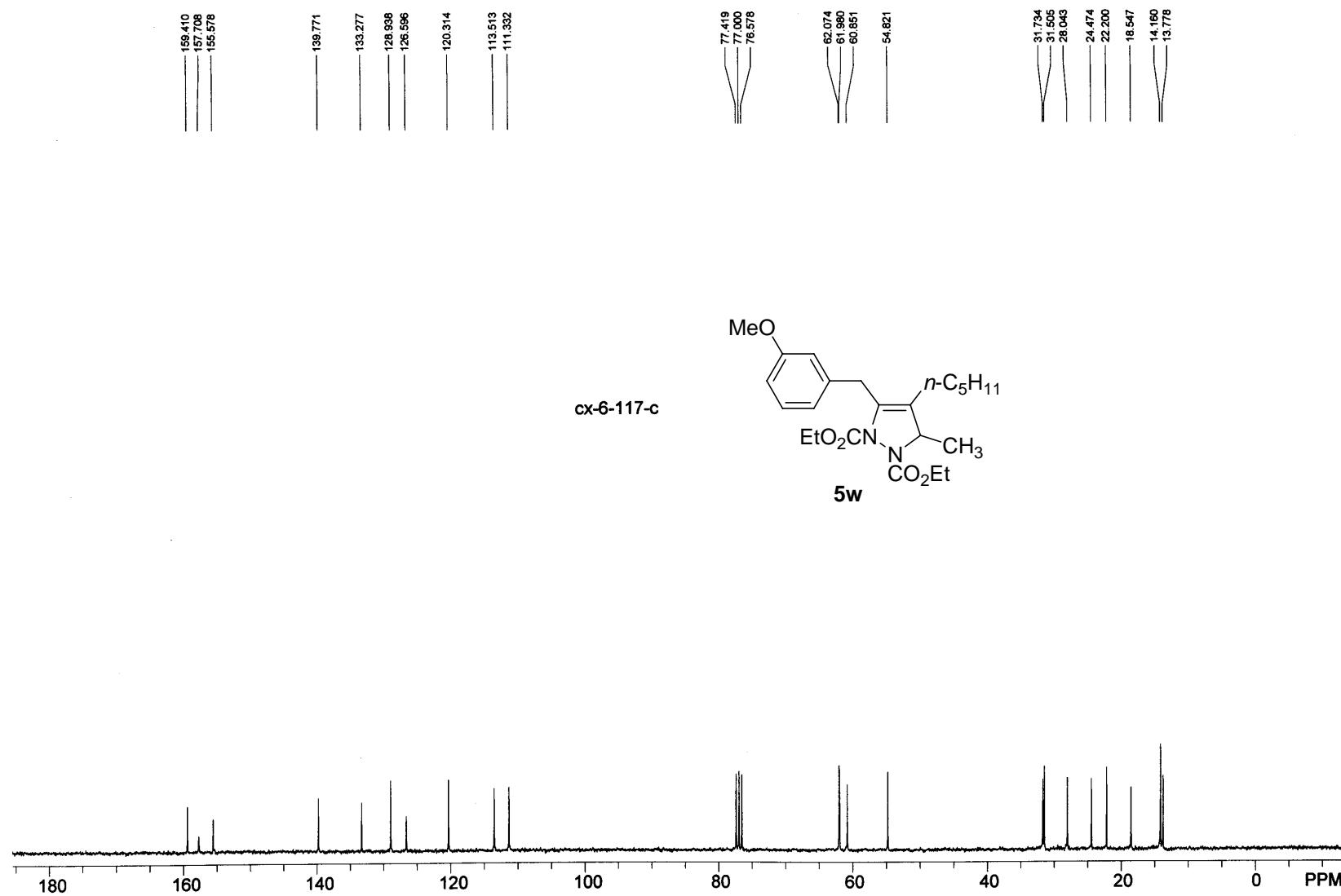


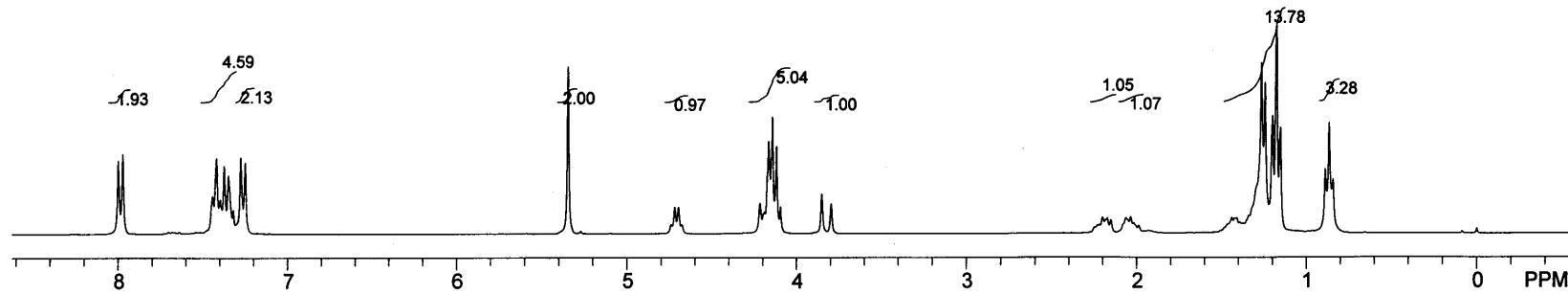
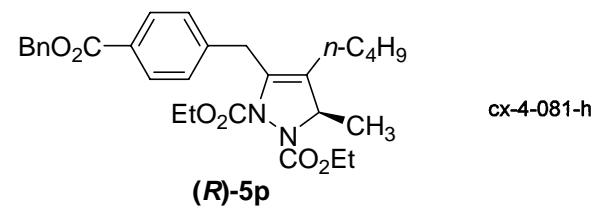
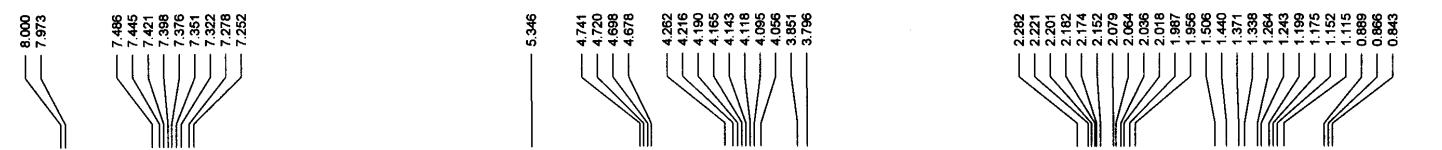


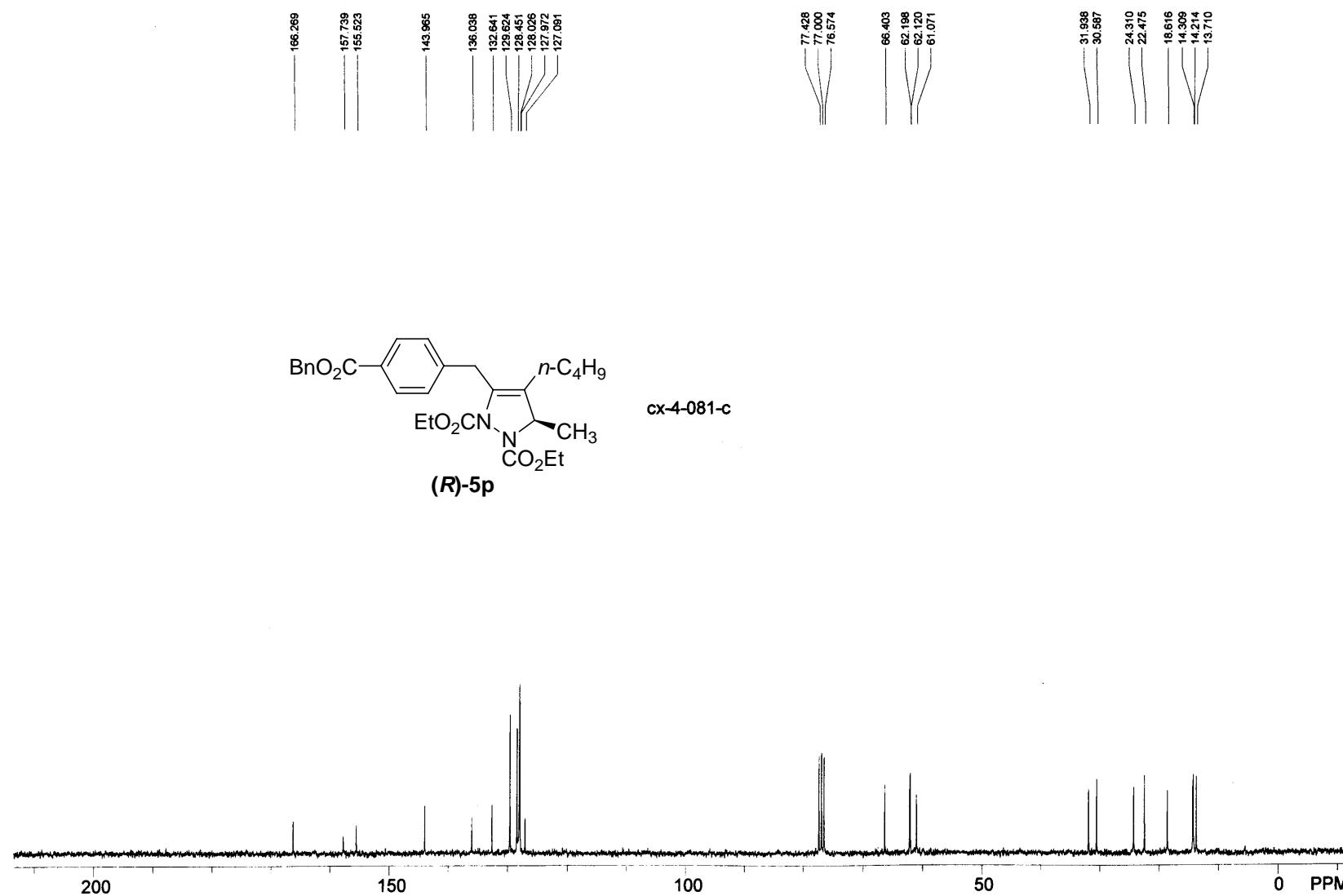


cx-6-117-h



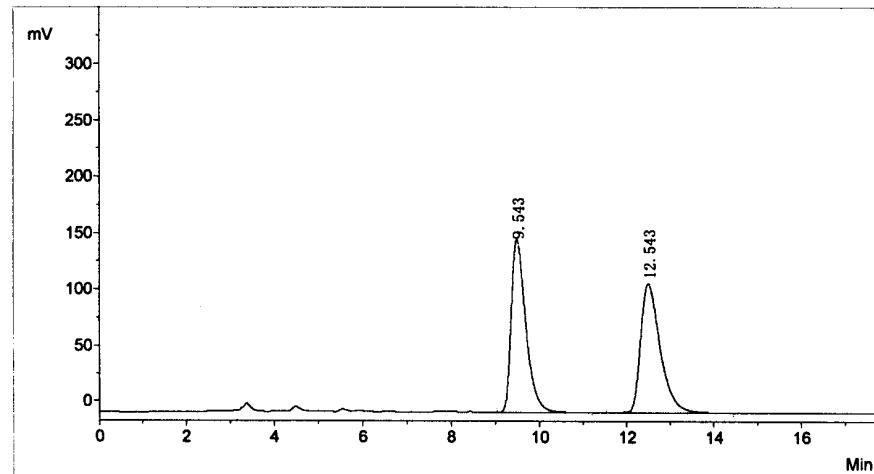
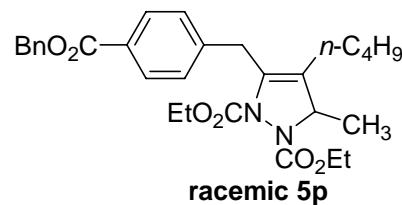






## HPLC REPORT

Sample Name: cx-4-059-rac ad 85.che      Date: 2007-06-22  
Time: 09:39      Method:  
Column: A b-H      Flow Rate: 0.7 ml/min  
Wave Length: 254 nm      Mobile Phase: 85/15



No.	PeakNo	ID. Name	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent
1	1	Unknown	9.543	148496.8	3564196.9	49.7609
2	2	Unknown	12.543	113102.5	3598441.9	50.2391
Total			261599.4	7162638.8	100.0000	

## HPLC REPORT

Sample Name: cx-4-081.che

Date: 2007-06-22

Time: 10:26

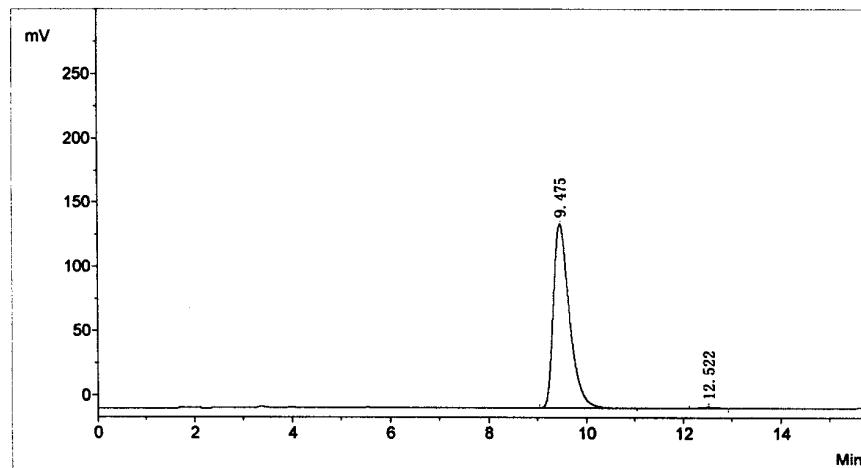
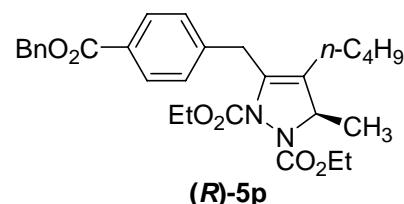
Method:

Column: Ad-H

Flow Rate: 0.7 ml/min

Wave Length: 254 nm

Mobile Phase: 85/15

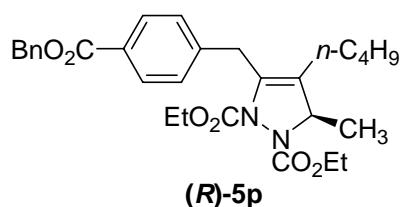


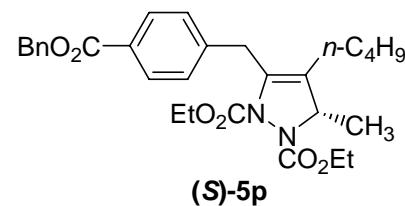
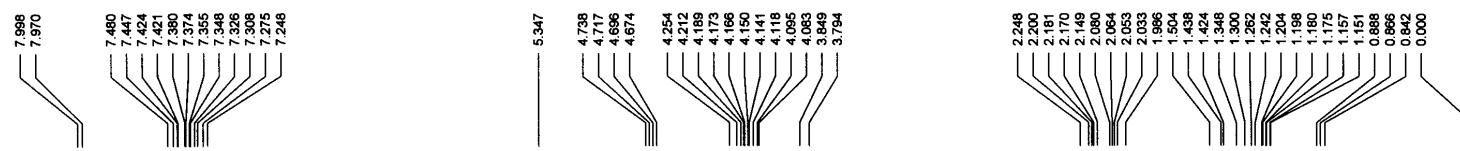
No.	PeakNo	ID. Name	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent	
1	1	Unknown	9.475	142625.8	3261817.3	99.3508	
2	2	Unknown	12.522	897.6	21313.9	0.6492	99%ee
Total				143523.3	3283131.2	100.0000	

4-081  
20mg, C=1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>

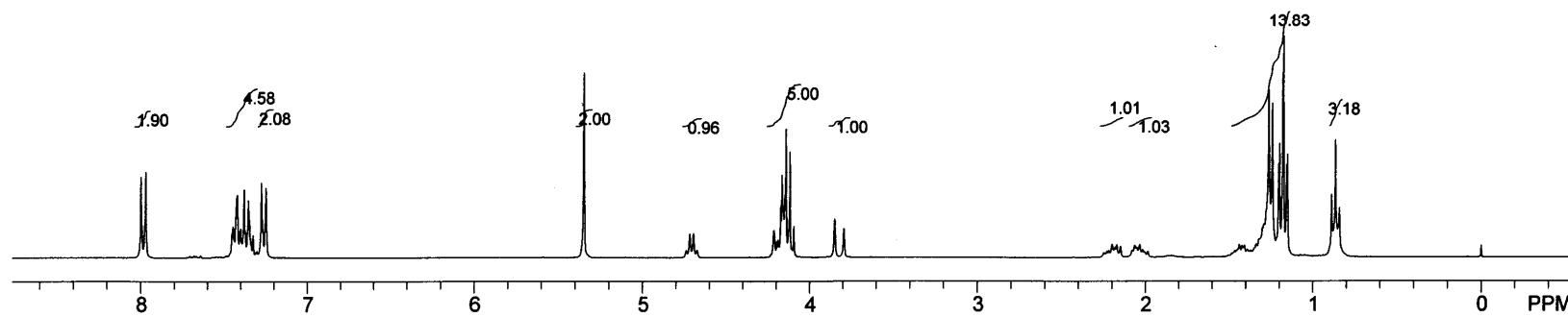
0040	589 nm	20.0	1.0000	+0.467	+46.7
0041	589 nm	20.0	1.0000	+0.465	+46.5
0042	589 nm	20.0	1.0000	+0.468	+46.8
0043	589 nm	20.0	1.0000	+0.468	+46.8
0044	589 nm	20.0	1.0000	+0.467	+46.7
0045	589 nm	20.0	1.0000	+0.468	+46.8
0046	589 nm	20.0	1.0000	+0.468	+46.8
0047	589 nm	20.0	1.0000	+0.468	+46.8

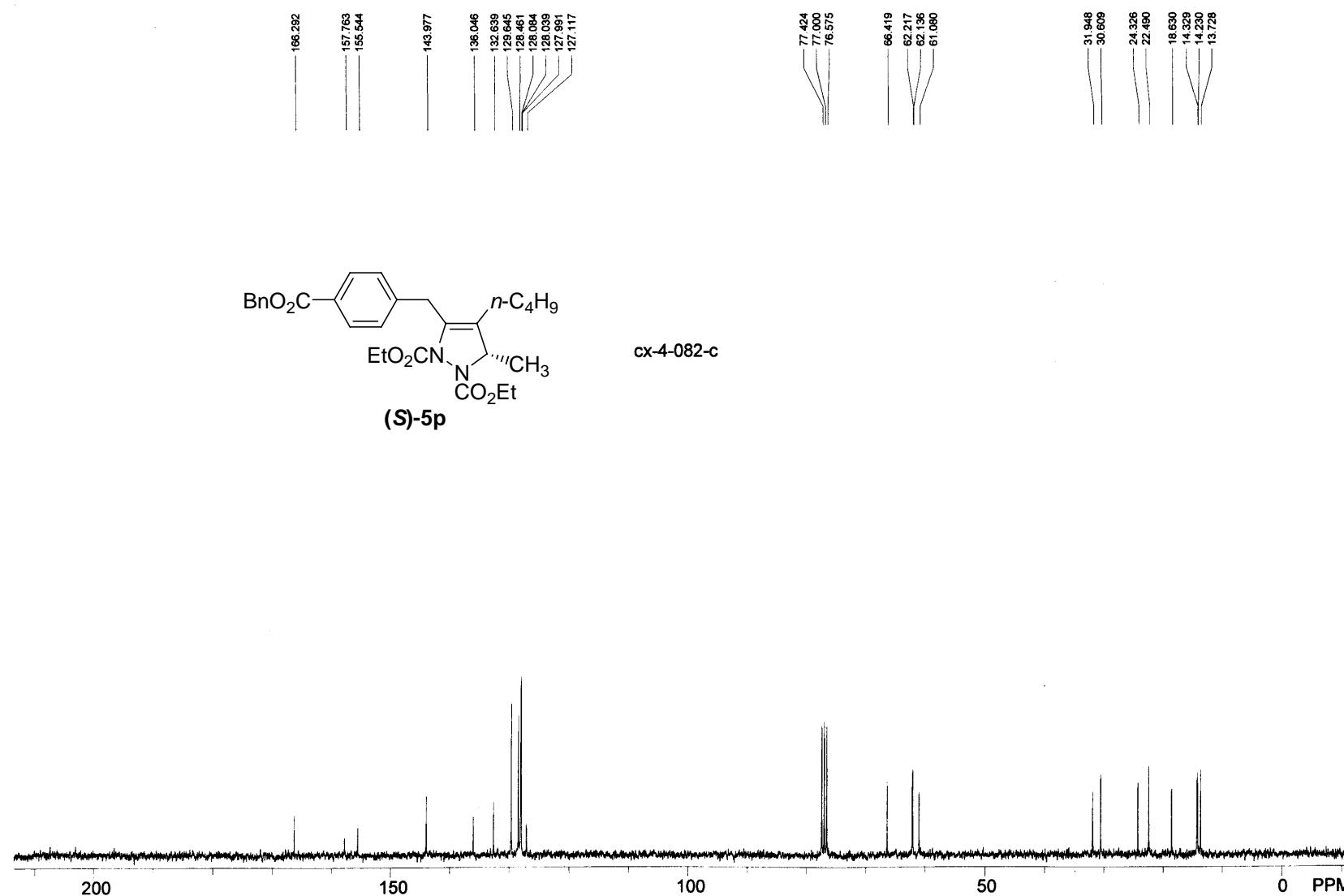
+46.7





cx-4-082-h





## HPLC REPORT

Sample Name: cx-4-082. che

Date: 2007-06-22

Time: 10:05

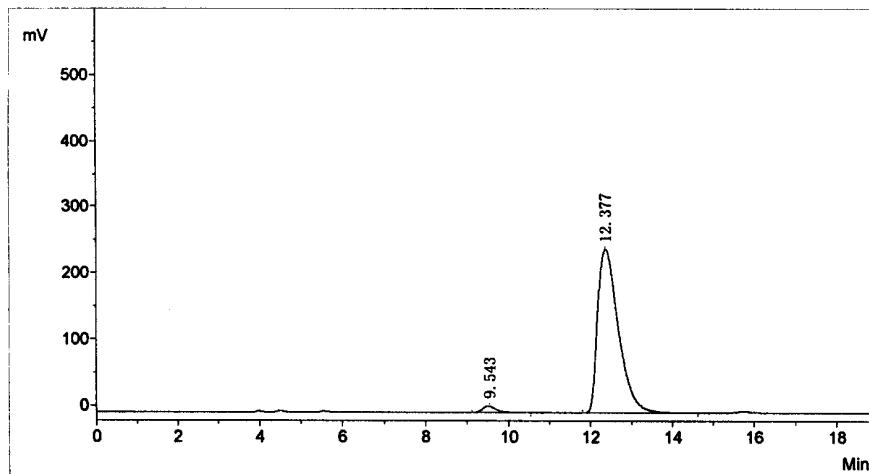
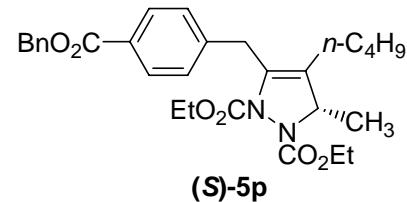
Method:

Column: Ad-H

Flow Rate: 0.7 ml/min

Wave Length: 254nm

Mobile Phase: 85/15

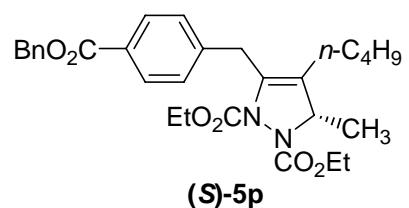


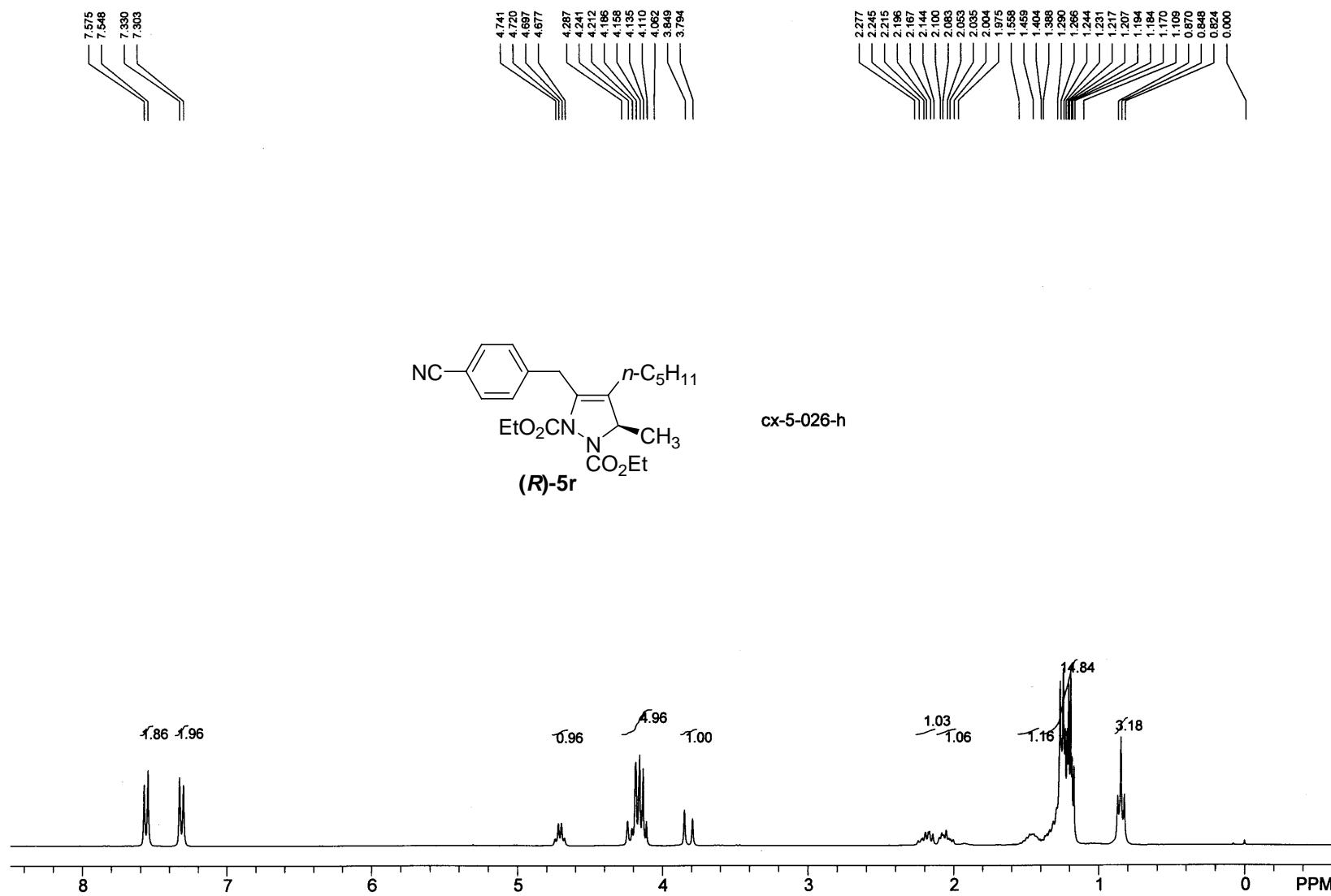
No.	PeakNo	ID. Name	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent	
1	1	Unknown	9.543	9585.0	213507.8	2.4012	
2	2	Unknown	12.377	245719.9	8678101.4	97.5988	95%ee
Total				255304.9	8891609.2	100.0000	

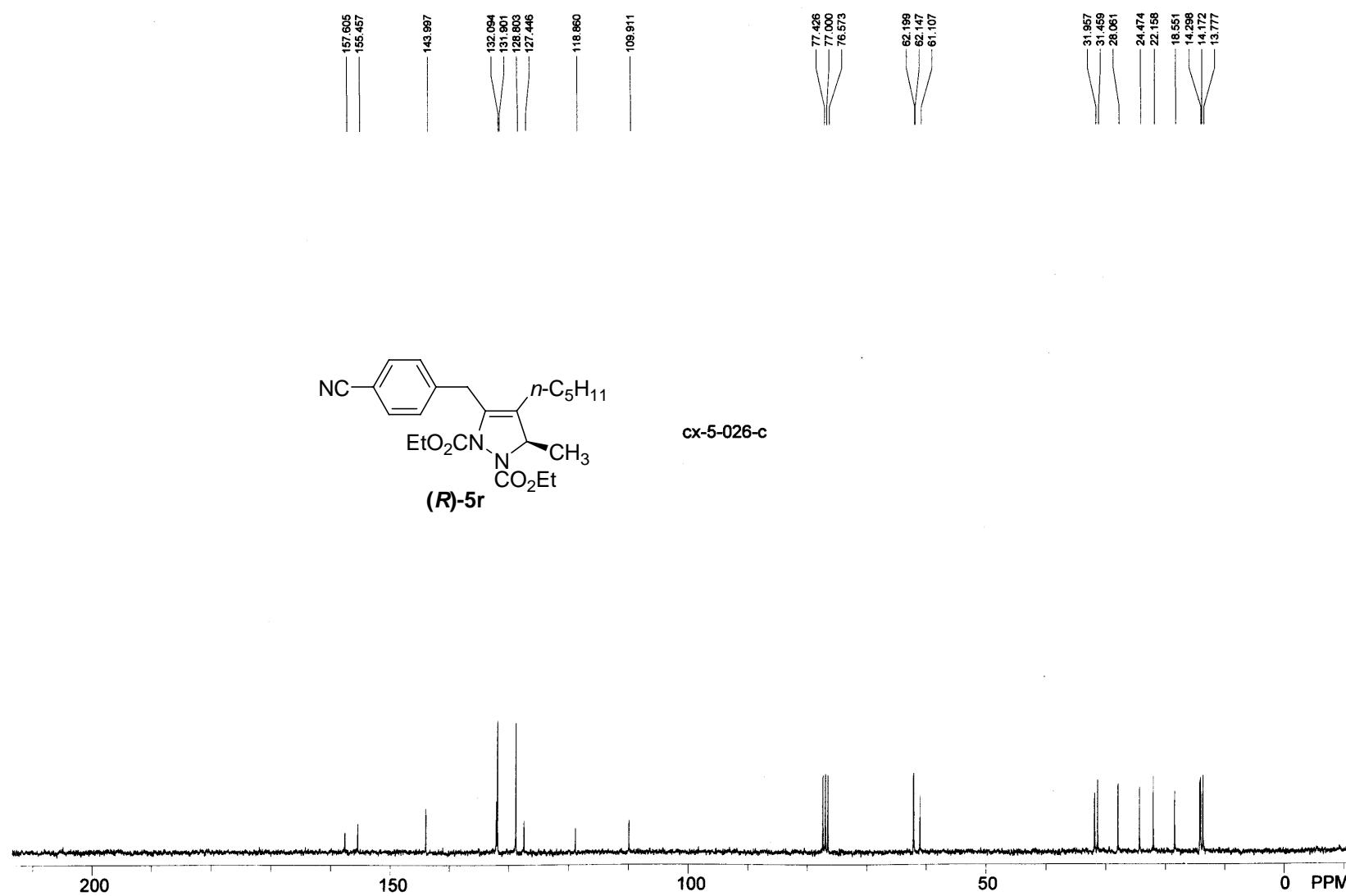
0049	580 nm	20.0	1.0500	-0.180	15.6
0049	580 nm	20.0	1.0500	-0.181	-15.8
0050	580 nm	20.0	1.0500	-0.181	-15.8
0051	580 nm	20.0	1.0500	-0.183	-16.0
0052	580 nm	20.0	1.0500	-0.183	-16.0
0053	580 nm	20.0	1.0500	-0.183	-16.0
0054	580 nm	20.0	1.0500	-0.183	-16.0
0055	580 nm	20.0	1.0500	-0.175	-15.2

4-082  
2mg, C=1.05, CHCl<sub>3</sub>

-45.8







## HPLC REPORT

Sample Name: cx-4-183-rac. che

Date: 2007-11-09

Time: 09:26

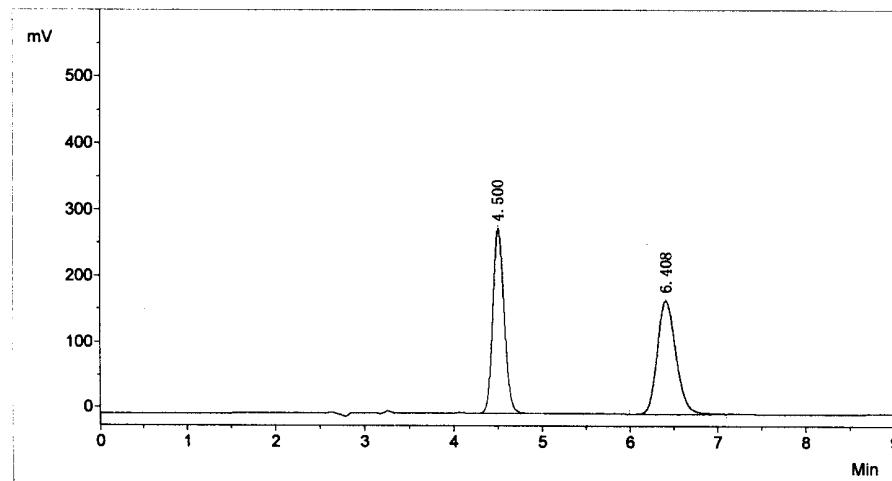
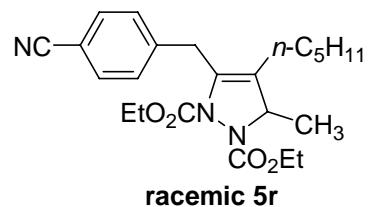
Method:

Column: 8D-H

Flow Rate: 0.7 ml/min

Wave Length: 254 nm

Mobile Phase: 90/10



No.	PeakNo	ID. Name	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent
1	1	Unknown	4.500	279678.9	2519592.4	49.8167
2	2	Unknown	6.408	171738.0	2538134.9	50.1833
Total				451416.9	5057727.3	100.0000

## HPLC REPORT

Sample Name: cx-5-026. che

Date: 2007-11-09

Time: 10:23

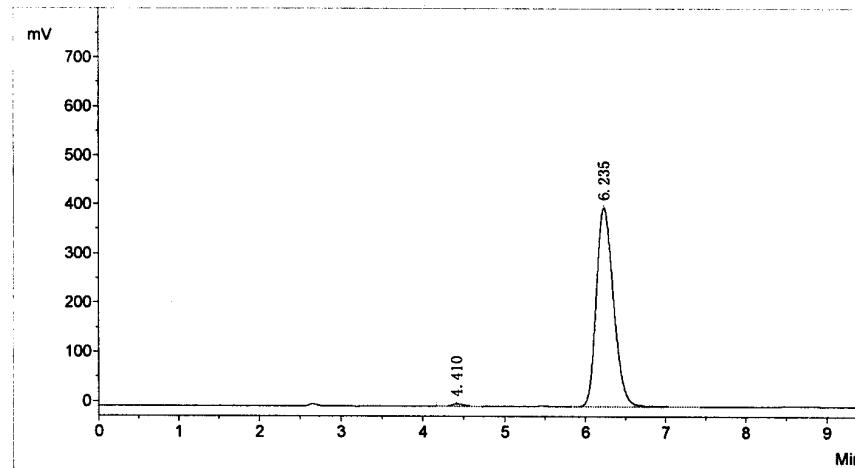
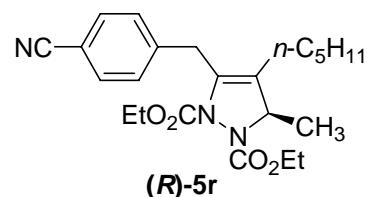
Method:

Column: OD-H

Flow Rate: 0.7 ml/min

Wave Length: 254 nm

Mobile Phase: 90/10



No.	PeakNo	ID. Name	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent	
1	1	Unknown	4.410	4824.0	48328.3	0.7982	
2	2	Unknown	6.235	381402.5	6006003.2	99.2018	98% ee
Total				386226.5	6054331.5	100.0000	

**PERKIN-ELMER**

Polarimeter 341  
Serial No. 7413

RESULTS TABLE

Date: 12/10/2007 01:40:34

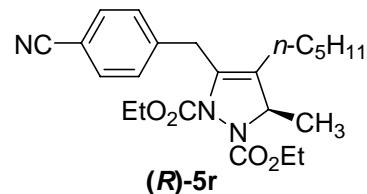
Operator: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample No.: 0001

Sample ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Sample Name: CX-5-026

Comment: 21mg, L=1.05, CHCl<sub>3</sub>

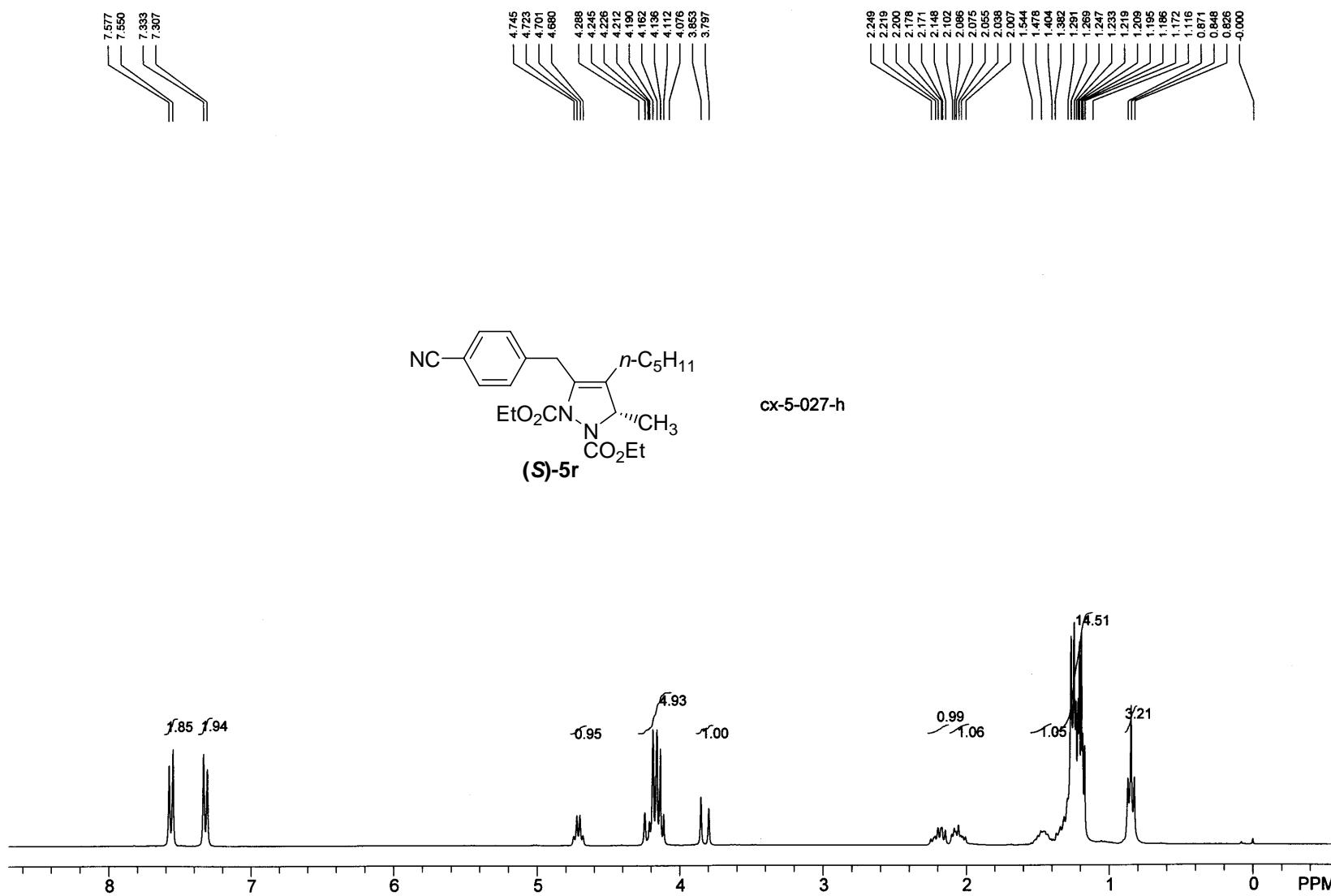


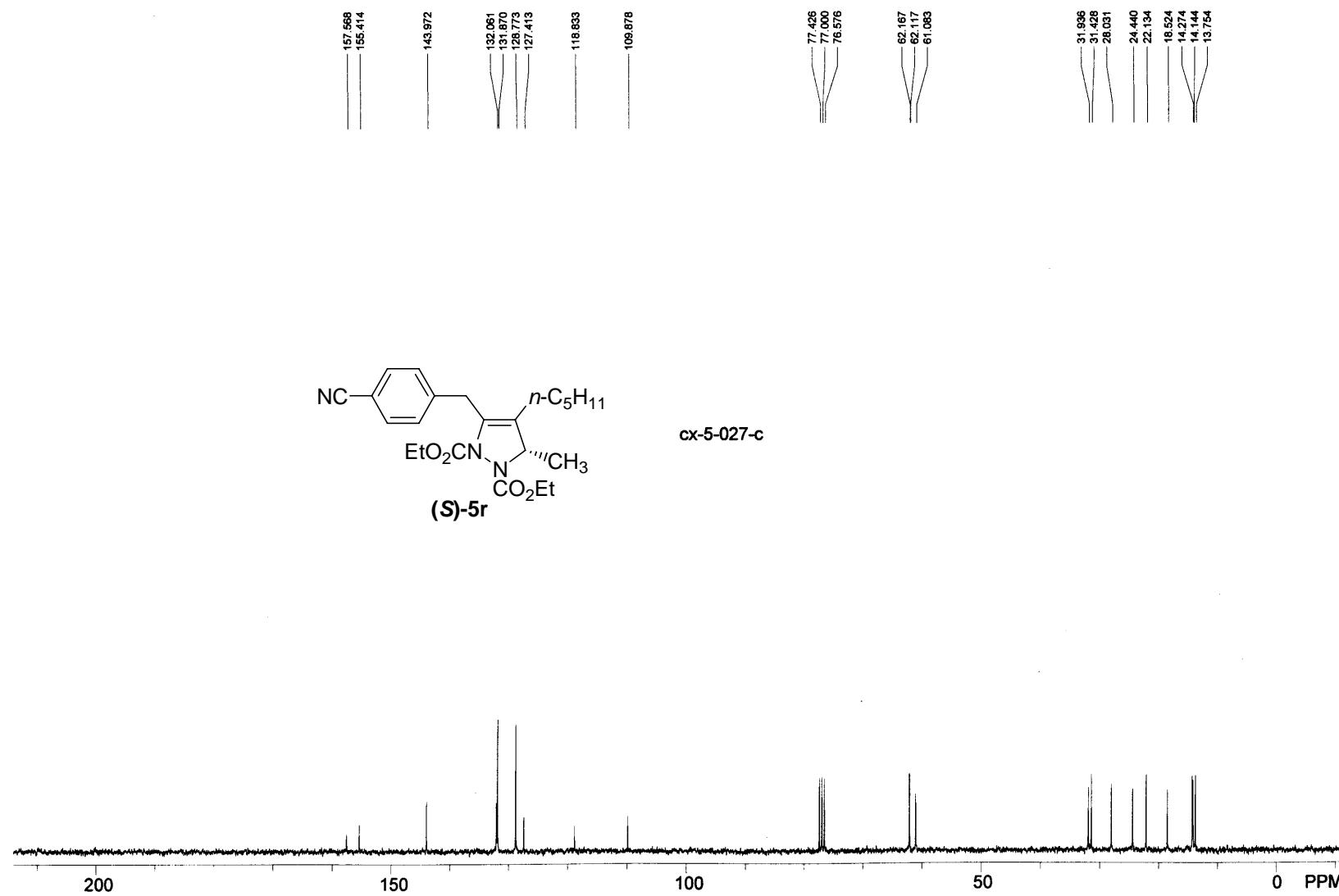
Integration Time: 5.0 s

Cell Path: 100.00 mm

Sample Wavelength Temperature Concentration Rotation Spec.Rotation

0001	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.583°	+55.6 °
0002	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.584°	+55.7 °
0003	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.584°	+55.7 °
0004	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.582°	+55.5 °
0005	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.582°	+55.5 ° +55.5
0006	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.582°	+55.5 °
0007	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.583°	+55.5 °
0008	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.583°	+55.5 °
0009	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.582°	+55.4 °
0010	589 nm	20.0°C	1.0500	+0.582°	+55.4 °





## HPLC REPORT

Sample Name: cx-5-027. che

Date: 2007-11-09

Time: 09:49

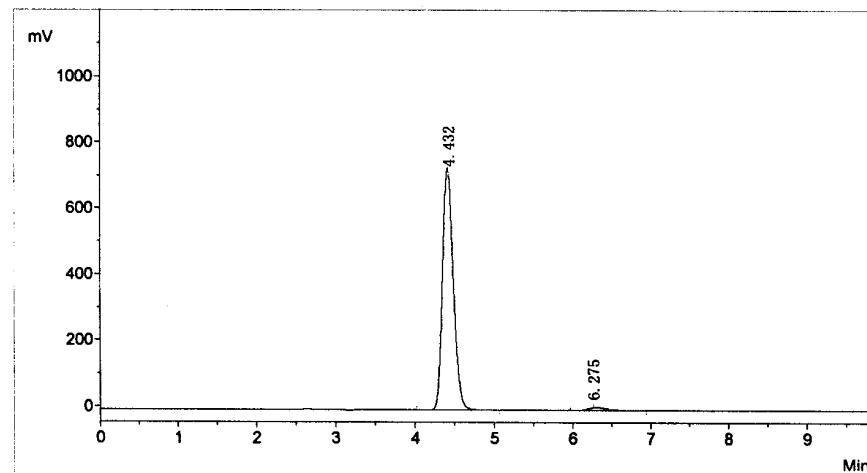
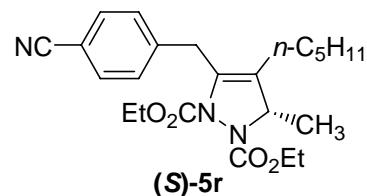
Method:

Column: OD-H

Flow Rate: 0.7 ml/min

Wave Length: 254 nm

Mobile Phase: 90/10



No.	PeakNo	ID. Name	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent	
1	1	Unknown	4.432	714295.6	6943184.4	97.8123	
2	2	Unknown	6.275	8503.4	155296.7	2.1877	96% ee
Total				722799.0	7098481.1	100.0000	

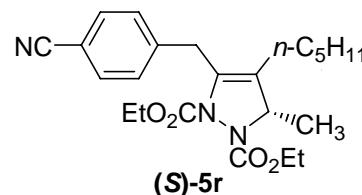
IN-EELMER

Polarimeter 341  
Serial No. 7413

TABLE

Date: 12/10/2007 01:57:16

Operator: \_\_\_\_\_



Sample No.: ■

Sample ID:

Sample Name: CX-5-02

Comment: 22m, L=1.1, C1HCl

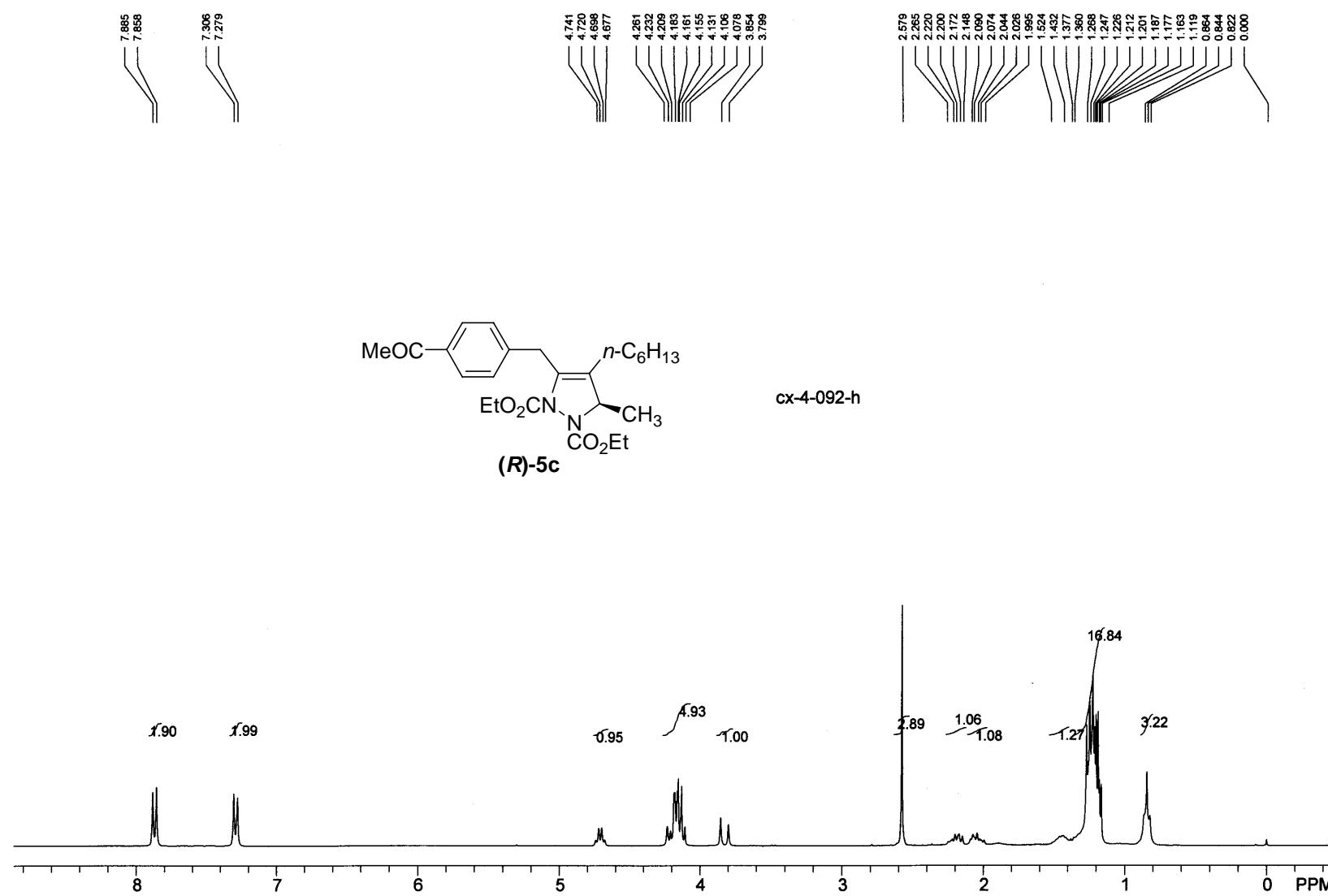
Integration Time: 5.0 s

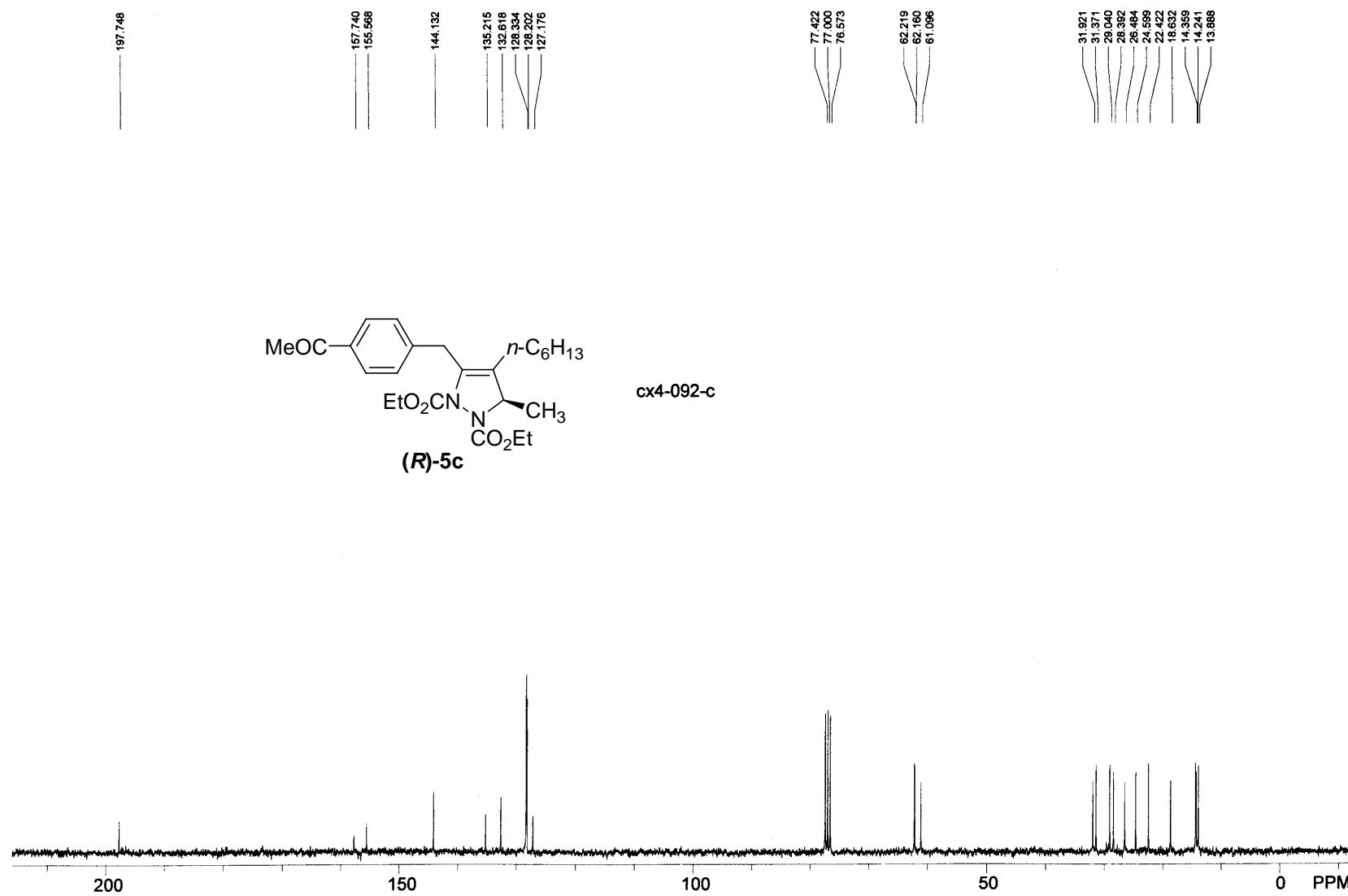
Cell Path: 100.00 mm

Sample Wavelength Temperature Concentration Rotation Spec.Rotation

0001	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.689°	-62.7	°
0002	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.688°	-62.6	°
0003	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.688°	-62.6	°
0004	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.688°	-62.6	°
0005	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.686°	-62.4	°
0006	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.686°	-62.4	°
0007	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.686°	-62.4	°
0008	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.686°	-62.4	°
0009	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.686°	-62.4	°
0010	589 nm	20.0°C	1.1000	-0.688°	-62.5	°

-62.5





## HPLC REPORT

Sample Name: cx-3-154-rac. che

Date: 2007-07-02

Time: 15:37

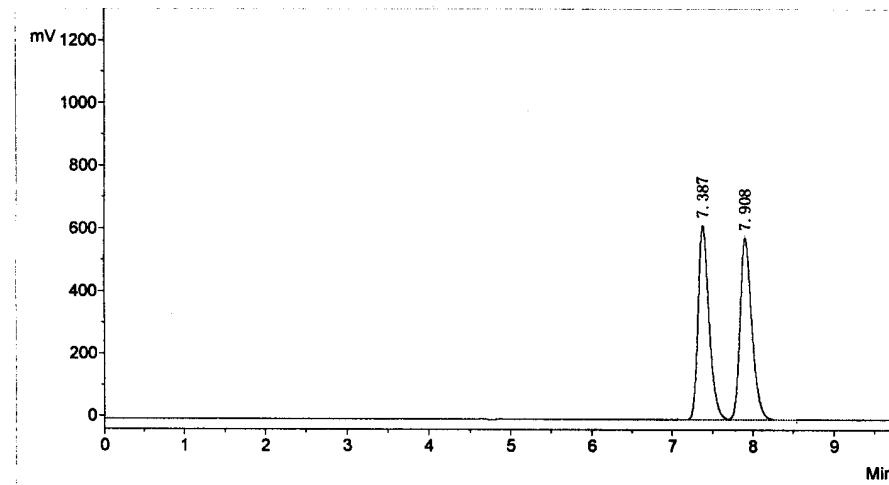
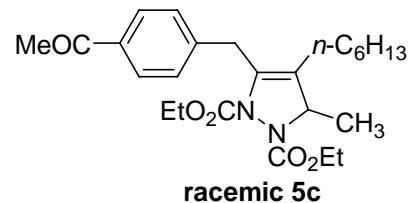
Method:

Column: Ab-1H

Flow Rate: 0.7 ml/min

Wave Length: 254 nm

Mobile Phase: 80/20



No.	PeakNo	ID. Name	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent
1	1	Unknown	7.387	619271.5	5877528.1	49.8264
2	2	Unknown	7.908	542816.9	5918489.4	50.1736
Total				1162088.4	11796017.5	100.0000

## HPLC REPORT

Sample Name: cx-4-092..che

Date: 2007-07-02

Time: 16:13

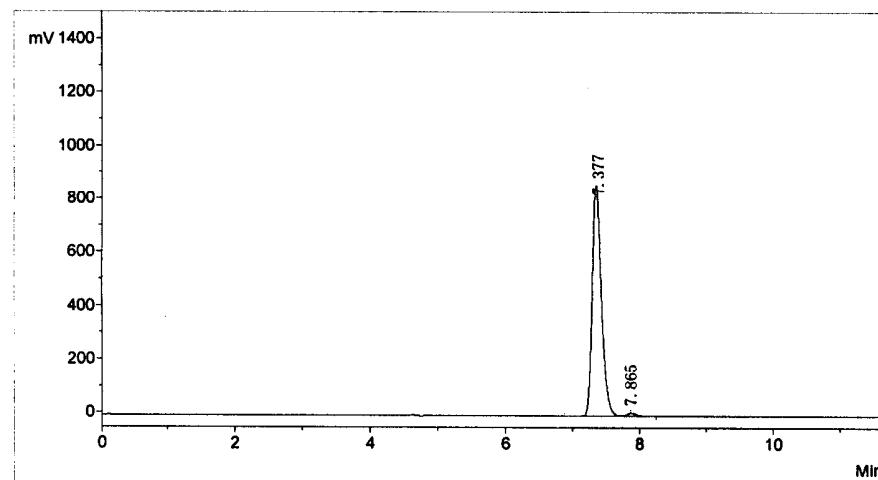
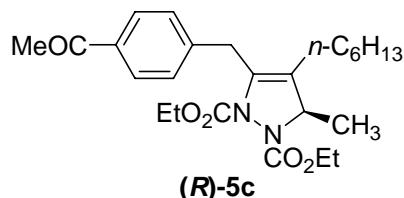
Method:

Column: AD-H

Flow Rate: 0.7 ml/min

Wave Length: 254nm

Mobile Phase: 80/20



No.	PeakNo	ID. Name	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent	
1	1	Unknown	7.377	800650.5	8210120.1	98.6142	
2	2	Unknown	7.865	11018.0	115374.7	1.3858	97% ee
Total				811668.5	8325494.8	100.0000	

4-092

19mg, C=0.95, CHCl<sub>3</sub>

+54.0

0059	589 nm	20.0	0.95000	+0.513	+51.0
0058	589 nm	20.0	0.95000	+0.513	+54.0
0059	589 nm	20.0	0.95000	+0.513	+54.0
0060	589 nm	20.0	0.95000	+0.513	+54.0
0061	589 nm	20.0	0.95000	+0.511	+51.1
0062	589 nm	20.0	0.95000	+0.514	+54.1
0063	589 nm	20.0	0.95000	+0.514	+54.1

